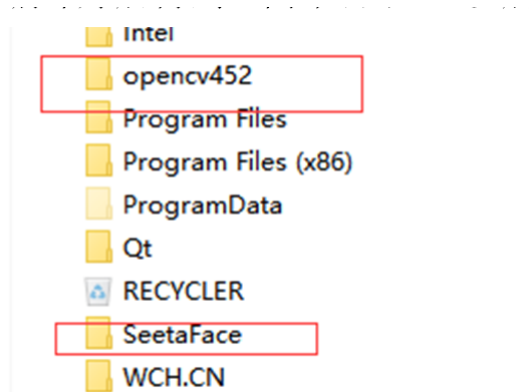


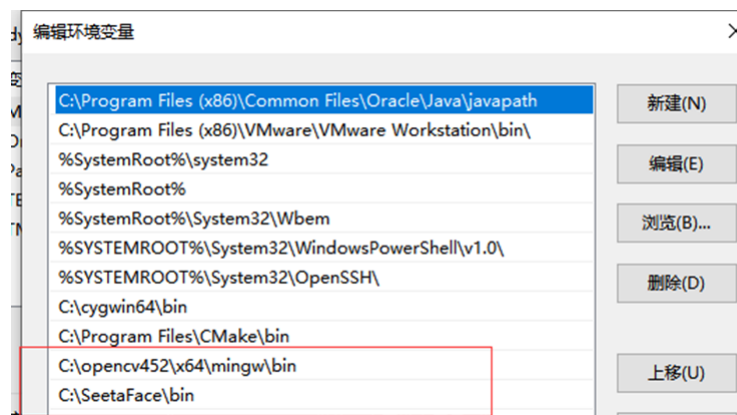
## 一、OpenCV和seetaface环境搭建

window已经编译好的库opencv452.zip  
window已经编译好的库SeetaFace.zip

将上面的压缩包解压到C盘



把两个库的bin目录添加到环境变量中



创建一个Qt并且修改工程文件添加，opencv和seetaface的头文件和库路径

#添加opencv，seetaface头文件

```
INCLUDEPATH += C:\opencv452\include
```

```
INCLUDEPATH += C:\opencv452\include\opencv2
```

```
INCLUDEPATH += C:\SeetaFace\include
```

```
INCLUDEPATH += C:\SeetaFace\include\seeta
```

#添加opencv，seetaface的库LIBS+=C:\opencv452\x64\mingw\lib\libopencv\*

```
LIBS+=C:\SeetaFace\lib\libSeeta*
```

代码

```
#include "mainwindow.h"

#include <QApplication>
```

```


#include <opencv.hpp>
#include <FaceDetector.h>
using namespace cv;
using namespace seeta::v2;
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    QApplication a(argc, argv);
    MainWindow w;
    w.show();
    cv::namedWindow("frame");
    Mat mt = imread("./1.jpg");
    imshow("frame",mt);

    seeta::ModelSetting::Device device = seeta::ModelSetting::CPU;
    int id = 0;
    seeta::ModelSetting FD_model( "C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/fd_2_00.dat", device,
id );
    seeta::FaceDetector FD(FD_model);

    return a.exec();
}

```

## 二、终端界面设计



人脸识别考勤系统

对象	类
FaceAttendance	QMainWindow
centralwidget	QWidget
videoWidget	QWidget
headpicLb	QLabel
videoLb	QLabel
widgetLb	QWidget
horizontalLayout	QHBoxLayout
label	QLabel
label_2	QLabel
horizontalSpacer	Spacer
horizontalSpacer_2	Spacer
widget_3	QWidget
headLb	QLabel
verticalLayout	QVBoxLayout
widget_4	QWidget
horizontalSpacer_3	Spacer
label_6	QLabel
numberEdit	QLineEdit
widget_5	QWidget
horizontalSpacer_4	Spacer
label_7	QLabel
nameEdit	QLineEdit
widget_6	QWidget
departmentEdit	QLineEdit
horizontalSpacer_5	Spacer
label_8	QLabel
widget_7	QWidget
horizontalSpacer_6	Spacer
label_9	QLabel
timeEdit	QLineEdit
titleLb	QLabel

## 三、摄像头数据采集显示

## 四、OpenCV人脸检测和显示

## 五、人脸框显示跟踪

```
#ifndef FACEATTENDENCE_H
#define FACEATTENDENCE_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <opencv.hpp>
using namespace cv;
using namespace std;

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class FaceAttendance; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class FaceAttendance : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~FaceAttendance();
    //定时器事件
    void timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e);

private:
    Ui::FaceAttendance *ui;

    //摄像头
    VideoCapture cap;
    //haar--级联分类器
    cv::CascadeClassifier cascade;
};

#endif // FACEATTENDENCE_H
```

```
#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0); //dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件
```

```

cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage); //读取一帧数据
    }

    Mat grayImage;
    //转灰度图
    cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
    //检测人脸数据
    std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
    cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects);
    if(faceRects.size() > 0)
    {
        Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
        //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0, 0, 255));
        //移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
        ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);
    } else
    {
        //把人脸框移动到中心位置
        ui->headpicLb->move(100, 60);
    }

    if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
    //把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的QImage（RGB）
    cvtColor(srcImage, srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
    QImage image(srcImage.data, srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows, srcImage.step1(), QImage::Format_RGB888);
    QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);
    ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

```

## 六、网络连接

```

#ifndef FACEATTENDENCE_H
#define FACEATTENDENCE_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <opencv.hpp>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTimer>

```

```

using namespace cv;
using namespace std;

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class FaceAttendance; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class FaceAttendance : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~FaceAttendance();
    //定时器事件
    void timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e);

private slots:
    void timer_connect();
    void stop_connect();
    void start_connect();

private:
    Ui::FaceAttendance *ui;

    //摄像头
    VideoCapture cap;
    //haar--级联分类器
    cv::CascadeClassifier cascade;

    //创建网络套接字，定时器
    QTcpSocket msocket;
    QTimer mtimer;
};
#endif // FACEATTENDENCE_H

```

```

#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0); //dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");
}

```

```

//QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号，连接成功会发送connected
connect(&msocket,&QTcpSocket::disconnected,this,
&FaceAttendance::start_connect);
connect(&msocket,&QTcpSocket::connected,this,
&FaceAttendance::stop_connect);

//定时器连接服务器
connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout,this,&FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
//启动定时器
mtimer.start(5000);//每5s钟连接一次，直到连接成功就不在连接
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
//采集数据
Mat srcImage;
if(cap.grab())
{
cap.read(srcImage);//读取一帧数据
}

Mat grayImage;
//转灰度图
cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
//检测人脸数据
std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage,faceRects);
if(faceRects.size()>0)
{
Rect rect = faceRects.at(0);//第一个人脸的矩形框
//rectangle(srcImage,rect,Scalar(0,0,255));
//移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x,rect.y);
}else
{
//把人脸框移动到中心位置
ui->headpicLb->move(100,60);
}

if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
//把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的QImage（RGB）
cvtColor(srcImage,srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
QImage image(srcImage.data,srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows,srcImage.step1(),QImage::Format_RGB888);
QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);
ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

```

```

void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1",9999);
    qDebug() << "正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug() << "成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000); //启动定时器
    qDebug() << "断开连接";
}

```

## 七、服务器连接实现

```

#ifndef ATTENDANCEWIN_H
#define ATTENDANCEWIN_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTcpServer>

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class Attendancewin; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class Attendancewin : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    Attendancewin(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~Attendancewin();

protected slots:
    void accept_client();
    void read_data();
private:
    Ui::Attendancewin *ui;
    QTcpServer mserver;
    QTcpSocket *msocket;
};
#endif // ATTENDANCEWIN_H

```

```

#include "attendancewin.h"
#include "ui_attendancewin.h"

```

```

AttendanceWin::AttendanceWin(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::AttendanceWin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //qtcpServer当有客户端连会发送newconnection
    connect(&mserver, &QTcpServer::newConnection, this,
    &AttendanceWin::accept_client);
    mserver.listen(QHostAddress::Any,9999);//监听，启动服务器
}

AttendanceWin::~AttendanceWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

//接受客户端连接
void AttendanceWin::accept_client()
{
    //获取与客户端通信的套接字
    msocket = mserver.nextPendingConnection();

    //当客户端有数据到达会发送readyRead信号
    connect(msocket,&QTcpSocket::readyRead,this,&AttendanceWin::read_data);
}

//读取客户端发送的数据
void AttendanceWin::read_data()
{
    //读取所有的数据
    QString msg = msocket->readAll();
    qDebug()<<msg;
}

```

## 八、客户端传送图像到服务器显示

客户端：

```

#ifndef FACEATTENDENCE_H
#define FACEATTENDENCE_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <opencv.hpp>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTimer>
using namespace cv;
using namespace std;

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class FaceAttendance; }

```



QT\_END\_NAMESPACE

```
class FaceAttendance : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~FaceAttendance();
    //定时器事件
    void timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e);

private slots:
    void timer_connect();
    void stop_connect();
    void start_connect();

private:
    Ui::FaceAttendance *ui;

    //摄像头
    VideoCapture cap;
    //haar--级联分类器
    cv::CascadeClassifier cascade;

    //创建网络套接字，定时器
    QTcpSocket msocket;
    QTimer mtimer;
};
#endif // FACEATTENDENCE_H
```

```
#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0);//dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");

    //QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号，连接成功会发送connected
    connect(&msocket,&QTcpSocket::disconnected,this,
    &FaceAttendance::start_connect);
```

```

        connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::connected, this,
&FaceAttendance::stop_connect);

        //定时器连接服务器
        connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout, this, &FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
        //启动定时器
        mtimer.start(5000); //每5s钟连接一次，直到连接成功就不在连接
    }

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage); //读取一帧数据
    }

    Mat grayImage;
    //转灰度图
    cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
    //检测人脸数据
    std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
    cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects); //检测人脸
    if(faceRects.size() > 0)
    {
        Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
        //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0, 0, 255));
        //移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
        ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);

        //把Mat数据转化为QByteArray， --》编码成jpg格式
        std::vector<uchar> buf;
        cv::imencode(".jpg", srcImage, buf);
        QByteArray byte((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
        //准备发送
        quint64 backsize = byte.size();
        QByteArray sendData;
        QDataStream stream(&sendData, QIODevice::WriteOnly);
        stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);
        stream<<backsize<<byte;
        //发送
        msocket.write(sendData);
    }
    else
    {
        //把人脸框移动到中心位置
        ui->headpicLb->move(100, 60);
    }
}

```

```

        if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
        //把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的 QImage( RGB)
        cvtColor(srcImage,srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
        QImage image(srcImage.data,srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows,srcImage.step1(),QImage::Format_RGB888);
        QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);

        ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
    }

void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1",9999);
    qDebug()<<"正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug()<<"成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000); //启动定时器
    qDebug()<<"断开连接";
}

```

服务器：

```

#ifndef ATTENDANCEWIN_H
#define ATTENDANCEWIN_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTcpServer>

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class Attendancewin; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class Attendancewin : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    Attendancewin(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~Attendancewin();

protected slots:
    void accept_client();
    void read_data();

```

```
private:
    Ui::AttendanceWin *ui;
    QTcpServer mserver;
    QTcpSocket *msocket;
    quint64 bsize;
};
#endif // ATTENDANCEWIN_H
```

```
#include "attendancewin.h"
#include "ui_attendancewin.h"

AttendanceWin::AttendanceWin(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::AttendanceWin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //qtcpServer当有客户端连会发送newconnection
    connect(&mserver, &QTcpServer::newConnection, this,
    &AttendanceWin::accept_client);
    mserver.listen(QHostAddress::Any, 9999); //监听, 启动服务器
    bsize = 0;
}

AttendanceWin::~AttendanceWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

//接受客户端连接
void AttendanceWin::accept_client()
{
    //获取与客户端通信的套接字
    msocket = mserver.nextPendingConnection();
    //当客户端有数据到达会发送readyRead信号
    connect(msocket, &QTcpSocket::readyRead, this, &AttendanceWin::read_data);
}

//读取客户端发送的数据
void AttendanceWin::read_data()
{
    QDataStream stream(msocket); //把套接字绑定到数据流
    stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);

    if(bsize == 0){
        if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < (quint64)sizeof(bsize)) return ;
        //采集数据的长度
        stream.>>bsize;
    }

    if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < bsize) //说明数据还没有发送完成, 返回继续等待
    {
        return ;
    }

    QByteArray data;
```

```

        stream>>data;
        bsize = 0;
        if(data.size() == 0)//没有读取到数据
        {
            return;
        }

        //显示图片
        QPixmap mmp;
        mmp.loadFromData(data,"jpg");
        mmp = mmp.scaled(ui->picLb->size());
        ui->picLb->setPixmap(mmp);
    }

```

## 九、服务器人脸模块人脸数据注册和查询

```

#ifndef QFACEOBJECT_H
#define QFACEOBJECT_H

#include <QObject>
#include <seeta/FaceEngine.h>
#include <opencv.hpp>

//人脸数据存储， 人脸检测， 人脸识别
class QFaceObject : public QObject
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    explicit QFaceObject(QObject *parent = nullptr);
    ~QFaceObject();
public slots:
    int64_t face_register(cv::Mat& faceImage);
    int face_query(cv::Mat& faceImage);
signals:

private:
    seeta::FaceEngine *fengineptr;
};

#endif // QFACEOBJECT_H

```

```

#include "qfaceobject.h"

QFaceObject::QFaceObject(QObject *parent) : QObject(parent)
{
    //初始化
    seeta::ModelSetting
    FDmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/fd_2_00.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
    seeta::ModelSetting
    PDmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/pd_2_00_pts5.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
    seeta::ModelSetting
    FRmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/fr_2_10.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
    this->fengineptr = new seeta::FaceEngine(FDmode, PDmode, FRmode);
}

```



```

#include "attendancewin.h"

#include <QApplication>
#include <QSqlDatabase>
#include <QSqlError>
#include <QSqlQuery>

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    QApplication a(argc, argv);

    //连接数据库
    QSqlDatabase db = QSqlDatabase::addDatabase("SQLITE");
    //设置数据名称
    db.setDatabaseName("server.db");
    //打开数据库
    if(!db.open())
    {
        qDebug()<<db.lastError().text();
        return -1;
    }
    //创建员工信息表格
    QString createsql = "create table if not exists employee(employeeID integer
primary key autoincrement,name varchar(256), sex varchar(32),"
                        "birthday text, address text, phone text, faceID integer
unique, headfile text)";
    QSqlQuery query;
    if(!query.exec(createsql))
    {
        qDebug()<<query.lastError().text();
        return -1;
    }

    //考勤表格
    createsql = "create table if not exists attendance(attendaceID integer
primary key autoincrement, employeeID integer,"
                "attendaceTime TimeStamp NOT NULL
DEFAULT(datetime('now','localtime')))";
    if(!query.exec(createsql))
    {
        qDebug()<<query.lastError().text();
        return -1;
    }

    AttendanceWin w;
    w.show();
    return a.exec();
}

```

## 十一、注册界面设计



对象	类
RegisterWin	QWidget
verticalLayout	QVBoxLayout
horizontalLayout	QHBoxLayout
label	QLabel
nameEdit	QLineEdit
horizontalLayout_4	QHBoxLayout
label_4	QLabel
mrb	QRadioButton
wrb	QRadioButton
horizontalLayout_5	QHBoxLayout
birthdayEdit	QDateEdit
label_6	QLabel
horizontalLayout_2	QHBoxLayout
addressEdit	QLineEdit
label_2	QLabel
horizontalLayout_3	QHBoxLayout
label_3	QLabel
phoneEdit	QLineEdit
horizontalLayout_6	QHBoxLayout
registerBt	QPushButton
resetBt	QPushButton
verticalLayout_2	QVBoxLayout
horizontalLayout_7	QHBoxLayout
addpicBt	QPushButton
cameraBt	QPushButton
videoswitchBt	QPushButton
headpicLb	QLabel
picFileEdit	QLineEdit

## 十二、个人信息录入到数据库，摄像头显示与拍照

```
#ifndef REGISTERWIN_H
#define REGISTERWIN_H
#include <QWidget>
#include <opencv.hpp>

namespace Ui {
class RegisterWin;
}

class RegisterWin : public QWidget
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    explicit RegisterWin(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~RegisterWin();
    void timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e);

private slots:
    void on_resetBt_clicked();
    void on_addpicBt_clicked();
    void on_registerBt_clicked();
    void on_videoswitchBt_clicked();
    void on_cameraBt_clicked();

private:
    Ui::RegisterWin *ui;
    int timerid;
    cv::VideoCapture cap;
    cv::Mat image;
};
#endif // REGISTERWIN_H
```



```

#include "registerwin.h"
#include "ui_registerwin.h"
#include <QFileDialog>
#include <qfaceobject.h>
#include <QSqlTableModel>
#include <QSqlRecord>
#include <QMessageBox>
#include <QDebug>

RegisterWin::RegisterWin(QWidget *parent) :
    QWidget(parent),
    ui(new Ui::RegisterWin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
}

RegisterWin::~RegisterWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

void RegisterWin::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //获取摄像头数据并且显示在界面上
    if(cap.isOpened())
    {
        cap>>image;
        if(image.data == nullptr) return;
    }
    //Mat---》 QImage
    cv::Mat rgbImage;
    cv::cvtColor(image, rgbImage, cv::COLOR_BGR2RGB);
    QImage qImg(rgbImage.data, rgbImage.cols, rgbImage.rows, rgbImage.step1(),
    QImage::Format_RGB888);
    //在qt界面上显示
    QPixmap mmp=QPixmap::fromImage(qImg);
    mmp = mmp.scaledToWidth(ui->headpicLb->width());
    ui->headpicLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

void RegisterWin::on_resetBt_clicked()
{
    //清空数据
    ui->nameEdit->clear();
    ui->birthdayEdit->setDate(QDate::currentDate());
    ui->addressEdit->clear();
    ui->phoneEdit->clear();
    ui->picFileEdit->clear();
}

void RegisterWin::on_addpicBt_clicked()
{
    //通过文件对话框 选中图片路径
    QString filepath = QFileDialog::getOpenFileName(this);

```

```

ui->picFileEdit->setText(filepath);

//显示图片
QPixmap mmp(filepath);
mmp = mmp.scaledToWidth(ui->headpicLb->width());
ui->headpicLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

void RegisterWin::on_registerBt_clicked()
{
    //1.通过照片，结合faceObject模块得到faceID
    QFaceObject faceobj;
    cv::Mat image = cv::imread(ui->picFileEdit->text().toUtf8().data());
    int faceID = faceobj.face_register(image);
    qDebug()<<faceID;
    //把头像保存到一个固定路径下
    QString headfile = QString("./%1.jpg").arg(QString(ui->nameEdit->
    >text().toUtf8()));
    cv::imwrite(headfile.toUtf8().data(), image);

    //2.把个人信息存储到数据库employee
    QSqlTableModel model;
    model.setTable("employee");//设置表名
    QSqlRecord record = model.record();
    //设置数据
    record.setValue("name",ui->nameEdit->text());
    record.setValue("sex",ui->mrb->isChecked()? "男": "女");
    record.setValue("birthday", ui->birthdayEdit->text());
    record.setValue("address",ui->addressEdit->text());
    record.setValue("phone",ui->phoneEdit->text());
    record.setValue("faceID", faceID);
    //头像路径
    record.setValue("headfile",headfile);
    //把记录插入到数据库表格中
    bool ret = model.insertRecord(0,record);
    //3.提示注册成功
    if(ret)
    {
        QMessageBox::information(this,"注册提示","注册成功");
        //提交
        model.submitAll();
    }else
    {
        QMessageBox::information(this,"注册提示","注册失败");
    }
}

void RegisterWin::on_videoswitchBt_clicked()
{
    if(ui->videoswitchBt->text() == "打开摄像头")
    {
        //打开摄像头
        if(cap.open(0))
        {
            ui->videoswitchBt->setText("关闭摄像头");
        }
    }
}

```

```

        //启动定时器事件
        timerid = startTimer(100);
    }
}
else
{
    killTimer(timerid); //关闭定时器事件
    ui->videoswitchBt->setText("打开摄像头");
    //关闭摄像头
    cap.release();
}
}

void RegisterWin::on_cameraBt_clicked()
{
    //保存数据
    //把头像保存到一个固定路径下
    QString headfile = QString("./%1.jpg").arg(QString(ui->nameEdit->
    text().toUtf8()));
    ui->picFileEdit->setText(headfile);
    cv::imwrite(headfile.toUtf8().data(), image);
    killTimer(timerid); //关闭定时器事件
    ui->videoswitchBt->setText("打开摄像头");
    //关闭摄像头
    cap.release();
}

```

### 十三、接收客户端人脸图像识别人脸ID，利用ID从数据库中查询个人信息

```

#include "attendancewin.h"
#include "ui_attendancewin.h"
#include <QDateTime>
#include <opencv.hpp>

AttendanceWin::AttendanceWin(QWidget *parent)
: QMainWindow(parent)
, ui(new Ui::AttendanceWin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //qtcpserver当有客户端连会发送newconnection
    connect(&mserver, &QTcpServer::newConnection, this,
    &AttendanceWin::accept_client);
    mserver.listen(QHostAddress::Any, 9999); //监听，启动服务器
    bsize = 0;

    //给sql模型绑定表格
    model.setTable("employee");
}

AttendanceWin::~AttendanceWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

```

```

//接受客户端连接
void AttendanceWin::accept_client()
{
    //获取与客户端通信的套接字
    msocket = mserver.nextPendingConnection();

    //当客户端有数据到达会发送readyRead信号
    connect(msocket,&QTcpSocket::readyRead,this,&AttendanceWin::read_data);
}

//读取客户端发送的数据
void AttendanceWin::read_data()
{
    QDataStream stream(msocket); //把套接字绑定到数据流
    stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);

    if(bsize == 0){
        if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < (qint64)sizeof(bsize)) return ;
        //采集数据的长度
        stream>>bsize;
    }

    if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < bsize)//说明数据还没有发送完成，返回继续等待
    {
        return ;
    }
    QByteArray data;
    stream>>data;
    bsize = 0;
    if(data.size() == 0)//没有读取到数据
    {
        return;
    }

    //显示图片
    QPixmap mmp;
    mmp.loadFromData(data,"jpg");
    mmp = mmp.scaled(ui->picLb->size());
    ui->picLb->setPixmap(mmp);

    //识别人脸
    cv::Mat faceImage;
    std::vector<uchar> decode;
    decode.resize(data.size());
    memcpy(decode.data(),data.data(),data.size());
    faceImage = cv::imdecode(decode, cv::IMREAD_COLOR);
    int faceid = fobj.face_query(faceImage);
    //QDebug()<<"00000"<<faceid;

    //从数据库中查询faceid对应的个人信息
    //给模型设置过滤器
    model.setFilter(QString("faceID=%1").arg(faceid));
    //查询
    model.select();
}

```

```

//判断是否查询到数据
if(model.rowCount() == 1)
{
    //工号, 姓名, 部门, 时间
    //{employeeID:%1,name:%2,department:软件,time:%3}
    QSqlRecord record = model.record(0);
    QString sdmsg = QString(
{"employeeID\\":\\"%1\\",\\"name\\":\\"%2\\",\\"department\\":\\"软件\\",\\"time\\":\\"%3\\"}");

    .arg(record.value("employeeID").toString()).arg(record.value("name").toString())
        .arg(QDateTime::currentDateTime().toString("yyyy-MM-dd
hh:mm:ss"));

    msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端

    //把数据写入数据库--考勤表
}
}

```

## 客户端

```

#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
: QMainWindow(parent)
, ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0); //dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");

    //QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号, 连接成功会发送connected
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::disconnected, this,
&FaceAttendance::start_connect);
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::connected, this,
&FaceAttendance::stop_connect);
    //关联接收数据的槽函数
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::readyRead, this, &FaceAttendance::recv_data);

    //定时器连接服务器
    connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout, this, &FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
    //启动定时器
    mtimer.start(5000); //每5s钟连接一次, 直到连接成功就不再连接
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()

```

```

{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage); //读取一帧数据
    }

    Mat grayImage;
    //转灰度图
    cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
    //检测人脸数据
    std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
    cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects); //检测人脸
    if(faceRects.size() > 0)
    {
        Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
        //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0, 0, 255));
        //移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
        ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);

        //把Mat数据转化为QByteArray, --》编码成jpg格式
        std::vector<uchar> buf;
        cv::imencode(".jpg", srcImage, buf);
        QByteArray byte((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
        //准备发送
        quint64 backsize = byte.size();
        QByteArray sendData;
        QDataStream stream(&sendData, QIODevice::WriteOnly);
        stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);
        stream<<backsize<<byte;
        //发送
        msocket.write(sendData);
    }
    else
    {
        //把人脸框移动到中心位置
        ui->headpicLb->move(100, 60);
    }

    if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
    //把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的QImage（RGB）
    cvtColor(srcImage, srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
    QImage image(srcImage.data, srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows, srcImage.step1(), QImage::Format_RGB888);
    QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);

    ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

```

```

void FaceAttendance::recv_data()
{
    QString msg = msocket.readAll();
    qDebug() << msg;
    ui->lineEdit->setText(msg);
}

void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1", 9999);
    qDebug() << "正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug() << "成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000); //启动定时器
    qDebug() << "断开连接";
}

```

## 十四、人脸采集发送次数优化

```

#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0); //dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");

    //QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号，连接成功会发送connected
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::disconnected, this,
    &FaceAttendance::start_connect);
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::connected, this,
    &FaceAttendance::stop_connect);
    //关联接收数据的槽函数

```

```

connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::readyRead, this, &FaceAttendance::recv_data);

//定时器连接服务器
connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout, this, &FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
//启动定时器
mtimer.start(5000); //每5s钟连接一次，直到连接成功就不在连接

flag = 0;
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage); //读取一帧数据
    }

    Mat grayImage;
    //转灰度图
    cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
    //检测人脸数据
    std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
    cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects); //检测人脸
    if(faceRects.size() > 0 && flag >= 0)
    {

        Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
        //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0,0,255));
        //移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
        ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);

        if(flag > 2){
            //把Mat数据转化为QByteArray， --》编码成jpg格式
            std::vector<uchar> buf;
            cv::imencode(".jpg", srcImage, buf);
            QByteArray byte((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
            //准备发送
            quint64 backsize = byte.size();
            QByteArray sendData;
            QDataStream stream(&sendData, QIODevice::WriteOnly);
            stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);
            stream<<backsize<<byte;
            //发送
            msocket.write(sendData);
            flag = -2;
        }
        flag++;
    }
}

```



```

    if(faceRects.size() == 0)
    {
        //把人脸框移动到中心位置
        ui->headpicLb->move(100,60);
        flag=0;
    }

    if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
    //把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的QImage(RGB)
    cvtColor(srcImage,srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
    QImage image(srcImage.data,srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows,srcImage.step1(),QImage::Format_RGB888);
    QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);

    ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

void FaceAttendance::recv_data()
{
    QString msg = msocket.readAll();
    qDebug()<<msg;
    ui->lineEdit->setText(msg);
}

void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1",9999);
    qDebug()<<"正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug()<<"成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000); //启动定时器
    qDebug()<<"断开连接";
}

```

## 十五、人脸识别采样线程完成

```

#ifndef ATTENDANCEWIN_H
#define ATTENDANCEWIN_H

#include "qfaceobject.h"

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTcpServer>
#include <QSqlTableModel>
#include <QSqlRecord>

```

```

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class Attendancewin; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class Attendancewin : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    Attendancewin(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~Attendancewin();
signals:
    void query(cv::Mat& image);
protected slots:
    void accept_client();
    void read_data();
    void recv_faceid(int64_t faceid);
private:
    Ui::Attendancewin *ui;
    QTcpServer mserver;
    QTcpSocket *msocket;
    quint64 bsize;

    QFaceObject fobj;
    QSqlTableModel model;

};
#endif // ATTENDANCEWIN_H

```

```

#include "attendancewin.h"
#include "ui_attendancewin.h"
#include <QDateTime>
#include <QThread>
#include <opencv.hpp>

Attendancewin::Attendancewin(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::Attendancewin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //qtcpServer当有客户端连会发送newconnection
    connect(&mserver, &QTcpServer::newConnection, this,
    &Attendancewin::accept_client);
    mserver.listen(QHostAddress::Any, 9999); //监听, 启动服务器
    bsize = 0;

    //给sql模型绑定表格
    model.setTable("employee");

    //创建一个线程
    QThread *thread = new QThread();
    //把QFaceObject对象移动到thread线程中执行
    fobj.moveToThread(thread);
    //启动线程

```

```

thread->start();
connect(this,&Attendancewin::query,&fobj,&QFaceObject::face_query);
//关联QFaceObject对象里面的send_faceid信号
connect(&fobj,&QFaceObject::send_faceid,this, &Attendancewin::recv_faceid);

}

Attendancewin::~Attendancewin()
{
    delete ui;
}

//接受客户端连接
void Attendancewin::accept_client()
{
    //获取与客户端通信的套接字
    msocket = mserver.nextPendingConnection();

    //当客户端有数据到达会发送readyRead信号
    connect(msocket,&QTcpSocket::readyRead,this,&Attendancewin::read_data);
}

//读取客户端发送的数据
void Attendancewin::read_data()
{
    QDataStream stream(msocket); //把套接字绑定到数据流
    stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);

    if(bsize == 0){
        if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < (qint64)sizeof(bsize)) return ;
        //采集数据的长度
        stream>>bsize;
    }

    if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < bsize)//说明数据还没有发送完成，返回继续等待
    {
        return ;
    }
    QByteArray data;
    stream>>data;
    bsize = 0;
    if(data.size() == 0)//没有读取到数据
    {
        return;
    }

    //显示图片
    QPixmap mmp;
    mmp.loadFromData(data,"jpg");
    mmp = mmp.scaled(ui->picLb->size());
    ui->picLb->setPixmap(mmp);

    //识别人脸
    cv::Mat faceImage;

```

```

std::vector<uchar> decode;
decode.resize(data.size());
memcpy(decode.data(),data.data(),data.size());
faceImage = cv::imdecode(decode, cv::IMREAD_COLOR);

//int faceid = fobj.face_query(faceImage); //消耗资源较多
emit query(faceImage);

}

void AttendanceWin::recv_faceid(int64_t faceid)
{
    //qDebug()<<"00000"<<faceid;
    //从数据库中查询faceid对应的个人信息
    //给模型设置过滤器
    qDebug()<<"识别到的人脸id:"<<faceid;
    if(faceid < 0)
    {
        QString sdmsg = QString("
{\"employeeID\":,\"name\":,\"department\":,\"time\":}");
        msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端
        return ;
    }
    model.setFilter(QString("faceID=%1").arg(faceid));
    //查询
    model.select();
    //判断是否查询到数据
    if(model.rowCount() == 1)
    {
        //工号, 姓名, 部门, 时间
        //{employeeID:%1,name:%2,department:软件,time:%3}
        QSqlRecord record = model.record(0);
        QString sdmsg = QString("
{\"employeeID\": \"%1\", \"name\": \"%2\", \"department\": \"软件\", \"time\": \"%3\"}")
        .arg(record.value("employeeID").toString()).arg(record.value("name").toString())
        .arg(QDateTime::currentDateTime().toString("yyyy-MM-dd
hh:mm:ss"));

        msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端
        //把数据写入数据库--考勤表
    }
}

```

```

#include "qfaceobject.h"
#include <QDebug>
QFaceObject::QFaceObject(QObject *parent) : QObject(parent)
{
    //初始化
    seeta::ModelSetting
    FDmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/fd_2_00.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
    seeta::ModelSetting
    PDmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/pd_2_00_pts5.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
    seeta::ModelSetting
    FRmode("C:/SeetaFace/bin/model/fr_2_10.dat", seeta::ModelSetting::CPU, 0);
}

```

```

        this->fengineptr = new seeta::FaceEngine(FDmode, PDmode, FRmode);

        //导入已有的人脸数据库
        this->fengineptr->Load("./face.db");
    }

QFaceObject::~QFaceObject()
{
    delete fengineptr;
}

int64_t QFaceObject::face_register(cv::Mat &faceImage)
{
    //把opencv的Mat数据转为seetaface的数据
    SeetaImageData simage;
    simage.data = faceImage.data;
    simage.width = faceImage.cols;
    simage.height = faceImage.rows;
    simage.channels = faceImage.channels();
    int64_t faceid = this->fengineptr->Register(simage); //注册返回一个人脸id
    if(faceid >= 0){
        fengineptr->Save("./face.db");
    }
    return faceid;
}

int QFaceObject::face_query(cv::Mat &faceImage)
{
    //把opencv的Mat数据转为seetaface的数据
    SeetaImageData simage;
    simage.data = faceImage.data;
    simage.width = faceImage.cols;
    simage.height = faceImage.rows;
    simage.channels = faceImage.channels();
    float similarity=0;
    int64_t faceid = fengineptr->Query(simage, &similarity); //运行时间比较长
    qDebug() << "查询" << faceid << similarity;
    if(similarity > 0.7)
    {
        emit send_faceid(faceid);
    }else
    {
        emit send_faceid(-1);
    }
    return faceid;
}

```

## 十六、考勤机终端json数据json和显示

```
#ifndef FACEATTENDENCE_H
#define FACEATTENDENCE_H

#include <QMainWindow>
#include <opencv.hpp>
#include <QTcpSocket>
#include <QTimer>
using namespace cv;
using namespace std;

QT_BEGIN_NAMESPACE
namespace Ui { class FaceAttendance; }
QT_END_NAMESPACE

class FaceAttendance : public QMainWindow
{
    Q_OBJECT
public:
    FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~FaceAttendance();
    //定时器事件
    void timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e);

protected slots:
    void recv_data();
private slots:
    void timer_connect();
    void stop_connect();
    void start_connect();

private:
    Ui::FaceAttendance *ui;

    //摄像头
    VideoCapture cap;
    //haar--级联分类器
    cv::CascadeClassifier cascade;

    //创建网络套接字，定时器
    QTcpSocket msocket;
    QTimer mtimer;

    //标志是否是同一个人脸进入到识别区域
    int flag;

    //保存人类的数据
    cv::Mat faceMat;

};
#endif // FACEATTENDENCE_H
```

```
#include "faceattendance.h"
```

```

#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
#include <QJsonDocument>
#include <QJsonParseError>
#include <QJsonObject>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0); //dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");

    //QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号，连接成功会发送connected
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::disconnected, this,
    &FaceAttendance::start_connect);
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::connected, this,
    &FaceAttendance::stop_connect);
    //关联接收数据的槽函数
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::readyRead, this, &FaceAttendance::recv_data);

    //定时器连接服务器
    connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout, this, &FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
    //启动定时器
    mtimer.start(5000); //每5s钟连接一次，直到连接成功就不在连接

    flag = 0;

    ui->widgetLb->hide();
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage); //读取一帧数据
    }

    //把图片大小设与显示窗口一样大
    cv::resize(srcImage, srcImage, Size(480, 480));
}

```

```

Mat grayImage;
//转灰度图
cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
//检测人脸数据
std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects); //检测人脸
if(faceRects.size() > 0 && flag >= 0)
{

    Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
    //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0,0,255));
    //移动人脸框（图片--QLabel）
    ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);

    if(flag > 2){
        //把Mat数据转化为QByteArray， --》编码成jpg格式
        std::vector<uchar> buf;
        cv::imencode(".jpg", srcImage, buf);
        QByteArray byte((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
        //准备发送
        quint64 backsize = byte.size();
        QByteArray sendData;
        QDataStream stream(&sendData, QIODevice::WriteOnly);
        stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);
        stream<<backsize<<byte;
        //发送
        msocket.write(sendData);
        flag = -2;

        faceMat = srcImage(rect);
        //保存
        imwrite("./face.jpg", faceMat);
    }
    flag++;
}
if(faceRects.size() == 0)
{
    //把人脸框移动到中心位置
    ui->headpicLb->move(100, 60);
    ui->widgetLb->hide();
    flag=0;
}

if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
//把opencv里面的Mat格式数据（BGR）转Qt里面的QImage(RGB)
cvtColor(srcImage, srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
QImage image(srcImage.data, srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows, srcImage.step1(), QImage::Format_RGB888);
QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);
ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

void FaceAttendance::recv_data()
{

```



```

//{employeeID:%1,name:%2,department:软件,time:%3}
QByteArray array = msocket.readAll();
qDebug() << array;
//Json解析
QJsonParseError err;
QJsonDocument doc = QJsonDocument::fromJson(array,&err);
if(err.error != QJsonParseError::NoError)
{
    qDebug() << "json数据错误";
    return;
}

QJsonObject obj = doc.object();
QString employeeID = obj.value("employeeID").toString();
QString name = obj.value("name").toString();
QString department = obj.value("department").toString();
QString timestr = obj.value("time").toString();

ui->numberEdit->setText(employeeID);
ui->nameEdit->setText(name);
ui->departmentEdit->setText(department);
ui->timeEdit->setText(timestr);

//通过样式来显示图片
ui->headLb->setStyleSheet("border-radius:75px;border-image:
url(./face.jpg);");
ui->widgetLb->show();
}

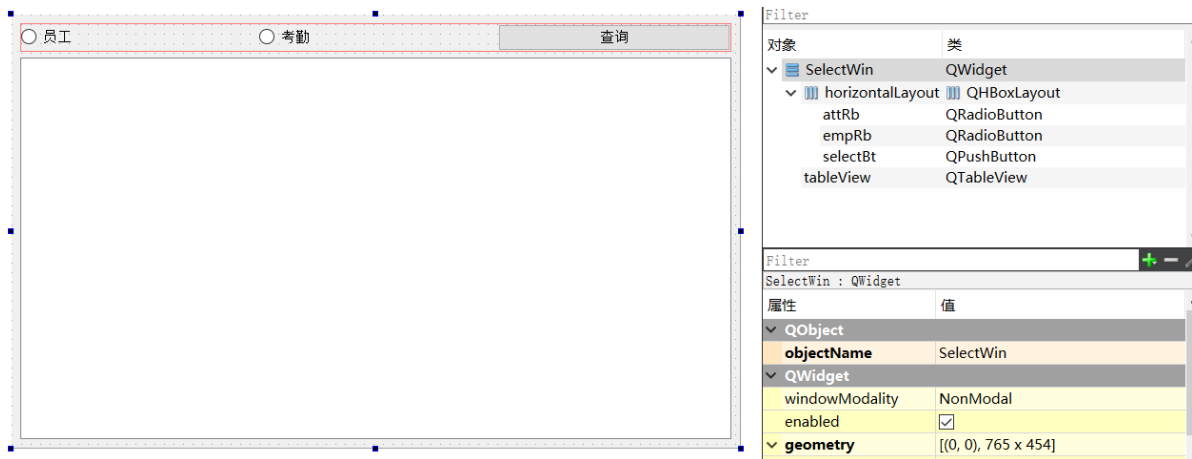
void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1",9999);
    qDebug() << "正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug() << "成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000); //启动定时器
    qDebug() << "断开连接";
}

```

## 十七、服务器查询模块设计与实现



```
#ifndef SELECTWIN_H
#define SELECTWIN_H

#include <QWidget>
#include <QSqlTableModel>
namespace Ui {
class SelectWin;
}

class Selectwin : public QWidget
{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    explicit Selectwin(QWidget *parent = nullptr);
    ~Selectwin();

private slots:
    void on_selectBt_clicked();

private:
    Ui::Selectwin *ui;
    QSqlTableModel *model;

};

#endif // SELECTWIN_H
```

```
#include "selectwin.h"
#include "ui_selectwin.h"

Selectwin::Selectwin(QWidget *parent) :
    QWidget(parent),
    ui(new Ui::Selectwin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    model = new QSqlTableModel();
}
```

```

SelectWin::~SelectWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

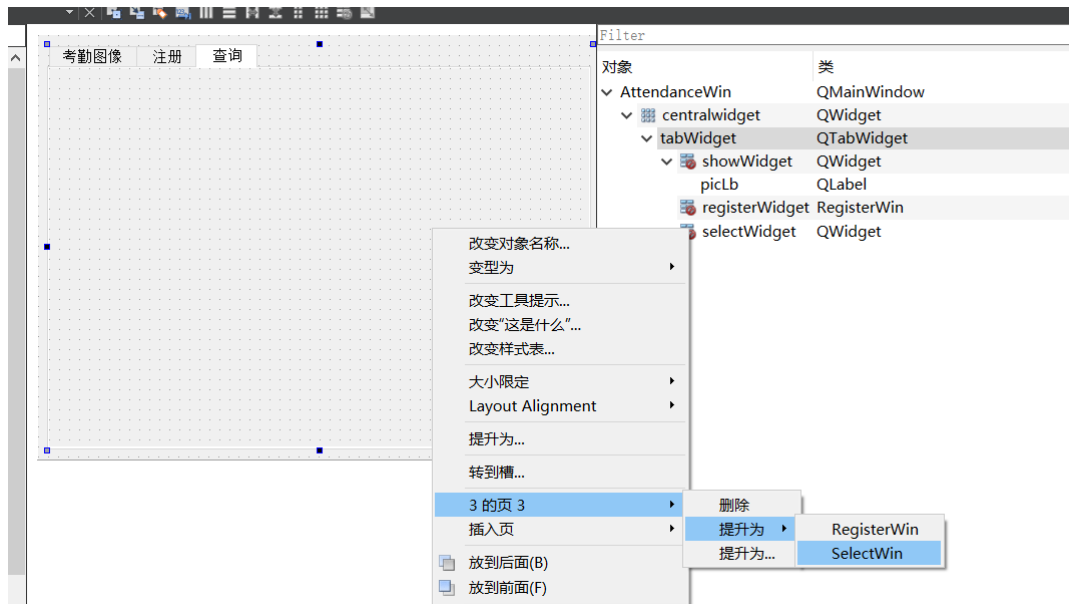
void SelectWin::on_selectBt_clicked()
{
    if(ui->empRb->isChecked())
    {
        model->setTable("employee");//设置员工表格
    }
    if(ui->attRb->isChecked())
    {
        model->setTable("attendance");
    }

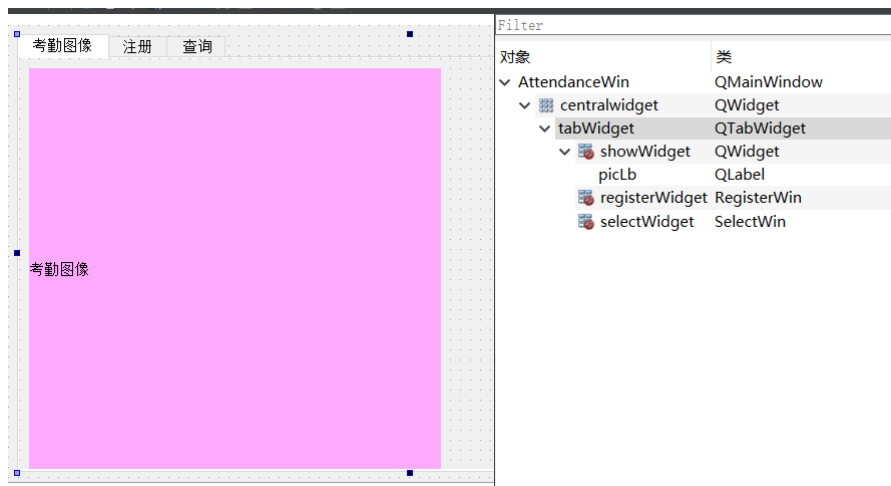
    //设置过滤器
    //model->setFilter("name='张三'");
    //查询
    model->select();

    ui->tableView->setModel(model);
}

```

## 十八、服务器考勤数据记录到数据库、服务器界面整合





```
#include "attendancewin.h"
#include "ui_attendancewin.h"
#include <QDateTime>
#include <QSqlRecord>
#include <QThread>
#include <opencv.hpp>
#include <QSqlQuery>
#include <QSqlError>
AttendanceWin::AttendanceWin(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::AttendanceWin)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //qtcpServer当有客户端连会发送newconnection
    connect(&mserver, &QTcpServer::newConnection, this,
    &AttendanceWin::accept_client);
    mserver.listen(QHostAddress::Any,9999);//监听，启动服务器
    bsize = 0;

    //给sql模型绑定表格
    model.setTable("employee");

    //创建一个线程
    QThread *thread = new QThread();
    //把QFaceObject对象移动到thread线程中执行
    fobj.moveToThread(thread);
    //启动线程
    thread->start();
    connect(this,&AttendanceWin::query,&fobj,&QFaceObject::face_query);
    //关联QFaceObject对象里面的send_faceid信号
    connect(&fobj,&QFaceObject::send_faceid,this, &AttendanceWin::recv_faceid);
}

AttendanceWin::~AttendanceWin()
{
    delete ui;
}

//接受客户端连接
```

```

void Attendancewin::accept_client()
{
    //获取与客户端通信的套接字
    msocket = mserver.nextPendingConnection();

    //当客户端有数据到达会发送readyRead信号
    connect(msocket,&QTcpSocket::readyRead,this,&Attendancewin::read_data);
}

//读取客户端发送的数据
void Attendancewin::read_data()
{
    QDataStream stream(msocket); //把套接字绑定到数据流
    stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);

    if(bsize == 0){
        if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < (qint64)sizeof(bsize)) return ;
        //采集数据的长度
        stream>>bsize;
    }

    if(msocket->bytesAvailable() < bsize)//说明数据还没有发送完成，返回继续等待
    {
        return ;
    }
    QByteArray data;
    stream>>data;
    bsize = 0;
    if(data.size() == 0)//没有读取到数据
    {
        return;
    }

    //显示图片
    QPixmap mmp;
    mmp.loadFromData(data,"jpg");
    mmp = mmp.scaled(ui->picLb->size());
    ui->picLb->setPixmap(mmp);

    //识别人脸
    cv::Mat faceImage;
    std::vector<uchar> decode;
    decode.resize(data.size());
    memcpy(decode.data(),data.data(),data.size());
    faceImage = cv::imdecode(decode, cv::IMREAD_COLOR);

    //int faceid = fobj.face_query(faceImage); //消耗资源较多
    emit query(faceImage);
}

void Attendancewin::recv_faceid(int64_t faceid)
{
    //QDebug()<<"00000"<<faceid;

```

```

//从数据库中查询faceid对应的个人信息
//给模型设置过滤器
QDebug()<<"识别到的人脸id:"<<faceid;
if(faceid < 0)
{
    QString sdmsg = QString("{\"employeeID\":\"
\\\", \"name\":\"\\\", \"department\":\"\\\", \"time\":\"\\\"}");
    msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端
    return ;
}
model.setFilter(QString("faceID=%1").arg(faceid));
//查询
model.select();
//判断是否查询到数据
if(model.rowCount() == 1)
{
    //工号, 姓名, 部门, 时间
    //{employeeID:%1,name:%2,department:软件,time:%3}
    QSqlRecord record = model.record(0);
    QString sdmsg = QString(
{"employeeID\":\"%1\\\", \"name\":\"%2\\\", \"department\":\"软件\\\", \"time\":\"%3\\\"}");

    .arg(record.value("employeeID").toString()).arg(record.value("name").toString())
        .arg(QDateTime::currentDateTime().toString("yyyy-MM-dd
hh:mm:ss"));

    //把数据写入数据库--考勤表
    QString insertSql = QString("insert into attendance(employeeID
values('%1')").arg(record.value("employeeID").toString());
    QSqlQuery query;
    if(!query.exec(insertSql))
    {
        QString sdmsg = QString("{\"employeeID\":\"
\\\", \"name\":\"\\\", \"department\":\"\\\", \"time\":\"\\\"}");
        msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端
        qDebug()<<query.lastError().text();
        return ;
    }else
    {
        msocket->write(sdmsg.toUtf8()); //把打包好的数据发送给客户端
    }
}
}
}

```

## 十九、调试

```

#include "faceattendance.h"
#include "ui_faceattendance.h"
#include <QImage>
#include <QPainter>
#include <QDebug>
#include <QJsonDocument>

```

```

#include <QJsonParseError>
#include <QJsonObject>
FaceAttendance::FaceAttendance(QWidget *parent)
    : QMainWindow(parent)
    , ui(new Ui::FaceAttendance)
{
    ui->setupUi(this);
    //打开摄像头
    cap.open(0);//dev/video
    //启动定时器事件
    startTimer(100);

    //导入级联分类器文件

    cascade.load("C:/opencv452/etc/haarcascades/haarcascade_frontalface_alt2.xml");

    //QTcpSocket当断开连接的时候disconnected信号，连接成功会发送connected
    connect(&msocket,&QTcpSocket::disconnected,this,
    &FaceAttendance::start_connect);
    connect(&msocket,&QTcpSocket::connected,this,
    &FaceAttendance::stop_connect);
    //关联接收数据的槽函数
    connect(&msocket, &QTcpSocket::readyRead,this, &FaceAttendance::recv_data);

    //定时器连接服务器
    connect(&mtimer, &QTimer::timeout,this,&FaceAttendance::timer_connect);
    //启动定时器
    mtimer.start(5000);//每5s钟连接一次，直到连接成功就不在连接

    flag =0;

    ui->widgetLb->hide();
}

FaceAttendance::~FaceAttendance()
{
    delete ui;
}

void FaceAttendance::timerEvent(QTimerEvent *e)
{
    //采集数据
    Mat srcImage;
    if(cap.grab())
    {
        cap.read(srcImage);//读取一帧数据
    }

    //把图片大小设与显示窗口一样大
    cv::resize(srcImage,srcImage,Size(480,480));

    Mat grayImage;
    //转灰度图
    cvtColor(srcImage, grayImage, COLOR_BGR2GRAY);
    //检测人脸数据

```

```

std::vector<Rect> faceRects;
cascade.detectMultiScale(grayImage, faceRects); //检测人脸
if(faceRects.size() > 0 && flag >= 0)
{

    Rect rect = faceRects.at(0); //第一个人脸的矩形框
    //rectangle(srcImage, rect, Scalar(0,0,255));
    //移动人脸框 (图片--QLabel)
    ui->headpicLb->move(rect.x, rect.y);

    if(flag > 2){
        //把Mat数据转化为QByteArray, --》编码成jpg格式
        std::vector<uchar> buf;
        cv::imencode(".jpg", srcImage, buf);
        QByteArray byte((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
        //准备发送
        quint64 backsize = byte.size();
        QByteArray sendData;
        QDataStream stream(&sendData, QIODevice::WriteOnly);
        stream.setVersion(QDataStream::Qt_5_14);
        stream<<backsize<<byte;
        //发送
        msocket.write(sendData);
        flag = -2;

        faceMat = srcImage(rect);
        //保存
        imwrite("./face.jpg", faceMat);
    }
    flag++;
}
if(faceRects.size() == 0)
{
    //把人脸框移动到中心位置
    ui->headpicLb->move(100, 60);
    ui->widgetLb->hide();
    flag=0;
}

if(srcImage.data == nullptr) return;
//把opencv里面的Mat格式数据 (BGR) 转Qt里面的QImage (RGB)
cvtColor(srcImage, srcImage, COLOR_BGR2RGB);
QImage image(srcImage.data, srcImage.cols,
srcImage.rows, srcImage.step1(), QImage::Format_RGB888);
QPixmap mmp = QPixmap::fromImage(image);
ui->videoLb->setPixmap(mmp);
}

void FaceAttendance::recv_data()
{
    //{employeeID:%1,name:%2,department:软件,time:%3}
    QByteArray array = msocket.readAll();
    qDebug()<<array;
    //Json解析
    QJsonParseError err;

```



```

QJsonDocument doc = QJsonDocument::fromJson(array,&err);
if(err.error != QJsonParseError::NoError)
{
    qDebug()<<"json数据错误";
    return;
}

QJsonObject obj = doc.object();
QString employeeID = obj.value("employeeID").toString();
QString name = obj.value("name").toString();
QString department = obj.value("department").toString();
QString timestr = obj.value("time").toString();

ui->numberEdit->setText(employeeID);
ui->nameEdit->setText(name);
ui->departmentEdit->setText(department);
ui->timeEdit->setText(timestr);

//通过样式来显示图片
ui->headLb->setStyleSheet("border-radius:75px;border-image:
url(./face.jpg);");
ui->widgetLb->show();
}

void FaceAttendance::timer_connect()
{
    //连接服务器
    msocket.connectToHost("127.0.0.1",9999);
    qDebug()<<"正在连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::stop_connect()
{
    mtimer.stop();
    qDebug()<<"成功连接服务器";
}

void FaceAttendance::start_connect()
{
    mtimer.start(5000);//启动定时器
    qDebug()<<"断开连接";
}

```