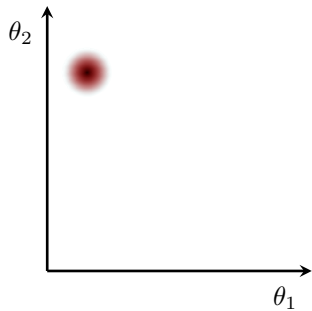
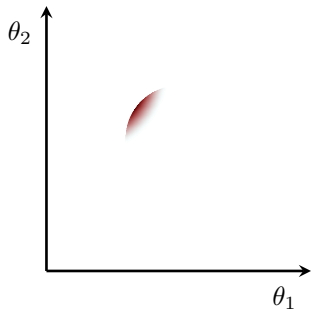


$$\log \pi_{\mathcal{S}}(\theta)$$



$$\log \pi_{\mathcal{S}}(\tilde{y} \mid \theta)$$



$$\log \pi_{\mathcal{S}}(\theta \mid \tilde{y})$$