

```

1  import numpy as np
2  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4  def solve_SIR(S0, I0, beta=0.3, gamma=0.1, gamma_v=0.05, delta_t=0.01, T=365):
5      times = int(T / delta_t)
6      res = np.zeros((times, 4))
7      res[0, :] = [S0, I0, 1 - S0 - I0, delta_t]
8
9      def dS(S, I, V):
10         return -beta * I * S / N - gamma_v * S * V
11
12     def dI(S, I):
13         return beta * I * S / N - gamma * I
14
15     for i in range(1, times):
16         S, I, V = res[i - 1, 0], res[i - 1, 1], res[i - 1, 3]
17         res[i, 0] = res[i - 1, 0] + delta_t * dS(S, I, V)
18         res[i, 1] = res[i - 1, 1] + delta_t * dI(S, I)
19         res[i, 3] = res[i - 1, 3] + delta_t * gamma_v * S * V
20         res[i, 2] = 1 - res[i, 0] - res[i, 1] - res[i, 3]
21
22     return res
23
24 def plot_SIR(res, title=''):
25     cols = ['blue', 'orange', 'green', 'red']
26     time = res[:, 3]
27
28     plt.plot(time, res[:, 0], label='S', color=cols[0])
29     plt.plot(time, res[:, 1], label='I', color=cols[1])
30     plt.plot(time, res[:, 2], label='R', color=cols[2])
31     plt.plot(time, res[:, 3], label='V', color=cols[3])
32
33     plt.xlabel('Days')
34     plt.ylabel('Population')
35     plt.title(title)
36     plt.legend()
37     plt.show()
38
39 # Example usage:
40 S0_example = 0.99
41 I0_example = 0.01
42 N = 7_900_000_000
43 result = solve_SIR(S0_example, I0_example, N, T=365)
44 plot_SIR(result, 'SIR Model with Vaccinations Example')
45

```