



## User Extract ipumsi\_00004.dat

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2. [Study Description](#)
3. [File Description](#)
4. [Variable Description](#)

### § 1. Document Description

#### Citation

<b>Title Statement</b>	
Title:	Codebook for an IPUMS International Data Extract
Subtitle:	DDI 2.5 metadata describing the extract file 'ipumsi_00004.dat'
Identification Number:	ddi2-142273_ipumsi_00004.dat-international.ipums.org
<b>Responsibility Statement</b>	
Authoring Entity:	Minnesota Population Center
Affiliation:	University of Minnesota
<b>Production Statement</b>	
Producer:	Minnesota Population Center
Affiliation:	University of Minnesota
Role:	Documentation
Date of Production:	March 19, 2018
Place of Production:	Minnesota Population Center, 50 Willey Hall, 225 - 19th Avenue South, Minneapolis, MN 55455
<b>Distribution Statement</b>	
Contact Persons:	Minnesota Population Center
Affiliation:	University of Minnesota

URI:	<a href="http://pop.umn.edu">http://pop.umn.edu</a>
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## § 2. Study Description

### Citation

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<b>Version Statement</b>	
Date:	2018-03-19

### Study Scope

<b>Subject Information</b>	
Topic Classification:	Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
	Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD

	Geography: F-N Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
	Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
	Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
	Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
	Technical Person Variables -- PERSON
	Demographic Variables -- PERSON
	Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON
	Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON
	Education Variables -- PERSON
	Work Variables -- PERSON
<b>Summary Data Description</b>	
Time Period:	1970
Country:	Malaysia
<b>Notes</b>	
Note:	Additional notes on a sample that is part of this study: Malaysia 1970\n Note: Excludes 2 states: Sabah and Sarawak Density of the full data file: 2.0% Density of this extract: 2.0%

## Data Access - Use Statement

<b>Confidentiality Declaration</b>
IPUMS-International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved.
To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:
(1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS-International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.
(2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.
(3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.
(4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS-International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

IPUMS-International works with each country's statistical office to minimize the risk of disclosure of respondent information. The details of the confidentiality protections vary across countries, but in all cases, names and detailed geographic information are suppressed and top-codes are imposed on variables such as income that might identify specific persons. In addition, IPUMS-International uses a variety of technical procedures to enhance confidentiality protection. These include the following:

- (1) Swapping an undisclosed fraction of records from one administrative district to another to make positive identification of individuals impossible.
- (2) Randomizing the placement of households within districts to disguise the order in which individuals were enumerated or the data processed.
- (3) Aggregating codes of sensitive characteristics (e.g., grouping together very small ethnic categories)
- (4) Top- and bottom-coding continuous variables to prevent identification of extreme cases.

The safety record for public-use census microdata is apparently perfect. In almost four decades of use, there has not been a single verified breach of statistical confidentiality. The measures implemented by the IPUMS-International are designed to extend this record.

Contact Persons:	IPUMS International
Affiliation:	Minnesota Population Center
URI:	<a href="http://international.ipums.org">http://international.ipums.org</a>

### Citation Requirement

Minnesota Population Center. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, International: Version 6.5 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D020.V6.5>

Researchers should also acknowledge the statistical agency that originally produced the data.

The licensing agreement for use of IPUMS-International data requires that users supply IPUMS-International with the title and full citation for any publications, research reports, or educational materials making use of the data or documentation.

Copies of such materials are also gratefully received at [ipums@umn.edu](mailto:ipums@umn.edu).

Printed matter should be sent to:  
 IPUMS-International  
 Minnesota Population Center  
 University of Minnesota  
 50 Willey Hall  
 225 19th Avenue South  
 Minneapolis, MN 55455

### Conditions

An adapted version of the dataset, harmonized for international comparability, is available from IPUMS-International (<https://international.ipums.org/international/>) under the following conditions:

IPUMS-International distributes integrated microdata of individuals and households only by agreement

of collaborating national statistical offices and under the strictest of confidence. Before data may be distributed to an individual researcher, an electronic license agreement must be signed and approved. To gain access to the data, a researcher must agree to the following:

- (1) Implement security measures to prevent unauthorized access to census microdata. Under IPUMS-International agreements with collaborating agencies, redistribution of the data to third parties is prohibited.
- (2) Use the microdata for the exclusive purposes of scholarly research and education. Researchers must explicitly agree to not use microdata acquired for any commercial or income-generating venture.
- (3) Maintain the confidentiality of persons, households, and other entities. Any attempt to ascertain the identity of persons or households from the microdata is prohibited. Alleging that a person or household has been identified is also prohibited.
- (4) Report all publications based on these data to IPUMS-International, which will in turn pass the information on to the relevant national statistical agencies.

Once a project is approved, a password is issued and data may be acquired through the Internet. Penalties for violating the license include: revocation of the license, recall of all microdata acquired, filing of a motion of censure to the appropriate professional organizations, and civil prosecution under the relevant national or international statutes.

These safeguards mirror the principles from the Joint ECE/Eurostat Work Session on Statistical Data Confidentiality. Employees of the Minnesota Population Center who work with the census microdata to produce the harmonized database also sign agreements to respect the confidentiality of the data.

### **Disclaimer**

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

### **Study Notes**

<b>Notes</b>	
Note:	User-provided description: Revision of (econ4488_ipums1970)
	This extract is a revision of the user's previous extract, number 3.

## **§ 3. File Description**

### **File**

File Name:	ipumsi_00004.dat
Contents of Files:	Microdata records
Type:	rectangular
File Type:	ISO-8859-1 data file
Data Format:	fixed length fields
Place of File Production:	Minnesota Population Center, 50 Willey Hall, 225 - 19th Avenue South, Minneapolis, MN 55455

## § 4. Variable Description

### Jump to Variable

1. [SERIAL](#) (Household serial number)
2. [URBAN](#) (Urban-rural status)
3. [GEO1\\_MY](#) (Malaysia, State 1970 - 2000 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS])
4. [OWNERSHIP](#) (Ownership of dwelling [general version])
5. [OWNERSHIPD](#) (Ownership of dwelling [detailed version])
6. [PHONE](#) (Telephone availability)
7. [AUTOS](#) (Automobiles available)
8. [AIRCON](#) (Air conditioning)
9. [TV](#) (Television set)
10. [PERNUM](#) (Person number)
11. [PERWT](#) (Person weight)
12. [AGE](#) (Age)
13. [SEX](#) (Sex)
14. [MARST](#) (Marital status [general version])
15. [MARSTD](#) (Marital status [detailed version])
16. [NATIVITY](#) (Nativity status)
17. [CITIZEN](#) (Citizenship)
18. [RELIGION](#) (Religion [general version])
19. [RELIGIOND](#) (Religion [detailed version])
20. [ETHNICMY](#) (Ethnicity, Malaysia)
21. [SPEAKENG](#) (Speaks English)
22. [LIT](#) (Literacy)
23. [EDATTAIN](#) (Educational attainment, international recode [general version])
24. [EDATTAIND](#) (Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version])
25. [EDUCMY](#) (Educational attainment, Malaysia)
26. [EMPSTAT](#) (Activity status (employment status) [general version])
27. [EMPSTATD](#) (Activity status (employment status) [detailed version])
28. [OCC](#) (Occupation, unrecoded)
29. [ISCO68A](#) (Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit)
30. [IND](#) (Industry, unrecoded)
31. [CLASSWK](#) (Status in employment (class of worker) [general version])
32. [CLASSWKD](#) (Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version])

### Variable: "SERIAL"

Name:	SERIAL
Label:	Household serial number
Variable Text:	<p>SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.</p> <p>SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were</p>

sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Concept:	Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	1
End Position:	10
Width:	10
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
Coder Instructions:	<p>SERIAL is a 10-digit numeric variable.</p> <p>The last 3 digits of SERIAL indicate household number within dwelling for selected samples noted in the variable description. In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.</p>

## Variable: "URBAN"

Name:	URBAN
Label:	Urban-rural status
Variable Text:	URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

Concept:	Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	11
End Position:	11
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
1	Rural
2	Urban
9	Unknown

**Variable: "GEO1\_MY"**

Name:	GEO1_MY
Label:	Malaysia, State 1970 - 2000 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]
Variable Text:	<p>GEO1_MY identifies the household's state within Malaysia in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_MY is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_MY can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files [URL omitted from DDI.] page in the IPUMS International web site.</p> <p>The full set of geography variables for Malaysia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography [URL omitted from DDI.] variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level, refer to GELEV1, and GELEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here [URL omitted from DDI.].</p> <p>At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Malaysia. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.</p>
Concept:	Geography: F-N Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	12
End Position:	17

Width:	6																												
Variable Format:	numeric																												
Implied Decimal Places:	0																												
<b>Categories</b>																													
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th><th>Label</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>458001</td><td>Johor</td></tr> <tr><td>458002</td><td>Kedah</td></tr> <tr><td>458003</td><td>Kelantan</td></tr> <tr><td>458004</td><td>Melaka</td></tr> <tr><td>458005</td><td>Negeri Sembilan</td></tr> <tr><td>458006</td><td>Pahang</td></tr> <tr><td>458007</td><td>Pulau Pinang</td></tr> <tr><td>458008</td><td>Perak</td></tr> <tr><td>458009</td><td>Perlis</td></tr> <tr><td>458010</td><td>Selangor and Kuala Lumpur Federal Territory</td></tr> <tr><td>458011</td><td>Terengganu</td></tr> <tr><td>458012</td><td>Sabah and Labuan Federal Territory</td></tr> <tr><td>458013</td><td>Sarawak</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	458001	Johor	458002	Kedah	458003	Kelantan	458004	Melaka	458005	Negeri Sembilan	458006	Pahang	458007	Pulau Pinang	458008	Perak	458009	Perlis	458010	Selangor and Kuala Lumpur Federal Territory	458011	Terengganu	458012	Sabah and Labuan Federal Territory	458013	Sarawak
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## Variable: "OWNERSHIP"

Name:	OWNERSHIP
Label:	Ownership of dwelling [general version]
Variable Text:	OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.
Concept:	Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start	18

Position:											
End Position:	18										
Width:	1										
Variable Format:	numeric										
Implied Decimal Places:	0										
<b>Categories</b>											
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th><th>Label</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td><td>NIU (not in universe)</td></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>Owned</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>Not owned</td></tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>Unknown</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	0	NIU (not in universe)	1	Owned	2	Not owned	9	Unknown
Value	Label										
0	NIU (not in universe)										
1	Owned										
2	Not owned										
9	Unknown										

## Variable: "OWNERSHIPD"

Name:	OWNERSHIPD
Label:	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]
Variable Text:	OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.
Concept:	Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	19
End Position:	21
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Label</b>
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Owned
110	Owned, already paid
120	Owned, still paying
130	Owned, constructed
140	Owned, inherited
190	Owned, other
191	Owned, house
192	Owned, condominium
193	Apartment proprietor
194	Shared ownership
200	Not owned
210	Renting, not specified
211	Renting, government
212	Renting, local authority
213	Renting, parastatal
214	Renting, private
215	Renting, private company
216	Renting, individual
217	Renting, collective
218	Renting, joint state and individual
219	Renting, public subsidized
220	Renting, private subsidized
221	Renting, co-tenant
222	Renting, relative of tenant

223	Renting, cooperative
224	Renting, with a job or business
225	Renting, loan-backed habitation
226	Renting, mixed contract
227	Furnished dwelling
228	Sharecropping
230	Subletting
231	Rent to own
239	Renting, other
240	Occupied de facto/squatting
250	Free/usufruct (no cash rent)
251	Free, provided by employer
252	Free, without work or services
253	Free, provided by family or friend
254	Free, private
255	Free, public
256	Free, condemned
257	Free, other
290	Not owned, other
999	Unknown

## Variable: "PHONE"

Name:	PHONE
Label:	Telephone availability
Variable Text:	PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.
Concept:	Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	22
End Position:	22

Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
0	NIU (not in universe)
1	No
2	Yes
9	Unknown/missing

**Variable: "AUTOS"**

Name:	AUTOS
Label:	Automobiles available
Variable Text:	AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.
Concept:	Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	23
End Position:	23
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
9	NIU (not in universe)
8	Unknown

7	Have auto, number unspecified
6	6+ autos
5	5 autos
4	4 autos
3	3 autos
2	2 autos
1	1 auto
0	No autos

**Variable: "AIRCON"**

Name:	AIRCON
Label:	Air conditioning
Variable Text:	This variable indicates whether the household had air conditioning.
Concept:	Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	24
End Position:	25
Width:	2
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
<b>Categories</b>	

Value	Label
99	Unknown
29	Central system
28	8 or more units or rooms
27	7 units or rooms
26	6 units or rooms
25	5 units or rooms

24	4 units or rooms
23	3 units or rooms
22	2 units or rooms
21	1 unit or room
20	Yes, air conditioning
10	No air conditioning
00	NIU (not in universe)

**Variable: "TV"**

Name:	TV
Label:	Television set
Variable Text:	TV indicates whether the household had a television.
Concept:	Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD
Start Position:	26
End Position:	27
Width:	2
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
99	Unknown/missing
43	3+ black-white tvs
42	2 black-white tvs
41	1 black-white tv
40	Yes, black-and-white only
33	3+ televisions
32	2 color tvs

31	1 color tv
30	Yes, at least one color tv
29	9+ televisions
28	8 televisions
27	7 televisions
26	6 televisions
25	5 televisions
24	4 televisions
23	3 televisions
22	2 televisions
21	1 television
20	Yes, color or black-and-white not specified
10	No
00	NIU (not in universe)

## Variable: "PERNUM"

Name:	PERNUM
Label:	Person number
Variable Text:	PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.
Concept:	Technical Person Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	28
End Position:	30
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

Coder Instructions:	PERNUM is a 3-digit numeric variable.
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**Variable: "PERWT"**

Name:	PERWT
Label:	Person weight
Variable Text:	<p>PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.</p> <p>For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.</p> <p>NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.</p>
Concept:	Technical Person Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	31
End Position:	38
Width:	8
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	2
Coder Instructions:	PERWT is an 8-digit numeric variable with 2 implied decimal places. See the variable description.

**Variable: "AGE"**

Name:	AGE
Label:	Age
Variable Text:	AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.
Concept:	Demographic Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	39
End Position:	41
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric

Implied Decimal Places:	0
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**Categories**

Value	Label
999	Not reported/missing
100	100+
099	99
098	98
097	97
096	96
095	95
094	94
093	93
092	92
091	91
090	90
089	89
088	88
087	87
086	86
085	85
084	84
083	83
082	82
081	81
080	80
079	79
078	78

077	77
076	76
075	75
074	74
073	73
072	72
071	71
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067	67
066	66
065	65
064	64
063	63
062	62
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060	60
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057	57
056	56
055	55
054	54
053	53
052	52
051	51
050	50

049	49
048	48
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046	46
045	45
044	44
043	43
042	42
041	41
040	40
039	39
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037	37
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035	35
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033	33
032	32
031	31
030	30
029	29
028	28
027	27
026	26
025	25
024	24
023	23
022	22

021	21
020	20
019	19
018	18
017	17
016	16
015	15
014	14
013	13
012	12
011	11
010	10
009	9
008	8
007	7
006	6
005	5
004	4
003	3
002	2 years
001	1 year
000	Less than 1 year

### Variable: "SEX"

Name:	SEX
Label:	Sex
Variable Text:	SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.
Concept:	Demographic Variables -- PERSON

Start Position:	42								
End Position:	42								
Width:	1								
Variable Format:	numeric								
Implied Decimal Places:	0								
<b>Categories</b>									
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Male</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Female</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>Unknown</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	1	Male	2	Female	9	Unknown
Value	Label								
1	Male								
2	Female								
9	Unknown								

## Variable: "MARST"

Name:	MARST
Label:	Marital status [general version]
Variable Text:	<p>MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.</p> <p>Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.</p>
Concept:	Demographic Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	43
End Position:	43
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
<b>Categories</b>	

Value	Label
9	Unknown/missing
4	Widowed
3	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
2	Married/in union
1	Single/never married
0	NIU (not in universe)

**Variable: "MARSTD"**

Name:	MARSTD
Label:	Marital status [detailed version]
Variable Text:	<p>MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.</p> <p>Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.</p>
Concept:	Demographic Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	44
End Position:	46
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
<b>Categories</b>	

Value	Label
999	Unknown/missing
420	Widowed, divorced, or separated
413	Widowed from consensual union

412	Widowed from marriage
411	Widowed from consensual union or marriage
410	Widowed or divorced
400	Widowed
360	Married, spouse absent
350	Divorced
340	Annulled
335	Separated from consensual union or marriage
334	Separated from consensual union
333	Separated from marriage
332	Separated de facto
331	Separated legally
330	Separated
320	Separated or annulled
310	Separated or divorced
300	Separated/divorced/spouse absent
220	Consensual union
217	Married, polygamous
216	Married, monogamous
215	Married, traditional/customary
214	Married, civil or religious
213	Married, civil and religious
212	Married, religious
211	Married, civil
210	Married, formally
200	Married or consensual union
111	Never married and never cohabited
110	Engaged

100	Single/never married
000	NIU (not in universe)

**Variable: "NATIVITY"**

Name:	NATIVITY
Label:	Nativity status
Variable Text:	NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.
Concept:	Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	47
End Position:	47
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
0	NIU (not universe)
1	Native-born
2	Foreign-born
9	Unknown/missing

**Variable: "CITIZEN"**

Name:	CITIZEN
Label:	Citizenship
Variable Text:	CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.
Concept:	Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	48
End Position:	48

Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
9	NIU (not in universe)
8	Unknown
5	Without citizenship, stateless
4	Not a citizen
3	Naturalized citizen
2	Citizen by birth
1	Citizen, not specified

**Variable: "RELIGION"**

Name:	RELIGION				
Label:	Religion [general version]				
Variable Text:	RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."				
Concept:	Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON				
Start Position:	49				
End Position:	49				
Width:	1				
Variable Format:	numeric				
Implied Decimal Places:	0				
<b>Categories</b>					
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>NIU (not in universe)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	0	NIU (not in universe)
Value	Label				
0	NIU (not in universe)				

1	No religion
2	Buddhist
3	Hindu
4	Jewish
5	Muslim
6	Christian
7	Other
9	Unknown

**Variable: "RELIGIOND"**

Name:	RELIGIOND
Label:	Religion [detailed version]
Variable Text:	RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."
Concept:	Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	50
End Position:	53
Width:	4
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
0000	NIU (not in universe)
1000	No religion
1001	Atheist
1002	Without religion
2000	Buddhist
3000	Hindu

4000	Jewish
5000	Muslim
5005	Ahmadis
5006	Sunni
6000	Christian
6001	Catholic (Roman or unspecified)
6002	Orthodox
6003	Protestant
6004	Evangelical protestant
6005	Pentacostal
6006	Adventist / Seventh-day adventist
6007	Anglican
6008	Assembly of God
6009	Baptist
6010	Church of the Nazarene
6011	Congregational
6012	Dutch Reformed
6013	Episcopalian
6014	Jehovah's Witnesses
6015	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)
6016	Lutheran
6017	Mennonite
6018	Methodist
6019	New Apostolic
6020	Presbyterian
6021	Zion Christian
6100	Other Christian, Austria
6101	Old Catholic

6102	Protestant, Augsburg confession
6103	Protestant, Westminster confession
6104	Protestant, Helvetic confession
6105	Greek Oriental
6106	Armenian Apostolic
6107	Other Protestant
6108	Christian Community for renewal
6109	Christian Community, not specified
6110	Other Christian, Brazil
6111	Christian Congregation of Brazil
6112	Brazilian Catholic Apostolic
6113	Brazil for Christ
6114	Foursquare Gospel
6115	Universal of the Kingdom of God
6116	House of the Blessing
6117	House of Prayer
6118	God is Love
6119	Maranata
6120	Other Christian, Brazil 1991
6121	Undetermined Protestant
6124	Other Neo-Christian
6125	Undetermined Christian
6126	Other Christian, Brazil 2000
6127	Other Catholic
6128	Renewed Evangelical Protestant without institutional ties
6129	Pentecostal Evangelical without institutional ties
6130	New Life Evangelical Protestant Pentecostal
6131	Evangelical Protestant Biblical Revival Pentecostal

6132	Chain Of Prayer Pentecostal
6133	Undetermined Evangelical Protestant
6134	Religion Of God
6135	Christian without institutional ties
6136	Other Christian, Canada
6137	Other Catholic
6138	United Church
6139	Protestant, not specified
6140	Other Protestant
6141	Other Christian, Germany
6142	Oriental Christian
6143	Other Christian, Ghana
6144	Other Christian, Iran
6145	Assyrian or Chaldean
6146	Armenian
6147	Other Christians
6148	Other Christian, Indonesia
6149	Other Christian
6150	Protestant/Other Christian
6151	Other Christian, Ireland
6152	Quaker
6153	Other Christian, Jamaica
6154	Brethren
6155	Church of God
6156	Church of God of Prophecy
6157	Other Church of God
6158	United Church
6159	Salvation Army

6160	New Testament
6161	Disciples of Christ
6162	Other Christian, Mexico
6163	Anabaptist
6164	Calvinist
6165	Cuaquera
6166	Disciples of Christ
6167	Christian Friendship Church
6168	Prayer House Church
6169	Faith Center
6170	Agape Force Church
6171	Alpha and Omega Church
6172	Living Water Church
6173	Apostolic Church
6174	Church of God
6175	Church of God of Prophecy
6176	Complete Gospel Church
6177	Evangelical Siblings Church
6178	Upper Room Church
6179	Pentacostal Indigenous Church
6180	Angular Stone Voice Church
6181	Pentacostal Missionary
6182	Christian
6183	Christian Societies
6184	Evangelical
6185	Evangelical Societies
6186	New Testament Evangelical
6187	Pentecostal

6188	Pentecostal Societies
6189	Independent Pentecostal
6190	Evangelical Christian Societies
6191	Pentecostal Christian Societies
6192	Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6193	Evangelical Pentecostal Christian Societies
6194	Soldiers of Christ's Cross Church
6195	Tabernacle
6196	Traditionalists
6197	Other Evangelical Pentecostal Societies
6198	Pentecostal not clearly specified
6199	Living God, Light of the World
6200	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6201	Non-Pentecostal Apostolic
6202	Evangelical Associations
6203	Biblical
6204	Confraternities
6205	Christ Church
6206	Peace Grace and Misericordia Church
6207	Open Bible Church
6208	Holiness Church
6209	Evangelical Salem Church
6210	Beautiful Woman Dressed in the Sun
6211	Messianic Church
6212	Evangelical Ministers
6213	Evangelical Missionaries
6214	Evangelical Movements
6215	New Jerusalem

6216	World Vision Church
6217	Evangelical not clearly specified
6218	Biblical - non-evangelicals
6219	Other Christians not clearly specified
6220	Assumptionist
6221	Carmelite
6222	Claretian
6223	Conception Franciscan
6224	Maronite Diocese of Mexico
6225	Dominican
6226	Servants of Mary Immaculate
6227	Franciscan
6228	Guadalupan
6229	Daughters of the Immaculate Conception
6230	Jesuit
6231	Legionaries of Christ
6232	Divine Word Missionary
6233	Pauline
6234	Sacred Heart
6235	Saint Joseph of Tarbes
6236	Servant of the Lord and the Virgin
6237	Servant of Jesus
6238	Greek Catholic Church
6239	Reformed Roman Catholic Church
6240	Mexican National Catholic Church
6241	Tridentine Latin Rite Catholic Church
6242	Priestly Society Trento
6243	Mexican Catholic Union of Trento

6244	Anabaptist / Mennonite
6245	Anglican / Episcopal
6246	House of Prayer
6247	Center of Faith, Hope and Love of the Missionary Revival Crusade
6248	Center of Faith, Hope and Love Agape Force
6249	Salvation Army
6250	Independent Pentecostal Fellowship
6251	Upper Chamber Church
6252	Faith Apostolic Church of Jesus Christ
6253	Spiritual Christian Church
6254	Pentecostal Evangelical Christian Church
6255	Interdenominational Christian Church
6256	Church of God Full Gospel in Mexico
6257	Church of Jesus Christ on the Rock
6258	Christ Evangelical Pentecostal Church Rock of my Salvation
6259	Mexican Church of Christ's Gospel Pentecost
6260	United Pentecostal Church of Mexico
6261	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
6262	Only Christ Savior Christian Church
6263	Independent Evangelical Pentecostal Movement
6264	Prince of Peace
6265	National Union of Evangelical Christian Churches (UNICE)
6266	Union of Independent Evangelical Churches
6267	Other associations Pentecostal
6268	Church of the Living God, Pillar and Support of Truth, the Light of the World
6269	Bible Church
6270	Interdenominational Christian Church in Mexico
6271	Church of Christ

6272	Honey Church of Christ
6273	Independent Evangelical Church in Mexico
6274	Renewed Church of Jesus Christ and the Apostles of Divine Love
6275	Other Christian and Evangelical associations without Pentecostal support
6276	Faith Christian Church
6277	Traditional Apostolic Catholic Holy Church Mexico-USA
6278	Mexican Apostolic Catholic Church
6279	Elias
6280	Spiritualistic
6281	Spiritualist
6282	Marian Trinitarian Spirituality
6283	Spirituality of the Third Age
6284	Christian Spiritual
6285	Judiciary Society Reign of Leonardo Alcalá Leos
6286	Spirituality for the Divine Master and the purity of Mary
6287	Light and Hope
6288	Holy Spirit, Purity, Love and Light
6289	Christian Science
6290	Other Christian, Netherlands
6291	Reformed Churches in The Netherlands
6292	Other Reformed
6293	Other Christian, Philippines
6294	Aglipay
6295	Bible Christian Committees
6296	Born-again Christian
6297	Bread of Life Ministries
6298	Charismatic Full Gospel Ministries
6299	Christ the Living Stone Fellowship

6300	Christian and Missionary Alliance
6301	Christians Missions
6302	Church of Christ
6303	Evangelical Christian Outreach Foundation
6304	Evangelical Free Church
6305	Filipino Assemblies of the First Born Inc.
6306	Foursquare Gospel
6307	Free Believers in Christ Fellowship
6308	Free Mission in the Philippines Inc.
6309	God World Mission
6310	Good News Christian Churches
6311	IEMELIF Reform Movement
6312	Iglesia Evangelista Methodista en Las
6313	Iglesia ni Cristo
6314	Jesus Christ Saves Global Outreach
6315	Jesus is Lord Church
6316	Jesus Reigns Ministries
6317	Love of Christ International Ministries
6318	Other evangelical
6319	Other Evangelical Church
6320	Other Protestants
6321	Philippine Evangelical Mission
6322	Philippine Grace Gospel Fellowship
6323	Philippines Benevolent Missionaries
6324	Potter's House Christian Center
6325	Salvation Army Philippines
6326	Take the Nation for Jesus Global Ministries (Corpus Christi)
6327	UNIDA Evangelical Church

6328	United Church of Christ in the Philippines
6329	United Evangelical Church of the Philippines (Chinese)
6330	Victory Chapel Christian Fellowship
6331	Wesleyan Church
6332	World Missionary Evangelism
6333	Worldwide Church of God
6334	Zion Christian Community Church
6335	Other Christian, Portugal
6336	Other Christian, Romania
6337	Greek Catholic
6338	Reformed Church
6339	Evangelic of Augustan Confession
6340	Evangelic Synodo-Presbyterian
6341	Christian of Old Rite
6342	Christian by Gospel
6343	Evangelic
6344	Other Christian, Rwanda 2002
6345	Other Christian, Sierra Leone
6346	Other Christian, South Africa
6347	Reformed
6348	International Fellowship of Christian Churches
6349	Apostolic Faith Mission of SA
6350	Other Apostolic Churches
6351	Pinkster Protestant Church
6352	Afrikaanse Protestant Church
6353	Full Gospel Church of God in Southern Africa
6354	Pentecostal Churches
6355	Salvation Army

6356	Bandla Lama Nazaretha
6357	African Methodist Episcopal Church
6358	St John's Apostolic Church
6359	International Pentecost Church
6360	Ethiopian type churches
6361	Ethnic churches
6362	Other African Independent Churches
6363	Other Christian Churches
6364	Other Catholic Churches
6365	Other Pentecostal Churches
6366	Other Orthodox Churches
6367	Other African Apostolic churches
6368	Other Assemblies
6369	Christian Scientist
6370	Christian Centres
6371	Other Evangelical Churches
6372	Other Charismatic Churches
6373	Other Christian, Uganda
6374	Other Christian
6375	Other Christian, Saint Lucia
6376	Church of God
6377	Other Christian, Senegal
6378	Other Christian
6379	Other Christian, Switzerland
6380	Other protestant churches and communities
6381	Christ-Catholic church
6382	Other Christian communities
6383	Other Christian non-Catholic, Uruguay

6384	Other Christian, Fiji
6385	Christian undefined
6386	Church of England
6387	Gospel Hall and Brethren
6388	CMF (Every Home)
6389	Salvation Army
6390	All Nations Christian Fellowship
6391	Apostles Gospel Outreach Fellowship
6392	Christian Outreach Centre
6393	Other Christian, Brazil 2010
6394	Salvation Army
6395	Other Christian, Cameroon
6396	Other Christian, Armenia
6397	Armenia apostolic
6398	Nestorian
6399	Molokai
6400	Other Christian, Paraguay
6401	Christian Community
6402	Free Brothers
6403	Church of God
6404	Church of God of Prophecy
6406	God is love
6408	People of God
6409	Family worship center
6410	Pseudo-Christian groups
6411	Other Christian, Paraguay
6412	Other Chirstian, Trinidad and Tobago
6414	African Methodist Espiscopalians

	6415	Brethren, Christian or Plymouth
	6416	Church of Christ
	6417	Gospel Hall or Gospel Missionary
	6418	Nazarenes
	6419	Pilgrim Holiness
	7000	Other
	7001	Bahai
	7002	Sikh
	7003	Rastafarian
	7100	Other, Austria
	7101	Unification Church, Austria
	7102	Other, Brazil
	7103	Spiritist
	7104	Kardecist Spiritist
	7105	Afro Spiritist
	7106	Mediumistic Spiritist
	7107	Umbandist Mediumistic
	7108	Candomblecist Mediumistic
	7109	Other Afro-Brazilian
	7110	Oriental, Brazil
	7111	New Oriental
	7112	Oriental Seicho No-Ie
	7113	Other Oriental, Brazil
	7114	Esoteric, Brazil
	7115	Indigenous, Brazil
	7116	Other minority groups, Brazil
	7117	Other, Canada
	7118	Eastern religions, Canada

7119	Other, Chile
7120	Theosophism
7121	Shintoism
7122	Other, Germany
7123	Other, Germany
7124	Other, Ghana
7125	Traditional, Ghana
7126	Other, Guinea
7127	Animist
7128	Other, Guinea
7129	Other, India
7130	Jainism
7131	Zoroastrianism
7132	Other, India
7133	Other, Indonesia
7134	Confucianism
7135	Other, Indonesia
7136	Other, Iran
7137	Zoroastrian
7138	Other, Iran
7139	Other, Jamaica
7140	Muslim/Hindu
7141	Other, Israel
7142	Druse
7143	Other, Israel
7144	Other, Malaysia
7145	Confucianism/Taoism
7146	Tribal/Folk religion, Malaysia

7147	Other, Mexico
7148	Brahmanism
7149	Hare Krishna
7150	Shintoism
7151	Taoism
7152	Mexican Movements
7153	Ananda Marga
7154	Church of Scientology
7155	Masons
7156	Raelian Movement
7157	New Age Movement
7158	Neoisraelites
7159	Occultists
7160	Palmar of Troya
7161	Rose Cross
7162	Theosophism
7163	Spiritualist Special Keys
7164	Onkaranada Center
7165	Confucianism
7166	Shia
7167	Universal Great Brotherhood
7168	Esoteric Science
7169	Gnosticism
7900	Other, not elsewhere classified
9999	Unknown
6022	Moravian
6122	Other traditional Protestant
6123	Neo-Christian

	6405	New testament
	6407	Universal Church of the Kingdom of God
	6413	Church of God
	6420	Ethiopian Orthodox
	6421	Open Bible Church
	6422	Assemblies of Yahweh
	6423	Evangelical Church of West Indies
	6424	Christadelphian
	6425	Full Gospel Fellowship
	6426	Dutch Reform
	6427	Christian Brotherhood Assembly
	7170	Metaphysics
	7171	Wicca
	7172	Shamanism
	7173	The Custom
	7174	Mexicayotl
	7175	Restorative Confederate Movement of Anahuac Culture
	7176	African Origin
	7177	Indigenous Religions
	7178	Growing in Grace
	7179	Eckankar
	7180	Transcendental Meditation
	7181	Mission Branch
	7182	Children of God
	7183	Sri Sathya Sai Baba
	7184	Other new religious movements
	7185	Other, Philippines
	7186	Door of Faith

7187	Faith Tabernacle Church (Living Rock Ministries)
7188	International One Way Outreach
7189	Miracle Life Fellowship International
7190	Miracle Revival Church of the Philippines
7191	Philippine Good News Ministries
7192	Philippine Missionary fellowship
7193	Things to Come
7194	Way of Salvation
7195	Word of the World
7196	Tribal Religions, Philippines
7197	Other, Romania
7198	Unitarian
7199	Armenian
7200	Mosaic
7201	Other, Romania
7202	Other, Rwanda
7203	Traditional religion, Rwanda
7204	Other, Rwanda
7205	Other, Sierra Leone
7206	Traditional religion, Sierra Leone
7207	Other, South Africa
7208	African traditional belief
7209	Taoist
7210	Confucian
7211	New Age
7212	Other non-Christian, S. Africa
7213	Other, Uganda
7214	Traditional religion

7215	Other non-Christian, Uganda
7216	Other, United Kingdom
7217	Other, Vietnam
7218	Hoa Hoa
7219	Cao Dai
7220	Other, Nepal
7221	Kirat
7222	Jain
7223	Garaute
7224	Tap jura
7225	Other, Pakistan
7226	Ahmadi
7227	Parsi
7228	Scheduled caste
7229	Other, Thailand
7230	Confucian
7231	Other, Uruguay
7232	Umbanda/other Afro-American
7233	Other, Uruguay
7234	Other, Burkina Faso
7235	Animist
7236	Other, Fiji
7237	Confucian
7238	Kabir Panthi
7239	Satya Sai Baba
7240	Bahai
7241	Other non-Christian, Fiji
7242	Other, Haiti

7243	Voodoo
7244	Other, Cameroon
7245	Animist
7246	Other, Liberia
7247	Traditional
7248	Other, Mali
7249	Animist
7250	Other, Nigeria
7251	Traditional
7252	Other, Armenia
7253	Pagan
7254	Shar-fadinian
7255	Other, Ethiopia
7256	Traditional
7257	Other, Ethiopia
7258	Other, Paraguay
7259	Philosophical revelations
7260	Indigenous religion
7261	Reyukai
7262	Other, Paraguay
7263	Other, Botswana
7264	Badimo
7265	Other, Trinidad and Tobago
7266	Pocamania or Shango
7267	Orisha

**Variable: "ETHNICMY"**

Name:	ETHNICMY
Label:	Ethnicity, Malaysia

Variable Text:	ETHNICMY reports the ethnic group, community, or dialect group to which the person reported they belonged.
Concept:	Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	54
End Position:	55
Width:	2
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Label</b>
01	Malay
02	Other Bumiputera
03	Indonesian
04	Negrito
05	Jakun
06	Semai
07	Semelai
08	Temiar
09	Other Indigenous
10	Other Malay
11	China, not specified
12	Hokkien
13	Cantonese
14	Khek (Hakka)
15	Teochew
16	Hainanese
17	Kwongsai

18	Hokchiu
19	Hokchia
20	Henghua
21	Other Chinese
22	India, not specified
23	Indian Tamil
24	Malayali
25	Telegu
26	Sikh
27	Other Punjabi
28	Other Indian
29	Pakistani
30	Bangladeshi
31	Sri Lankan Tam
32	Other Sri Lank
33	Thai
34	Vietnamese
35	Other Asian
36	Eurasian
37	European
38	Others
98	Unknown
99	NIU (not in universe)

### Variable: "SPEAKENG"

Name:	SPEAKENG
Label:	Speaks English
Variable Text:	SPEAKENG indicates whether the respondent could speak English or if English was the respondent's language of literacy.

Concept:	Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON											
Start Position:	56											
End Position:	56											
Width:	1											
Variable Format:	numeric											
Implied Decimal Places:	0											
<b>Categories</b>												
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>NIU (not in universe)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Value	Label	1	Yes	2	No	8	Unknown	9	NIU (not in universe)
Value	Label											
1	Yes											
2	No											
8	Unknown											
9	NIU (not in universe)											

### Variable: "LIT"

Name:	LIT
Label:	Literacy
Variable Text:	LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.
Concept:	Education Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	57
End Position:	57
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal	0

Places:	
<b>Categories</b>	
<b>Value</b>	<b>Label</b>
0	NIU (not in universe)
1	No, illiterate
2	Yes, literate
9	Unknown/missing

## Variable: "EDATTAIN"

Name:	EDATTAIN
Label:	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]
Variable Text:	<p>EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.</p> <p>EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.</p> <p>Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.</p>
Concept:	Education Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	58
End Position:	58
Width:	1
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Label</b>
0	NIU (not in universe)
1	Less than primary completed
2	Primary completed
3	Secondary completed
4	University completed
9	Unknown

**Variable: "EDATTAIN"**

Name:	EDATTAIN
Label:	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]
Variable Text:	<p>EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.</p> <p>EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.</p> <p>Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.</p>
Concept:	Education Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	59
End Position:	61
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal	0

Places:	
<b>Categories</b>	
Value	Label
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Less than primary completed (n.s.)
110	No schooling
120	Some primary completed
130	Primary (4 yrs) completed
211	Primary (5 yrs) completed
212	Primary (6 yrs) completed
221	Lower secondary general completed
222	Lower secondary technical completed
311	Secondary, general track completed
312	Some college completed
320	Secondary or post-secondary technical completed
321	Secondary, technical track completed
322	Post-secondary technical education
400	University completed
999	Unknown/missing

### Variable: "EDUCMY"

Name:	EDUCMY
Label:	Educational attainment, Malaysia
Variable Text:	EDUCMY indicates the person's educational attainment in Malaysia in terms of the level of schooling completed or the level currently attending.
Concept:	Education Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	62
End Position:	64

Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

**Categories**

Value	Label
000	Less than primary
010	No schooling
020	Preschool
100	Primary education
110	Primary standard 1
120	Primary standard 2
130	Primary standard 3
140	Primary standard 4
150	Primary standard 5
160	Primary standard 6
198	Some primary
199	Primary completed
200	Secondary education
210	Lower secondary
211	Form 1-2
212	Form 1-3
213	Form 1
214	Form 2
215	Form 3 without certificate
216	Form 3 with certificate [completed]
220	Upper secondary, academic

221	Form 4-5 (2000)
222	Form 4
223	Form 5, without certificate
224	Form 5, with certificate
230	Upper secondary, vocational/technical
231	Form 4-5 (2000)
232	Form 4
233	Form 5, without certificate
234	Form 5, with certificate
240	Form 6
241	Form 6, lower
242	Form 6, upper
243	Form 6 with certificate [completed]
300	Tertiary education
310	Trade and technical education
320	University, college, polytechnic
321	University, college without degree/diploma
322	University, college with diploma
323	University, college with degree
999	Unknown

### Variable: "EMPSTAT"

Name:	EMPSTAT
Label:	Activity status (employment status) [general version]
Variable Text:	<p>EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.</p> <p>The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.</p> <p>Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".</p>

Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON												
Start Position:	65												
End Position:	65												
Width:	1												
Variable Format:	numeric												
Implied Decimal Places:	0												
<b>Categories</b>													
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>NIU (not in universe)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Employed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Unemployed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Inactive</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>Unknown/missing</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	0	NIU (not in universe)	1	Employed	2	Unemployed	3	Inactive	9	Unknown/missing
Value	Label												
0	NIU (not in universe)												
1	Employed												
2	Unemployed												
3	Inactive												
9	Unknown/missing												

## Variable: "EMPSTATD"

Name:	EMPSTATD
Label:	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]
Variable Text:	<p>EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.</p> <p>The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.</p> <p>Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".</p>
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	66

End Position:	68
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
<b>Categories</b>	
Value	Label
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Employed, not specified
110	At work
111	At work, and 'student'
112	At work, and 'housework'
113	At work, and 'seeking work'
114	At work, and 'retired'
115	At work, and 'no work'
116	At work, and other situation
117	At work, family holding, not specified
118	At work, family holding, not agricultural
119	At work, family holding, agricultural
120	Have job, not at work in reference period
130	Armed forces
131	Armed forces, at work
132	Armed forces, not at work in reference period
133	Military trainee
140	Marginally employed
200	Unemployed, not specified
201	Unemployed 6 or more months

202	Worked fewer than 6 months, permanent job
203	Worked fewer than 6 months, temporary job
210	Unemployed, experienced worker
220	Unemployed, new worker
230	No work available
240	Inactive unemployed
300	Inactive (not in labor force)
310	Housework
320	Unable to work, disabled or health reasons
321	Permanent disability
322	Temporary illness
323	Disabled or imprisoned
330	In school
340	Retirees and living on rent
341	Living on rents
342	Living on rents or pension
343	Retirees/pensioners
344	Retired
345	Pensioner
346	Non-retirement pension
347	Disability pension
348	Retired without benefits
350	Elderly
351	Elderly or disabled
360	Institutionalized
361	Prisoner
370	Intermittent worker
371	Not working, seasonal worker

	372	Not working, occasional worker
	380	Other income recipient
	390	Inactive, other reasons
	391	Too young to work
	392	Dependent
	999	Unknown/missing

**Variable: "OCC"**

Name:	OCC
Label:	Occupation, unrecoded
Variable Text:	<p>OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.</p> <p>To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.</p>
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	69
End Position:	72
Width:	4
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
Coder Instructions:	<p>OCC is a 4-digit numeric variable.</p> <p>Some samples use fewer than 4 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.</p> <p>Argentina 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Armenia 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Austria 1971-2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - German [URL omitted from DDI.]      Belarus 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Russian [URL omitted from DDI.]</p>

Belarus 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Bolivia 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Bolivia 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Bolivia 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Botswana 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Botswana 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Botswana 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Brazil 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Brazil 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Brazil 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Brazil 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Burkina Faso 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Cambodia 1998 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Cambodia 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Cameroon 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Cameroon 2005 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Canada 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Canada 1981-1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Canada 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Canada 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Chile 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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China 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
China 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Colombia 1964 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Colombia 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Costa Rica 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Costa Rica 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Costa Rica 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Costa Rica 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Cuba 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1962 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1974 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Ecuador 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Egypt 1986 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Egypt 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
El Salvador 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
El Salvador 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ethiopia 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ethiopia 1994 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1986 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Fiji 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 1962-1990 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Germany 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Germany 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ghana 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Greece 1971-1991 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Greek [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Hungary 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 1983-2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Indonesia 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Ireland 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Israel 1972 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Israel 1983 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Israel 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Italy 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jordan 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Kenya 1989 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Liberia 1974 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Liberia 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Malawi 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Mexico 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Mexico 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Morocco 1994 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Morocco 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mozambique 1997 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mozambique 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nepal 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]

Nicaragua 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nicaragua 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Nigeria 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Nigeria 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Pakistan 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Palestine 1997 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Palestine 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Panama 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Panama 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Panama 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Paraguay 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Peru 1993 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Peru 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Philippines 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Poland 1978 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Poland 1988 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Poland 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Portugal 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Portugal 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Puerto Rico 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Romania 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Romania 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Rwanda 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Saint Lucia 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Senegal 1988 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Senegal 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Sierra Leone 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Slovenia 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
South Africa 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
South Africa 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
South Africa 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
South Sudan 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Spain 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Spain 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Spain 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Sudan 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Switzerland 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Tanzania 1988 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Tanzania 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Tanzania 2012 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Thailand 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Thailand 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Thailand 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Trinidad and Tobago 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Trinidad and Tobago 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Trinidad and Tobago 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]

Turkey 1985 [URL omitted from DDI.]
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Turkey 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Uganda 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Uganda 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]
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United States 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]
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Uruguay 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Venezuela 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Venezuela 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Venezuela 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]
Vietnam 1989 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Vietnam 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Vietnam 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Zambia 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Zambia 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]
Zambia 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]

## Variable: "ISCO68A"

Name:	ISCO68A
Label:	Occupation, ISCO-1968, 3-digit
Variable Text:	ISCO68A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1968 occupation classification.
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	73
End Position:	75
Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0

### Categories

Value	Label
999	NIU (not in universe)
998	Unknown
997	Response suppressed

995	Armed forces
990	Labourers not elsewhere classified
989	Transport equipment operators not elsewhere classified
986	Animal and animaldrawn vehicle drivers
985	Motor vehicle drivers
984	Railway brakemen, signalmen and shunters
983	Railway engine drivers and firemen
982	Ships' engineroom ratings
981	Ships' deck ratings, barge crews and boatmen
979	Materialhandling equipment operators not elsewhere classified
974	Earthmoving and related machinery operators
973	Crane and hoist operators
972	Riggers and cable splicers
971	Dockers and freight handlers
969	Stationary engine and related equipment operators not elsewhere classified
961	Powergenerating machinery operators
959	Construction workers not elsewhere classified
957	Glaziers
956	Insulators
955	Plasterers
954	Carpenters, joiners and parquetry workers
953	Roofers
952	Reinforcedconcreters, cement finishers and terrazzo workers
951	Bricklayers, stonemasons and tile setters
949	Other production and related workers
943	Nonmetallic mineral product makers
942	Basketry weavers and brush makers
941	Musical instrument makers and tuners

939	Painters not elsewhere classified
931	Painters, construction
929	Printers and related workers not elsewhere classified
927	Photographic darkroom workers
926	Bookbinders and related workers
925	Photoengravers
924	Printing engravers (except photoengravers)
923	Stereotypers and electrotypers
922	Printing pressmen
921	Compositors and typesetters
910	Paper and paperboard products makers
902	Tire makers and vulcanisers
901	Rubber and plastics product makers (except tire makers and tire vulcanisers)
899	Glass formers, potters and related workers not elsewhere classified
895	Glass and ceramics painters and decorators
894	Glass engravers and etchers
893	Glass and ceramics kilnmen
892	Potters and related clay and abrasive formers
891	Glass formers, cutters, grinders and finishers
880	Jewellery and precious metal workers
874	Structural metal preparers and erectors
873	Sheetmetal workers
872	Welders and flamecutters
871	Plumbers and pipe fitters
862	Sound equipment operators and cinema projectionists
861	Broadcasting station operators
859	Electrical fitters and related electrical and electronics workers not elsewhere classified
857	Electric linemen and cable jointers

	856	Telephone and telegraph installers
	855	Electrical wiremen
	854	Radio and television repairmen
	853	Electrical and electronics equipment assemblers
	852	Electronics fitters
	851	Electrical fitters
	849	Machinery fitters, machine assemblers and precision instrument makers (except electrical) not elsewhere classified
	844	Aircraft engine mechanics
	843	Motor vehicle mechanics
	842	Watch, clock and precision instrument makers
	841	Machinery fitters and machine assemblers
	839	Blacksmiths, toolmakers and machinetool operators not elsewhere classified
	835	Metal grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners
	834	Machinetool operators
	833	Machinetool setteroperators
	832	Toolmakers, metal patternmakers and metal markers
	831	Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forgingpress operators
	820	Stone cutters and carvers
	819	Cabinetmakers and related woodworkers not elsewhere classified
	812	Woodworkingmachine operators
	811	Cabinetmakers
	803	Leather goods makers
	802	Shoe cutters, lasters, sewers and related workers
	801	Shoemakers and shoe repairers
	799	Tailors, dressmakers, sewers, upholsterers and related workers not elsewhere classified
	796	Upholsterers and related workers
	795	Sewers and embroiderers
	794	Patternmakers and cutters

793	Milliners and hatmakers
792	Fur tailors and related workers
791	Tailors and dressmakers
789	Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers not elsewhere classified
783	Cigarette makers
782	Cigar makers
781	Tobacco preparers
779	Food and beverage processors not elsewhere classified
778	Brewers, wine and beverage makers
777	Tea, coffee and cocoa preparers
776	Bakers, pastrycooks and confectionery makers
775	Dairy product processors
774	Food preservers
773	Butchers and meat preparers
772	Sugar processors and refiners
771	Grain millers and related workers
769	Tanners, fellmongers and pelt dressers, n.e.c.
762	Pelt dressers
761	Tanners and fellmongers
759	Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers not elsewhere classified
756	Bleachers, dyers and textile product finishers
755	Knitters
754	Weavers and related workers
753	Weaving and knittingmachine setters and patterncard preparers
752	Spinners and winders
751	Fibre preparers
749	Chemical processors and related workers not elsewhere classified
745	Petroleumrefining workers

744	Still and reactor operators
743	Filter and separator operators
742	Cookers, roasters and related heat treaters
741	Crushers, grinders and mixers
739	Wood preparation workers and paper makers, n.e.c.
734	Paper makers
733	Paper pulp preparers
732	Sawyers, plywood makers and related woodprocessing workers
731	Wood treaters
729	Metal processers not elsewhere classified
728	Metal platers and coaters
727	Metal drawers and extruders
726	Metal annealers, temperers and case hardeners
725	Metal moulders and coremakers
724	Metal casters
723	Metal melters and reheaters
722	Metal rollingmill workers
721	Metal smelting, converting and refining furnacemen
713	Well drillers, borers and related workers
712	Mineral and stone treaters
711	Miners and quarrymen
700	Production supervisors and general foremen
649	Fishermen, hunters and related workers not elsewhere classified
641	Fishermen
639	Forestry and loggers, n.e.c.
632	Forestry workers (except logging)
631	Loggers
629	Agricultural and animal husbandry workers not elsewhere classified

	628	Farm machinery operators
	627	Nursery workers and gardeners
	626	Poultry farm workers
	625	Dairy farm workers
	624	Livestock workers
	623	Orchard, vineyard and related tree and shrub crop workers
	622	Field crop and vegetable farm workers
	621	General farm workers
	612	Specialised farmers
	611	General farmers
	600	Farm managers and supervisors
	599	Other service workers
	592	Undertakers and embalmers
	591	Guides
	589	Protective service workers not elsewhere classified
	582	Policemen and detectives
	581	Firefighters
	570	Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers
	560	Launderers, drycleaners and pressers
	552	Charworkers, cleaners and related workers
	551	Building caretakers
	540	Maids and related housekeeping service workers not elsewhere classified
	532	Waiters, bartenders and related workers
	531	Cooks
	520	Housekeeping and related service supervisors
	510	Working proprietors (catering and lodging services)
	500	Managers (catering and lodging services)
	490	Sales workers not elsewhere classified

	459	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators, n.e.c.
	454	Itinerant traders
	452	Street vendors, canvassers and newsvendors
	451	Salesmen, shop assistants and demonstrators
	443	Auctioneers
	442	Business services salesmen
	441	Insurance, real estate and securities salesmen
	439	Technical salesmen, commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents, n.e.c.
	432	Commercial travellers and Manufacturers' agents
	431	Technical salesmen and service advisers
	422	Buyers
	421	Sales supervisors
	410	Working proprietors (wholesale and retail trade)
	400	Managers (wholesale and retail trade)
	399	Clerks not elsewhere classified
	395	Library and filing clerks
	394	Receptionists and travel agency clerks
	393	Correspondence and reporting clerks
	392	Material and production planning clerks
	391	Stock clerks
	380	Telephone and telegraph operators
	370	Mail distribution clerks
	360	Transport conductors
	359	Transport and communications supervisors not elsewhere classified
	352	Postmasters
	351	Railway station masters
	349	Computing machine operators, n.e.c.
	342	Automatic dataprocessing machine operators

341	Bookkeeping and calculating machine operators
339	Bookkeepers, cashiers and related workers not elsewhere classified
331	Bookkeepers and cashiers
329	Stenographers, typists and teletypists, n.e.d.
323	Telex operators
322	Card and tapepunching machine operators
321	Stenographers, typists and teletypists
310	Government executive officials
300	Clerical supervisors
299	Administrative and managerial, n.e.c.
219	Managers not elsewhere classified
212	Production managers (except farm)
211	General managers
202	Government administrators
201	Legislative officials
199	Other professional, technical and related workers
195	Philologists, translators and interpreters
194	Personnel and occupational specialists
193	Social workers
192	Sociologists, anthropologists and related scientists
191	Librarians, archivists and curators
180	Athletes, sportsmen and related workers
179	Performing artists not elsewhere classified
175	Circus performers
174	Producers, performing arts
173	Actors and stage directors
172	Choreographers and dancers
171	Composers, musicians and singers

169	Sculptors, painters and related artists, n.e.c.
163	Photographers and cameramen
162	Commercial artists and designers
161	Sculptors, painters and related artists
159	Authors, journalists and related writers not elsewhere classified
151	Authors and critics
149	Workers in religion not elsewhere classified
141	Ministers of religion and related members of religious orders
139	Teachers not elsewhere classified
135	Special education teachers
134	Preprimary education teachers
133	Primary education teachers
132	Secondary education teachers
131	University and higher education teachers
129	Jurists not elsewhere classified
122	Judges
121	Lawyers
110	Accountants
099	Other social scientists, n.e.c.
090	Economists
089	Statisticians, mathematicians, systems analysts and related technicians, n.e.c.
084	Statistical and mathematical technicians
083	Systems Analysts
082	Mathematicians and actuaries
081	Statisticians
079	Medical, dental, veterinary and related workers not elsewhere classified
077	Medical Xray technicians
076	Physiotherapists and occupational therapists

	075	Optometrists and opticians
	074	Midwifery personnel not elsewhere classified
	073	Professional midwives
	072	Nursing personnel not elsewhere classified
	071	Professional nurses
	069	Dietitians and public health nutritionists
	068	Pharmaceutical assistants
	067	Pharmacists
	066	Veterinary assistants
	065	Veterinarians
	064	Dental assistants
	063	Dentists
	062	Medical assistants
	061	Medical doctors
	059	Life sciences technicians and related technicians, n.e.c.
	054	Life sciences technicians
	053	Agronomists and related scientists
	052	Bacteriologists, pharmacologists and related scientists
	051	Biologists, zoologists and related scientists
	049	Aircraft and ships officers, n.e.c.
	043	Ships' engineers
	042	Ships' deck officers and pilots
	041	Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers
	039	Engineering technicians not elsewhere classified
	038	Mining technicians
	037	Metallurgical technicians
	036	Chemical engineering technicians
	035	Mechanical engineering technicians

	034	Electrical and electronics engineering technicians
	033	Civil engineering technicians
	032	Draughtsmen
	031	Surveyors
	029	Engineers not elsewhere classified
	028	Industrial engineers
	027	Mining engineers
	026	Metallurgists
	025	Chemical engineers
	024	Mechanical engineers
	023	Electrical and electronics engineers
	022	Civil engineers
	021	Architects and town planners
	014	Physical science technicians
	013	Physical scientists not elsewhere classified
	012	Physicists
	011	Chemists
	879	Other plumbers, welders, sheet metal and structural metal preparers and erectors

**Variable: "IND"**

Name:	IND
Label:	Industry, unrecoded
Variable Text:	"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	76
End Position:	80
Width:	5

Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
Coder Instructions:	<p>IND is a 5-digit numeric variable.</p> <p>Some samples use fewer than 5 digits. In those cases, the data are right-justified, and the extra leading digits are padded with zeroes.</p> <p>Argentina 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Argentina 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Armenia 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Armenia 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Austria 1971-2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - German [URL omitted from DDI.]      Austria 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bangladesh 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bangladesh 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bangladesh 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Belarus 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bolivia 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bolivia 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Bolivia 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Botswana 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Botswana 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Botswana 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Botswana 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]      Brazil 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Burkina Faso 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Cambodia 1998 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Cambodia 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Cameroon 2005 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Canada 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Canada 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Canada 1991-2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Canada 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Chile 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Chile 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Chile 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Chile 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Chile 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]      China 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]      China 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]      China 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Colombia 1964 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Colombia 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Colombia 1993 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Colombia 2005 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]      Costa Rica 1963 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Costa Rica 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Costa Rica 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Costa Rica 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Costa Rica 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Cuba 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Dominican Republic 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.]      Dominican Republic 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]</p>

Dominican Republic 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Dominican Republic 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1962 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ecuador 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Egypt 1986 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Egypt 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Egypt 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
El Salvador 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
El Salvador 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ethiopia 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ethiopia 1994 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1966 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1986 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Fiji 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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France 1962-1968 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 1975-1982 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
France 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Germany 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Germany 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Germany 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Germany 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ghana 1984 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ghana 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Greece 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Greece 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Greece 1991-2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Greece 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Guinea 1983 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Haiti 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Haiti 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Haiti 2003 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Hungary 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Hungary 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 1983 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 1993 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
India 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Indonesia 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Indonesia 1976 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Indonesia 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Indonesia 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Indonesia 2005 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Indonesia 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Iran 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Iraq 1997 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ireland 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ireland 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Ireland 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ireland 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Ireland 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Ireland 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]

Israel 1972 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Israel 1983 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Israel 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Italy 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jamaica 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Jordan 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Kyrgyz Republic 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Kyrgyz Republic 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Liberia 1974 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Liberia 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Malawi 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Malawi 1998 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Malawi 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Malaysia 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Malaysia 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mali 1987 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mali 1998 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Mexico 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 2015 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mexico 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Morocco 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Morocco 1994 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Morocco 2004 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mozambique 1997 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Mozambique 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nepal 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Netherlands 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nicaragua 1971 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nicaragua 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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Nigeria 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nigeria 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nigeria 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nigeria 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Nigeria 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Pakistan 1973 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Palestine 1997 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Palestine 2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Panama 1960 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Panama 1970-1980 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Panama 1990-2000 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Panama 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Paraguay 1962 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Paraguay 1972 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Paraguay 1982 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Paraguay 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Paraguay 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Peru 1993-2007 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Philippines 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Philippines 1995 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Philippines 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Poland 1978 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Poland 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Portugal 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Portugal 1991-2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Portuguese [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Portugal 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Puerto Rico 1970-2005 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Puerto Rico 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
Romania 1977 [URL omitted from DDI.]

Romania 1992 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Romania 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Romania 2011 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Rwanda 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.] - French [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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 Senegal 1988 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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 Sudan 2008 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Switzerland 1970-2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Tanzania 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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 Thailand 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Thailand 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Thailand 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Trinidad and Tobago 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Trinidad and Tobago 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Trinidad and Tobago 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Turkey 1985 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Turkey 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Turkey 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Uganda 2002 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United Kingdom 1991 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United Kingdom 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
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 United States 1970 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United States 1980 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United States 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United States 2000-2005 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 United States 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Uruguay 1963 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Uruguay 1996 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Uruguay 2006 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Venezuela 1981 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Venezuela 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Venezuela 2001 [URL omitted from DDI.] - Spanish [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Vietnam 1989 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Vietnam 1999 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Vietnam 2009 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Zambia 1990 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Zambia 2000 [URL omitted from DDI.]  
 Zambia 2010 [URL omitted from DDI.]

## Variable: "CLASSWK"

Name:	CLASSWK
Label:	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]
Variable Text:	<p>CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.</p> <p>Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.</p>
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON

Start Position:	81														
End Position:	81														
Width:	1														
Variable Format:	numeric														
Implied Decimal Places:	0														
<b>Categories</b>															
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Value</th><th>Label</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0</td><td>NIU (not in universe)</td></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>Self-employed</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>Wage/salary worker</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>Unpaid worker</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>Other</td></tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>Unknown/missing</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Value	Label	0	NIU (not in universe)	1	Self-employed	2	Wage/salary worker	3	Unpaid worker	4	Other	9	Unknown/missing
Value	Label														
0	NIU (not in universe)														
1	Self-employed														
2	Wage/salary worker														
3	Unpaid worker														
4	Other														
9	Unknown/missing														

### Variable: "CLASSWKD"

Name:	CLASSWKD
Label:	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]
Variable Text:	<p>CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.</p> <p>Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.</p>
Concept:	Work Variables -- PERSON
Start Position:	82
End Position:	84

Width:	3
Variable Format:	numeric
Implied Decimal Places:	0
<b>Categories</b>	
Value	Label
000	NIU (not in universe)
100	Self-employed
101	Self-employed, unincorporated
102	Self-employed, incorporated
110	Employer
111	Sharecropper, employer
120	Working on own account
121	Own account, agriculture
122	Domestic worker, self-employed
123	Subsistence worker, own consumption
124	Own account, other
125	Own account, without temporary/unpaid help
126	Own account, with temporary/unpaid help
130	Member of cooperative
140	Sharecropper
141	Sharecropper, self-employed
142	Sharecropper, employee
150	Kibbutz member
200	Wage/salary worker
201	Management
202	Non-management

203	White collar (non-manual)
204	Blue collar (manual)
205	White or blue collar
206	Day laborer
207	Employee, with a permanent job
208	Employee, occasional, temporary, contract
209	Employee without legal contract
210	Wage/salary worker, private employer
211	Apprentice
212	Religious worker
213	Wage/salary worker, non-profit, NGO
214	White collar, private
215	Blue collar, private
216	Paid family worker
217	Cooperative employee
220	Wage/salary worker, government
221	Federal, government employee
222	State government employee
223	Local government employee
224	White collar, public
225	Blue collar, public
226	Public companies
227	Civil servants, local collectives
230	Domestic worker (work for private household)
240	Seasonal migrant
241	Seasonal migrant, no broker
242	Seasonal migrant, uses broker
250	Other wage and salary

251	Canal zone/commission employee
252	Government employment/training program
253	Mixed state/private enterprise/parastatal
254	Government public work program
300	Unpaid worker
310	Unpaid family worker
320	Apprentice, unpaid or unspecified
330	Trainee
340	Apprentice or trainee
350	Works for others without wage
400	Other
999	Unknown/missing