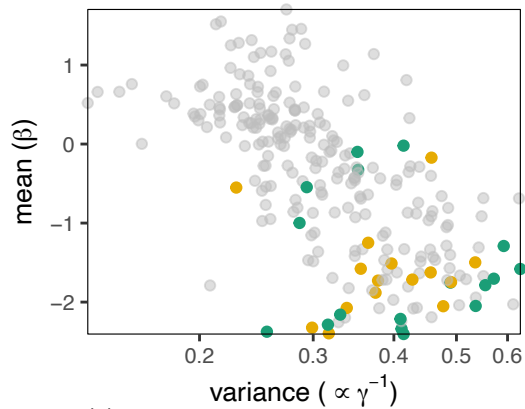
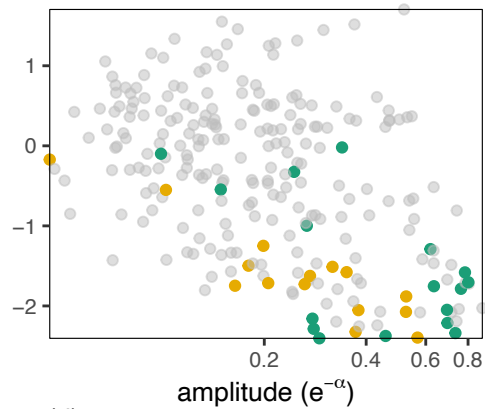


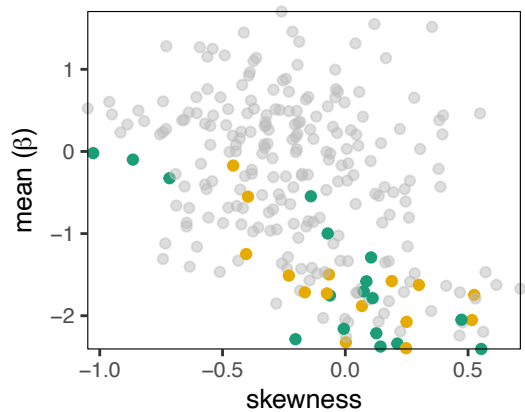
(a)



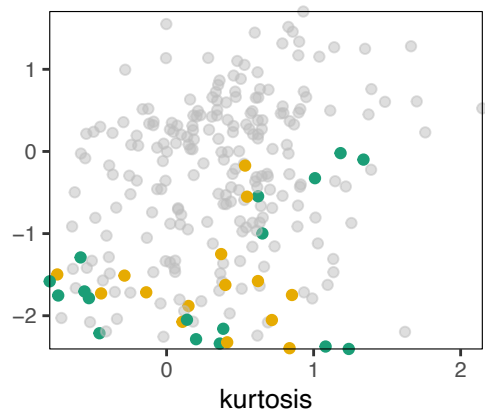
(b)



(c)



(d)



- historical range expanders
- indigenous
- recent range expanders