

Apache Kafka Meets Workflow Engines

Bernd Ruecker

(Co-Founder and Chief Technologist

@Camunda

@berndruecker



Überweisungslimit ändern



1 Ihre Angaben

2 Daten prüfen und senden

3 Bestätigung

Legen Sie fest, welchen Maximalbetrag Sie pro Kalendertag überweisen können. So hoch, wie für Sie persönlich nötig. Sie wollen Ihr Überweisungslimit nur für einen Tag ändern? Dann setzen Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung".

Kontoinhaber

Überweisungslimit



temporäre Änderung

Bernd Rücker

5.000



EUR



5.000



EUR



Hinweis

Änderungen des Überweisungslimits erfolgen am nächsten Werktag.

Haben Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung" gesetzt, wird Ihr Überweisungslimit am nächsten Werktag wieder auf den aktuellen Wert zurückgeändert.

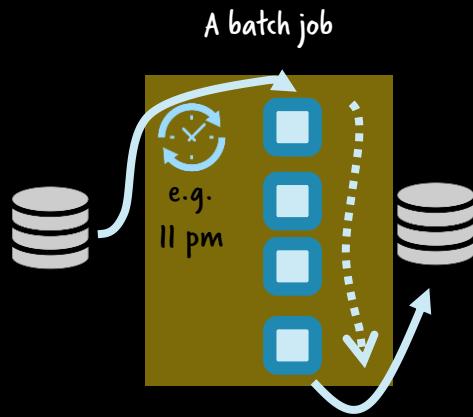
Weiter >

Batch Processing



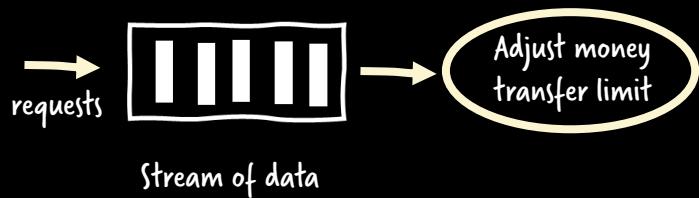
Batch jobs

Data at rest



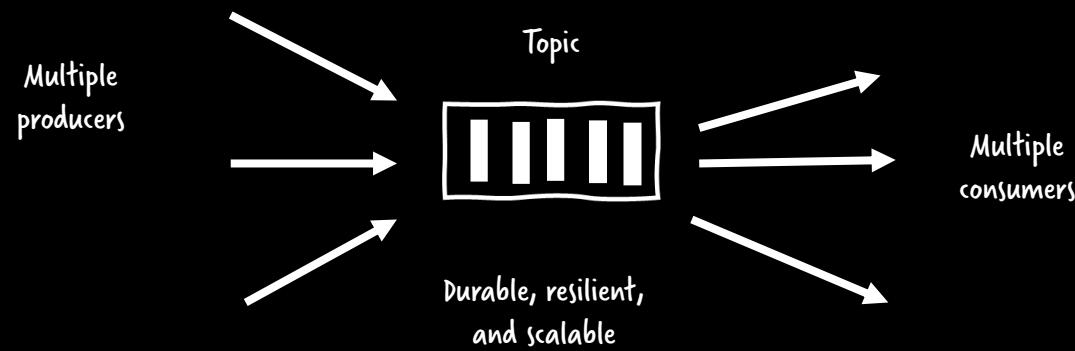
Meet Apache Kafka

Data in motion



Near real-time
processing

Apache Kafka



Show me code!



Überweisungslimit ändern



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Weiter >

Überweisungslimit ändern



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Überweisungslimit



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Hinweis

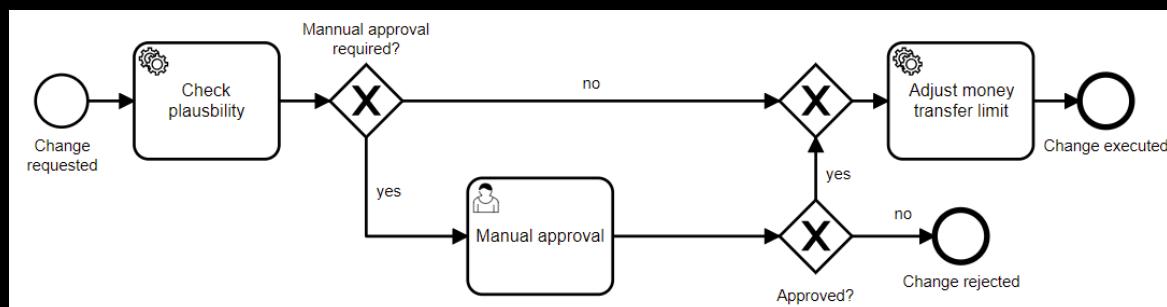
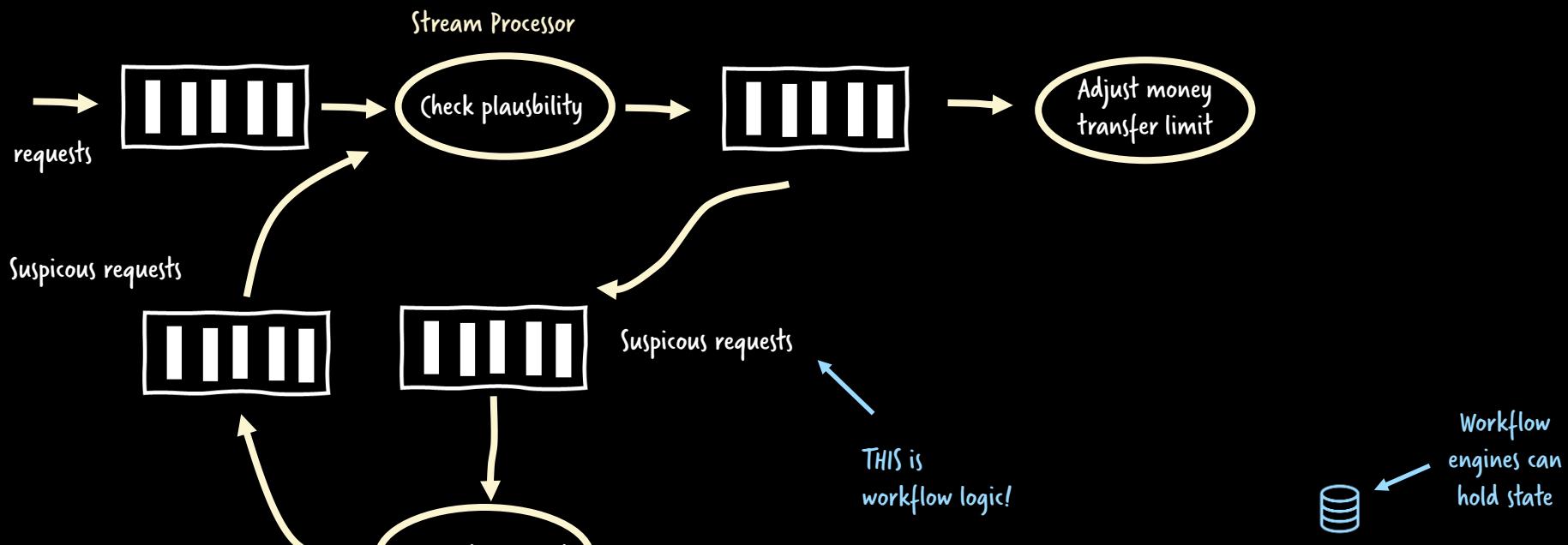
Änderungen des Überweisungslimits werden an Werktagen zwischen 6 Uhr und 17:45 Uhr innerhalb von 60 Minuten bearbeitet. Änderungen nach 17:45 Uhr erfolgen am nächsten Werktag.

Haben Sie den Haken bei "temporäre Änderung" gesetzt, wird Ihr Überweisungslimit am nächsten Werktag wieder auf den aktuellen Wert zurückgeändert.

Weiter >

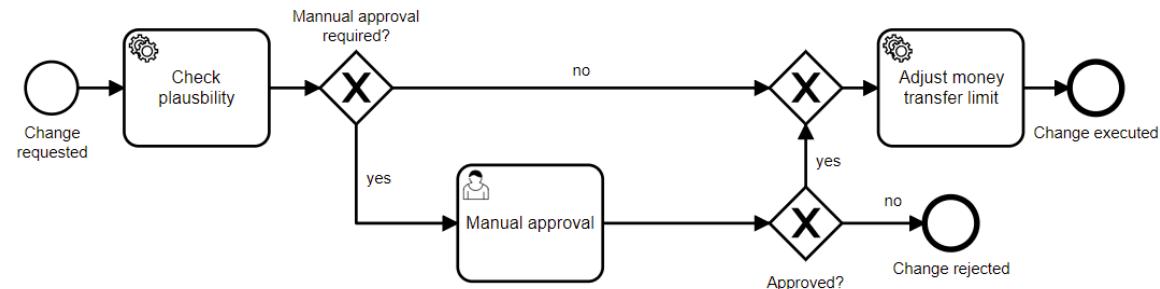
Further – possibly manual – steps...



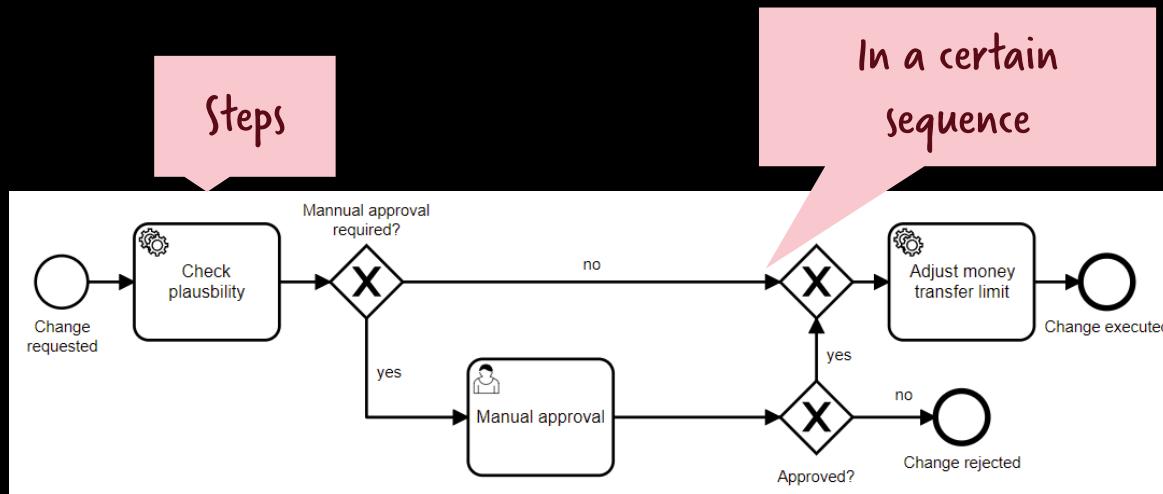


Adding workflow logic to a stream processor

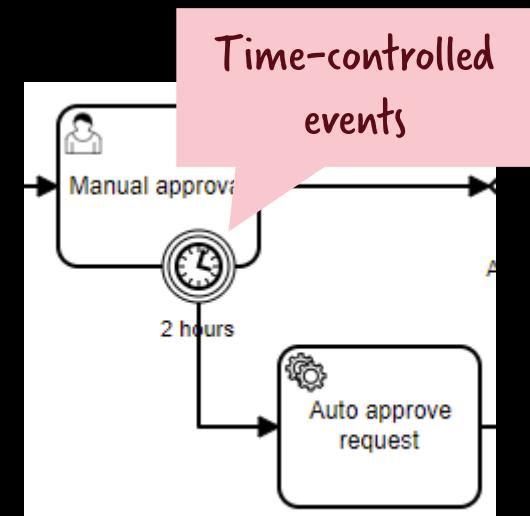
of course you can call this also a microservice



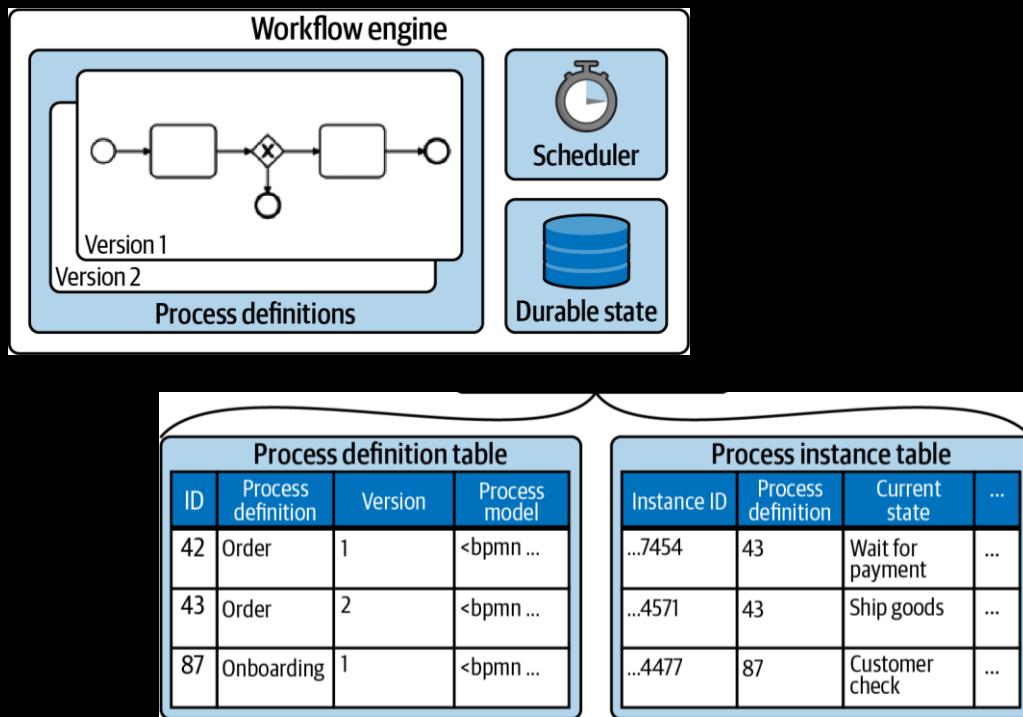
A workflow aka process



Which might be long running



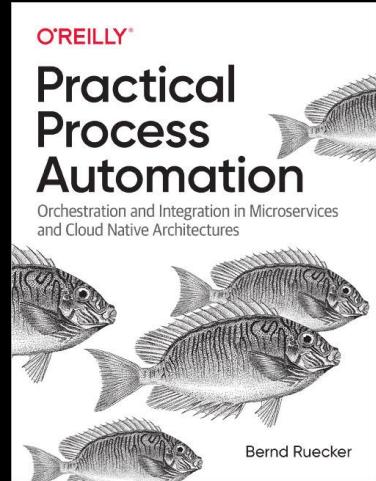
A workflow engine



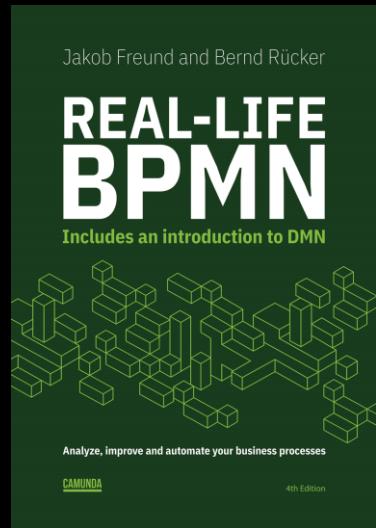


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[@berndruecker](https://berndruecker.com)
<http://berndruecker.io/>



Jakob Freund and Bernd Rücker



Show me code!



What the tools bring to the table



Understanding
the process



Error Handling

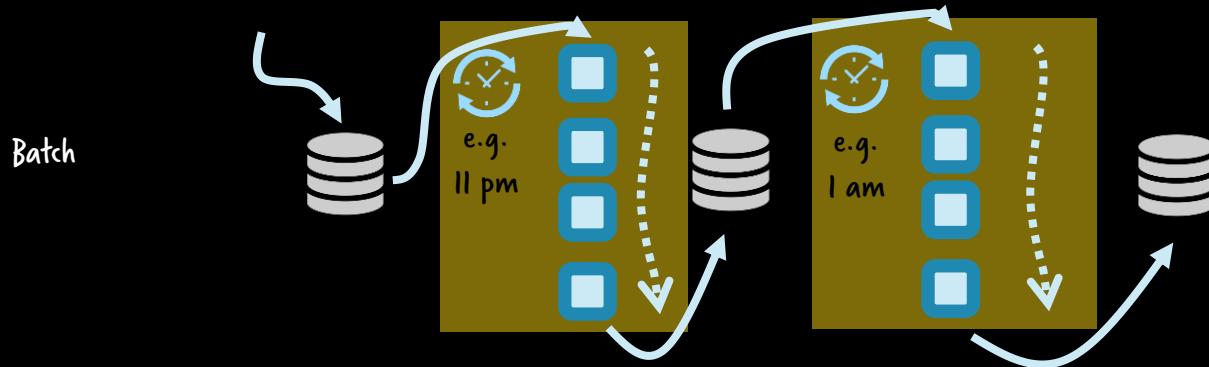
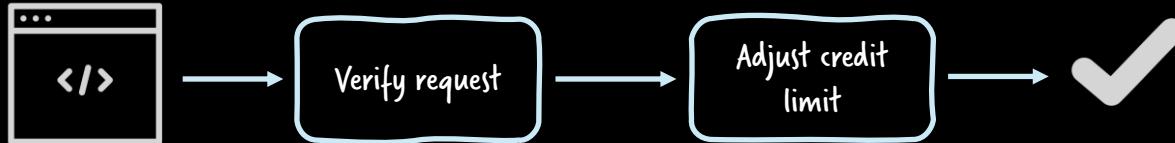
Camunda



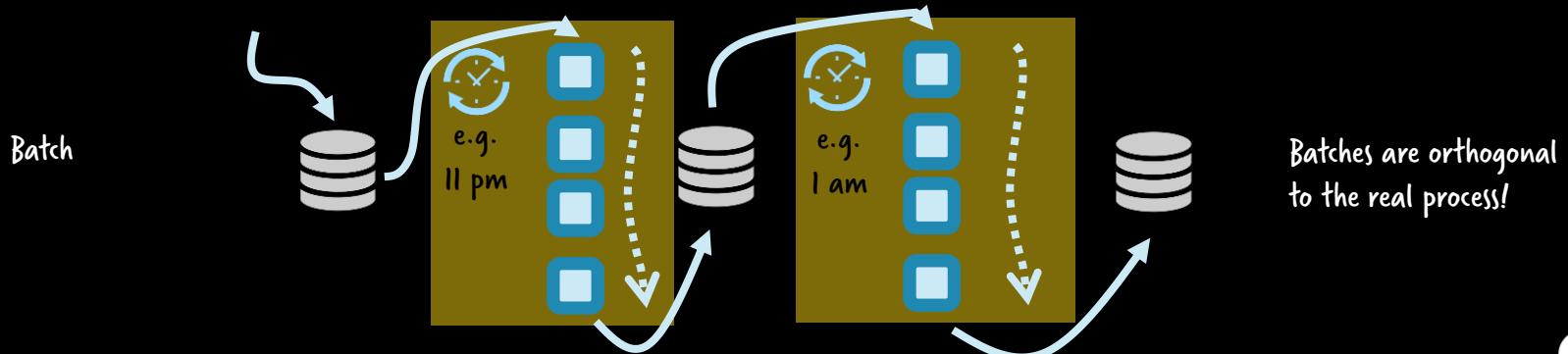
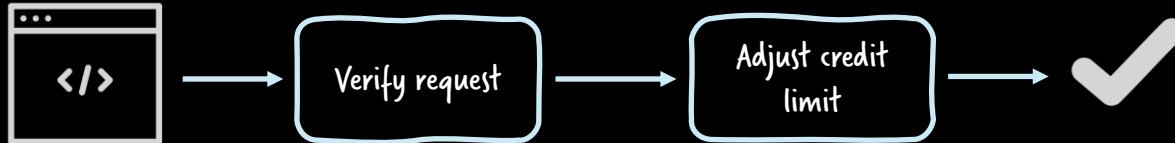
Near real-time
processing

Apache Kafka

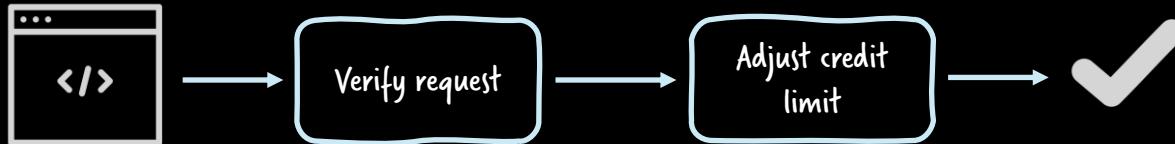
Task vs Process Automation



Task vs Process Automation



Task vs Process Automation



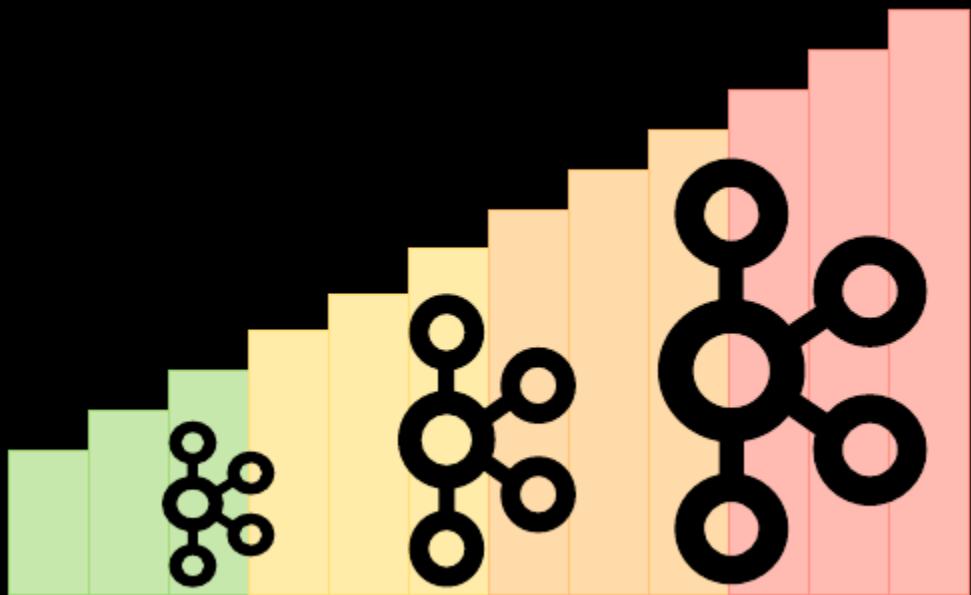
Stream processors are orthogonal to the real process!

Task
Automation

???

Process
Automation

Kafka scales horizontally



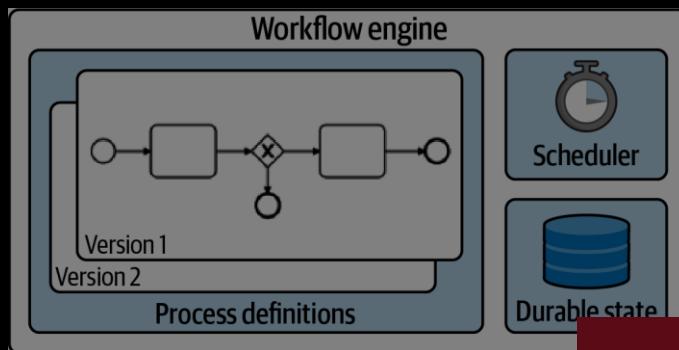
Taken from <https://mbukowicz.github.io/kafka/2020/06/22/scaling-kafka.html>



Workflow engines.

Really?

A workflow engine



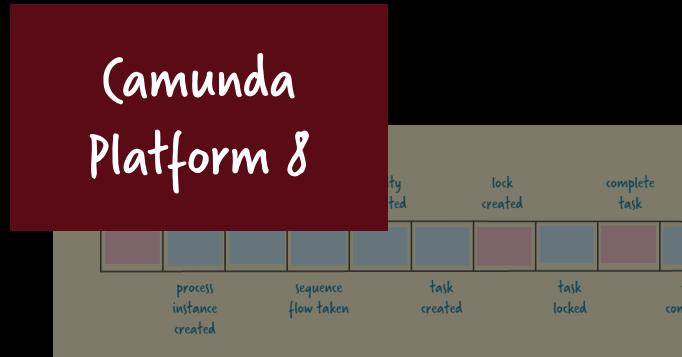
We went from RDBMS to event sourcing...

Camunda Platform 7

Process definition table

ID	Process definition	Version	Process model
42	Order	1	<bpmn ...
43	Order	2	<bpmn ...
87	Onboarding	1	<bpmn ...

...7454 | 43 | Wait for payment | ...
...4571 | 43 | Ship goods | ...
...4477 | 87 | Customer check | ...





Zeebe.io — a horizontally scalable distributed workflow engine

Say hello to cloud-native workflow automation — part 1



Bernd Rücker

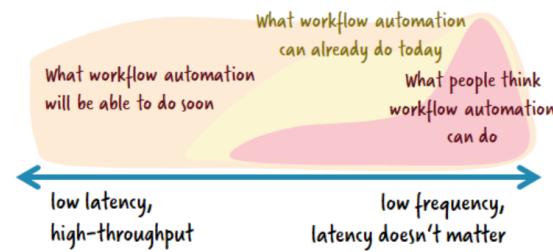
Jul 17, 2019 · 10 min read



<https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/zeebe-io-a-horizontally-scalable-distributed-workflow-engine-45788a90d549>

“Zeebe” is the workflow engine offered within Camunda 8

There are many use cases for workflow automation out there. Many people think that workflow automation is only used for slow and low frequency use cases like human task management. Despite the fact that this is not true (see e.g. 24 Hour Fitness or Zalando) I do see limitations of current workflow technology in terms of scalability, but on a very different order of magnitude. As traditional engines are based on relational databases they are naturally limited in scale to what that database can handle. Even if this is sufficient for most companies, I know there are definitely interesting use cases requiring more performance and scalability, e.g. to process financial trades which need soft real-time guarantees under a very high load.



Workflow engines at scale

CAMUNDA CLOUD, PROCESS AUTOMATION AS A SERVICE, SCALABILITY

AUGUST 15, 2019

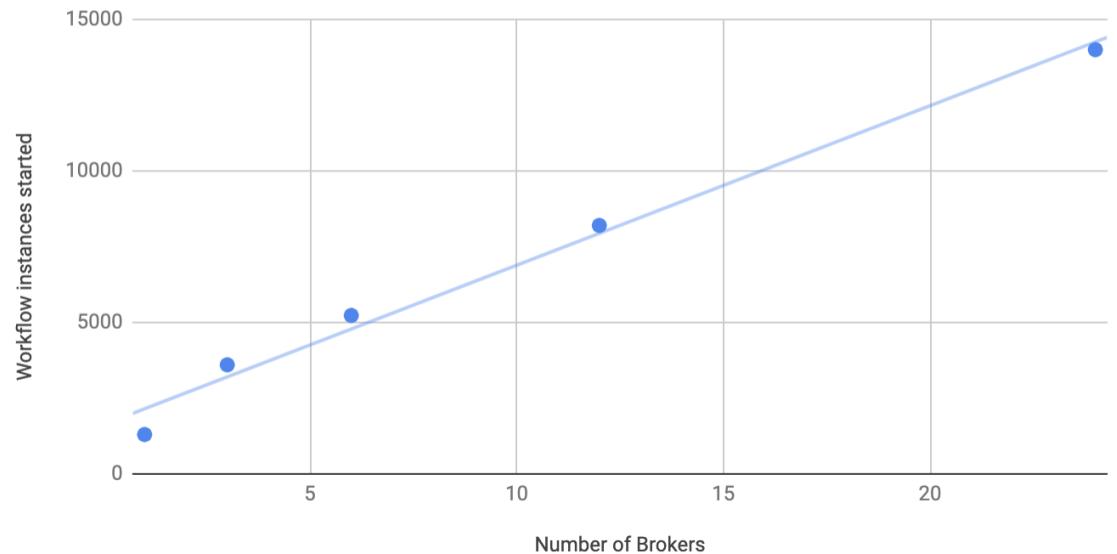
Scaling Zeebe Horizontally: A Simple Benchmark

Note: The specific performance metrics in this blog post are from an earlier release of Zeebe. Since this post was published, work has been done to stabilise Zeebe clusters, and this has changed the performance envelope. You can follow the steps in this blog post to test the current release of Zeebe yourself, and derive the current performance envelope. Zeebe advertises itself as being a “horizontally-scalable workflow engine”. In this post, we cover what that means and...

[Read more](#)

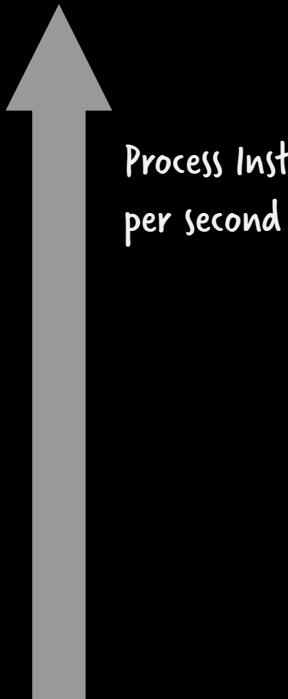
Workflow Instances started vs. Number of Brokers

● Workflow Instances started / second — Trendline for Workflow Instances started / second $R^2 = 0.987$



<https://camunda.com/blog/2019/08/zeebe-horizontal-scalability/>

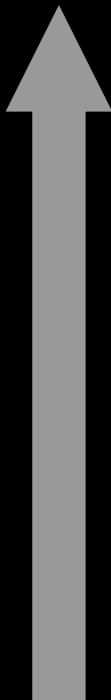
Scale



Real-life
onboarding use
case in banking

Money transfer
or trading

Scale



Process Instances
per second

Telco
onboarding

Making phone
calls



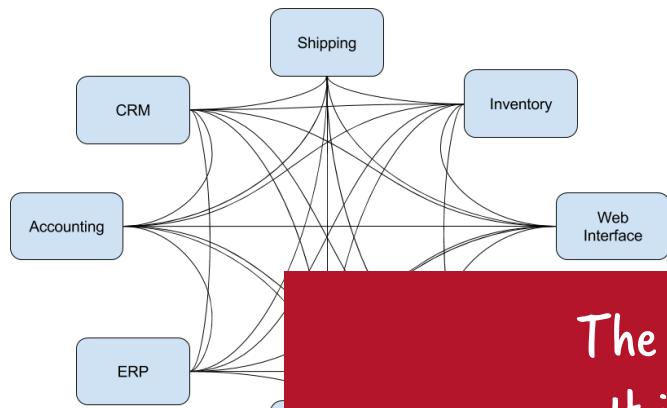
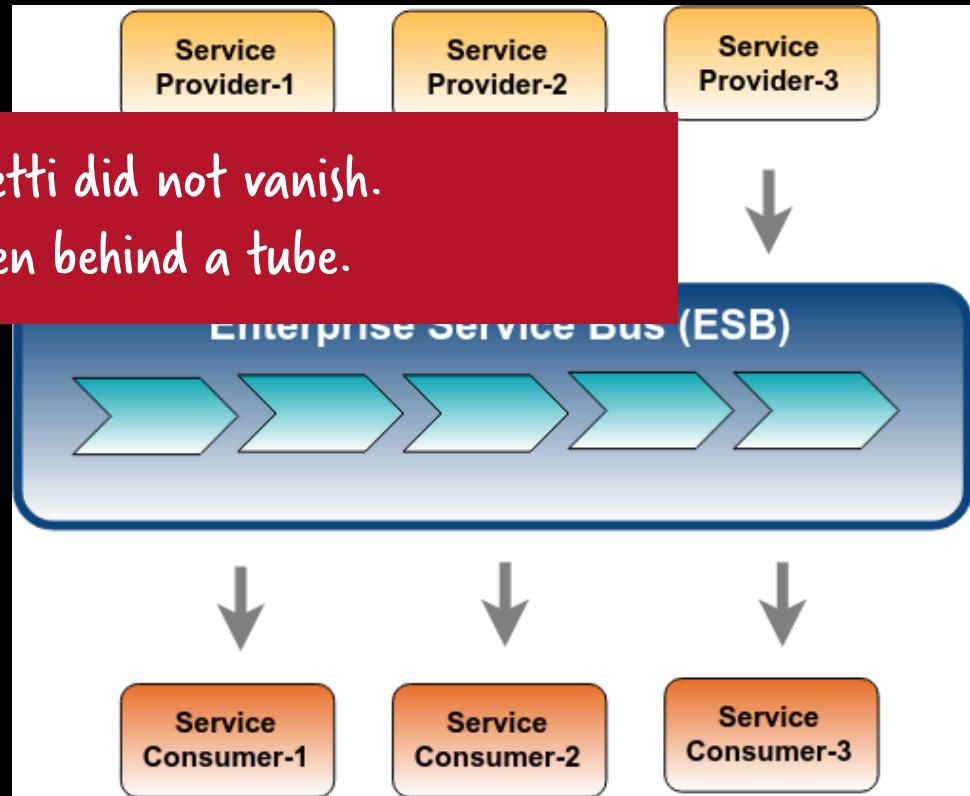


Figure 2: Spaghetti Integration

The spaghetti did not vanish.
It is hidden behind a tube.



Smart endpoints vs dumb pipes

Smart endpoints and dumb pipes

When building communication structures between different processes, we've seen many products and approaches that stress putting significant smarts into the communication mechanism itself. A good example of this is the Enterprise Service Bus (ESB), where ESB products often include sophisticated facilities for message routing, choreography, transformation, and applying business rules.

The microservice community favours an alternative approach: *smart endpoints and dumb pipes*. Applications built from microservices aim to be as decoupled and as cohesive as possible - they own their own domain logic and act more as filters in the classical Unix sense - receiving a request, applying logic as appropriate and producing a response. These are choreographed using simple RESTish protocols rather than complex protocols such as WS-Choreography or BPEL or orchestration by a central tool.

The two protocols used most commonly are HTTP request-response with resource API's and lightweight messaging^[8]. The best expression of the first is

Be of the web, not behind the web

-- Ian Robinson

Microservice teams use the principles and protocols that the world wide web (and to a large extent, Unix) is built on. Often used resources can be cached with very little effort on the part of developers or operations folk.

<https://martinfowler.com/articles/microservices.html#SmartEndpointsAndDumbPipes>

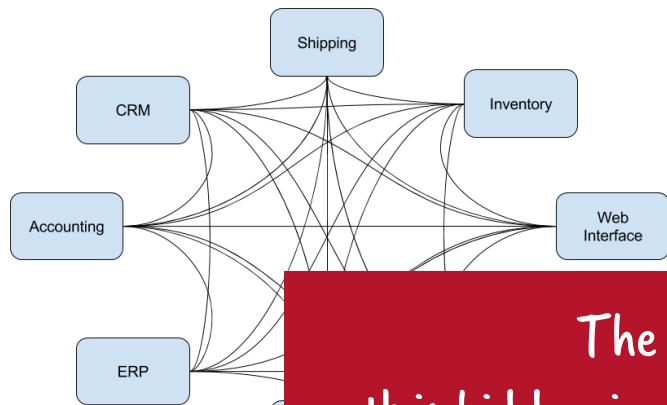
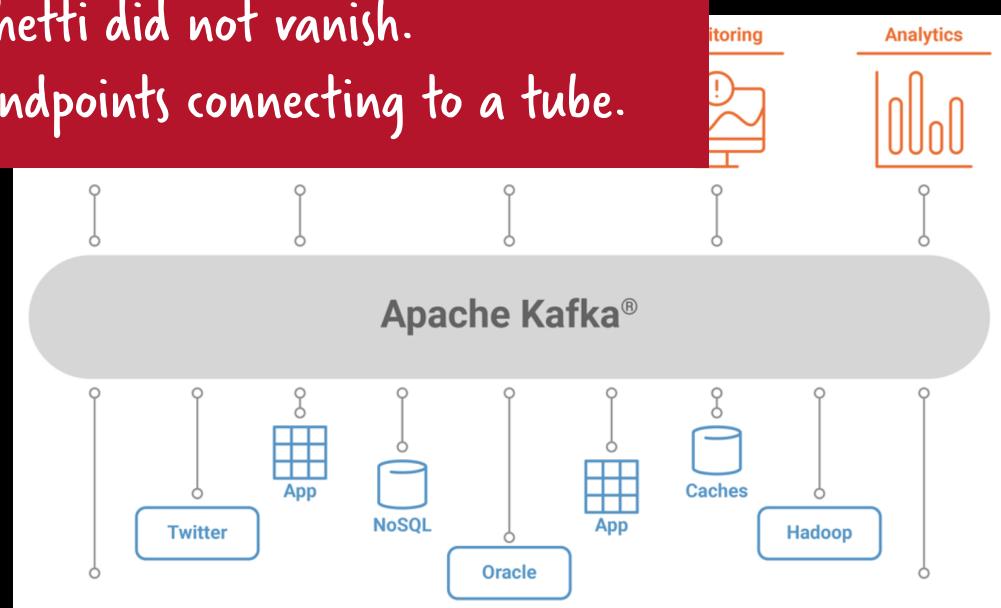
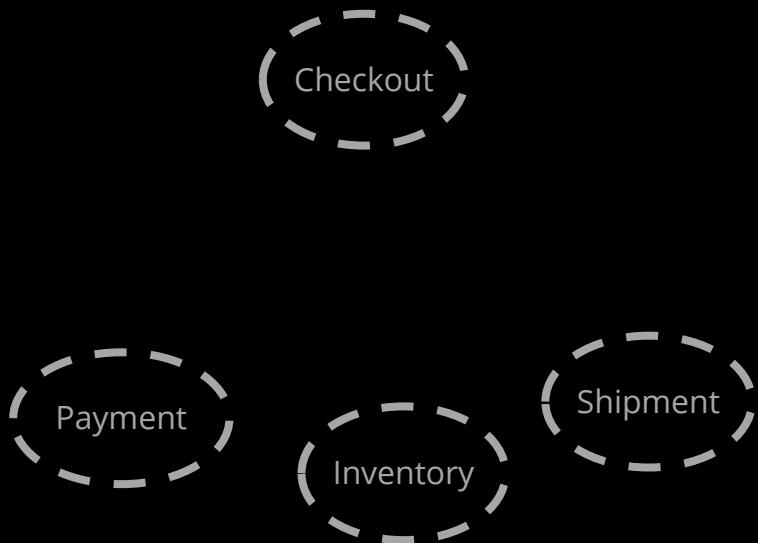


Figure 2: Spaghetti Integration

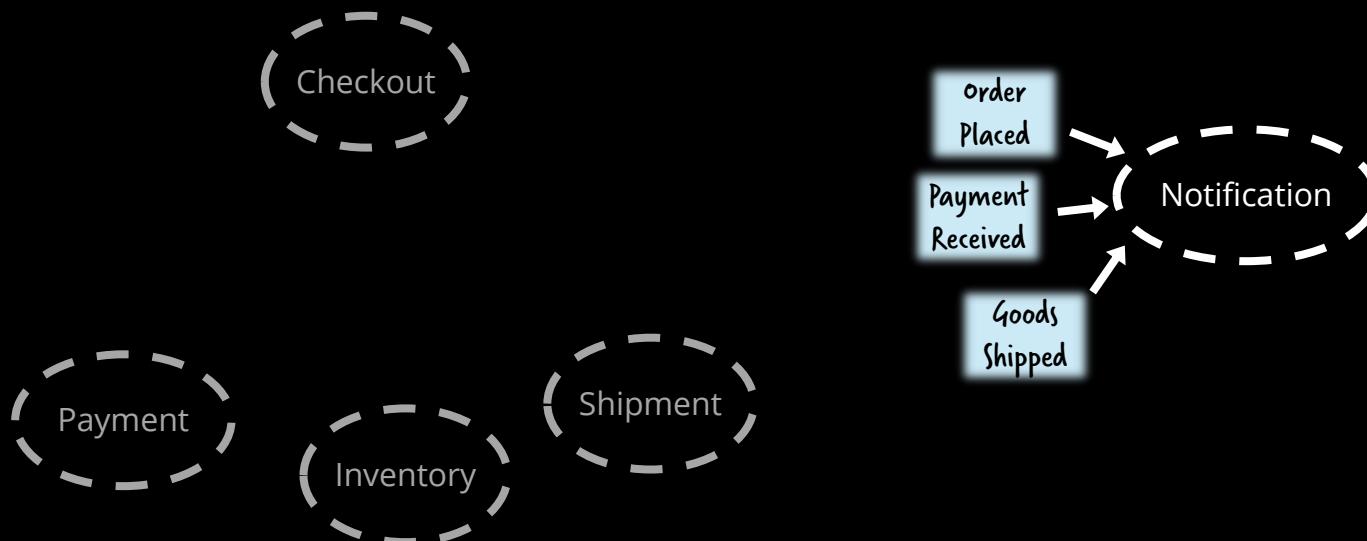
The spaghetti did not vanish.
It is hidden in the endpoints connecting to a tube.



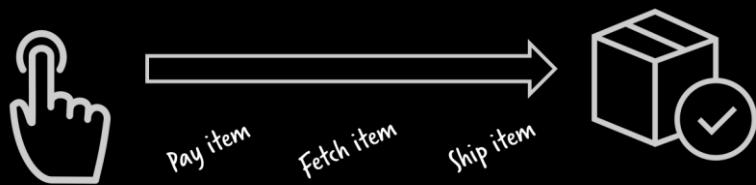
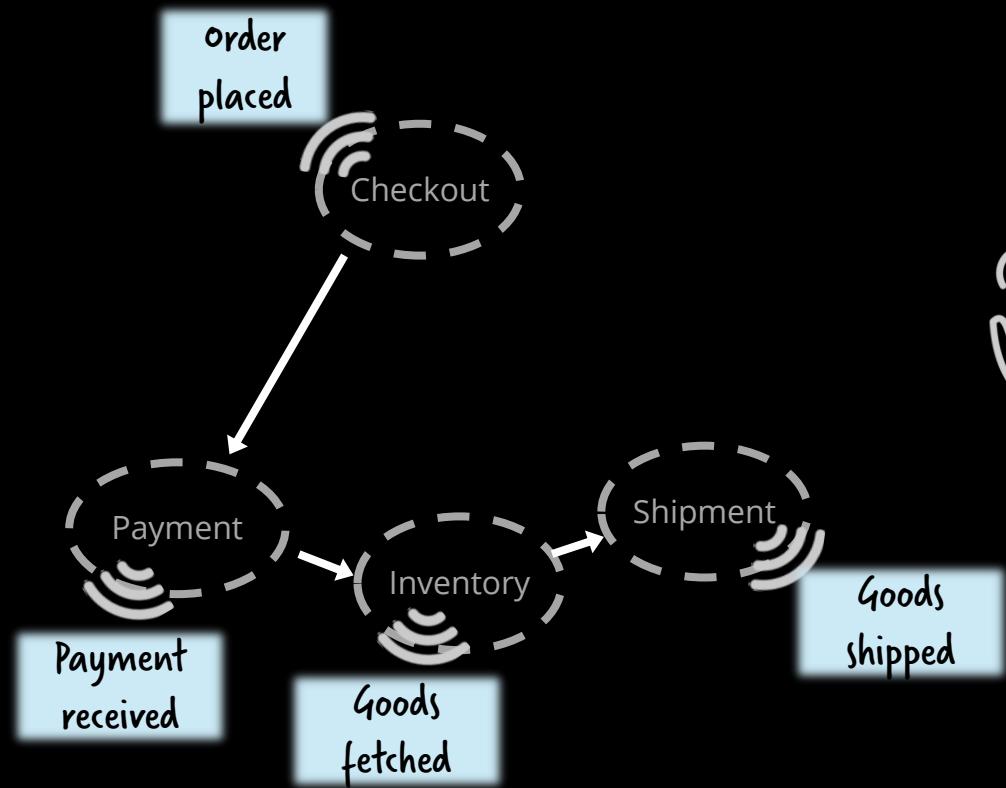
Microservices



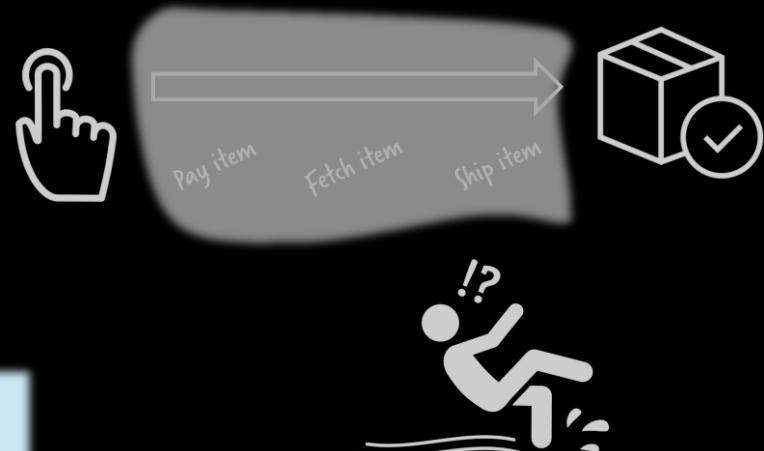
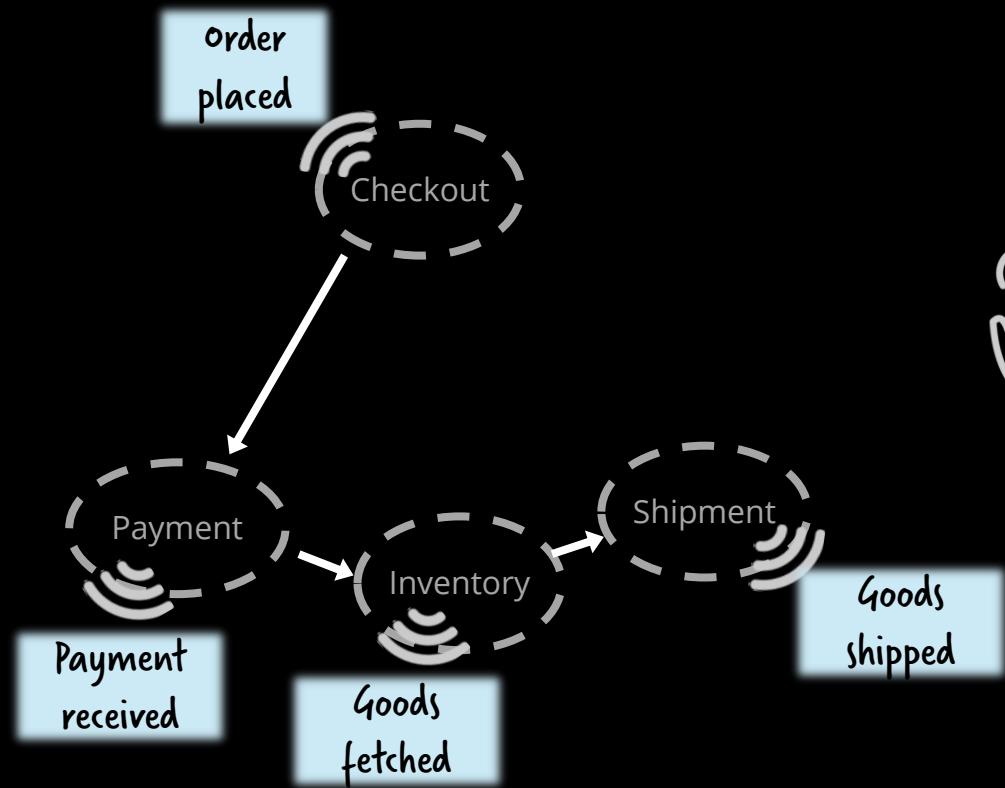
Event-driven & Reactive

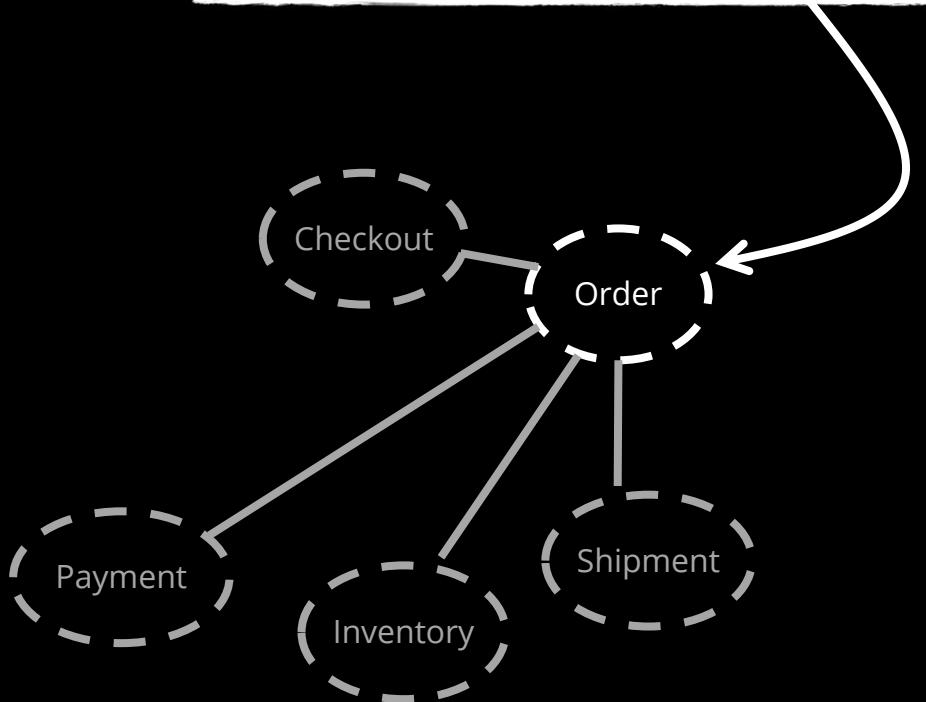


Peer-to-peer event chains



Peer-to-peer event chains





Some code?

berndruecker / flowing-retail

Code Issues 6 Pull requests 14 Actions Projects Wiki Security 20 Insights Settings

master flowing-retail / kafka / Go to file Add file ...

berndruecker Updated to Zeebe 1.0-rc3 d0f5495 on 11 May History

..

java Updated to Zeebe 1.0-rc3 2 months ago

README.md adjusted build correctly to Java >= 8 16 months ago

README.md

Flowing Retail / Apache Kafka

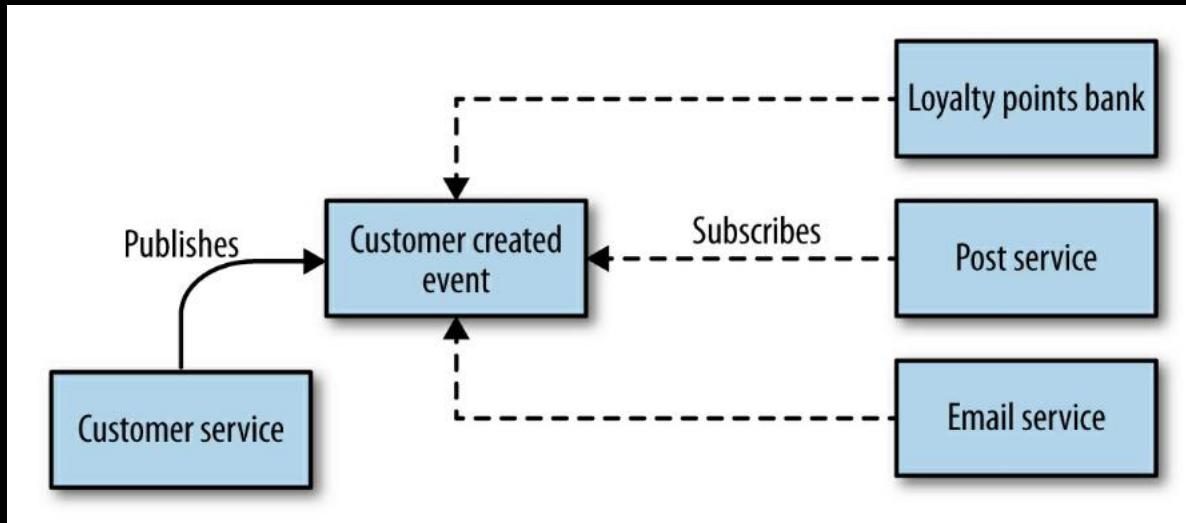
This folder contains services that connect to Apache Kafka as means of communication between the services.

The diagram illustrates the integration of various services with Apache Kafka. At the bottom center is a blue box labeled "kafka". Above it, seven boxes represent different services, each with a vertical line connecting it to the Kafka node: "Checkout", "order", "Payment", "Inventory", "Shipping", "Monitor", and "Human Tasks". Each service box has a section labeled "Available:" followed by a list of supported technologies:

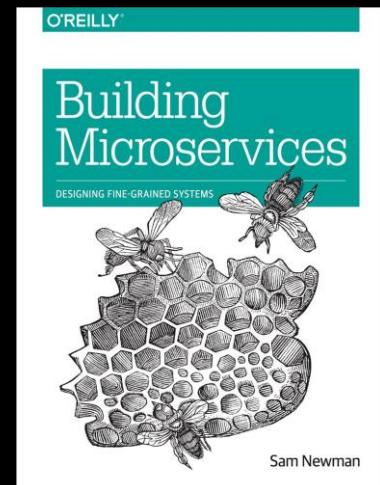
- Checkout: - Java
- order: - Java + Camunda
- Java + Zeebe
- Payment: - Java + Camunda
- Inventory: - Java
- Shipping: - Java
- Monitor: - Java
- Human Tasks: - Java

<https://github.com/berndruecker/flowing-retail/tree/master/kafka>

(Customer created

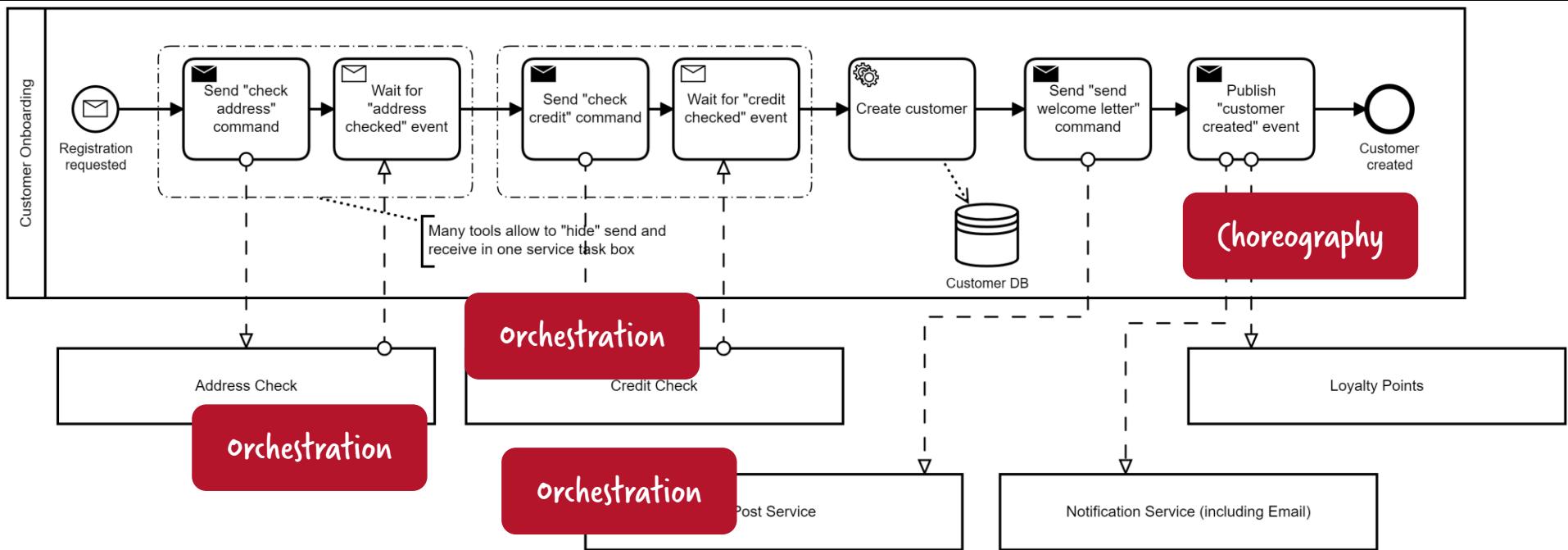


Sam Newman: Building Microservices



Sam Newman

Mix orchestration and choreography



Loosely or Lously Coupled?

Understanding
Communication Patterns in
Microservices Architectures

überndruecker



14:30 - 15:15

 Architektur &
Sicherheit

Loosely or lously
coupled?
Understanding
communication
patterns in modern
architectures

Bernd Rücker

A5

Let's talk about: Vehicle Maintenance





*oil pressure is
80 psi*

*oil pressure is
critically high*

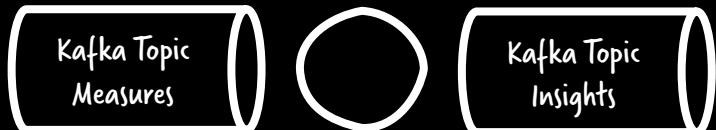
*Schedule
maintenance*

*Call driver to
stop and inspect*

...

Event Streams

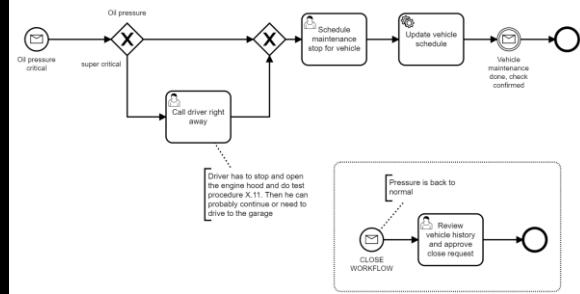
Workflows



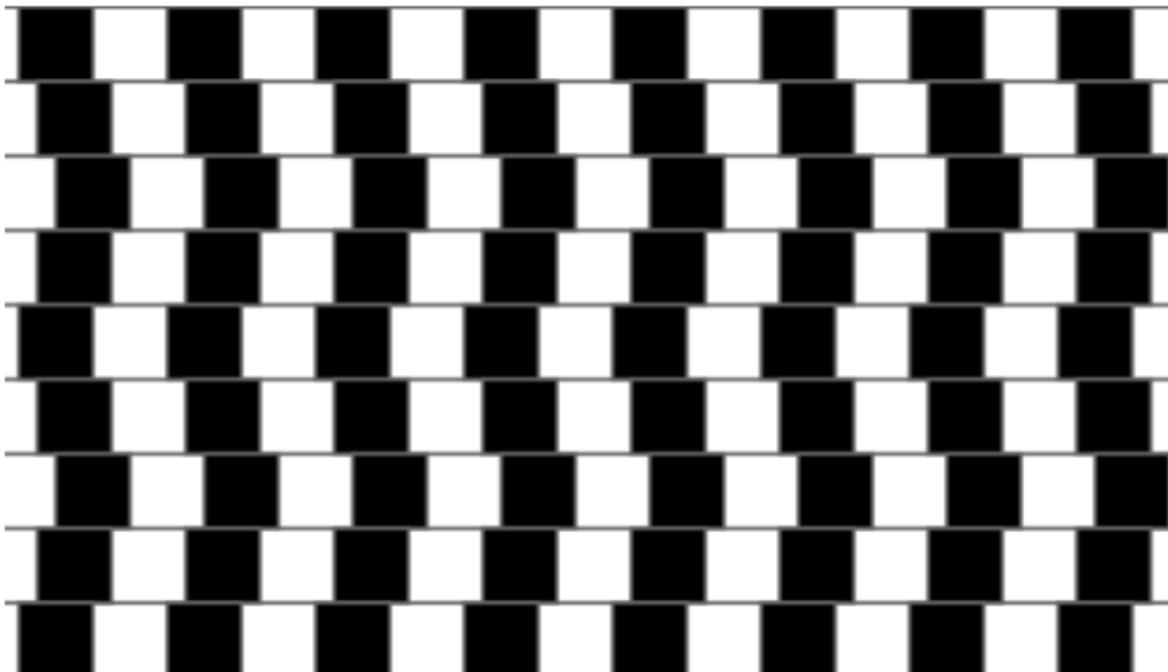
Stateful
Stream
Processor

oil pressure is
80 psi

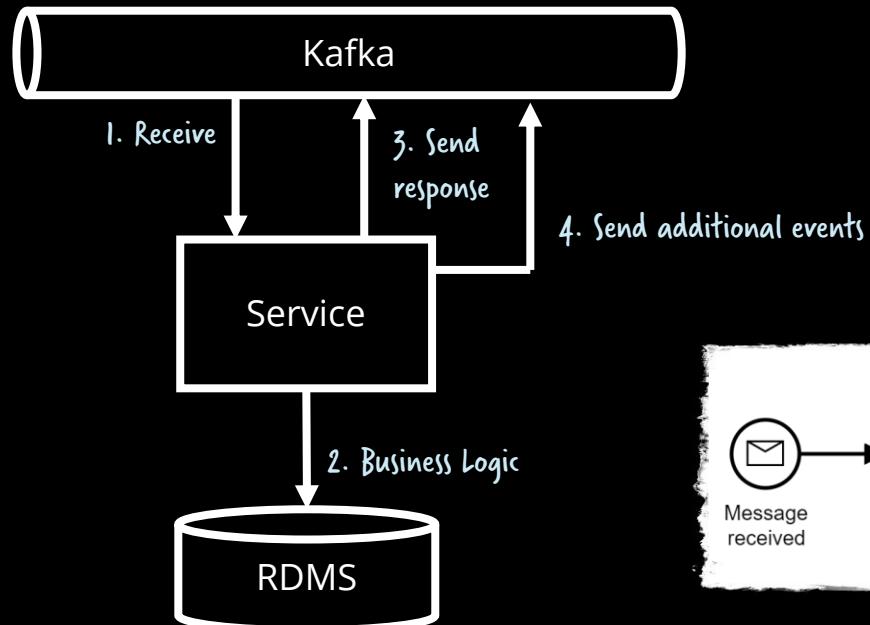
oil pressure is
critically high



Let's talk about consistency



Another use case: Transactions



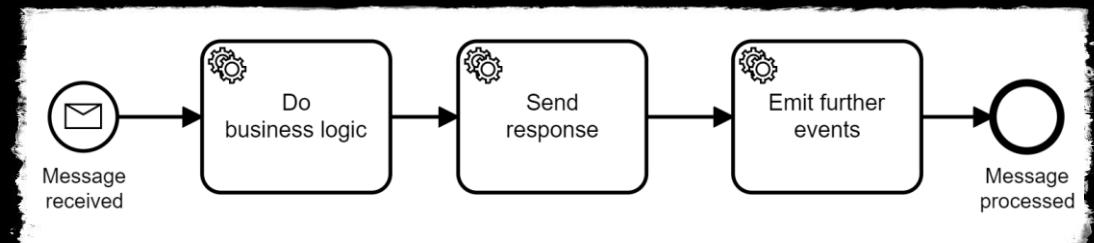
12:15 – 13:00

Architektur & Sicherheit

Wind Him Up – Mit Saga verteilte Transaktionen in einer Kafka-Architektur verwalten

Thomas Müller

A4



@berndruecker



berndruecker

...



100

Upgrade



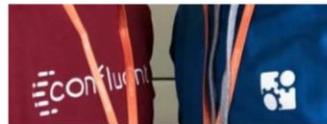
Zeebe ❤️ Kafka

How to bring workflow to Apache Kafka and why



Bernd Rücker

Nov 18, 2019 · 8 min read



In the last year I had a lot of contact with the community around Kafka and Confluent (the company behind Apache Kafka) — a community that is really awesome. For example, at

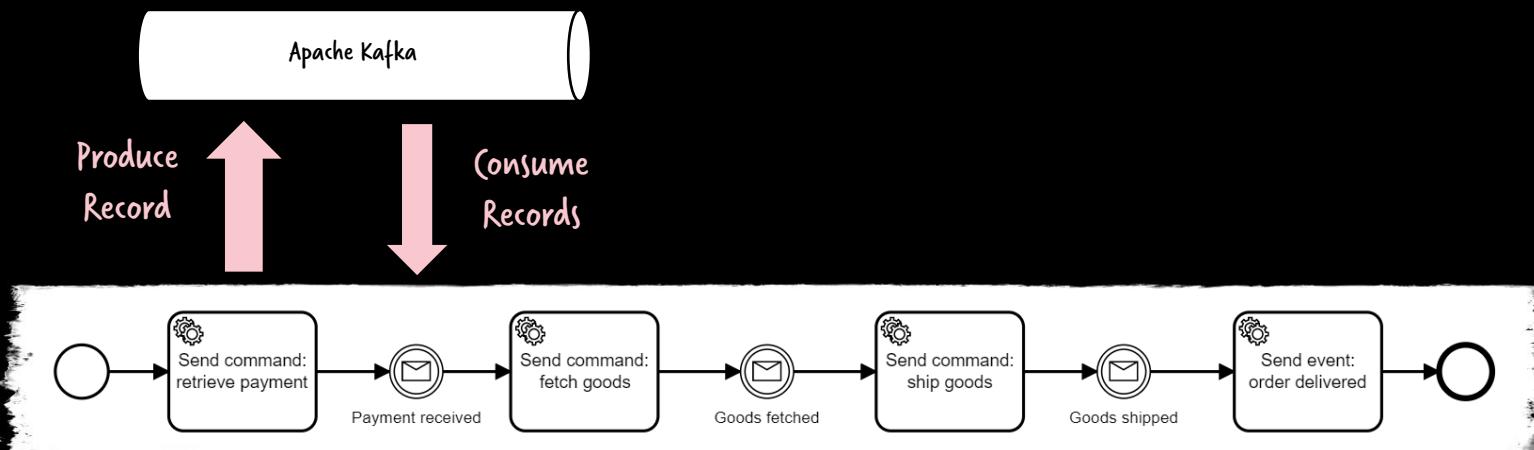
[Kafka Summit New York City](#) earlier this year, I was impressed how many big banks attended, that currently modernize their architecture. And they are not only talking about it, they are doing it. Some have Kafka in production already, at the heart of their company. They are not necessarily early adopters at heart, but they understood the signs that they must move now — or their outdated IT will be an existential threat. I had great conversations, leaving all the “big vendor bullshit” aside — so it seems that golf course selling is finally on the decline in favor of searching proper answers for the IT architecture of the future.

And this is actually exactly what I see also happening with our customers. Probably that's why Kafka and Confluent feel so much like soul mates to me. [“Make Meaning” from Guy Kawasaki](#) comes to my mind. We both make meaning and thus have a lot of impact in shaping the architectures of the future.

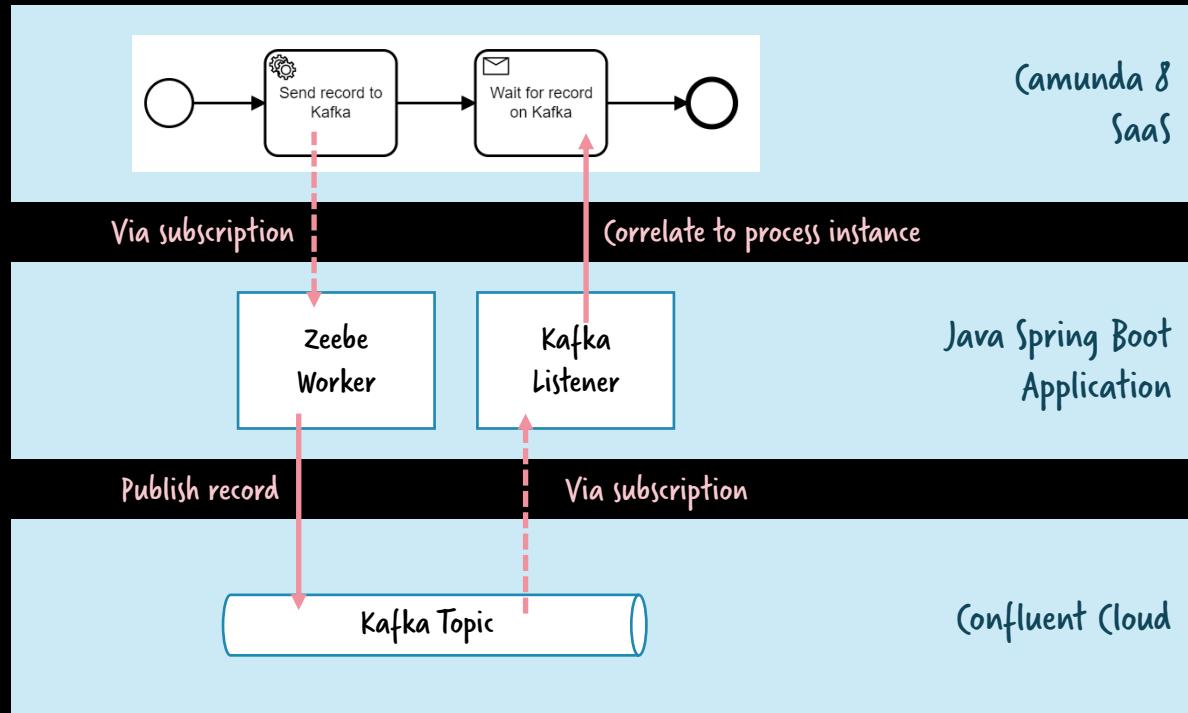


Sitting in NYC again today, I wanted to take that opportunity

<https://blog.bernd-ruecker.com/zeebe-loves-kafka-d82516030f99>



Technical Example



Kafka Connect

camunda-community-hub / kafka-connect-zeebe

Code Issues 15 Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

master kafka-connect-zeebe / README.md Go to file ...

berndruecker Switched to 1.1 and introduced cloud region parameter (fixes #59) ✓ Latest commit 9b8541c 21 hours ago History

7 contributors

136 lines (76 sloc) | 7.74 KB Raw Blame

Community Extension An open source community maintained project Lifecycle Incubating

kafka-connect-zeebe

This [Kafka Connect](#) connector for [Zeebe](#) can do two things:

- Send messages to a Kafka topic when a workflow instance reached a specific activity. Please note that a `message` is more precisely a `kafka record`, which is also often named `event`. This is a **source** in the Kafka Connect speak.
- Consume messages from a Kafka topic and correlate them to a workflow. This is a **Kafka Connect sink**.

It can work with [Camunda Cloud](#) or a self-managed Zeebe broker.

Connector config:

```
correlationKey=$.orderId  
messageName    =$.eventType  
payload        =$
```

Sample message:

```
{  
  "eventType": "OrderPaid",  
  "orderId": "42",  
  "amount": 1999  
}
```

See this [blog post](#) for some background on the implementation.

Use Cases

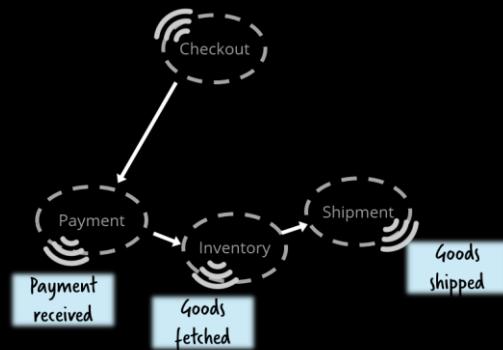
Microservices orchestration (balanced
with choreography)

Actions resulting from streams
Business transactions & SAGA

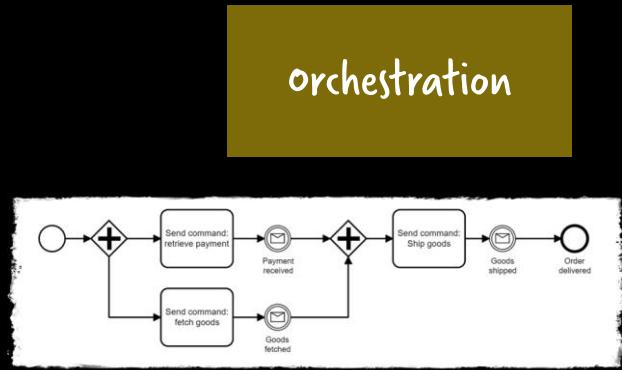
Summary

- A workflow engine is complementary to Apache Kafka
- The technical integration is easy and there are tools that scale like Apache Kafka
- Know the playing fields

I hope you got a better feeling about...



Event-Driven
Architecture



orchestration

Thank you!



Thank you!

Book: <https://ProcessAutomationBook.com/>

Contact: mail@berndruecker.io
[@berndruecker](https://berndruecker)

Slides: <https://berndruecker.io>

Blog: <https://medium.com/berndruecker>

Code: <https://github.com/berndruecker>

O'REILLY®

Practical Process Automation

Orchestration and Integration in Microservices
and Cloud Native Architectures

