

# Berk Tinaz

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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- **Multimodal Foundation Models:** post-training, evaluation, and improving reasoning
- **Generative AI:** diffusion and flow models for controlled generation, personalization, and inverse problems
- **Mechanistic Interpretability:** analyzing internals of diffusion, language, and unified multi-modal models

## EDUCATION

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- **University of Southern California (USC)**

*Ph.D. Candidate in Electrical and Computer Engineering; GPA: 4.00/4.00*  
*Master of Science in Electrical and Computer Engineering; GPA: 4.00/4.00*  
*Advisor: Prof. Mahdi Soltanolkotabi*

Los Angeles, CA

Aug 2020 – May 2026 (Exp.)

Aug 2020 – Dec 2022

- **Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing**

*Visiting Graduate Student, "Modern Paradigms in Generalization" program*

Berkeley, CA

Sep 2024 – Dec 2024

- **Bilkent University**

*Bachelor of Science in Electrical and Electronics Engineering; GPA: 3.95/4.00*  
*Graduation Rank: 5/153*

Ankara, TR

Sep 2016 – June 2020

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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- **AI Foundations for Sciences Center (AIF4S) at USC**

*Research Assistant. Advisor: Prof. Mahdi Soltanolkotabi*

Los Angeles, CA

Jan 2022 - Current

- **Mechanistic Interpretability:** Explored emergence and time-evolution of concepts in diffusion models via sparse autoencoders (SAEs). Demonstrated steer-ability of these concepts to guide the image generation.
- **Large Language Models:** Worked on improving LLMs via self-feedback and self-revision loops (i.e. without external verifier). Explored how self-generated negative trajectories can be utilized to improve reasoning capabilities of foundation models.
- **Generative AI:** Worked on sample-adaptive latent diffusion posterior sampling for solving inverse problems, incorporating forward model information into training of diffusion models to ensure data-consistency, accelerating MRI reconstruction via transformer-convolution hybrid architecture.
- **Machine Learning Theory:** Analyzed gradient descent dynamics of learning linear target functions with shallow ReLU networks.

- **Amazon (Machine Learning Accelerator, Selling Partner Services)**

*Applied Scientist Intern. Mentors: Na Zhang and Qiuying Lin*

Seattle, WA

May 2025 - Aug 2025

- Demonstrated compositional generalization capabilities of transformer models when trained on a synthetic "language" to perform arithmetic operations on sequence data.
- Developed a novel approach for extracting use-case adaptive seller behavior embeddings from LLM hidden states. Evaluated the performance of LLM embeddings on various domain-specific downstream tasks.

- **Amazon (Machine Learning Accelerator, Selling Partner Services)**

*Applied Scientist Intern. Mentors: Kevin Chen and Hua Li*

San Diego, CA

May 2024 - Aug 2024

- Worked on knowledge injection into LLMs through continual pre-training with DoRA adapters and retrieval augmented generation (RAG). Performed multiple-choice question and human evaluations of the adapted models.

- **Signal Analysis and Interpretation Lab (SAIL) at USC**

*Research Assistant. Advisor: Prof. Shrikanth Narayanan*

Los Angeles, CA

Sep 2020 - Dec 2021

- Modeling and detection of personal attributes: Improved detection and classification performance of RetinaNet on OpenImages by augmenting the data with Mask-RCNN bounding box predictions.

- **National Magnetic Resonance Research Center (UMRAM)**

*Undergraduate Researcher. Advisor: Prof. Tolga Cukur*

Ankara, TR

Oct 2018 - Apr 2020

- Semi-supervised learning of accelerated multi-contrast MRI synthesis, undersampled across both contrast sets and k-space coefficients by leveraging randomized sampling masks across training subjects. Achieved competitive performance compared to fully-sampled training.

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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- [1] **B. Tinaz**, C. Xie, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “On the dynamics of learning linear functions with neural networks,” in *submitted to the 14th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2026.
- [2] **B. Tinaz**, Z. Fabian, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “Emergence and evolution of interpretable concepts in diffusion models,” in *39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) [Spotlight]*, 2025.
- [3] M. S. Sepehri, **B. Tinaz**, Z. Fabian, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “Hyperphantasia: A benchmark for evaluating the mental visualization capabilities of multimodal llms,” in *39th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2025.
- [4] Z. Fabian\*, **B. Tinaz\***, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “Adapt and diffuse: Sample-adaptive reconstruction via latent diffusion models,” in *Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) [Spotlight]*, 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=V3OpGwo68Z>.
- [5] Z. Fabian, **B. Tinaz**, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “Diracdiffusion: Denoising and incremental reconstruction with assured data-consistency,” in *Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://openreview.net/forum?id=ibwxzYCe9>.
- [6] Z. Fabian, **B. Tinaz**, and M. Soltanolkotabi, “Humus-net: Hybrid unrolled multi-scale network architecture for accelerated mri reconstruction,” in *36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2022. [Online]. Available: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.08213>.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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- **Best Paper Honorable Mention (CVPR)**: Runner up for the best paper award at the 2nd Workshop on Visual Concepts (VisCon), 2025
- **Top Reviewer**: Recognized as a top reviewer for NeurIPS 2024 and ICML 2025 conferences.
- **USC ECE Ph.D. Screening Exam**: Ranked 1<sup>st</sup> among test takers, 2021
- **Bilkent University Graduate Research Conference (GRC)**: Best paper award for the publication ”Semi-supervised learning of mutually accelerated multi-contrast MRI synthesis without fully-sampled ground-truth”, 2021
- **USC Viterbi School of Engineering/Graduate School Fellowship**: Full tuition waiver & stipend during the first year of Ph.D. program, 2020
- **Bilkent University Comprehensive Scholarship and High Honor Student**: Full tuition waiver & stipend during the B.Sc. program. High honor student for 8 consecutive semesters, 2016-2020
- **IEEEExtreme 11.0 Programming Competition**: Ranked 3<sup>rd</sup> in Turkey as a team of three, 2017
- **Nationwide University Entrance Exam (LYS)**: Ranked 139<sup>th</sup> among 2 million students in Turkey, 2016

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

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- **Reviewer**: COLT '23, NeurIPS ('24, '25), ICML ('24, '25), AAAI '25, ICLR ('25, '26), ICCV '25, TMLR

## SKILLS

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- **Language**: English (fluent, TOEFL iBT: 109/120), Turkish (native)
- **Programming**: Python, MATLAB, LATEX, C/C++, R
- **Libraries**: PyTorch, transformers, numpy, pandas, matplotlib, scikit-learn

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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- **University of Southern California (USC)** Los Angeles, CA  
*Teaching Assistant*
  - EE562 Random Processes in Engineering (Spring 2022): holding office hours and discussion sessions, preparing and grading homeworks and exams.
  - EE546 Mathematics of High-Dimensional Data (Fall 2023, Fall 2025): holding office hours, preparing homeworks.