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I/II Semester Diploma Examination, Oct./Nov.-2019

## BASICS OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Time : 3 Hours ]

[ Max. Marks : 100

- Note :** (i) Answer any **six** questions from PART – A, each question carries **5** marks.  
(ii) Answer any **seven** questions from PART – B, each question carries **10** marks.

### PART – A

1. Mention any five effects of electric current with an example for each. 2½ + 2½ = 5
2. Define the following & mention their units : 2½ + 2½ = 5
  - (i) Electric current
  - (ii) Electric power
3. Explain with sketch mutually induced e.m.f. 5
4. State five advantages of three-phase power supply over single phase power supply. 5
5. What is a DC motor ? List the any three types of DC motor. 2 + 3 = 5
6. List out the any five various applications of fractional horse power motors. 5
7. State any five general electrical safety precautions. 5
8. What is semiconductor ? Give one example. List any two types of diodes. 2 + 1 + 2 = 5
9. List any three applications of transformer and two applications of AC generator. 5

### PART – B

10. (a) State Ohm's law & mention its limitations. 5  
(b) A 100 W lamp is used for 4 hrs and 60 W lamp is used for 6 hrs a day find : 5
  - (i) Energy consumed per month.
  - (ii) Cost of energy, if each unit costs ₹ 5.00
11. (a) Determine the equivalent resistance of three resistances  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$  &  $R_3$  when connected in parallel across the supply voltage of  $V$  volts. 5  
(b) Three resistances of  $6\ \Omega$ ,  $3\ \Omega$  &  $9\ \Omega$  are connected in parallel across a supply of 100 V, find
  - (i) effective resistance of the circuit.
  - (ii) total current in the circuit.
  - (iii) current through each resistance. 5

12. (a) Define the following with their units :  
(i) Flux density 2 + 2  
(ii) Inductance 3 + 3  
(b) State Faraday's I & II laws of electromagnetic induction.
13. (a) Define : (i) R.M.S. Value. 2 + 2  
(ii) Average value  
(b) An alternating current of 60 Hz has a maximum value of 120 A.  
(i) Write down the equation for Instantaneous value of current. 3 + 3  
(ii) Find the time taken to reach 90 A for the first time.
14. (a) Draw sinusoidal waveforms and mark on it the following :  
(i) Peak value  
(ii) Instantaneous value  
(iii) Time period 4  
(b) A resistance of  $10\ \Omega$  is connected in series with an inductance of 0.05 H. If this is connected to 200 V, 50 Hz supply, find inductive reactance, impedance, power factor and current. 1 + 2 + 1 + 2
15. (a) Explain the need of mechanical enclosures. List the types of mechanical enclosures. 3 + 3  
(b) List the name plate details of three phase induction motor. 4
16. (a) State the necessity of starter for three phase induction motor and list the types. 5  
(b) Explain the operation of Zener diode as a voltage regulator. 5
17. (a) What is fuse ? List the types. 2 + 3  
(b) Differentiate primary & secondary cells. 5
18. (a) Explain the necessity of electrical earthing. List the types earthing normally used. 3 + 2  
(b) With a neat circuit diagram, explain the working of half wave rectifier. 2 + 3
19. (a) What is a SCR ? List the applications of SCR. 2 + 2  
(b) Draw the logic symbol, write the truth table & Boolean expression for the following logic gates :  
(i) NAND  
(ii) EX-OR 3 + 3
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