

Modul 3

Formatting

HTML Formatting Elements

Formatting elements were designed to display special types of text:

- `` - Bold text
- `` - Important text
- `<i>` - Italic text
- `` - Emphasized text
- `<mark>` - Marked text
- `<small>` - Small text
- `` - Deleted text
- `<ins>` - Inserted text
- `<sub>` - Subscript text
- `<sup>` - Superscript text

HTML and Elements

- The HTML element defines bold text, without any extra importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><b>This text is bold.</b>  
</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

This text is bold.

HTML and Elements

- The HTML element defines strong text, with added semantic "strong" importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><strong>This text is  
strong.</strong></p>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

This text is normal.

This text is strong.

HTML <i> and Elements

- The HTML <i> element defines italic text, without any extra importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><i>This text is italic.</i></p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

This text is italic.

HTML `<i>` and `` Elements

- The HTML `` element defines emphasized text, with added semantic importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><em>This text is  
emphasized.</em></p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

This text is emphasized.

HTML <small> Element

- The HTML <small> element defines smaller text:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>HTML <small>Small</small>
Formatting</h2>

</body>
</html>
```

HTML Small Formatting

HTML <mark> Element

- The HTML <mark> element defines marked or highlighted text:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>HTML <mark>Marked</mark>
Formatting</h2>

</body>
</html>
```

**HTML Marked
Formatting**

HTML Element

- The HTML element defines ~~deleted~~ (removed) text

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>The del element represents  
deleted (removed) text.</p>
```

```
<p>My favorite color is  
<del>blue</del> red.</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

The del element represents deleted
(removed) text.

My favorite color is ~~blue~~ red.

HTML <ins> Element

- The HTML <ins> element defines inserted (added) text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>
```

```
<p>The ins element represent  
inserted (added) text.</p>
```

```
<p>My favorite  
<ins>color</ins> is red.</p>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

The ins element represent inserted (added) text.

My favorite color is red.

HTML <sub> Element

- The HTML <sub> element defines subscripted text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This is
```

```
<sub>subscripted</sub> text.
```

```
</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This is subscripted text.

HTML <sup> Element

- The HTML <sup> element defines superscripted text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<p>This is
<sup>superscripted</sup> text.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

This is ^{superscripted} text.

HTML <ins> & Tag

- A text with a deleted part, and a new, inserted part:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<p>My favorite color is
<del>blue</del> <ins>red</ins>!
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

My favorite color is ~~blue~~ red!

HTML <mark> Tag

- Highlight parts of a text:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>
```

```
<p>Do not forget to buy  
<mark>milk</mark> today.</p>
```

```
<p><strong>Note:</strong> The  
mark tag is not supported in  
Internet Explorer 8 and earlier  
versions.</p>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

Do not forget to buy **milk** today.

Note: The mark tag is not supported in Internet Explorer 8 and earlier versions.