Karnak stela of Ahmose

Sethe

Created on 2014-04-24 by Mark-Jan Nederhof. Last modified 2015-01-19.

Transcription of the commemorative stone of king Ahmose, following the transcription of Sethe (1927), number 5 (pp. 14-24).

Bibliography

• K. Sethe. Urkunden der 18. Dynastie, Volume I. Hinrichs, Leipzig, 1927.

Nederhof - English

Created on 2014-04-20 by Mark-Jan Nederhof.

Transcription and translation of the Karnak stela of king Ahmose, following the transcription of Sethe (1927), number 5 (pp. 14-24).

For published translations, see Breasted (1906), pp. 13-14, §§ 29-32; Sethe (1914), number 5 (pp. 8-12).

Bibliography

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- K. Sethe. *Urkunden der 18. Dynastie -- übersetzt, Volume I.* Hinrichs, Leipzig, 1914.
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Ne Hr 9-hprw

nbtj Twt-mswt

Ne I Horus: Great of appearances, Two Ladies: Perfect of birth,

Ne Ḥr-nbw Ts-t³wj

Ne Gold Horus: Who unites the Two Lands,

Se Se

Ne nsw-bjtj nb t3wj Nb-phtj-Rc

Ne The king of Upper and Lower Egypt, lord of the Two Lands: Nebpehtire,

Ne s3-R c mr=f J c h-msjw

cnh(.w) dt

Ne Son of Re, his beloved: Ahmose (may he live forever!),

Ne s3 Jmn-R c n ht=f mry=f

 $jw^c = |f| rdj n = f nst = f$

Ne son of Amun-Re, of his body, his beloved, his heir, to whom his throne was given,

Ne ntr nfr n wn-m³c tm³-cw

nn grg jm=f

Ne a truly good god, mighty of arms, in whom there is no falsehood,

Ne shm-jrj=f mjtt R^c s3tj Gbb

jw^cw=f ḥkn m ³wt-jb

Ne a ruler equal of Re, the two children of Geb, his heir, who cheers in joy,

Ne mstjw R^c qm3.n=f

ndtj rdj.n=f tp t3

Ne offspring I of Re, which he created, a champion whom he put on earth,

Ne shd nswt

nb 3wt-jb dd tw r fndw hmwt

Ne who makes kingship shine, lord of joy, who gives breath to the noses of women,

1 Read Y

Ne wsr phtj

d³r hnj [...]

dd ^cnh

Ne powerful of strength, who subjugates the rebels [...] who gives life,

Ne s|mn m3ct

nsw nsyw m tw nbw

Ne who establishes truth, king of kings in all lands,

Ne jty c.w.s. wcf jdbwj

Ne sovereign (I.p.h.!) who controls the Two Banks,

Ne wr qbt

shmw h^cw m [...] m

ksly

Ne great of fame, powerful of appearance in [...] bowing,

Ne ntr=sn hr cnh wss

w^c m pt snnw m t³

Ne their gods bringing life and happiness, the first in heaven, the second on earth,

Ne shpr jm3w=f hddwt

mrwyti n Jmn

Ne whose radiance creates light, beloved of Amun,

Ne smn jwt mj

nfr-lhr

nb rnpwt mj hm n R^c

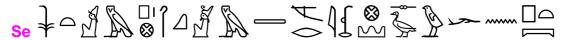
Ne who establishes offices like the beautiful-of-face, lord of years like the majesty of Re,



Ne rdj rh ntr jwnn=f

hbyt nt ntr nb

Ne who lets the god know his sanctuary and the festival hall of every god,



Ne nsw m P

hq3 m T3-mrj s3w n pt

Ne king of Upper Egypt in Buto, ruler of Egypt, beam of heaven,

Ne hmw n t3

l ḥq3.n=f šnt.n jtn

Ne rudder of the earth.

I He governs what the sun revolves around,



Ne hat dirt mn.tj m tp=f

Ne the white crown and the red crown remain on his head,



Ne psšwt Ḥr Stḫ <u>h</u>r st-ḥr=f

h^c jrw m nhnw=f

Ne the shares of Horus and Seth are under his supervision, shining of form in his youth,

Ne bj3tj

tnw wnwt=f r wrrt

Ne a miraculousness one leach of his hours for the crown,

Ne q3 šwtj

Ne with high feathers,

Ne shm.n w3dtj n-hr=f mj Hr

Ne the two serpent-goddesses are powerful before him, like before Horus,

Ne hq3.n=f t3wj=fj

jty

c.w.ls. j<u>t</u> hcw m 3h-bjt

Ne as he governs his two lands, sovereign (I.p.lh.!) who took the crowns in Chemmis,

Ne nb ch

Hr wih mrt

Ne lord of the crown, Horus, enduring of love,



Ne jw n=f rsw mhtjw j3btjw jmntjw

Ne to whom the southeners, the northerners, the easterners, and westerners come.

¹ The bottom part is shaped as $^{\bigcirc}$.



Ne jw=f mn(.w) m nb smn t3wj=fj

Ne He remains as lord who established his Two Lands.



Ne $j\underline{t}.n=fjw^{c}t$ wt \underline{t}

sw

Ne He took the inheritance of his begetter.



Ne t3wj-tm hm.w n=f

dj.n n=f st jt=f špsj

Ne The people retreat from him. His noble father gave them to him.

Ne jw hfc.n=f hnmmt 3mm.n=f rhyt

Ne He grasped mankind, he grabbed common folk,

Ne jw pct dj=sn n=f jw hr-nb hr nb=n pw

Ne I patricians give him praise. Everyone says: 'He is our lord.'

Ne h3w-nbwt hr šms=n jm=f t3w hr wnn=n n=f

Ne The islanders say: 'The one we follow is in him.' The lands say: 'We belong to him.'

¹ Uncertain.

Ne nsw pw shq3.n R^c

s^c3.n Jmn

Ne He is a king whom Re made to be a ruler, whom Amun made great.

1 Expected is 2.

Ne $\underline{d}j = sn \ n = f \ jdbw \ t \exists w \ m \ sp \ w^c$

Ne They gave him the shores and the lands in a single moment,

Ne psdt.n r^c hr=s

jw h3stjw m hjms wc

Ne and that on which the sun shines. Foreigners supplicate together,

Ne $^{c}h^{c}r$ | $^{c}rryt=f$ jw $^{c}t=f$ m $^{c}h^{c}r$ Hnt- $^{c}h^{c}$ n- $^{c}h^{c}$

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Ne standing at I his gate. His terror is in Khent-hen-nefer,

Ne hmhmt=f m t3w Fnhw sndt hm=f m-hnw t3 pn

Ne his war cries are in Lebanon. The fear of His Majesty is in this land

Ne mj | Mnw rnpt iy=f

jn=sn m³cw nfrw

1

Ne as I that of Min in a year when he comes. They bring good produce,

Ne 3tp.w m jnw n nsw

prr=f [...]=f hr gs=fj

Ne laden with gifts for the king. He goes out while his [...] is at his side,

1 Expected is 2

Ne mj | J3h m hrj-jb sb3w nfr c r šmt

hr nmtt

Ne like I lah among the stars, with a beautiful bearing while walking, with calm pace,

Ne mn rdwj mds tbt

dsrw R^c hn.w hr=f

Ne firm strides, and vigorous soles. The sanctity of Re has descended upon him,

Ne Jmn m s = f

l jt=f špsj mrr sw ḥr jrt n=f mt̪n

Ne Amun is his protection. His noble father, who loves him, is preparing the way for him.

Ne jdbwj

h³ {q}m³n=n sw

ht nbt mh.tj m mrt=f

Ne The Two Banks say: `Would that we might see him!' Everybody is filled with his love.

Ne jrtj | m g3g3wt hr nsw pn h3tw hr ftft n=f

Ne Eyes I are amazed by this king, hearts leap up for him.

1 Expected is 2.



Ne dgg.tw=f mj R^c wbn=f mj psdw jtn

Ne He is beheld like Re when he rises, like the shining of the sun,



Ne mj bc Hprj

m jrtj

Ne like Khepri appearing

in the eyes.

Se To ARITH POLICE AND A COMMENT

Ne stwt=f m ḥrw mj Jtm m j3bt pt

Ne His rays are on faces like Atum in the east of the sky,



Ne njw hr jb3 m jnwt

mj psd jihw m

hrj-jb hwr

Ne when the ostrich dances in the valleys, like Radiance¹ shines at

19 I noon,

Ne ddft nbt šmm.tj

nsw w^c sb3.n Spdw

Ne when all snakes become hot. Only king raised by Sopdu,

1 Expected is $\stackrel{\checkmark}{\square}$.

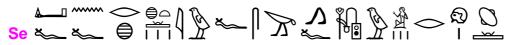
¹ Personified as god.



Ne praised by Seshat. The respect of Thoth

I is in his presence,

¹ Holding Ankh.



Ne di=f n=f rh-iht iw=f sšm=f sšw r tp-hsb

Ne he gives him knowledge. He guides the scribes to correctness.



Ne Wr-hk3w pw

nb mrwt r nsyw nb

Ne He is the one great-of-magic, lord of love, more than all other kings.

Ne Hr R^c mry dj=f dj n=f h3tw jcw

Ne Horus, beloved of Re, I makes the hearts give him reverence,



Ne ibw hknw m hwt

sdmw p^ct hnmmt rhyt hr-nb

Ne and the hearts praise in the bodies. Listen, patricians, people, common folk, everyone,

1 Exact meaning is unclear.



Ne šms w nsw pn r nmtt=f imi b3w=f n kt-ht

Ne who follows this king in his strides, put his fame in others,

¹ Expected is $\overset{*}{\square}$.

Ne w^cb hr rn=f

twr hr cnh=f

Ne purify yourself in his name, cleanse yourself by his oath!

Ne mtn ntr

pw m t³ jmjw n=f j³w mj R^c

Ne Look, he is a god on earth. Give him praise like Re!

Ne dw³w sw mj J^ch nsw-bjtj Nb-phtj-R^c

Ne Praise him like lah! The king of Upper and Lower Egypt: Nebpehtire

¹ Holding Ankh.

7 = 2 = 9 Ne cnh(.w) dt l h3st nbt

Ne (may he live forever!), who controls I every foreign land.

Ne jmjw hnw n nbt t3

hnt idbw h3w-nbwt

Ne Give praise to the lady of the land, mistress of the Aegean shores,

Ne git rn hr hist nbt

irt shr ^cš3t

Ne with noble name in all foreign lands, who made the plan for the masses,

Ne hmt-nsw snt | jty c.w.s.

s³t-nsw mwt-nsw špst

Ne queen and sister I of the sovereign (I.p.h.!), daughter of a king and mother of a king,

cw3.n=s mnfyt=s rht-jht nwt Kmt

Ne noblewoman, learned woman, who takes care of Egypt. She recruited its infantry,

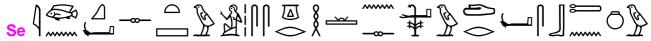
Ne nbnb.n=s sj

| nw.n=s wthw=s

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Ne she secured it,

I she took care of its refugees,



Ne jnq=s tšw=s

sgrḥ.n=s Šm^cw

dr=s btnw=s

Ne she gathered its deserters, she calmed Upper Egypt, she drove out its rebels,

Ne ḥmt-nsw J^cḥ-ḥtp

^cnh|.ti

Ne Queen Ahhotep (may she live!).

Ne jw grt wd.n hm=f jrt mnw n jt=f Jmn-Rc

Ne His Majesty ordered the creation of monuments for his father Amun-Re:

Ne m³ḥw ^c3w n nbw

Ne large wreaths of gold,

Ne {m}šišiwt nt hsbd mic wdiw nw nbw hst

St nt nbw

Ne nacklaces of real lapis lazuli, amulets of gold, a large jar of gold,

Ne nmswt hswt m hd qbhw m nbw dbht-htp m nbw hr hd

Ne vessels and jars of silver, a libation vase of gold, an altar of gold and silver,

Se \\ \times \\ \\ \times \\ \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \\ \times \\ \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \times \\ \\ \times \

Ne tb-n-k3 m nbw cgn=f m hd

Ne a vessel of gold with a pedestal of silver,

Ne tb-n-k3 m hd jnh.w m nbw

Ne a vessel of silver with a golden rim

^cg<mark>l</mark>n=f m ḥ₫ and a pedestal of silver,

l jrj m hd

Ne tnjw m hd nmswt nt mt mh(.w) m mdt

Ne a bowl of silver, vessels of granite filled with ointment,

Ne wšmw S n hd jnh.w m nbw [...]

Ne large vessels of silver with a golden rim and a [...] of silver,

Ne bnt m hbnj m nbw ḥr ḥd spt m nbw

Ne a harp of ebony with gold and silver, sphinxes of silver, an incense jar of gold.

¹ Appearance differs.

Ne jw wd.n hm[=j jrt wj3 9 n-]|tp jtrw

Wsr-h3t-Jmn rn=f,

Ne [My] Majesty ordered [the creation of the large bark on] the river, called Userhat-Amun,



Ne m cš m3 n tp-htjw

r jrt hnt[=f nfrt nt tp-rnpt]

Ne from fresh cedar from Lebanon, to make [its] beautiful trip [at the beginning of the year.]



Ne [...] [s] $\dot{c}\dot{h}^c$.n=j w $\dot{b}\dot{w}$ m \dot{c} s k \dot{s} pw s \dot{t} m-mjtt

Ne [...] I erected columns of cedar, the roof and floor likewise.

¹ With standing man.



Ne $r\underline{d}j.n=j$ [...]

Ne I let [...]