

# COMPILING MATHEMATICAL FUNCTIONS IN BIOCHEMICAL REACTION NETWORKS

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Internship INRIA Lifeware - Julien Bienvenu

*Séminaire interne 3 mai*

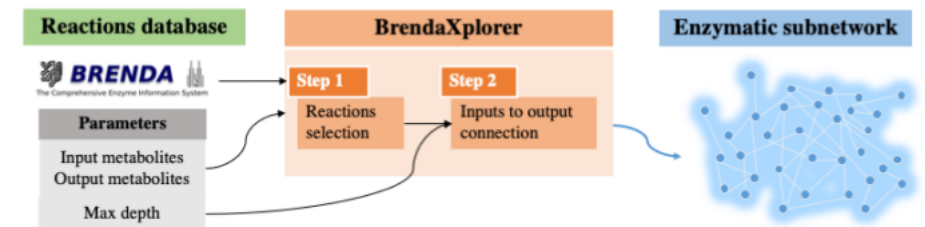
# Context – Practical view point

M. Patrick Amar & Sys2diag

- Synthetic vesicles
- Multiple usages (cheap medical testing)

But : Need to figure out real-life CRNs

- Brenda database & BrendaXplorer



**Fig. 2** Database pipeline implemented in [BrendaXplorer](#) software to extract concrete chemical reactions, currently used with [SiliCell Maker](#) software for implementing logical circuits.

# Context – Theoretical viewpoint

- Lifeware & BioCham
- Able through polynomialization to perform the following pipeline :



# General objective

*Compile general elementary mathematical functions in concrete CRN, by constraining our compilation pipeline to use the ODE terms of a limited set of well-characterized real enzymatic reactions*

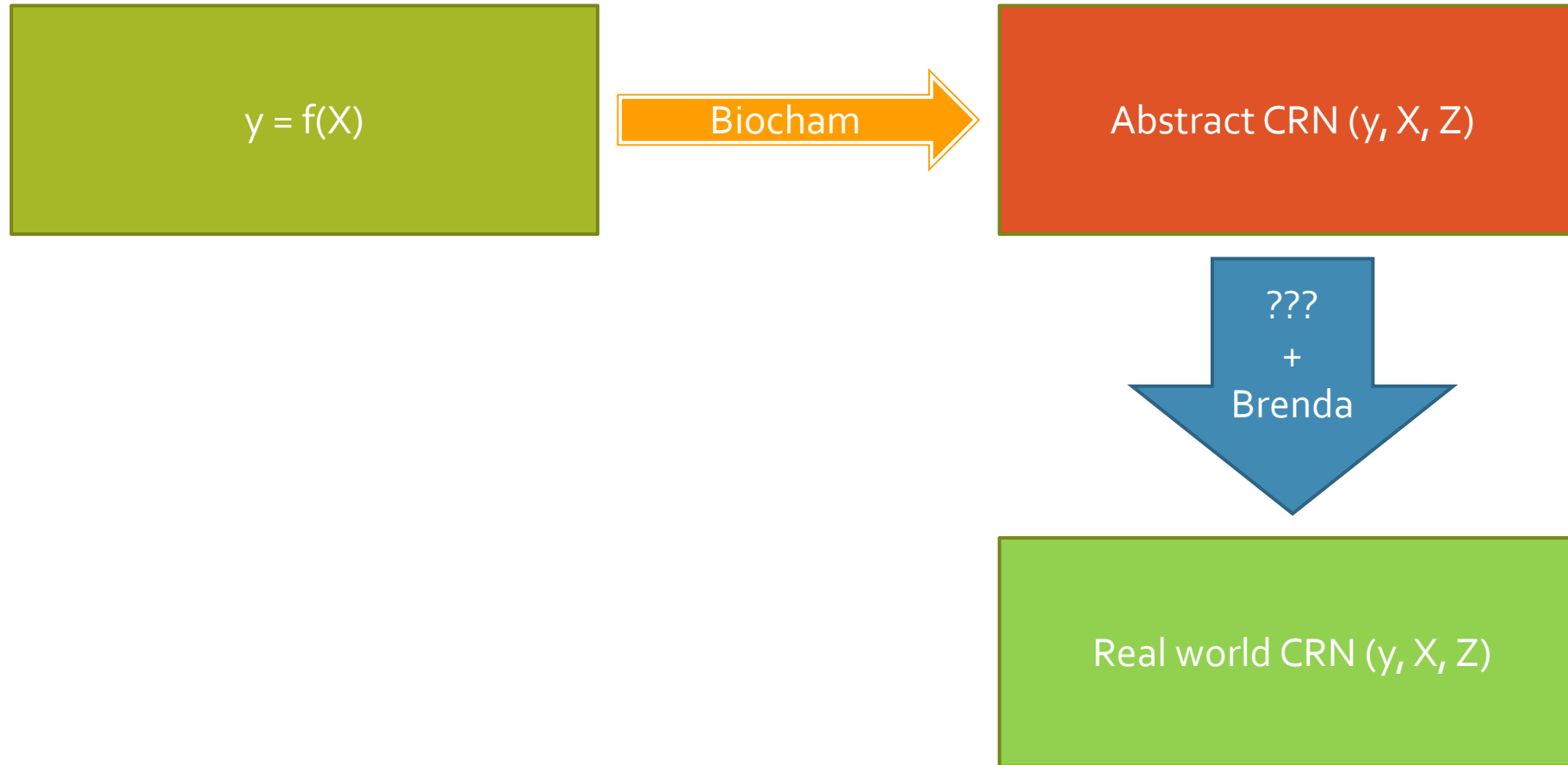
# Internship's objective(s)

Static mapping from the abstract CRN to a concrete CRN (using Brenda as a backend module to Biocham)

Bonus objective (if there's time):

Symbolic computation theory of our CRN compilation pipeline in order to constrain it to the limited resources of a reaction catalogue in the early ODE transformation phases

# Internship's objective(s)



# My approach – Dividing in three

## Biocham:

Figuring out how to use and exploit the abstract CRNs that it returns

## Brenda(Xplorer):

Figuring out how to use it and exploit the database of reactions it returns

## Processing :

Where the magic happens

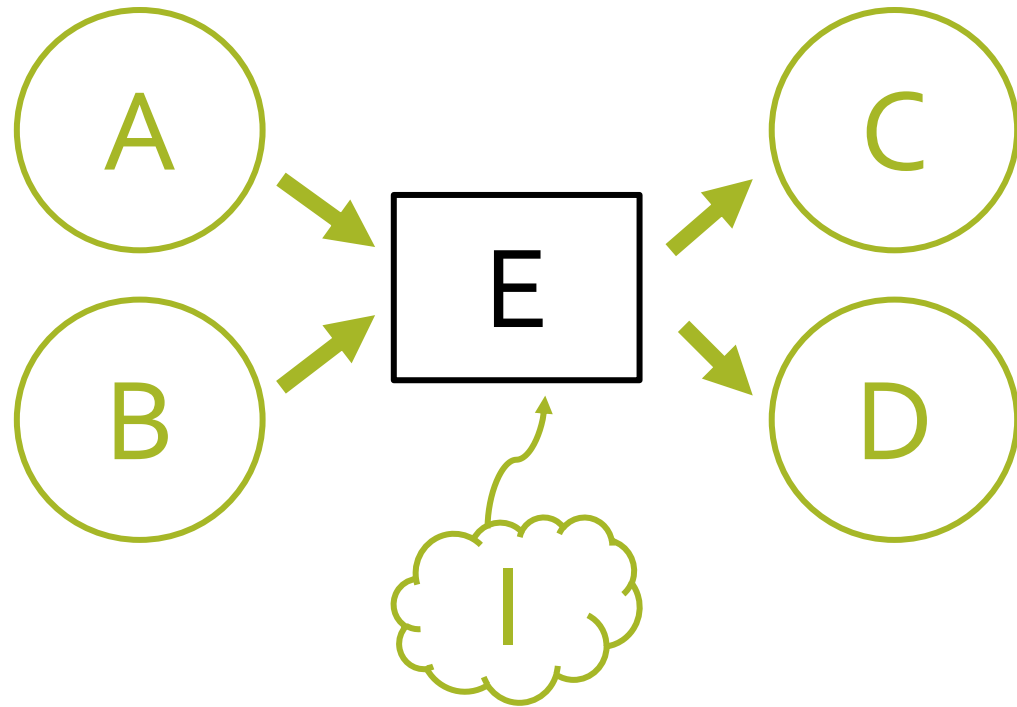
Pre-Processing Bricks

# My approach – General ideas

- Various objects and classes :
  - Metabolite
  - Reaction
  - Kinetics
  - Environment...
- Loose concept of « matching »
- Abstract CRNs as graphs, with a pre-traversal algorithm
- Dynamic programming to find matching reactions



# Some description of CRNs



	E
A	in
B	in
C	out
D	out
I	inhib

# Pre-traversal of abstract CRN

- Step 0 : Consider and color as green the predefined metabolites
- Step 1 : Select the enzyme with the most green metabolites and the least red
- Step 2 : Note the enzyme and the new filled metabolites
- Step 3 : Green-light these metabolites for all of their enzymes
- Step 4 : Go back to step 1...

Real-time demo on whiteboard !

# Final pipeline

- Pre-traversal optimises the pipeline : aims to show incompatibilities ASAP
- Pre-selecting enzyme candidates for every abstract one in advance matching with it's abstract kinetic
- Dynamic programming

# Key questions (for me)

- How to describe the environment/kinetics ?
- Is the abstract CRN exhaustive ? (Is graph matching enough ?)
- Did I understand the task correctly ?