GPS 實作 (Geolocation)

Matis Hsiao



學習目標

■學習使用 Phonegap GPS API



課程大綱

- ■GPS API 功能說明
- ■程式碼解說
- ■使用手機或平板實作



GPS API 功能說明

- geolocation.getCurrentPosition
 - ❖取得目前 GPS 座標資訊
- geolocation.watchPosition
 - ❖定時監聽 GPS 座標資訊
- geolocation.clearWatch
 - ❖清除監聽事件



API 範例 HTML 程式碼

```
GPS 定位中 ....
<button onclick="getWatchGPS();"> 定時取得 GPS 座標 </button>
<button onclick="cleanWatchGPS();"> 停止取得 GPS 座標 </button>
```



API範例程式碼說明

```
// 監聽 PhoneGap 裝置初始化完成事件
document.addEventListener("deviceready",onDeviceReady,false);
function onDeviceReady() {// 裝置初始化完成
  // 取得 GPS 座標
  navigator.geolocation.getCurrentPosition(onGPSSuccess, onGPSError);
function onGPSSuccess(position) { // 取得 GPS 座標並產生文字
       var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
       element.innerHTML = '緯度:' + position.coords.latitude + '<br />'+
       '經度:' + position.coords.longitude + '<br />' +
                      + position.coords.altitude + '<br />' +
      '海拔高度:'
      '精度:' + position.coords.accuracy
                                          + '<br />' +
      '高度的精度:' + position.coords.altitudeAccuracy + '<br />' +
      '標題:' + position.coords.heading + '<br/>'+
       '速度:' + position.coords.speed + '<br/>'+
       '時間戳:' + new Date(position.timestamp) + '<br/>';
      GPSText = "緯度:" + position.coords.latitude + "經度" + position.coords.longitude;
function onGPSError(error) {//GPS 座標取得失敗
       alert('code: ' + error.code + '\n' + 'message: ' + error.message + '\n');
       GPSText = "GPS 尚未定位";
      var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
       element.innerHTML = GPSText;
}
```



API 範例程式碼說明 -2

```
// 定時監聽 GPS
 function getWatchGPS(){
         // 每3秒監聽 GPS 座標
         var options = { frequency: 3000 };
         watchID = navigator.geolocation.watchPosition(onSuccess, onError,
options);
 // 清除監聽事件
 function cleanWatchGPS(){
          if (watchID != null) {
                     navigator.geolocation.clearWatch(watchID);
                     watchID = null;
 }
```



API 範例程式碼說明 -3

```
// 取得 GPS 座標成功
function onSuccess(position) {
        var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
        element.innerHTML = '緯度:' + position.coords.latitude
                                                                       +
'<br />' +
       '經度:' + position.coords.longitude
                                                  + '<br />' +
       '海拔高度:' + position.coords.altitude
                                                     + '<br />' +
      '精度:' + position.coords.accuracy
                                                   + '<br />' +
      '高度的精度:' + position.coords.altitudeAccuracy + '<br />' +
      '標題:'
                    + position.coords.heading
                                                   + '<br />' +
       '速度:'
                     + position.coords.speed
                                                 + '<br />' +
      '時間戳:'
                     + new Date(position.timestamp) + '<br/>';
 //GPS 座標取得失敗
function onError(error) {
                 alert('code: ' + error.code + '\n' + 'message: ' +
error.message + '\n');
                     Copyright © 2010 FITPI. All rights reserved.
```



```
<html>
            <head>
                       <meta http-equiv="content-Type" content="text/html;" charset="utf-8">
<title>Connection</title>
            </head>
<script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8" src="phonegap.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" charset="utf-8">
            var watchID = null;// 監聽 ID
            var GPSText = "";//GPS 文字
           // 監聽 PhoneGap 裝置初始化完成事件
           document.addEventListener("deviceready",onDeviceReady,false);
           // 裝置初始化完成
 function onDeviceReady() {
                       // 取得 GPS 座標
           navigator.geolocation.getCurrentPosition(onGPSSuccess, onGPSError);
 }
```



```
// 取得 GPS 座標並產生文字
 function onGPSSuccess(position) {
     var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
     element.innerHTML = '緯度:' + position.coords.latitude + '<br />' +
     '經度:' + position.coords.longitude + '<br />' +
     '海拔高度:'
                     + position.coords.altitude + '<br />' +
     '精度:' + position.coords.accuracy + '<br />' +
     '高度的精度:' + position.coords.altitudeAccuracy + '<br />' +
     '標題:' + position.coords.heading + '<br />' +
     '速度:' + position.coords.speed + '<br />' +
     '時間戳:' + new Date(position.timestamp) + '<br/>';
     GPSText = "緯度:" + position.coords.latitude + "經度" + position.coords.longitude;
     console.log(" 緯度:" + position.coords.latitude + " 經度 " + position.coords.longitude);
//GPS 座標取得失敗
function onGPSError(error) {
 alert('code: ' + error.code + '\n' + 'message: ' + error.message + '\n');
 GPSText = "GPS 尚未定位";
 var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
 element.innerHTML = GPSText;
}
```



```
function getWatchGPS(){// 定時監聽 GPS
var options = { frequency: 3000 }; // 每 3 秒監聽 GPS 座標
watchID = navigator.geolocation.watchPosition(onSuccess, onError, options);
function cleanWatchGPS(){// 清除監聽事件
 if (watchID != null) {
           navigator.geolocation.clearWatch(watchID);
           watchID = null;
function onSuccess(position) {// 取得 GPS 座標成功
         var element = document.getElementById('geolocation');
         element.innerHTML = '緯度:' + position.coords.latitude
                                                                           +
'<br />' +
       '經度:' + position.coords.longitude + '<br />' +
       '海拔高度:' + position.coords.altitude
                                                        + '<br />' +
       '精度:' + position.coords.accuracy + '<br />' +
       '高度的精度:' + position.coords.altitudeAccuracy + '<br />' +
                     + position coords heading + '<br />' + Copyright © 2010 FITPL All rights reserved.
       '標題:'
```



