

```
1  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2
3  # Define parameters
4  beta = 0.3
5  gamma = 0.1
6  gamma_v = 0.05
7  N = 7_900_000_000 # Total population
8
9  # Initial conditions
10 s, i, r, v = 7_899_999_900, 100, 0, 0 # Starting with 100 infected individuals
11
12 # Time settings
13 T = 365 # Total time in days
14 dt = 1 # Time step in days
15
16 # Lists to store results
17 s_values, i_values, r_values, v_values, time_values = [], [], [], [], []
18
19 # Euler's method
20 for t in range(int(T/dt)):
21     s_values.append(s)
22     i_values.append(i)
23     r_values.append(r)
24     v_values.append(v)
25     time_values.append(t*dt)
26
27     ds = (-beta * s * i / N - gamma_v * s * v) * dt
28     di = (beta * s * i / N - gamma * i) * dt
29     dr = (gamma * i) * dt
30     dv = (gamma_v * s * v) * dt
31
32     s += ds
33     i += di
34     r += dr
35     v += dv
36
37 # Plot the results
38 plt.plot(time_values, s_values, label='Susceptible')
39 plt.plot(time_values, i_values, label='Infected')
40 plt.plot(time_values, r_values, label='Recovered')
41 plt.plot(time_values, v_values, label='Vaccinated')
42 plt.xlabel('Time (days)')
43 plt.ylabel('Population')
44 plt.legend()
45 plt.show()
46
```