

# Distributed Sorting System

Advanced Programming

Team Green

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# Project Management

- Workflows
- Statistics
- Milestones

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# Design

- Remarkables
- Modifications

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# Experiments

- On Docker Containers
- On Real-World

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# Retrospective

- Minjae Gwon
- Tahyeok Ha
- Jiwon Lee

# Project Management

Workflows and Statistics

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# Workflow

Project Management

- **Convention**
  - Adhered to coding, commit message, and documentation conventions.
- **Communication**
  - Online: Discord
  - Offline: Weekly Iteration Meetings
- **Project Management**
  - GitHub Project (<https://github.com/users/betarixm/projects/2>)
  - Tickets created and assigned during iteration meetings

# Workflow

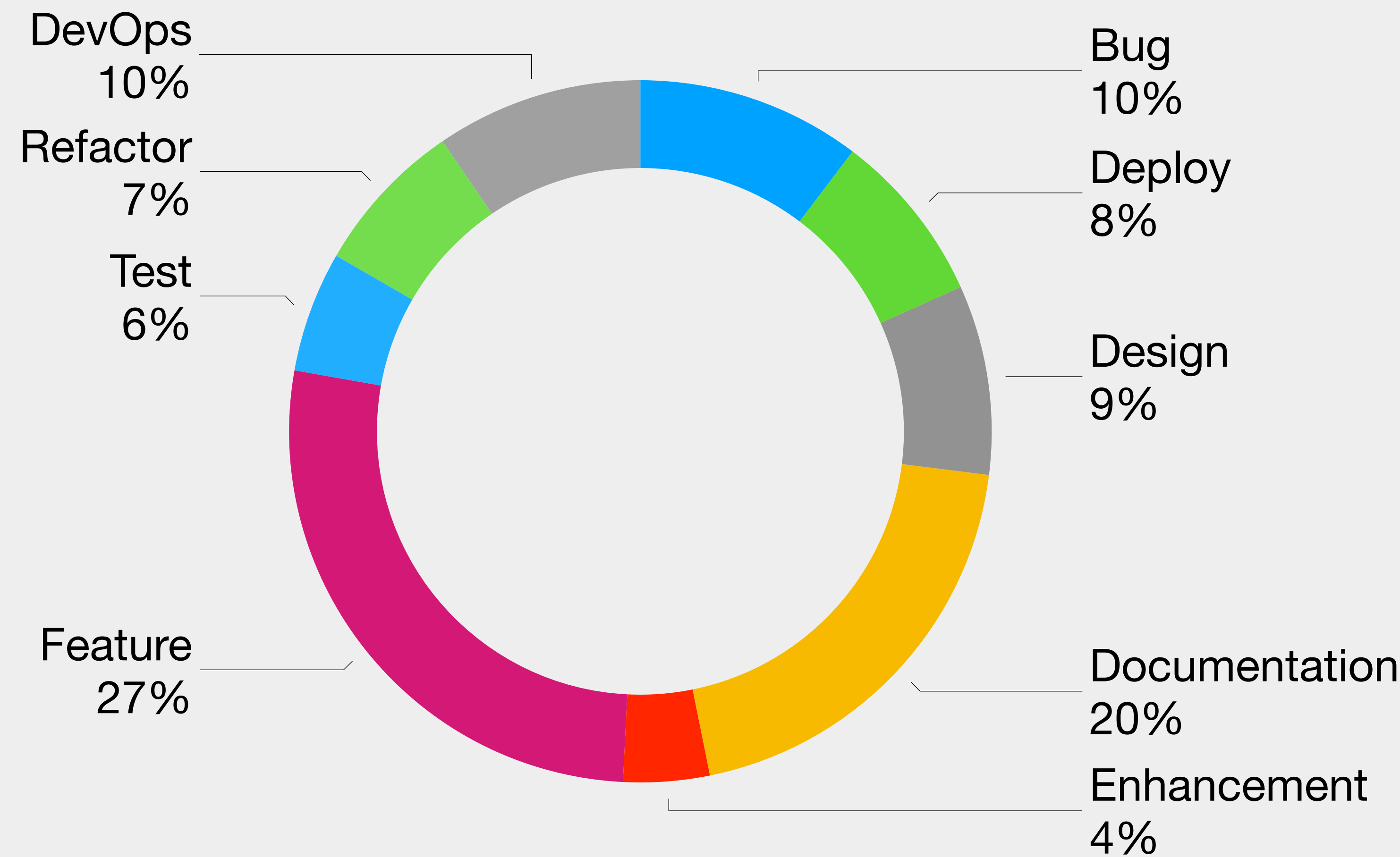
Project Management

- **Git**
  - Branch Rules; Merging with PRs and code reviews.
- **Issue Tracking**
  - GitHub Issues (<https://github.com/betarixm/434project/issues>)
  - GitHub Project Tickets converted to GitHub Issues
- **CI/CD**
  - GitHub Actions (<https://github.com/betarixm/434project/actions>)
  - Automated linting and testing on every push
  - Automated release triggered on a specific branch push

# Statistics

Project Management

- 7 Iterations
- 65 Tickets
- 295 Commits
- 50 Issues
- 65 Pull Requests



# Milestones

Details and Statistics

# Data Abstraction

Milestones

11/9























100% complete 0 open 17 closed

- Key should be constructible from bytes.
- Record should be constructible from bytes.
- Record should be constructible from bytes.
- Block should be constructible from bytes or files.
- Block should be writable to a file.



# Data Abstraction

Milestones

▼ Data Abstraction 11			
16	✔ Implement Blocks #50	 betarixm	 Small
17	✔ Block e2e test #53	 hataehyeok	 Medium
18	✔ Implement Record #30	 betarixm	 Small
19	✔ Define Key #29	 betarixm	 Small
20	✔ Implement File Binding over Block #35	 betarixm	 Large
21	✔ Define Type Aliases #31	 betarixm	 Tiny
22	✔ Implement WorkerMetadata #32	 leejiwon1125	 Small
23	✔ Implement MasterMetadata #33	 leejiwon1125	 Small
24	✔ Define KeyRange class #48	 betarixm	 Small
25	✔ Make Partition into tuple of KeyRange and Block #46	 betarixm	 Small
26	✔ Refactor block.partition with groupBy #47	 betarixm	 Medium

+ Cannot add items when grouped by milestone

# Sampling

Milestones



11/16

100% complete 0 open 1 closed

- Blocks should be able to be sampled.

# Sampling

Milestones

▼ Sampling 1			
32	✔ Implement Sort and Sample over Block #34	 hataehyeok ▼	 Large ▼
+ Cannot add items when grouped by milestone			

# Sorting

Milestones


11/16

100% complete 0 open 1 closed

- Keys should be comparable.
- Records should be comparable.
- Block should be sortable.

# Sorting

Milestones

▼ <b>Sorting</b> 1		
33	✔ Implement Partition and Merge over Block #36	leejiwon1125 
+ Cannot add items when grouped by milestone		

# Coordinating

Milestones






























12/7

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- Workers should be able to make partitions and merge them.
- Each client should be able to communicate with server.
- Workers should be able to exchange their partitions.
- Worker should be able to process master's requests.

# Coordinating

Milestones

Coordinating 15				
1	✔ Implement Master Server #65	 leejiwon1125	 Small	
2	✔ Implement Master RPC Service #55	 leejiwon1125	 Small	
3	✔ Implement Worker Server #63	 hataehyeok	 Large	
4	✔ Implement Exchange RPC Service #54	 hataehyeok	 Medium	
5	✔ Write gRPC proto #52	 leejiwon1125	 Large	
6	✔ Setup ScalaPB #51	 betarixm	 Small	
7	✔ Refactor Servers and Clients #75	 betarixm	 Large	
8	✔ Extract Key Range from Worker #76	 leejiwon1125	 Small	
9	✔ E2E Test (Small) #77	 betarixm, hataehyeok, and leejiwon1125	 Large	
10	✔ Exchange Server and Client #78	 leejiwon1125	 Medium	
11	✔ Grpc Test #80	 hataehyeok	 Medium	
12	✔ Logging #81	 betarixm	 Medium	
13	✔ E2E Test (Real World) #79	 betarixm, hataehyeok, and leejiwon1125	 X-Large	
14	✔ Implement Exchange Server #64	 leejiwon1125	 Medium	
15	🔗 Set max size of partition #93	 hataehyeok and leejiwon1125		

# Statistics

Milestones



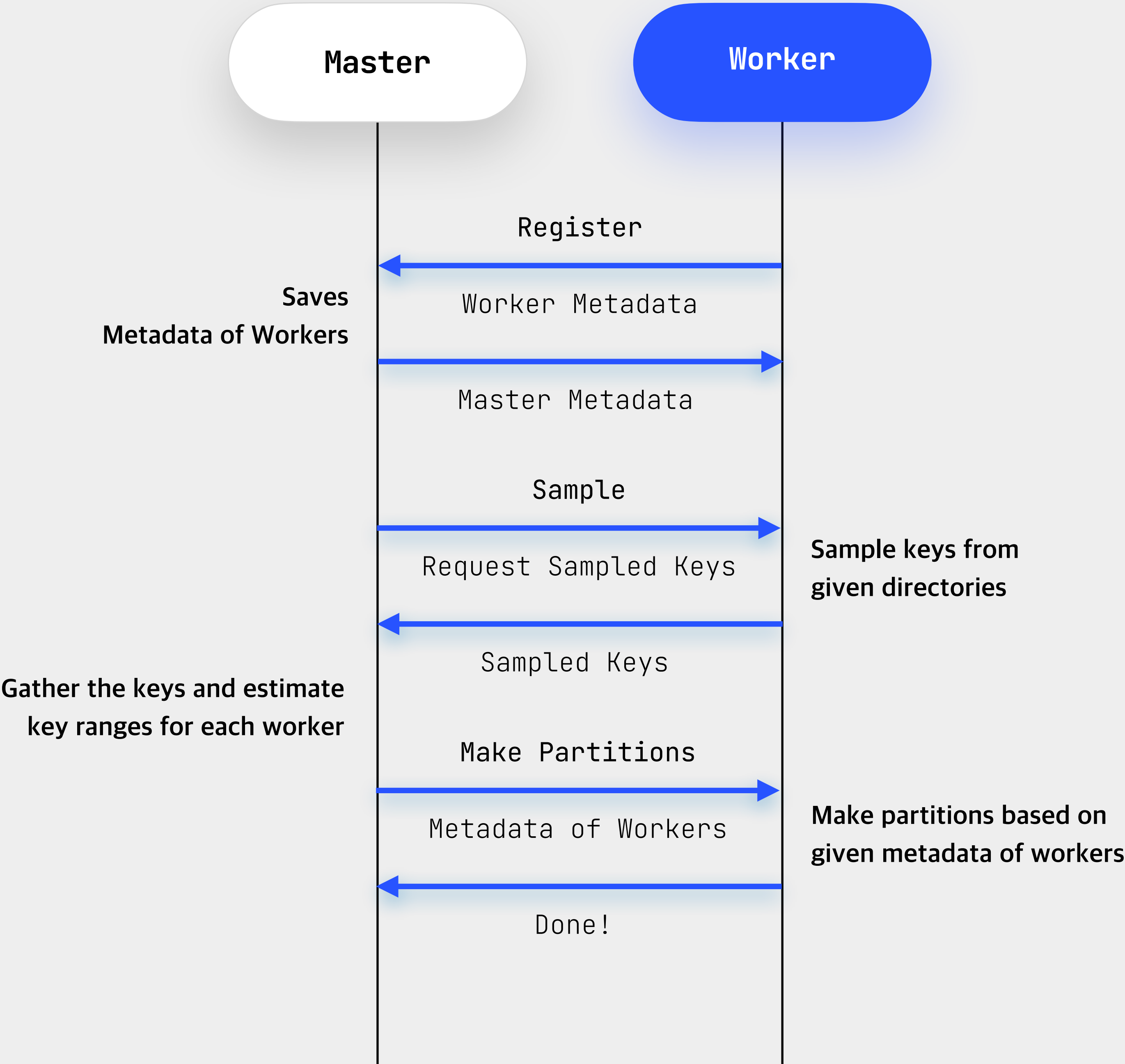


# Design

Remarkables and Modifications

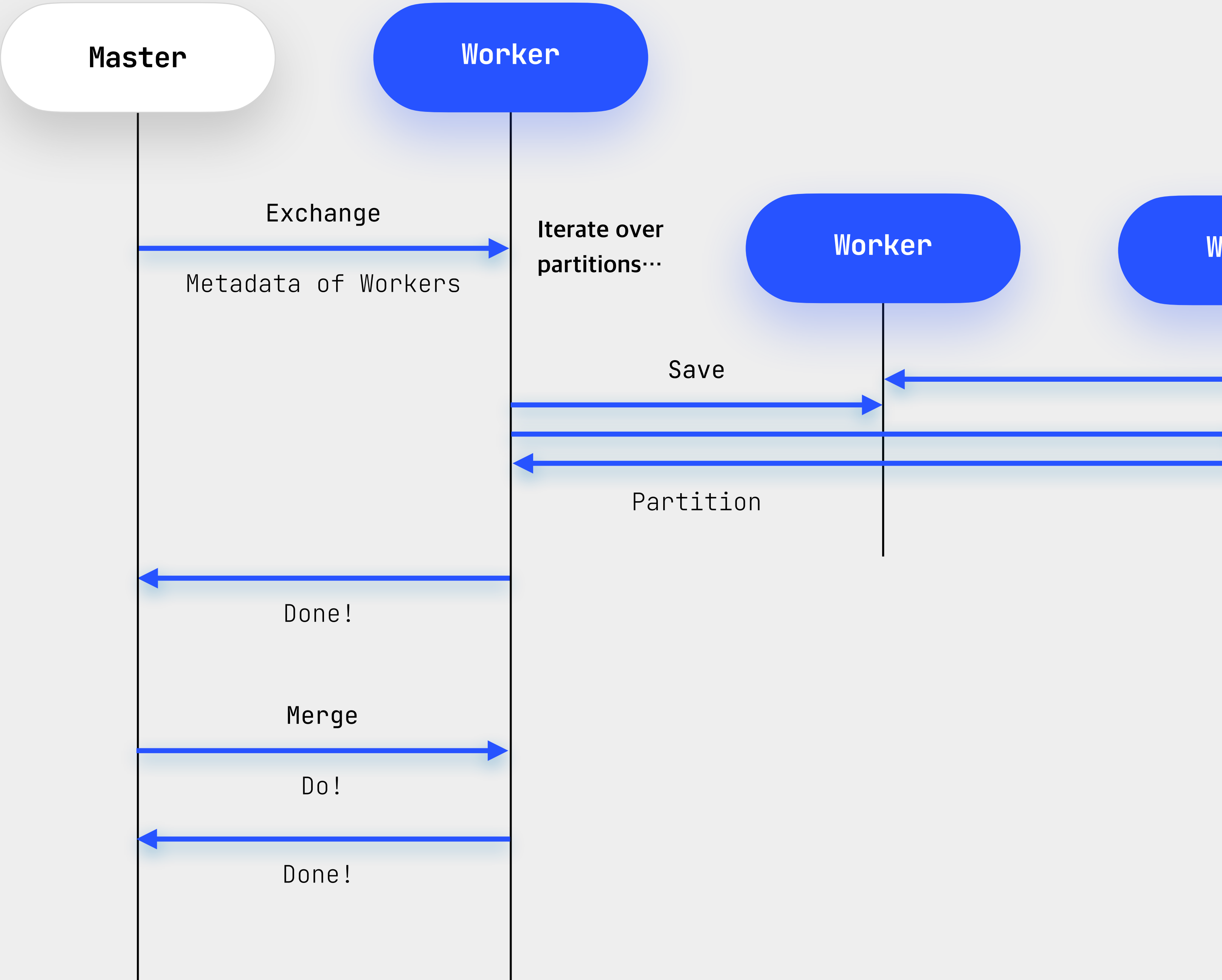
# Overview

Design



# Overview

Design



# Remarkables

Design

- **Dependency Injection**
  - Separating gRPC Server and Services
- **Hooks**
  - Set of functions that depend on outer states
- **Mutable State**
  - Wrapper for Managing Mutable States
- **Automated E2E Testing**
  - Powered by Scalatest

# Remarkable – Dependency Injection

Design

- Separate gRPC Server and Service Implementation
- **Class: GrpcServer**
  - Responsible for managing the server
- **Class: MasterService, WorkerService**
  - Responsible for handling requests

# Remarkable – Dependency Injection

Design

```
class GrpcServer[T <: ServerBuilder[T]](  
    service: ServerServiceDefinition,  
    port: Int  
) {  
    private val server: Server =  
        ServerBuilder  
            .forPort(port)  
            .addService(service)  
            .build()  
}
```

# Remarkable – Dependency Injection

Design

```
class MasterService {  
    // ...  
}  
  
class Master {  
    def run() = {  
        val server =  
            new GrpcServer(  
                MasterService(),  
                port  
            )  
    }  
}
```

```
class WorkerService {  
    // ...  
}  
  
class Worker {  
    def run() = {  
        val server =  
            new GrpcServer(  
                WorkerService(),  
                port  
            )  
    }  
}
```

# Remarkable – Hooks

Design

- Set of functions that depend on outer states
  - In other words, functions whose result value changes with each call.
  - Grouped apart from pure functions to be separated.

```
object Hooks {  
  def useLocalHostAddress: String = // ...  
  
  def useAvailablePort: Int = // ...  
  
  def useTemporaryDirectory: Directory = // ...  
}
```



# Remarkable – Mutable State

Design

- Wrapper for Managing Mutable States

```
class MutableState[A](var underlying: A) { self =>
  def update(f: A => A): MutableState[A] = {
    synchronized {
      underlying = f(underlying)
    }
    self
  }

  def get: A = underlying
}
```

# Remarkable – Mutable State

Design

```
class MasterService(  
  mutableWorkers: MutableState[List[WorkerMetadata]]  
) {  
  override def register(request: RegisterRequest): Future[RegisterReply] = {  
    // ...  
    mutableWorkers.update(_ :+ worker)  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

# Remarkable – Automated E2E Testing

Design

- Implemented end-to-end (E2E) Testing using a small dataset
- Powered by Scalatest
- Runs on Each Push within the CI/CD Pipeline

✓ Run tests

48s

```
100 [info] compiling 1 Scala source to /home/runner/work/434project/434project/e2e/target/scala-2.13/test-classes ...
101 [info] done compiling
102 172.17.0.1:36207
103 172.17.0.1, 172.17.0.1, 172.17.0.1
104 [info] SystemSpec:
105 [info] System
106 [info] - should be working
107 [info] Run completed in 8 seconds, 917 milliseconds.
108 [info] Total number of tests run: 1
109 [info] Suites: completed 1, aborted 0
110 [info] Tests: succeeded 1, failed 0, canceled 0, ignored 0, pending 0
111 [info] All tests passed.
112 [success] Total time: 11 s, completed Dec 12, 2023, 2:42:22 PM
113
```

# Modifications

Design

- **Sampling**
  - Previously: Sampling at intervals
  - Now: Take records from the head
- **Data Exchange**
  - Previously: Sending one Block
  - Now: Sending one Block with multiple chunks

# Experiments

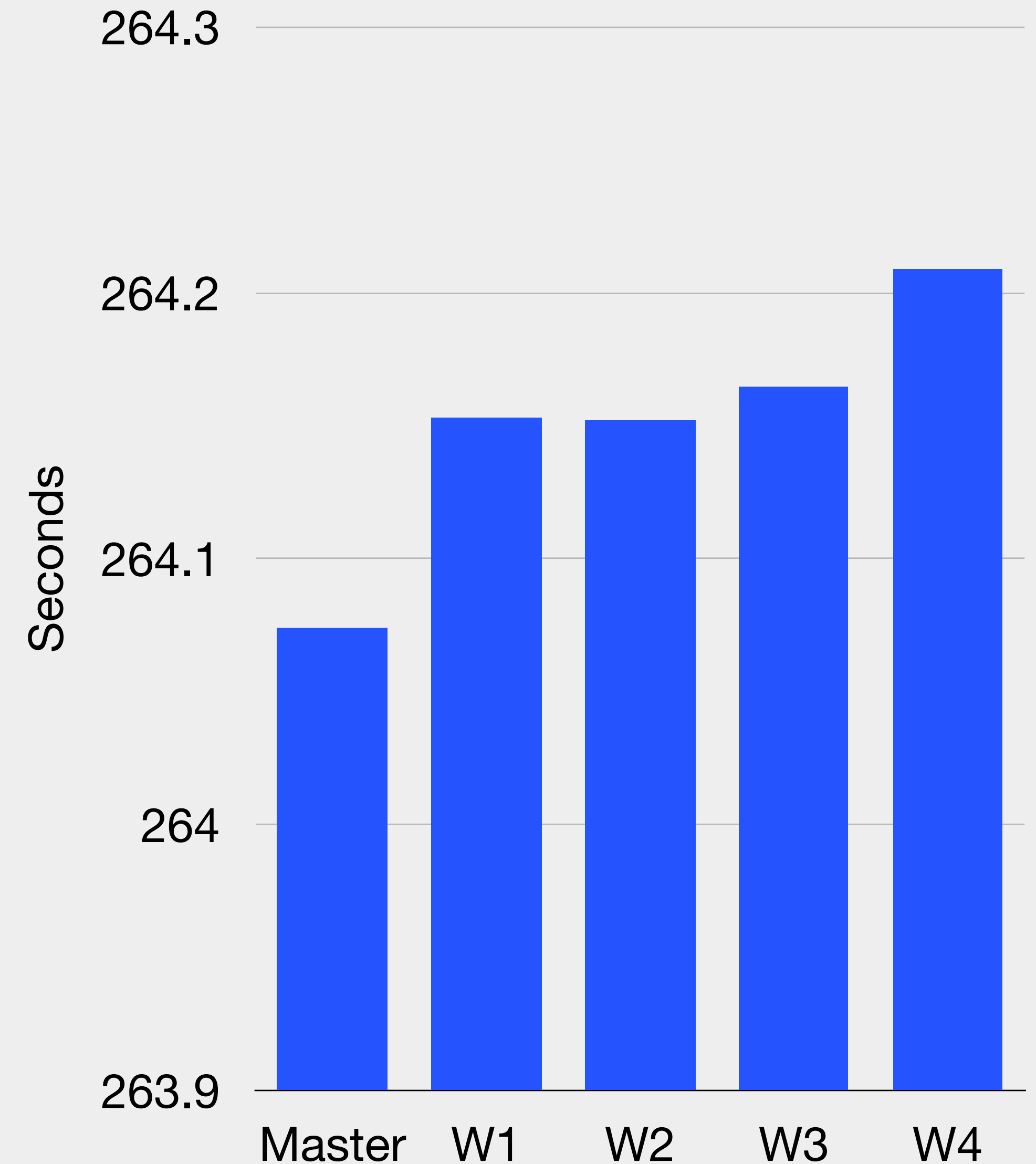
Simulation and Real World

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# On Docker Containers

Experiment

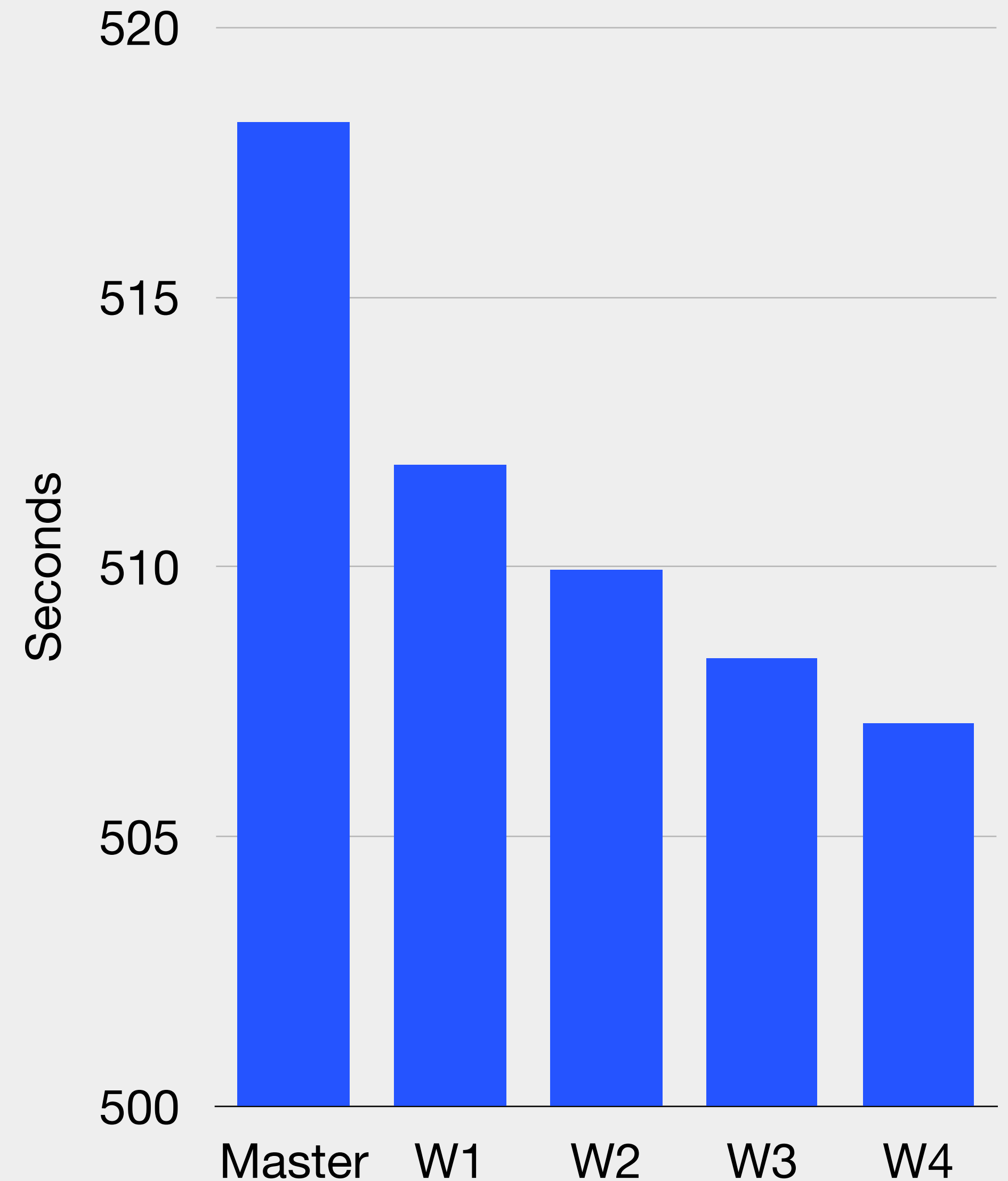
- **Simulated Cluster with docker-compose**
  - To check locally before running on the real-world
- **Scenario**
  - 4 Workers
  - 2 Input Directories
  - 2 Files in Each Directory
  - 340,000 Records in Each File



# On Real-World

Experiment

- **An Actual Cluster**
  - Including Seconds within Manual Execution
- **Scenario**
  - 4 Workers
  - 1 Input Directories
  - 2 Files in Each Directory
  - 300,000 Records in Each File



# Retrospective

What We Learned



# Minjae Gwon

Retrospective

- **Challenges in Ticket Sizing**
  - Utilized tickets as the primary unit of work measurement.
  - Frequently encountered inaccuracies in estimating ticket sizes.
  - Resulted in an uneven distribution of workload among team members.
- **Recognizing the Limitations of Code Reviews**
  - Merged codes based on reviewed Pull Requests (PRs).
  - Observed the occurrence of bugs even after thorough code reviews.

# Minjae Gwon

Retrospective

- **The Power of Data-Oriented Thinking and Data Abstraction**
  - Started from abstracting data structures.
  - Other implementations followed seamlessly.
- **Uncomfortable Branching Strategy**
  - Initially employed the main-develop branch strategy, which proved unsuitable for current situation.
  - Emphasized the importance of establishing appropriate branch rules for improving Developer Experience (DX).

# Taehyeok Ha

Retrospective

- **Was Able to Work by Lowering Communication Costs**
  - Wrote design documents and continuously following code changes through code reviews.
  - 디자인 문서를 작성하고 코드에 관한 변경 사항을 코드 리뷰로 지속적으로 따라가는 등 communication cost를 낮추며 작업을 해볼 수 있었다.
- **Was Able to Contemplate Aspects such as Cost and Efficiency**
  - Had the opportunity to experience the entire process of handling a project from scratch to packaging.
  - Allowed me to gain insights into the workflows of many real-world projects.
  - 하나의 프로젝트를 처음부터 패키징까지 다뤄보며 많은 현업 프로젝트들이 진행되는 과정을 경험할 수 있었고 그 과정에서 cost, efficient 등에 대해 생각해볼 수 있었다.

# Taehyeok Ha

Retrospective

- **Understands How to Fix Bugs Efficiently**
  - Was able to debug by tracing the logs I placed in the code.
  - Understood how to formulate hypotheses and trace program execution.
  - 디버깅을 할때 코드에 넣은 로그를 추적하며 고칠 수 있었고 어떻게 가설을 세우고 프로그램을 추적하며 에러를 고칠 수 있는지를 알 수 있었다.

# Jiwon Lee

Retrospective

- **Understands How to Debug Easily**

- Made debugging became more manageable by utilizing assert statements and keeping memos for each experiment.
- Assert문을 활용하고, 각 실험에 대한 기록을 남기며 진행하니 디버깅이 생각보다 수월했다.

- **Recognized Challenges in Achieving Mutual Understanding**

- Realized that there were differences in understanding between each other during the design process, making it difficult to align perspectives.
- 초기 디자인 과정에서 문제 상황에 대한 서로의 이해를 서로가 이해하는 것이 결코 쉬운과정이 아님을 깨달았다.

# Distributed Sorting System

Advanced Programming, 2023.

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