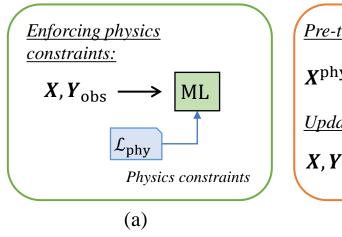
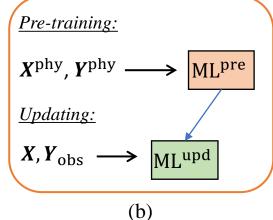
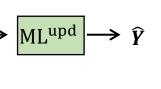
Training





Prediction

$$X \longrightarrow \boxed{\text{ML}} \longrightarrow \widehat{Y}$$
(c)



(d)