"learning of parameters governing a distribution from training points." • Uncorrupted cases could use  $\hat{\vec{\theta}}$  acquired from MLE. • Iteratively converge on the likelihood for a given data set via Expectation Maximization or Baum-Welch

Big deal: extending the application of maximum-likelihood techniques to permit the

• Features can be in terms of good features and bad features:  $D = \{\vec{x_1}, \dots, \vec{x_n}\}$  or

 $D = D_a \cup D_b$ .