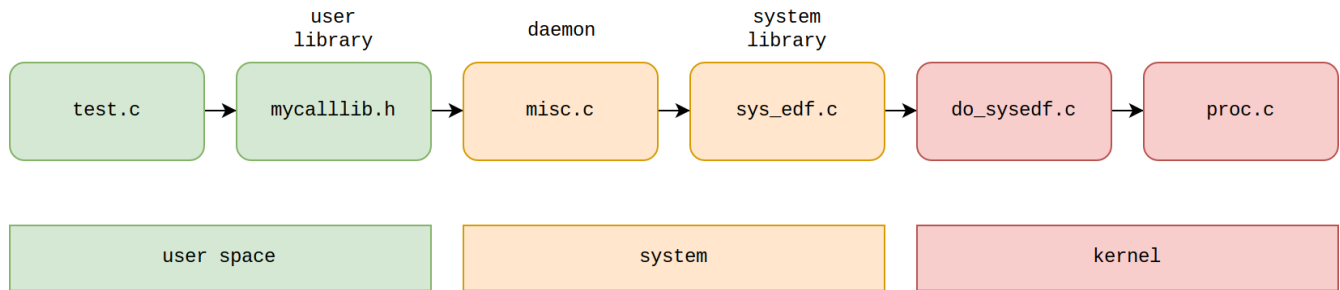


How to Add a Kernel Call in MINIX 3.2.1



Defining the Kernel Call number

Add the call number for `sys_setedf` to the call vector and increment its dimension:

`/usr/src/include/minix/com.h`

```
/*=====
 *                               SYSTASK request types and field names
 *=====*/

/* System library calls are dispatched via a call vector, so be careful when
 * modifying the system call numbers. The numbers here determine which call
 * is made from the call vector.
 */
#define KERNEL_CALL      0x600 /* base for kernel calls to SYSTEM */
...
# define SYS_UPDATE      (KERNEL_CALL + 52) /* sys_update() */
# define SYS_EXIT        (KERNEL_CALL + 53) /* sys_exit() */

# define SYS_SCHEDCTL    (KERNEL_CALL + 54) /* sys_schedctl() */
# define SYS_STATECTL    (KERNEL_CALL + 55) /* sys_statectl() */
# define SYS_SAFEMEMSET   (KERNEL_CALL + 56) /* sys_safememset() */
# define SYS_SETEDF      (KERNEL_CALL + 57) /* sys_setedf() */

/* Total */
#define NR_SYS_CALLS     58 /* number of kernel calls */
...
```

Defining the Kernel Call prototype function

Add the prototype of your kernel function `do_setedf()` in the file: `/usr/src/kernel/system.h`

```
...
int do_schedule(struct proc * caller, message *m_ptr);
int do_schedctl(struct proc * caller, message *m_ptr);
int do_setedf(struct proc * caller, message * m_ptr);

int do_statectl(struct proc * caller, message *m_ptr);
...
```

Mapping the Kernel Call to a prototype function

Map SYS_SETEDF to do_setedf() in the system call table: /usr/src/kernel/system.c

```
/*=====
 *                               initialize                               *
 *=====*/
void system_init(void)
{
    ...
    /* Scheduling */
    map(SYS_SCHEDULE, do_schedule); /* reschedule a process */
    map(SYS_SCHEDCTL, do_schedctl); /* change process scheduler */
    map(SYS_SETEDF, do_setedf); /*set deadline to a process a process */
}
...
```

Modify the Kernel Process Structure

Add an integer parameter called deadline to the proc struct in /usr/src/kernel/proc.h

```
...
struct proc {
    struct stackframe_s p_reg; /* process' registers saved in stack frame */
    struct segframe p_seg; /* segment descriptors */
    proc_nr_t p_nr; /* number of this process (for fast access) */
    struct priv *p_priv; /* system privileges structure */
    volatile u32_t p_rts_flags; /* process is runnable only if zero */
    volatile u32_t p_misc_flags; /* flags that do not suspend the process */

    int deadline; /*current process deadline*/
    char p_priority; /* current process priority */
    u64_t p_cpu_time_left; /* time left to use the cpu */
    ...
}
```

Implementing the Kernel Call

Write the implementation of do_setedf() in its own source file:

/usr/src/kernel/system/do_setedf.c. The attribute m1_i3 contains the process endpoint (It will be established later on).

```
#include "kernel/system.h"
#include <minix/endpoint.h>

int do_setedf(struct proc * caller, message * m_ptr){
    struct proc *p;
    int proc_nr = 0;
    if (!isokendpt(m_ptr->m1_i3, &proc_nr))
        return EINVAL;

    p = proc_addr(proc_nr);
    p->deadline = m_ptr->m1_i2;

    printf("do_setedf.c. %d\n", m_ptr->m1_i2);

    return(OK);
}
```

Modify System Makefile

Add do_setedf.c to the Makefile for compilation: /usr/src/kernel/system/Makefile.inc

```
# Makefile for system library implementation
.include <bsd.own.mk>

.PATH:      ${.CURDIR}/system
SRCS+=      \
            do_fork.c \
            do_exec.c \
            ...
            do_setedf.c \
            do_statectl.c

.if ${MACHINE_ARCH} == "i386"
SRCS+=      \
            do_devio.c \
            do_vdevio.c
.endif
```

Compiling the Kernel Call

Compile the Kernel Call and include it in the OS boot image by completing the following steps:

In /usr/src/releasetools compile a new kernel image:

```
# make hdboot
```

Sync & Shutdown Minix and start it to run the new version of the OS

Creating a system-level library interface for the Kernel Call

Add a prototype for the sys_edf function in the file: /usr/src/include/minix/syslib.h. This will be the system library.

```
/*=====
 * Minix system library.
 *=====*/
int _taskcall(endpoint_t who, int syscallnr, message *msgptr);
int _kernel_call(int syscallnr, message *msgptr);
...
int sys_schedule(endpoint_t proc_ep, int priority, int quantum, int
    cpu);
int sys_schedctl(unsigned flags, endpoint_t proc_ep, int priority, int
    quantum, int cpu);
int sys_edf(int deadline, endpoint_t endpoint);
...
```

Implementing the system-level library

Write your implementation of the function `sys_edf` in a new file: `/usr/src/lib/libsys/sys_edf.c`.

```
#include "syslib.h"

int sys_edf(int deadline, endpoint_t endpoint){
    message m;
    m.m1_i2 = deadline;
    m.m1_i3 = endpoint;
    printf("sys_edf.c %d\n", deadline);
    return (_kernel_call(SYS_SETEDF, &m));
}
```

Modifying the system-level library Makefile

Add `sys_edf.c` to the `/usr/src/lib/libsys/Makefile`

```
# Makefile for libsys
.include <bsd.own.mk>

LIB=      sys

.include "arch/${MACHINE_ARCH}/Makefile.inc"

SRCS+= \
    alloc_util.c \
...
    sys_cprof.c \
    sys_edf.c \
    sys_endsig.c \
    sys_exec.c \
...
```

Modifying the System Tab

Add the `SYS_SETEDF` service to the system tab: `/usr/src/commands/service/parse.c`;

```
struct
{
    char *label;
    int call_nr;
} system_tab[]=
{
    { "PRIVCTL",          SYS_PRIVCTL },
...
    { "EDF",              SYS_SETEDF },
    { NULL,               0 }
};
```

Build the updated system library and install

In /usr/src/lib/libsys

```
# make
# make install
```

Build the updated System Tab and install

In /usr/src/commands/service/

```
# make
# make install
```

Sync & Shutdown Minix and start it to run the new version of the OS

Update the System Call

In your previously created system call invoke the sys_edf system function passing the deadline parameter and the a process endpoint (otherwise follow the *Add System Call to Minix Tutorial - Updated*)

In the file /usr/src/servers/pm/misc.c update your function

```
/*=====*
*                               do_mycall                               *
*=====*/
int do_mycall()
{
    int deadline = m_in.m1_i2;
    printf("misc.c %d\n", deadline);
    sys_edf(deadline, mp->mp_endpoint);
    return 0;
}
```

Compiling the System Call

Compile the System Call and include it in the OS boot image by completing the following steps:

In /usr/src/releasetools compile and install services:

```
# make services
# make install
```

Sync & Shutdown Minix and start it to run the new version of the OS

Updating a user-level library interface for the System Call

Modify your mycalllib.h so it prints its filename and deadline value:

```
#include <lib.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int mycall(int deadline){
    message m;
    m.m1_i2 = deadline;
    printf("mycalllib.h %d\n", deadline);
    return (_syscall(PM_PROC_NR, MYCALL, &m));
}
```

Testing your kernel call

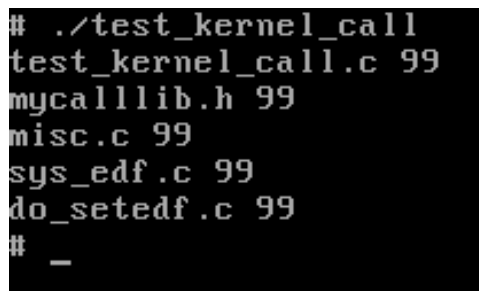
Under /home create a file named test_kernel_call.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <mycalllib.h>

int main(){
    int deadline=99;
    printf("test_kernel_call.c %d\n", deadline);
    mycall(deadline);
    return 0;
}
```

Compile and run with:

```
$ cc -o test_kernel_call test_kernel_call.c
$ ./test_kernel_call
```



```
# ./test_kernel_call
test_kernel_call.c 99
mycalllib.h 99
misc.c 99
sys_edf.c 99
do_setedf.c 99
# _
```