

# Web Programlamaya Giriş

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# Php Define

- ```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
define("GREETING", «HELLO!");

function myTest() {
    echo GREETING;
}

myTest();
?>

</body>
</html>
```

# Php Aritmetik Operatörler

Operator	Name	Example	Result
+	Addition	$\$x + \$y$	Sum of $\$x$ and $\$y$
-	Subtraction	$\$x - \$y$	Difference of $\$x$ and $\$y$
*	Multiplication	$\$x * \$y$	Product of $\$x$ and $\$y$
/	Division	$\$x / \$y$	Quotient of $\$x$ and $\$y$
%	Modulus	$\$x \% \$y$	Remainder of $\$x$ divided by $\$y$
**	Exponentiation	$\$x ** \$y$	Result of raising $\$x$ to the $\$y$ 'th power (Introduced in PHP 5.6)

# Php Atama Operatörleri

Assignment	Same as...	Description
<code>x = y</code>	<code>x = y</code>	The left operand gets set to the value of the expression on the right
<code>x += y</code>	<code>x = x + y</code>	Addition
<code>x -= y</code>	<code>x = x - y</code>	Subtraction
<code>x *= y</code>	<code>x = x * y</code>	Multiplication
<code>x /= y</code>	<code>x = x / y</code>	Division
<code>x %= y</code>	<code>x = x % y</code>	Modulus

# Php Karşılaştırma Operatörleri

Operator	Name	Example	Result
==	Equal	<code>\$x == \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is equal to \$y
===	Identical	<code>\$x === \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is equal to \$y, and they are of the same type
!=	Not equal	<code>\$x != \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is not equal to \$y
<>	Not equal	<code>\$x &lt;&gt; \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is not equal to \$y
!==	Not identical	<code>\$x !== \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is not equal to \$y, or they are not of the same type
>	Greater than	<code>\$x &gt; \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is greater than \$y
<	Less than	<code>\$x &lt; \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is less than \$y
>=	Greater than or equal to	<code>\$x &gt;= \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is greater than or equal to \$y
<=	Less than or equal to	<code>\$x &lt;= \$y</code>	Returns true if \$x is less than or equal to \$y



# Php Arttırma Azaltma ve Mantıksal Operatörler

Operator	Name	Description
++\$x	Pre-increment	Increments \$x by one, then returns \$x
\$x++	Post-increment	Returns \$x, then increments \$x by one
--\$x	Pre-decrement	Decrements \$x by one, then returns \$x
\$x--	Post-decrement	Returns \$x, then decrements \$x by one

Operator	Name	Example	Result
and	And	\$x and \$y	True if both \$x and \$y are true
or	Or	\$x or \$y	True if either \$x or \$y is true
xor	Xor	\$x xor \$y	True if either \$x or \$y is true, but not both
&&	And	\$x && \$y	True if both \$x and \$y are true
	Or	\$x    \$y	True if either \$x or \$y is true
!	Not	!\$x	True if \$x is not true

# String ve Dizi Operatörleri

Operator	Name	Example	Result
.	Concatenation	\$txt1 . \$txt2	Concatenation of \$txt1 and \$txt2
.=	Concatenation assignment	\$txt1 .= \$txt2	Appends \$txt2 to \$txt1

Operator	Name	Example	Result
+	Union	\$x + \$y	Union of \$x and \$y
==	Equality	\$x == \$y	Returns true if \$x and \$y have the same key/value pairs
===	Identity	\$x === \$y	Returns true if \$x and \$y have the same key/value pairs in the same order and of the same types
!=	Inequality	\$x != \$y	Returns true if \$x is not equal to \$y
<>	Inequality	\$x <> \$y	Returns true if \$x is not equal to \$y
!==	Non-identity	\$x !== \$y	Returns true if \$x is not identical to \$y

# Php If

- ```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
$t = date("H");
echo "<p>The hour (of the server) is " . $t;
echo ", and will give the following message:</p>";

if ($t < "10") {
    echo "Have a good morning!";
} elseif ($t < "20") {
    echo "Have a good day!";
} else {
    echo "Have a good night!";
}
?>

</body>
</html>
```



# Php Switch

- ```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
$favcolor = "red";

switch ($favcolor) {
    case "red":
        echo "Your favorite color is red!";
        break;
    case "blue":
        echo "Your favorite color is blue!";
        break;
    case "green":
        echo "Your favorite color is green!";
        break;
    default:
        echo "Your favorite color is neither red, blue, or green!";
}
?>

</body>
</html>
```

# Php While do While

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
$x = 1;
```

```
while($x <= 5) {
    echo "The number is: $x <br>";
    $x++;
}
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
$x = 1;
```

```
do {
    echo "The number is: $x <br>";
    $x++;
} while ($x <= 5);
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

# Php For ve ForEach

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
for ($x = 0; $x <= 10; $x++) {
    echo "The number is: $x <br>";
}
?>

</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
$colors = array("red", "green", "blue",
"yellow");

foreach ($colors as $value) {
    echo "$value <br>";
}
?>

</body>
</html>
```



# Php Fonksiyon

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
function sum($x, $y) {
    $z = $x + $y;
    return $z;
}
```

```
echo "5 + 10 = " . sum(5,10) . "<br>";
echo "7 + 13 = " . sum(7,13) . "<br>";
echo "2 + 4 = " . sum(2,4);
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
function familyName($fname, $year) {
    echo "$fname Refsnes. Born in $year
<br>";
}
```

```
familyName("Hege","1975");
familyName("Stale","1978");
familyName("Kai Jim","1983");
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

# Php Dizler

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
$cars = array("Volvo", "BMW",
"Toyota");
echo "I like " . $cars[0] . ", " .
$cars[1] . " and " . $cars[2] . ".";
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
$cars = array("Volvo", "BMW", "Toyota");
$arlength = count($cars);

for($x = 0; $x < $arlength; $x++) {
    echo $cars[$x];
    echo "<br>";
}
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```



# Php Hazır Fonksiyonlar

- `<!DOCTYPE html>`  
`<html>`  
`<body>`

```
<?php
$cars = array("Volvo",
"BMW", "Toyota");
sort($cars);

$clength = count($cars);
for($x = 0; $x < $clength;
$x++) {
    echo $cars[$x];
    echo "<br>";
}
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<?php
$numbers = array(4, 6, 2, 22, 11);
rsort($numbers);
```

```
$arlength = count($numbers);
for($x = 0; $x < $arlength; $x++) {
    echo $numbers[$x];
    echo "<br>";
}
?>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

# Php Super Global

- ```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<?php
echo $_SERVER['PHP_SELF'];
echo "<br>";
echo $_SERVER['SERVER_NAME'];
echo "<br>";
echo $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'];
echo "<br>";
echo $_SERVER['HTTP_REFERER'];
echo "<br>";
echo $_SERVER['HTTP_USER_AGENT'];
echo "<br>";
echo $_SERVER['SCRIPT_NAME'];
?>

</body>
</html>
```

Element/Code	Description
<code>\$_SERVER['PHP_SELF']</code>	Returns the filename of the currently executing script
<code>\$_SERVER['GATEWAY_INTERFACE']</code>	Returns the version of the Common Gateway Interface (CGI) the server is using
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_ADDR']</code>	Returns the IP address of the host server
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_NAME']</code>	Returns the name of the host server (such as www.w3schools.com)
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_SOFTWARE']</code>	Returns the server identification string (such as Apache/2.2.24)
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_PROTOCOL']</code>	Returns the name and revision of the information protocol (such as HTTP/1.1)
<code>\$_SERVER['REQUEST_METHOD']</code>	Returns the request method used to access the page (such as POST)
<code>\$_SERVER['REQUEST_TIME']</code>	Returns the timestamp of the start of the request (such as 1377687496)
<code>\$_SERVER['QUERY_STRING']</code>	Returns the query string if the page is accessed via a query string
<code>\$_SERVER['HTTP_ACCEPT']</code>	Returns the Accept header from the current request
<code>\$_SERVER['HTTP_ACCEPT_CHARSET']</code>	Returns the Accept_Charset header from the current request (such as utf-8,ISO-8859-1)
<code>\$_SERVER['HTTP_HOST']</code>	Returns the Host header from the current request
<code>\$_SERVER['HTTP_REFERER']</code>	Returns the complete URL of the current page (not reliable because not all user-agents support it)
<code>\$_SERVER['HTTPS']</code>	Is the script queried through a secure HTTP protocol
<code>\$_SERVER['REMOTE_ADDR']</code>	Returns the IP address from where the user is viewing the current page
<code>\$_SERVER['REMOTE_HOST']</code>	Returns the Host name from where the user is viewing the current page
<code>\$_SERVER['REMOTE_PORT']</code>	Returns the port being used on the user's machine to communicate with the web server
<code>\$_SERVER['SCRIPT_FILENAME']</code>	Returns the absolute pathname of the currently executing script
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_ADMIN']</code>	Returns the value given to the SERVER_ADMIN directive in the web server configuration file (if your script runs on a virtual host, it will be the value defined for that virtual host) (such as someone@w3schools.com)
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_PORT']</code>	Returns the port on the server machine being used by the web server for communication (such as 80)
<code>\$_SERVER['SERVER_SIGNATURE']</code>	Returns the server version and virtual host name which are added to server-generated pages
<code>\$_SERVER['PATH_TRANSLATED']</code>	Returns the file system based path to the current script
<code>\$_SERVER['SCRIPT_NAME']</code>	Returns the path of the current script
<code>\$_SERVER['SCRIPT_URI']</code>	Returns the URI of the current page



# Php Dosya Yazma

- `<!DOCTYPE html>`  
`<html>`  
`<body>`

```
<?php  
$myfile = fopen("webdictionary.txt", "r") or die("Unable to open file!");  
echo fread($myfile,filesize("webdictionary.txt"));  
fclose($myfile);  
?>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

# Diğer Php Konuları...

- PHP Advanced
  - PHP Arrays Multi
  - PHP Date and Time
  - PHP Include
  - PHP File Handling
  - PHP File Open/Read
  - PHP File Create/Write
  - PHP File Upload
  - PHP Cookies
  - PHP Sessions
  - PHP Filters
  - PHP Filters Advanced
  - PHP Error Handling
  - PHP Exception
- PHP - XML
  - PHP XML Parsers
  - PHP SimpleXML Parser
  - PHP SimpleXML - Get
  - PHP XML Expat
  - PHP XML DOM
- PHP - AJAX
  - AJAX Intro
  - AJAX PHP
  - AJAX Database
  - AJAX XML
  - AJAX Live Search
  - AJAX RSS Reader
  - AJAX Poll
- PHP Examples
  - PHP Examples
  - PHP Quiz
  - PHP Certificate
- PHP Reference
  - PHP Array
  - PHP Calendar
  - PHP Date
  - PHP Directory
  - PHP Error
  - PHP Filesystem
  - PHP Filter
  - PHP FTP
  - PHP HTTP
  - PHP Libxml
  - PHP Mail
  - PHP Math
  - PHP Misc
  - PHP MySQLi
  - PHP SimpleXML
  - PHP String
  - PHP XML
  - PHP Zip
  - PHP Timezones