区间的定义

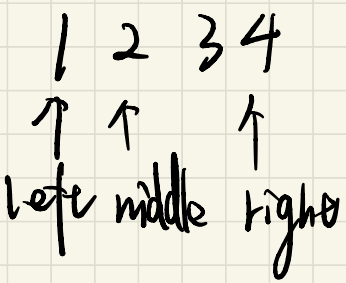
704 二分查找

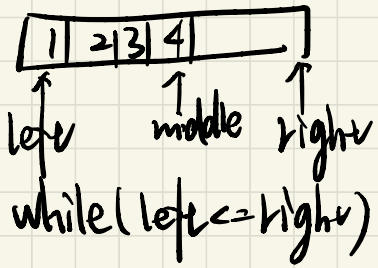
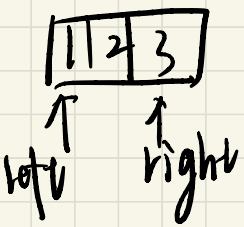
1) 左闭右闭 [left, right]

2) 左闭右开 [left, right)

1) [left, right]

- while (left <= right)
- right = middle - 1



2) [left, right)

- while (left < right)
- right = middle