

# Problem Set 1

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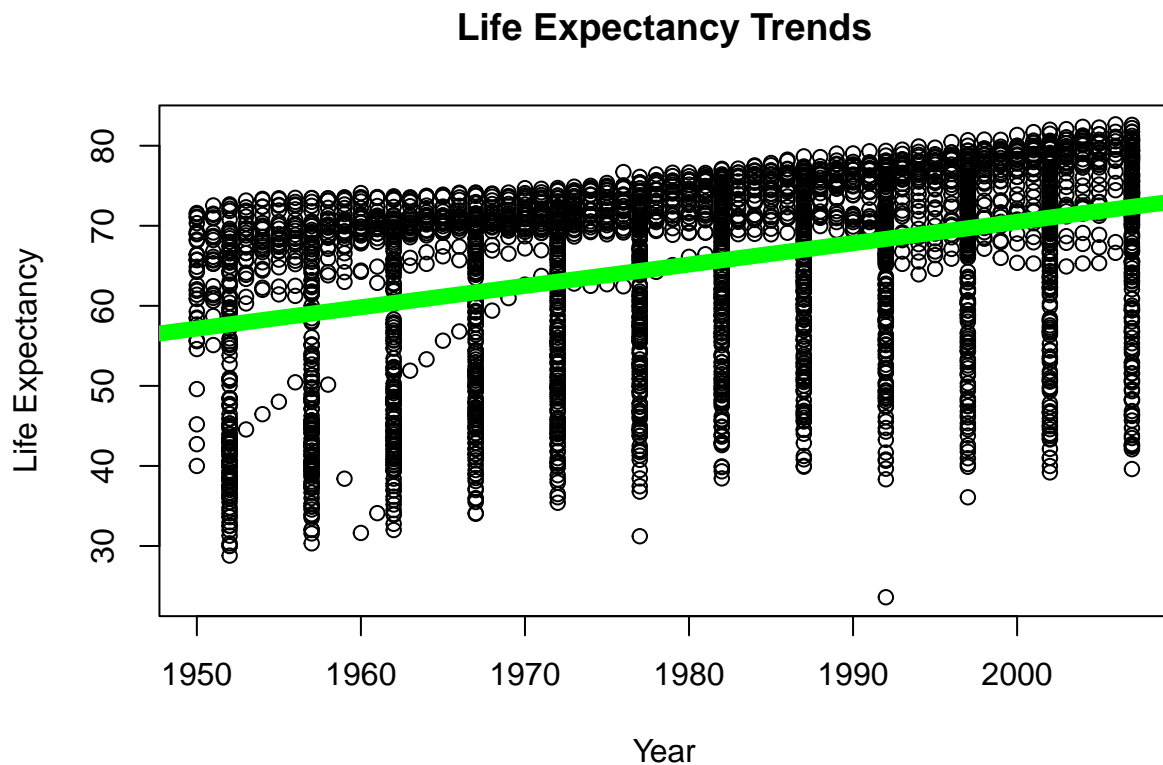
2024-01-24

1. There are 3,313 observations in the dataset. There are 6 variables in the dataset. `gapminder_unfiltered` contains data from years 1950 - 2007. Every country is covered in the data set for each year.

```
gapminder = gapminder_unfiltered
```

2. See plot below

```
plot(lifeExp ~ year, data = gapminder,  
     xlab = 'Year',  
     ylab = 'Life Expectancy',  
     main = 'Life Expectancy Trends')  
model1 =  
  lm(lifeExp ~ year, data = gapminder)  
abline(model1, col = 'green', lw = 8)
```



3. See table below

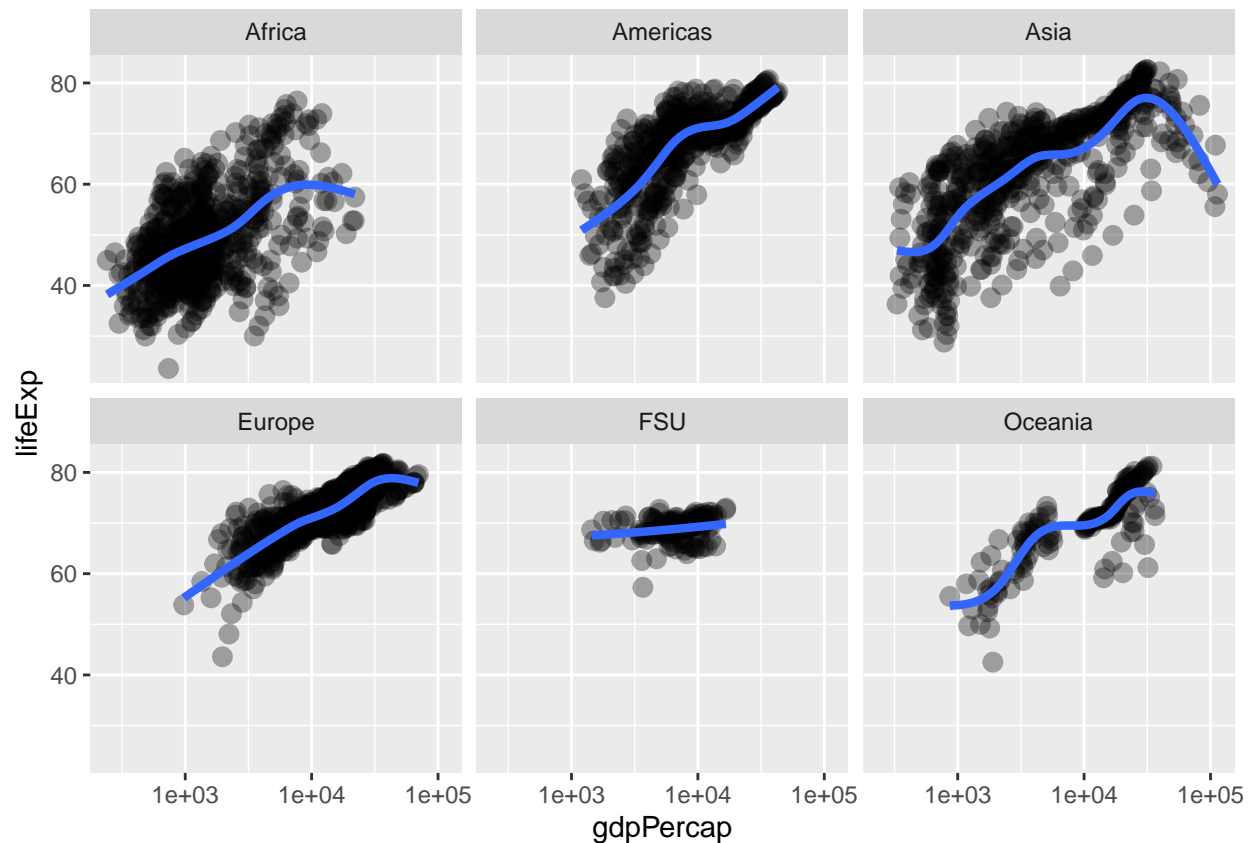
```
outcome =  
  count(gapminder, continent)  
kable(outcome)
```

continent	n
Africa	637
Americas	470
Asia	578
Europe	1302
FSU	139
Oceania	187

4. See plot below

```
p <- ggplot(gapminder,  
  aes(x = gdpPercap, y = lifeExp))  
p <- p + scale_x_log10()  
p +  
  geom_point(alpha = (1/3), size = 3) +  
  facet_wrap(~ continent) +  
  geom_smooth(lwd = 1.5, se = FALSE)
```

## 'geom\_smooth()' using method = 'gam' and formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'



5. See fixed code

```
flights |>
  filter(dest=="IAH") |>
  group_by(year,month,day) |>
  summarize(
    n=n(),
    delay=mean(arr_delay, na.rm=TRUE)
  ) |>
  filter(n>10)

flights |>
  filter(carrier=="UA",
         dest%in%c("IAH", "HOU"),
         sched_dep_time > 0900,sched_arr_time<2000) |>
  group_by(flight) |>
  summarize(
    delay=mean(arr_delay,na.rm=TRUE),
    cancelled=sum(is.na(arr_delay)),n=n()
  ) |>
  filter(n>10)
```