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**Algorithm 3** The main loop of the agent-based model for the evolution of fimbriation

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*Time* = 1

**loop**

**for all** Hosts **do**

Determine the number,  $n_f$ , of fimbriate agents in host.

**if**  $n_f \geq D^h$  **then**

Delete the entire population of the host and skip to next host.

**end if**

{Release nutrient according to the response function equation 2.7.}

$$R \leftarrow G + F \frac{n_f^h}{D^h + n_f^h}$$

{Determine the number of cells  $N$  in this host. }

$N \leftarrow \text{CountAgentsInHost}(\text{thisHost})$

$f \leftarrow R/N$

**for all** Agents in this host **do**

{Update the internal energy state}

$e \leftarrow e + f$

$\text{age} \leftarrow \text{age} + 1$

**if**  $\text{age} > \text{thresh}_{\text{age}}$  **then**

With probability  $p_1$  place agent in the reaper queue and skip to the next agent

**end if**

{Reproduction places offspring in birth queue. }

**if**  $\text{agent} > \text{thresh}_e$  **then**

Reproduce cell with probability  $p_2$

**end if**

**if**  $\text{agentIsFimbriate}$  **then**

Switch off fimbriation with probability  $p_{af}$

**else**

{This uses equation 2.5 }

Switch on fimbriation with probability  $p_f = 1 - C \frac{f^h}{K^h + f^h}$

**end if**

**end for**

{Movement between hosts.}

With probability  $p_m$  move a randomly chosen agent to a randomly chosen host

Delete agents from the reaper queue

Place agents from birth queue into same host as parents

Clear reaper queue and birth queue

**end for**

*Time* = *Time* + 1

**end loop**

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