CAR INSURANCE CLAIMS CLASSIFICATION REPORT

Hamed Vaheb *

hamed.vaheb.001@student.uni.lu

January 12, 2023

Abstract

This report describes the machine learning project which aims at analysis and prediction of the car insurance claims dataset. Based on historical data of the clients, the variable of interest is the outcome of insurance, which indicates whether a customer has claimed his loan or not. Two machine learning models, i.e., logistic regression and random forest is implemented to predict the outcomes using the historical data. The results indicate successful and promising predictions with accuracy of over 80 percent. Besides, prediction, informative insights from the dataset and models have been garnered. For instance, by dint of extracting feature importance from the random forest model, the parts of the dataset that play the more effective role in the prediction become evidenced.

1 Introduction

Here goes an introduction text

2 Headings: first level

You can use directly LaTeX command or Markdown text.

LaTeX command can be used to reference other section. See Section 2. However, you can also use **bookdown** extensions mechanism for this.

2.1 Headings: second level

You can use equation in blocks

$$\xi_{ij}(t) = P(x_t = i, x_{t+1} = j | y, v, w; \theta) = \frac{\alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})}{\sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{N} \alpha_i(t) a_{ij}^{w_t} \beta_j(t+1) b_j^{v_{t+1}}(y_{t+1})}$$

But also inline i.e z = x + y

2.1.1 Headings: third level

Another paragraph.

3 Examples of citations, figures, tables, references

You can insert references. Here is some text (Kour and Saabne 2014b, 2014a) and see Hadash et al. (2018).

^{*}Dedicated to the workshop at the University of Luxembourg

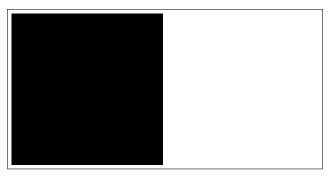


Figure 1: Sample figure caption.

Table 1: Sample table title

| Name | Description | Size (μm) |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Dendrite Axon Soma | Input terminal Output terminal Cell body | $ \sim 100 $ $ \sim 10 $ up to 10^6 |

The documentation for natbib may be found at

You can use custom blocks with LaTeX support from rmarkdown to create environment.

http://mirrors.ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/natbib/natnotes.pdf%7D

Of note is the command \citet, which produces citations appropriate for use in inline text. You can insert LaTeX environment directly too.

\citet{hasselmo} investigated\dots

produces

Hasselmo, et al. (1995) investigated...

https://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs

3.1 Figures

You can insert figure using LaTeX directly.

See Figure 1. Here is how you add footnotes. [^Sample of the first footnote.]

But you can also do that using R.

plot(mtcars\$mpg)

You can use ${\bf bookdown}$ to allow references for Tables and Figures.

3.2 Tables

Below we can see how to use tables.

See awesome Table~1 which is written directly in LaTeX in source Rmd file.

You can also use R code for that.

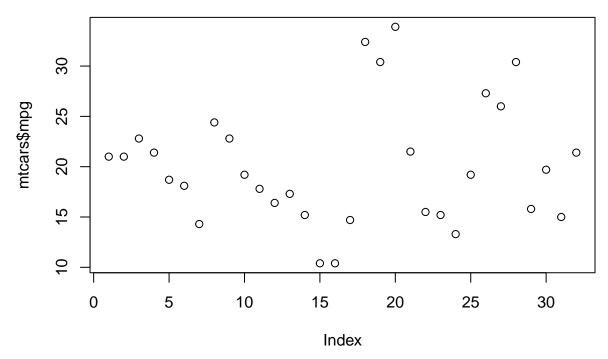


Figure 2: Another sample figure

knitr::kable(head(mtcars), caption = "Head of mtcars table")

Table 2: Head of mtcars table

| mpg | cyl | disp | hp | drat | wt | qsec | vs | am | gear | carb |
|------|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 21.0 | 6 | 160 | 110 | 3.90 | 2.620 | 16.46 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| 21.0 | 6 | 160 | 110 | 3.90 | 2.875 | 17.02 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| 22.8 | 4 | 108 | 93 | 3.85 | 2.320 | 18.61 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 21.4 | 6 | 258 | 110 | 3.08 | 3.215 | 19.44 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| 18.7 | 8 | 360 | 175 | 3.15 | 3.440 | 17.02 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| 18.1 | 6 | 225 | 105 | 2.76 | 3.460 | 20.22 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| | 21.0 21.0 22.8 21.4 18.7 | 21.0 6 21.0 6 22.8 4 21.4 6 18.7 8 | 21.0 6 160 21.0 6 160 22.8 4 108 21.4 6 258 18.7 8 360 | 21.0 6 160 110 21.0 6 160 110 22.8 4 108 93 21.4 6 258 110 18.7 8 360 175 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0 1 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0 1 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1 1 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1 0 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0 0 | 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0 1 4 21.0 6 160 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0 1 4 22.8 4 108 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1 1 4 21.4 6 258 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1 0 3 18.7 8 360 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0 0 3 |

3.3 Lists

- Item 1
- Item 2
- Item 3

Hadash, Guy, Einat Kermany, Boaz Carmeli, Ofer Lavi, George Kour, and Alon Jacovi. 2018. "Estimate and Replace: A Novel Approach to Integrating Deep Neural Networks with Existing Applications." arXiv Preprint arXiv:1804.09028.

Kour, George, and Raid Saabne. 2014a. "Fast Classification of Handwritten on-Line Arabic Characters." In Soft Computing and Pattern Recognition (SoCPaR), 2014 6th International Conference of, 312–18. IEEE.

———. 2014b. "Real-Time Segmentation of on-Line Handwritten Arabic Script." In Frontiers in Handwriting Recognition (ICFHR), 2014 14th International Conference on, 417–22. IEEE.