

- Strassen's Algorithm -

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

A                      B                      A                      B

$$A_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} P_1 = a * (c-h) \\ P_2 = h * (a+b) \\ P_3 = a * (c+d) \\ P_4 = d * (g-e) \\ P_5 = (a+d) * (e+h) \\ P_6 = (b-d) * (g+h) \\ P_7 = (a+c) * (e+f) \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} P_6 + P_5 + P_4 - P_2 & P_1 + P_2 \\ P_3 + P_4 & P_1 + P_5 - P_7 - P_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\Downarrow$                        $\Downarrow$   
 $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$                        $\begin{bmatrix} e & f \\ g & h \end{bmatrix}$

$$A_{11} * B_{11} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{A_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}}_{A_{12} * B_{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}} \quad \underbrace{A_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}}_{A_{21} * B_{21} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 10 & 0 \end{bmatrix}} \quad \underbrace{A_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}}_{A_{22} * B_{22} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 7 & 2 \end{bmatrix}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{11} &= A_{11} * B_{11} + A_{12} * B_{21} \\ C_{12} &= A_{11} * B_{12} + A_{12} * B_{22} \\ C_{21} &= A_{21} * B_{11} + A_{22} * B_{21} \\ C_{22} &= A_{21} * B_{12} + A_{22} * B_{22} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{11} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \\ C_{12} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \\ C_{21} &= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 8 & 1 \\ 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \\ C_{22} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 3 \\ 7 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 7 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

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$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 7 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 1 & 9 \\ 8 & 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 5 & 8 & 7 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \quad ,,$$

$$T(n) = 7T(n/2) + n^2$$

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