**Verbs: Singular Plural Meaning** Parse: TVMPNLPresent: ω εις ει ομεν ετε ουσι(ν) (note: ουσι(ν) also equals dative present participle)  
Imperf/2nd A: ἐβαλον ες ε(ν) ομεν ετε ον -ing: (clues oν-ς-ν μεν-τε-oν — note overlap)  
1st Aorist: ἔλυσα σας σε(ν) σαμεν σατε σαν -ed: (clues σα + ~-ς-ςεν μεν-τε-ν — note ε exception)  
Perfect: λελὐκα κας κε(ν) καμεν κατε κασι(ν) have loosed: front redup; without κ for 2nd perfect  
 οἷδα present (dep): οἷδα οἷδας οἷδε(ν) οἴδαμεν οἴδατε οἴδασι(ν) I know (perfect form; present translation)  
Pluperfect: (ἐ)λελύκειν κεις κει κειμεν κειτε κεισαν had loosed: ἐ(usually) + reduplication  
 οἷδα imperf: ᾔδειν ᾔδεις ᾔδει ᾔδειμεν ᾔδειτε ᾔδεισαν I knew (pluperfect form; imperfect translation)  
Present: ομαι ῃ εται ομεθα εσθε ονται P: I am being loosed: agency ‘by’: ὑπό(G), διά(G), (ἐν)(D)  
Imperf/2nd A: ἐλυόμην ου ετο όμεθα εσθε οντο M: I was loosing (self); P: I was being loosed  
1st Aorist M: ἐλυσάμην σω σατο σάμεθα σασθε σαντο I loosed (self)  
Pluperfect: ἐλελύμην σο το μεθα σθε ντο M: I had loosed (self); P: I had been loosed (only 7 in NT)  
Perfect: λέλυμαι σαι ται μεθα σθε νται M: I have loosed (self); P: I have been loosed  
Aorist Passive: ἐλυθην θης θη θημεν θητε θησαν I was loosed  
Contract αεο verbs: act/imperf only; in other tenses, lengthened final stem vowel  
Liquid λμνρ verbs: fut: σ→ε then amalgamated aorist: σ→lengthend final stem vowel

When agent

When accusative

Middle

/ Passive

Active

Liquids: αναβαινω/καταβαινω  
 αιρω/εγειρω/σπειρω  
 αγγελλω/αποστελλω/αποκτεινω  
 θελω/μενω/κρινω

**Identity verbs:**ἤμην-paradigm: ἤμην ἦς ἦν ἦμεν ἦτε ἦσαν I was: imperfect indicative of εἰμι  
εἰμι-paradigm: εἰμι εἶ ἐστι(ν) ἐσμεν ἐστε εἰσι(ν) I am: present  
ἐσομαι-p’digm: ἔσομαι ἔσῃ ἔσται ἐσόμεθα ἔσεσθε ἔσονται I will be: future indicative of εἰμι

pres stem end: λ→λλ; ρ→ιρ

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Contract Verbs** | | |
|  | **+ε** | **+ο** |
| **α** | ᾶ (ᾷ\*) | ω |
| **ε** | εῖ | ου |
| **ο** | οῦ (οῖ\*) | ου |
| \* for εις/ει/η | | |

**Nouns:** (Remember: neuter plural nouns take singular verbs)2nd declension: M/F: ος ου ῳ ον ε ιο ων ιος ους N: Sg:ον--ον Pl:α--α Fem. eg: ἐρημος ὀδος  
1st declension: Sg. memory clue – M ‘souin’: ς ου ι ν F ‘sin’: ~ς ι ν as follows:  
 M ης-stem ης ου ῃ ην Voc: α αι ων αις ας  
 M ας-stem ας ου ᾳ αν Voc: α αι ων αις ας  
 F ειρ-stem: α ας ᾳ αν αι ων αις ας  
 F σζξψ-stem: α ης ῃ αν αι ων αις ας  
 F others: η ης ῃ ην αι ων αις ας

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **1st decln. Case clues (memorise)** | | |
| **Case** | **Singular** | **Plural** |
| N. | M: ας/ηςF: α/η | οι/αι |
| G. | M: ου F: ας/ης | ων |
| D. | ι | οις/αις |
| A. | ν | ους/ας |
|  | Beware overlaps in (red) | |

Article M: ὁ του τῳ τον οἱ των τοις τους (follows 2nd decln)  
 F: ἡ της τῃ την αἱ των ταις τας (follows 1st decln)  
 N: το =Μ =Μ το τα =Μ =Μ τα

**Pronouns:** Dem. This: M: οὗτος τούτου... οὖτοι... F: αὕτη ταύτης… αὗται τούτων ταύταις… N: τοῦτο τούτου... ταύτα -ων -οις ταύτα  
 That: ἐκεἶνος ... then follows the article for M & F & N Note: if modifying noun, agree in gender&num&case  
 and predicative pos. and noun have article; else substantive  
 Personal: memory clue – μου μοι με εις ων ιν ας  
 1st: ἐγω (ἐ)μου (ἐ)μοι (ἐ)με ἡμεις ἡμων ἡμιν ἡμας (I/we – ἐ for special emphasis)  
 2nd: συ σου σοι σε ὑμεις ὑμων ὑμιν ὑμας (you/yous)  
 3rd M: *αὐτ +* ος ου ῳ ον οί ων οις ους (follows 2nd decln)  
 3rd F: *αὐτ +* η ης ῃ ην αι ων αις ας (follows 1st decln)  
 3rd N: *αὐτ +* ο ου ῳ ο α ων οις α (follows article)  
 Normal αυτ\*: as **pronoun** agrees in gender&num with the antecedent  
 (notes p80) next to **pronoun**, intensifier, agrees num&case: ἐγω αὐτος λεγω = I myself speak  
 next to **verb**, agrees in number; always nom. functions as intensifier ‘self’  
 Special αυτ\*: with **noun** agrees in gender&number&case **attributive**=‘same’; **predicative**=self

Interrogative: M/F (who): τίς τίνος τίνι τίνα τίνες τίνων τίσι(ν) τίνας N (what/why): τί--τί τίνα—τίνα (follows 3rd decln)  
 Indefinite: M/F (who): τις τινος τινι τινα τινες ... someone/something **|** a certain one/thing **|** several/any one/thing  
 Relative (all rough): M: ὃς οὗ ᾧ ὃν οἳ ὧν οἷς οὓς F: ἣ ἧς ᾗ ἣν αἳ ὧν αἷς ἃς N: ὃ--ὃ ἃ—ἃ whose/whom (~ follows article)  
 Reciprocal: ἀλληλων ‘of one another’ ἀλληλοις ‘to one another’ ἀλληλους ‘one another’ (from ἀλλος ‘another’)  
 Reflexive (self): **Sg:** 1stp: ἐμαυτ\* 2ndp: σεαυτ\* 3rdp: ἑαυτ\* **Pl:** ἑαυτ\* Note rough breath (red) (follows **\***=αυτος)  
 Posessive: **Sg. p’ssor:** 1stp: ἐμ+ 2ndp: σ+ 3rdp: ἰδι+ **Pl. p’ssor:** 1stp: ἡμετερ+ 2ndp: ὑμετερ+ (follows **+**=relv. pron.)  
 (my) (your) (his/her/its) (our) (your)  
**Adjectives:** art + adj → attributive adj first or last → predicative: ‘is’ no noun → substantive: ‘people’  
 M (F if ἀ-prefix): ος ου ῳ ον ε ιο ων ιος ους N: ον--ον α--α (2nd decln)  
 F: η ης ῃ ην αι ων αις ας (1st decln)  
 ^α if stem ends ε/ι/ρ Note: Adjectives must agree with the noun in gender&num&case

Combine => indefinite relative (mostly nom): ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι οἵτινες, αἵτινες, ἅτινα: ‘who/whoever’, ‘what/whatever’

**3rd declension**: M/F: ς ος ι α ες ων σι(ν) ας N: ~ ος ι ~α ων σι(ν) α  
 Noun genitive: M: -ων/ηρ -ευς → -ος -εως F: -ξ -ις → -ος -εως N: -μα/-ρ -ος → -ματος -ους  
 αρχων, ὁ: -ων -οντος -οντι -οντα -οντες -οντων -ουσι(ν) -οντας (incl. ἡ γυνή/θυγάτηρ/μήτηρ)  
 βασιλευς, ὁ: -ευς -εως -ει -εα -εις -εων -ευσι(ν) -εις D. has ε prefix in 3 hard forms  
 σαρξ, ἡ: ξ -κος -κι -κα -κες -κων -ξι(ν) -κας (incl. έλπὶς, χάρις, χείρ)  
 πολις, ἡ: -ις -εως -ει -ιν -εις -εων -εσι(ν) -εις N.Sg ις/ευς → εις in Pl N./A.  
 σωμα, το: -μα -ματος -ματι -μα -ματα -ματων -μασι(ν) -ματα (incl. πῦρ, ὕδωρ φῶς)  
 γενος, το: -ος -ους -ει -ος -η -ων -εσι(ν) -η N.Sg ος → η in Pl

(for adjectives)

**Adjs:** εἷς (3-1-3): M: εἷς ἑνός ἑνί ἕνα F: μία μιᾶς μιᾷ μίαν N: ἕν ἑνός ἐνι ἕν (sg. only) (one)  
 ἀληθής (3-3): M/F: ἀληθής, ἁληθοῦς -εῖ -ῆ -εῖς -ῶν -έσιν -εῖς N: ἀληθές, -οῦς -εῖ -ές -η -ῶν -έσιν -η (true)  
 (ἅ)πᾶς (3-1-3): M: πᾶς παντός παντί πάντα πάντες πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντας (whole, each, all)  
 F: πᾶσα πάσης πάσῃ πᾶσαν πᾶσαι πασῶν πάσαις πάσας  
 N: πᾶν παντός παντί πᾶν πάντα πάντων πᾶσι(ν) πάντα  
 **attributive**: whole (**anarthrous**: each) **predicate**: all (usual) **substantive**: each/every/all person/thing  
 πολύς (2-1-2): M: πολύς πολλοῦ πολλῷ πολύν ... F: πολλή -ης ... N: πολύ -λλοῦ -λλῷ πολύ πολλά ... (many)  
 μέγας (2-1-2): M: μέγας μεγάλου μεγάλῳ μέγαν ... F: μεγάλη -ης ... N: μέγα - - μέγα μεγάλά ... (great)  
 [μείζων (3-3): M: μείζων -ονος -ονι -ονα -ονες -ονων -οσιν -ονας N: -ον - - ον -ονα - - -ονα (same as πλειων)]

comparative: M: δικαιότερος -τερου ... F: -τερα -τερας ... N: νεώτερον -τερου ... -τερα ... (2-1-2)  
 superlative: M: ἰσχυρότατος -τατου ... F: -τατη -τατης ... N: σοφώτατον -τατου ... -τατα ... (2-1-2)

**Participles** M: F: N: αντ+σιν→ασιν εντ+σιν→εισιν [οω]ντ+σιν→ουσιν  
 Present (+ειμι): ων οντος ... ουσα ουσης ... ον οντος ... (+2nd Aorist) while ~ing  
 Aorist: σας σαντος ... σασα σασης ... σαν σαντος ... (No front ε) after ~ing  
 Perfect: κως κοτος ... κυια κθιας ... κος κοτος ... (with redup) having ~ed  
 Present M/P: ομενος ομενου ... ομενη ομενης ... ομενον ομενου .. (+2nd Aorist) while being ~ed  
 Aorist M: σαμενος σαμενου ... σαμενη σαμενης σαμενον σαμενου ... σαμενα ... after ~ing (self)  
 Perfect M/P: μενος μενου ... μενη μενης ... μενον μενου ... μενα ... having been ~ed  
 Aorist Passive: θεις θεντος ... D: θεισιν ... θεισα θεισης ... θεν θεντος ... (+2nd Aor: no θ) after being ~ed  
**article:** attrib **|** subst. ‘the ~ing man’ **no article:** εἰμι/γινομαι=>periphrastic ‘I am ~ing’ **|** other verb: ‘while/after/having ~’

Active

Middle  
/ Passive

( ^ pres / ^ aor / ^ perfect )

**Infinitives** Pres Aor Perf: **Act**: ειν σαι κεναι **M/P**: εσθαι σασθαι σθαι **Aor Pass**: θῆναι εἶναι = to be  
 contract-αεο-verb present: **Act**: τιμᾶν, φιλεῖν, δηλοῦν **M/P**: τιμᾶσθαι, φιλεῖσθαι, δυλοῦσθαι (from εν instead of ειν)  
 **arthrous**=subst **anarthrous**=compl verb **=> purpose**: [εἰς/προς τό]|[τοῦ] *inf***| result**: ὡστε *inf* **| cause**: δια τό *inf* **|** ***while****:* ἐν τῳ

Expresses completion

with plu/perfect verb

**Question bias:** οὐ/οὐκι assumes yes: ‘Isn’t/Doesn’t/Won’t <question>?’ μη assumes no: ‘<not question>, is/does/will he?’

**Alphabet: αβ**α**γ**α**δ**α **εζηθικ**α **λ**α**μ**α**ν**α**ξο** **π**α**ρ**α**σ**α**τυ** **φ**α **χ**α **ψω** ΑΒΓΔ ΕΖΗΘΙΚ ΛΜΝΞΟ ΠΡΣΤΥ Φ Χ ΨΩ **Diphthongs:** αι ει οι υι αυ ευ ου

**Prepositions:**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **G** | **D** | **A** | |
| no prep | of/from | to/in/by/for |  | |
| **ἀπο** | from; away from (*apo*stasy), of |  |  | |
| **ἐκ** | out of (*ex*it); from, by |  |  | |
| **ἐν** |  | *in*; within, by, with, among |  | |
| **εἰς** |  |  | into (*eis*egesis); to, for, in | |
| **ἀντί** | instead of (*anti*christ) |  |  | |
| **πρό** | before (*pro*logue) |  |  | |
| **σύν** |  | with (*syn*chronous) |  | |
| **ἀνά** |  |  | up (*ana*stasis) | |
| **πρός** | for | at | to/toward/with (*pros*elyte) | |
| **διά** | through; by (*dia*meter) |  | because of | |
| **κατά** | against; down |  | according to | |
| **μετά** | with |  | after | |
| **περί** | about (*peri*scope) |  | around (*peri*meter) | |
| **ὑπέρ** | for |  | above (*hyper*active) | |
| **ὑπό** | by |  | under (*hypo*thermia) | |
| **ἐπί** | upon | | | |
| **παρά** | from | with (*para*clete) | | beside (parallel) |

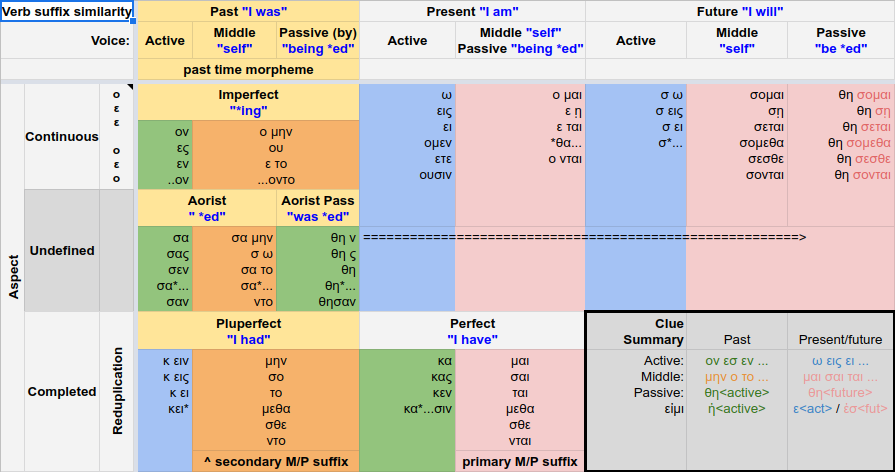
**Adverbs:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ἀχρι/ἑως +gen:** | until, up to | **οὐκετι:** | no longer | **ὡδε:** | here |
| **εὐθύς/εὐθέως:** | immediately, at once | **οὐχι:** | not (emphatic) | **ἐκει:** | there |
| **ἐτι:** | still, yet | **σημερον:** | today | **ἐξω:** | outside |
| **καθως:** | just as | **τοτε:** | then | **οὑτως:** | thus |
| **καλως:** | rightly, well | **ἀμην:** | truly | **παντοτε:** | always |
| **νυν:** | now | **ἀξιως:** | worthily | **ὁτε:** | when |
| **ὁπου:** | where | **ἐγγυς:** | near | **ποτε:** | when? |
| **πρίν:** | before |  |  |  |  |

**Participle Usage:**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Article** | | **No Article** | |
| with **noun** |  | **εἰμι/γινομαι** | with **verb** |
| Attributive | Substantive | Periphrastic | Adverbial  (**genitive absolute** is a special case) |
| ὁ **ἀνθροποσ** ὁ λυων The loosing **man** => The **man** who is loosing | ὁ λυων The losing **one** => The **one** who is loosing | εἰμι λυων **I** am loosing | Present: action while main verb: ‘while loosing’ Aorist: action before main verb: ‘after loosing’ Perfect: completed state at time of main verb: ‘having ~ed’ |

**Verb summary:**

**Review exercises**