

# Modul 3

## Formatting

# HTML Formatting Elements

Formatting elements were designed to display special types of text:

- `<b>` - Bold text
- `<strong>` - Important text
- `<i>` - Italic text
- `<em>` - Emphasized text
- `<mark>` - Marked text
- `<small>` - Small text
- `<del>` - Deleted text
- `<ins>` - Inserted text
- `<sub>` - Subscript text
- `<sup>` - Superscript text

# HTML <b> and <strong> Elements

- The HTML <b> element defines bold text, without any extra importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><b>This text is bold.</b>  
</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

**This text is bold.**

# HTML <b> and <strong> Elements

- The HTML <strong> element defines strong text, with added semantic "strong" importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><strong>This text is
strong.</strong></p>
```

```
</body>
</html>
```

This text is normal.

**This text is strong.**

# HTML <i> and <em> Elements

- The HTML <i> element defines italic text, without any extra importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><i>This text is italic.</i></p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

*This text is italic.*

# HTML `<i>` and `<em>` Elements

- The HTML `<em>` element defines emphasized text, with added semantic importance.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>This text is normal.</p>
```

```
<p><em>This text is  
emphasized.</em></p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

This text is normal.

*This text is emphasized.*

# HTML <small> Element

- The HTML <small> element defines smaller text:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>HTML <small>Small</small>
Formatting</h2>

</body>
</html>
```

**HTML Small Formatting**

# HTML <mark> Element

- The HTML <mark> element defines marked or highlighted text:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<h2>HTML <mark>Marked</mark>
Formatting</h2>

</body>
</html>
```

**HTML Marked  
Formatting**



# HTML <del> Element

- The HTML <del> element defines ~~deleted~~ (removed) text

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p>The del element represents  
deleted (removed) text.</p>
```

```
<p>My favorite color is  
<del>blue</del> red.</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

The del element represents deleted  
(removed) text.

My favorite color is ~~blue~~ red.

# HTML <ins> Element

- The HTML <ins> element defines inserted (added) text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>
```

```
<p>The ins element represent  
inserted (added) text.</p>
```

```
<p>My favorite  
<ins>color</ins> is red.</p>
```

```
</body>  
</html>
```

The ins element represent inserted (added) text.

My favorite color is red.

# HTML <sub> Element

- The HTML <sub> element defines subscripted text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<p>This is
<sub>subscripted</sub> text.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

This is subscripted text.

# HTML <sup> Element

- The HTML <sup> element defines superscripted text.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<p>This is
<sup>superscripted</sup> text.
</p>

</body>
</html>
```

This is <sup>superscripted</sup> text.