

# Steven Bethard

Associate Professor  
School of Information  
University of Arizona

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<https://bethard.github.io/>

<http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=sXM8J5EAAAAJ>

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Natural language processing and machine learning theory and applications, including modeling the language of time and timelines, normalizing text to medical and geospatial ontologies, and information extraction models for clinical applications.

## CHRONOLOGY OF EDUCATION

2002-08 – 2007-12 Ph.D. Computer Science and Cognitive Science, University of Colorado  
Dissertation: [Finding Event, Temporal and Causal Structure in Text: A Machine Learning Approach](#). Advisor: James H. Martin  
1998-08 – 2002-05 B.S., B.A. Computer Science, Mathematics, Linguistics, University of Arizona

## CHRONOLOGY OF EMPLOYMENT

2020-08 –	Associate Professor	University of Arizona, School of Information
2016-08 –	GIDP Faculty	University of Arizona, Applied Mathematics GIDP
2020-02 –	Courtesy Appointment	University of Arizona, Computer Science
2016-08 –	Courtesy Appointment	University of Arizona, Linguistics
2016-08 –	GIDP Faculty	University of Arizona, Cognitive Science GIDP
2016-08 – 2020-08	Assistant Professor	University of Arizona, School of Information
2013-08 – 2016-08	Assistant Professor	University of Alabama at Birmingham, Department of Computer and Information Sciences
2011-10 – 2015-10	Visiting Professor	KU Leuven, Department of Computer Science
2011-09 – 2013-08	Research Associate	University of Colorado, Institute of Cognitive Science
2010-09 – 2011-08	Postdoctoral Fellow	KU Leuven, Department of Computer Science
2009-06 – 2009-08	Senior Research Scientist	Johns Hopkins University, Human Language Technology Center of Excellence
2009-01 – 2010-08	Postdoctoral Scholar	Stanford University, Department of Computer Science
2008-01 – 2008-12	Research Associate	University of Colorado, Institute of Cognitive Science

## HONORS AND AWARDS

2021-04 Teaching Award, University of Arizona School of Information  
2016-02 Kevin and Jo Ann Reilly Endowed Award (\$1000), University of Alabama at Birmingham  
2009-06 Vannevar Bush Best Paper Award (\$1000), Joint Conference on Digital Libraries  
2008-12 Daniel Henkel Service Award, University of Colorado Office of International Education  
2002-03 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Honorable Mention  
1998-08 Flinn Scholar  
1998-08 National Merit Scholar

## SERVICE/OUTREACH

### LOCAL/STATE OUTREACH

2015, 2016 Site coordinator, North American Computational Linguistics Olympiad

### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: COMMITTEES

2022-2024 President, Special Interest Group on the Lexicon  
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)  
2020-2022 Vice-President Elect, Special Interest Group on the Lexicon  
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)  
2016-2020 Board member (representative of the SemEval section), Special Interest Group on the Lexicon  
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)

### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

2023-2024 Program Chair, North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)  
2016, 2019, 2020, 2022-2024 Organizer, Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop (Clinical NLP)  
2021 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
2021 Publication Chair, North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)  
2021 Organizer, Source-Free Domain Adaptation for Semantic Processing shared task  
2020 Publication Chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
2019 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
2019 Area chair, North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)  
2018 Organizer, Parsing Time Normalizations shared task  
2016–2018 Co-Chair, International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval)  
2015–2017 Organizer, Clinical TempEval shared task  
2015–2016 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
2014 Organizer, Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language  
2014 Organizer, Language Identification in Code-Switched Data shared task  
2013 Publication Chair, Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)  
2013 Faculty advisor, ACL Student Research Workshop  
2012–2013 Organizer, SemEval Spatial Role Labeling Task  
2011–2012 Mentor, ACL Student Research Workshop  
2011 Organizer, American Medical Informatics Association Virtual Journal Club on Temporal Reasoning

### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: GRANT REVIEWING

2023 US National Institutes of Health, Health Services and Systems  
2022, 2023 US National Science Foundation, Division of Behavioral and Cognitive Sciences  
2022 US National Institutes of Health, Clinical Data Management and Analysis  
2021 US National Institutes of Health, Risk, Prevention and Health Behavior  
2021 Israeli Ministry of Science and Technology, Natural Language Processing  
2020 México: Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Frontier Science

2013, 2015, 2018

US National Science Foundation, Division of Information and Intelligent Systems

2017 Israel Science Foundation (ISF), Individual Research Grants

2017 US National Institutes of Health, Biomedical Library and Informatics

2017 Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO), Council for the Humanities

2016 Swiss National Science Foundation, Division of Mathematics, Physical and Engineering Sciences

#### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: JOURNAL REVIEWING

2016–2024 Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL), standing reviewer

2023 Artificial Intelligence In Medicine

2008, 2022, 2023

Language Resources and Evaluation (LRE)

2011–2013, 2022, 2024

Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)

2012–2013, 2015, 2019–2021

Journal of Natural Language Engineering (JNLE)

2019–2020 Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing

2014, 2019, 2023

Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA)

2018–2019 Journal of Biomedical Informatics

2018 PLOS ONE

2013, 2015 Cognition

2014 Computational Linguistics (CL)

2013–2014 Transactions on Asian Language Information Processing (TALIP)

2013 Journal of Language Modeling (JLM)

2013 Transactions on Information Forensics & Security (TIFS)

2010–2011 International Journal on Digital Libraries (IJDL)

2011 Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (TCBB)

#### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: CONFERENCE REVIEWING

2021–2023 Association for Computational Linguistics Rolling Review (ARR), Action Editor

2009, 2011, 2013–2022

Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)

2012, 2016, 2022

International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)

2018 Machine Learning for Healthcare (MLHC)

2009, 2011–2014, 2017–2018

Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)

2010, 2012–2013, 2016, 2018

North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)

2012–2013, 2023

Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM)

2017 International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (IJCNLP)

2016 International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)

2015–2016 International World Wide Web Conference (WWW)

2012, 2014 European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL)  
 2013 American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium (AMIA)  
 2010–2013 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL)  
 2011 Conference on Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)  
 2010 International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC)  
 2007–2008 IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing (ICSC)

#### NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: WORKSHOP REVIEWING

2021–2023 Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing (BioNLP)  
 2021 Workshop on Domain Adaptation for NLP (Adapt-NLP)  
 2012–2018, 2021–2022  
 International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval)  
 2019 Workshop on Natural Language Processing and Computational Social Science  
 2019, 2021, 2023  
 Combined Workshop on Spatial Language Understanding (SpLU)  
 & Grounded Communication for Robotics (RoboNLP)  
 2018–2020 International Workshop on Spatial Language Understanding (SpLU)  
 2020, 2023 Workshop for Natural Language Processing Open Source Software (NLP-OSS)  
 2017 Workshop on Ethics in Natural Language Processing (EthNLP)  
 2016 Workshop on Cross-Platform Text Mining and Natural Language Processing Interoperability  
 2015 Workshop on Replicability and Reusability in Natural Language Processing (RRNLP)  
 2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language (CAtoCL)  
 2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Code Switching (CodeSwitch)  
 2014 Workshop on Open Infrastructures and Analysis Frameworks for HLT (OIAF4HLT)

#### DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

2023–2024 Faculty search committee (head), University of Arizona School of Information  
 2023–2024 Peer review committee, University of Arizona School of Information  
 2022–2023 Inclusion, Diversity, Equity, Access, actionable Leadership and Strategy (IDEALS)  
 committee, University of Arizona School of Information  
 2018–2023 Academic Advisor for MS INFO students, University of Arizona School of Information  
 2017–2023 Curriculum committee, University of Arizona School of Information  
 2016–2017, 2018–2023  
 Graduate committee, University of Arizona School of Information  
 2015–2016 Faculty search committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.  
 2014–2016 Undergrad curriculum committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.  
 2014–2016 Ph.D. qualifying exam committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.  
 2004–2007 Student grants committee, University of Colorado Boulder Institute of Cognitive Science  
 2004 Hiring committee, University of Colorado Boulder Department of Linguistics

#### COLLEGE-LEVEL SERVICE

2019–2023 Computational Social Science Advisory Committee,  
 University of Arizona College of Social and Behavioral Sciences  
 2012–2013 Curriculum design committee, University of Colorado Boulder social media certificate

#### UNIVERSITY-LEVEL SERVICE

2023–2024 Artificial Intelligence Access and Integrity Working Group, University of Arizona  
 2018–2023 Data Science Resources and Training Steering Committee, University of Arizona  
 2018–2021 Cognitive Science GIDP Executive Committee  
 2007–2008 CU International Leader, University of Colorado Boulder  
 2005–2007 International Peer Mentor, University of Colorado Boulder

## PUBLICATIONS/CREATIVE ACTIVITY

### CHAPTERS IN SCHOLARLY BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

- Bethard, Steven** (2024). [“Machine Learning and Deep Learning Algorithms”](#). In: *Natural Language Processing in Biomedicine: A Practical Guide*. Ed. by Hua Xu and Dina Demner Fushman, pp. 43–76.
- González López, Samuel, **Steven Bethard**, and Aurelio López-López (June 2014). [“Identifying Weak Sentences in Student Drafts: A Tutoring System”](#). In: *Methodologies and Intelligent Systems for Technology Enhanced Learning*. Ed. by Tania Di Mascio, Rosella Gennari, Pierpaolo Vitorini, Rosa Vicari, and Fernando de la Prieta. Vol. 292. Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing, pp. 77–85.
- Bethard, Steven**, Hong Yu, Ashley Thornton, Vasileios Hatzivassiloglou, and Dan Jurafsky (2005). [“Extracting opinion propositions and opinion holders using syntactic and lexical cues”](#). In: *Computing Attitude and Affect in Text: Theory and Applications*. Ed. by James G. Shanahan, Yan Qu, and Janyce Wiebe, pp. 125–141.

### EDITED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- Duh, Kevin, Helena Gomez, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (June 2024). [“Proceedings of the 2024 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies \(Volume 1: Long Papers\)”](#).
- Duh, Kevin, Helena Gomez, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (June 2024). [“Proceedings of the 2024 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies \(Volume 2: Short Papers\)”](#).
- Naumann, Tristan, Asma Ben Abacha, **Steven Bethard**, Kirk Roberts, and Anna Rumshisky, eds. (July 2023). [“Proceedings of the 5th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop”](#).
- Naumann, Tristan, **Steven Bethard**, Kirk Roberts, and Anna Rumshisky, eds. (July 2022). [“Proceedings of the 4th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop”](#).
- Toutanova, Kristina, Anna Rumshisky, Luke Zettlemoyer, Dilek Hakkani-Tur, Iz Beltagy, **Steven Bethard**, Ryan Cotterell, Tanmoy Chakraborty, and Yichao Zhou, eds. (June 2021). [“Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies”](#).
- Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (Nov. 2020). [“Proceedings of the 3rd Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop”](#).
- Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (June 2019). [“Proceedings of the 2nd Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop”](#).
- Apidianaki, Marianna, Saif M. Mohammad, Jonathan May, Ekaterina Shutova, **Steven Bethard**, and Marine Carpuat, eds. (June 2018). [“Proceedings of The 12th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2018\)”](#).
- Bethard, Steven**, Marine Carpuat, Marianna Apidianaki, Saif M. Mohammad, Daniel Cer, and David Jurgens, eds. (Aug. 2017). [“Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2017\)”](#).
- Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (Dec. 2016). [“Proceedings of the Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop \(ClinicalNLP\)”](#).

**Bethard, Steven**, Marine Carpuat, Daniel Cer, David Jurgens, Preslav Nakov, and Torsten Zesch, eds. (June 2016). [“Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2016\)”](#).  
 Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, Marie-Francine Moens, Martha Palmer, James Pustejovsky, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (Apr. 2014). [“Proceedings of the EACL 2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language \(CatoCL\)”](#).  
 Yarowsky, David, Timothy Baldwin, Anna Korhonen, Karen Livescu, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (Oct. 2013). [“Proceedings of the 2013 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing”](#).  
 Dey, Anik, Sebastian Krause, Ivelina Nikolova, Eva Vecchi, **Steven Bethard**, Preslav I. Nakov, and Feiyu Xu, eds. (Aug. 2013). [“51st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics Proceedings of the Student Research Workshop”](#).

#### REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Zhang, Zeyu and **Steven Bethard** (June 2024). [“A survey on geocoding: algorithms and datasets for toponym resolution”](#). en. In: *Language Resources and Evaluation*.  
 Barbati, Juliana L., Stephen A. Rains, Kate Kenski, Yotam Shmargad, **Steven Bethard**, and Kevin Coe (Feb. 2024). [“Examining the Dynamics of Uncivil Discourse Between Sub-National Political Officials and the Public on Twitter”](#). In: *Mass Communication and Society* 0.0, pp. 1–20.  
 Laparra, Egoitz, Alex Binford-Walsh, Kirk Emerson, Marc L. Miller, Laura López-Hoffman, Faiz Currim, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2023). [“Addressing structural hurdles for metadata extraction from environmental impact statements”](#). In: *Journal of the Association for Information Science and Technology* 74.9, pp. 1124–1139.  
 Rains, Stephen A., Kate Kenski, Leah Dajches, Kaylin Duncan, Kun Yan, Yejin Shin, Jules L. Barbati, **Steven Bethard**, Kevin Coe, and Yotam Shmargad (Apr. 2023). [“Engagement with incivility in tweets from and directed at local elected officials”](#). In: *Communication and Democracy* 57.1, pp. 143–152.  
 Rains, Stephen A, Jake Harwood, Yotam Shmargad, Kate Kenski, Kevin Coe, and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2022). [“Engagement with partisan Russian troll tweets during the 2016 U.S. presidential election: a social identity perspective”](#). In: *Journal of Communication* 73.1, pp. 38–48.  
 Emerson, Kirk, Elizabeth Baldwin, Tyler A. Scott, Justin R. Pidot, Aaron M. Lien, Faiz Currim, **Steven Bethard**, Sudha Ram, Marc L. Miller, and Laura López-Hoffman (Nov. 2022). [“Toward NEPA performance: A framework for assessing EIAs”](#). In: *Environmental Impact Assessment Review* 97, p. 106879.  
 Rains, Stephen A, Yotam Shmargad, Kevin Coe, Kate Kenski, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2021). [“Assessing the Russian Troll Efforts to Sow Discord on Twitter during the 2016 U.S. Election”](#). In: *Human Communication Research* 47.4, pp. 477–486.  
 González-López, Samuel, **Steven Bethard**, Francisca Cecilia Encinas Orozco, and Adrian Pastor López-Monroy (Mar. 2021). [“Consumer Cynicism Identification for Spanish Reviews using a Spanish Transformer Model”](#). In: *Procesamiento del Lenguaje Natural* 66.0, pp. 111–120.  
 Xu, Dongfang, Manoj Gopale, Jiacheng Zhang, Kris Brown, Edmon Begoli, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). [“Unified Medical Language System resources improve sieve-based generation and Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers \(BERT\)-based ranking for concept normalization”](#). In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.  
 Laparra, Egoitz, **Steven Bethard**, and Timothy A Miller (Apr. 2020). [“Rethinking domain adaptation for machine learning over clinical language”](#). In: *JAMIA Open*.  
 Lin, Chen, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Farig Sadeque, Guergana Savova, and Timothy A Miller (Feb. 2020). [“Does BERT need domain adaptation for clinical negation detection?”](#) In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 27.4, pp. 584–591.

- López, Samuel González, Aurelio López-López, **Steven Bethard**, and Jesús Miguel García Gorrostieta (2019). “[A Model for Identifying Steps in Undergraduate Thesis Methodology](#)”. In: *Res. Comput. Sci.* 148.5, pp. 17–24.
- Laparra, Egoitz, Dongfang Xu, and **Steven Bethard** (May 2018). “[From Characters to Time Intervals: New Paradigms for Evaluation and Neural Parsing of Time Normalizations](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 6, pp. 343–356.
- Osborne, John D., Matthew B. Neu, Maria I. Danila, Thamar Solorio, and **Steven J. Bethard** (Jan. 2018). “[CUILESS2016: a clinical corpus applying compositional normalization of text mentions](#)”. In: *Journal of Biomedical Semantics* 9.1, p. 2.
- Miller, Timothy, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, Chen Lin, and Guergana Savova (May 2017). “[Towards generalizable entity-centric clinical coreference resolution](#)”. In: *Journal of Biomedical Informatics* 69, pp. 251–258.
- Lin, Chen, Dmitriy Dligach, Timothy A Miller, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana K Savova (Mar. 2016). “[Multilayered temporal modeling for the clinical domain](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 23.2, pp. 387–395.
- Osborne, John D, Matthew Wyatt, Andrew O Westfall, James Willig, **Steven Bethard**, and Geoff Gordon (Mar. 2016). “[Efficient identification of nationally mandated reportable cancer cases using natural language processing and machine learning](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.
- Pradhan, Ligaj, Chengcui Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (2016). “[Extracting Hierarchy of Coherent User-Concerns to Discover Intricate User Behavior from User Reviews](#)”. In: *International Journal of Multimedia Data Engineering and Management (IJMDEM)* 7.4, pp. 63–80.
- Do, Quynh Thi Ngoc, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Nov. 2015). “[Domain Adaptation in Semantic Role Labeling Using a Neural Language Model and Linguistic Resources](#)”. In: *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing* 23.11, pp. 1812–1823.
- Mulder, Wim De, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Mar. 2015). “[A survey on the application of recurrent neural networks to statistical language modeling](#)”. In: *Computer Speech & Language* 30.1, pp. 61–98.
- Chambers, Nathanael, Taylor Cassidy, Bill McDowell, and **Steven Bethard** (Oct. 2014). “[Dense Event Ordering with a Multi-Pass Architecture](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 273–284.
- Sultan, Md. Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (May 2014). “[Back to Basics for Monolingual Alignment: Exploiting Word Similarity and Contextual Evidence](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 219–230.
- Styler IV, William F., **Steven Bethard**, Sean Finan, Martha Palmer, Sameer Pradhan, Piet C. de Groen, Brad Erickson, Timothy Miller, Chen Lin, Guergana Savova, and James Pustejovsky (Apr. 2014). “[Temporal Annotation in the Clinical Domain](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 143–154.
- Pathak, Jyotishman, Kent R Bailey, Calvin E Beebe, **Steven Bethard**, David S Carrell, Pei J Chen, Dmitriy Dligach, Cory M Endle, Lacey A Hart, Peter J Haug, Stanley M Huff, Vinod C Kaggal, Dingcheng Li, Hongfang Liu, Kyle Marchant, James Masanz, Timothy Miller, Thomas A Oniki, Martha Palmer, Kevin J Peterson, Susan Rea, Guergana K Savova, Craig R Stancl, Sunghwan Sohn, Harold R Solbrig, Dale B Suesse, Cui Tao, David P Taylor, Les Westberg, Stephen Wu, Ning Zhuo, and Christopher G Chute (Nov. 2013). “[Normalization and standardization of electronic health records for high-throughput phenotyping: the SHARPN consortium](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 20.e2, e341–e348.



- Dligach, Dmitriy, **Steven Bethard**, Lee Becker, Timothy Miller, and Guergana K. Savova (Oct. 2013). “[Discovering body site and severity modifiers in clinical texts](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.
- Wetzler, Philipp, **Steven Bethard**, Heather Leary, Kirsten Butcher, Soheil Danesh Bahreini, Jin Zhao, James H. Martin, and Tamara Sumner (Oct. 2013). “[Characterizing and Predicting the Multifaceted Nature of Quality in Educational Web Resources](#)”. In: *ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems* 3.3, 15:1–15:25.
- Levin, Michael, Stefan Krawczyk, **Steven Bethard**, and Dan Jurafsky (May 2012). “[Citation-based bootstrapping for large-scale author disambiguation](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 63.5, pp. 1030–1047.
- Bethard, Steven**, Zhiyong Lu, James H. Martin, and Lawrence Hunter (June 2008). “[Semantic Role Labeling for Protein Transport Predicates](#)”. In: *BMC Bioinformatics* 9.1, p. 277.
- Bethard, Steven**, James H. Martin, and Sara Klingenstein (Dec. 2007). “[Finding Temporal Structure in Text: Machine Learning of Syntactic Temporal Relations](#)”. In: *International Journal of Semantic Computing (IJSC)* 1.4, pp. 441–458.

#### REFEREED CONFERENCE ARTICLES

- Su, Xin, Tiej Le, **Steven Bethard**, and Phillip Howard (June 2024). “[Semi-Structured Chain-of-Thought: Integrating Multiple Sources of Knowledge for Improved Language Model Reasoning](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2024 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 8597–8613.
- Zhang, Zeyu, Egoitz Laparra, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2024). “[Improving Toponym Resolution by Predicting Attributes to Constrain Geographical Ontology Entries](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2024 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (Volume 2: Short Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 35–44.
- Su, Xin, Phillip Howard, Nagib Hakim, and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2023). “[Fusing Temporal Graphs into Transformers for Time-Sensitive Question Answering](#)”. In: *Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP 2023*. Ed. by Houda Bouamor, Juan Pino, and Kalika Bali, pp. 948–966.
- Wang, Lijing, Yingya Li, Timothy Miller, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (July 2023). “[Two-Stage Fine-Tuning for Improved Bias and Variance for Large Pretrained Language Models](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 15746–15761.
- Zhang, Zeyu and **Steven Bethard** (July 2023). “[Improving Toponym Resolution with Better Candidate Generation, Transformer-based Reranking, and Two-Stage Resolution](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the The 12th Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM 2023)*. [Acceptance rate 47%], pp. 48–60.
- Su, Xin, Yiyun Zhao, and **Steven Bethard** (May 2022). “[A Comparison of Strategies for Source-Free Domain Adaptation](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 21%], pp. 8352–8367.
- Zhao, Yiyun, Jian Gang Ngui, Lucy Hall Hartley, and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2021). “[Do pretrained transformers infer telicity like humans?](#)” In: *Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 72–81.
- Liang, Zhengzhong, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2021). “[Explainable Multi-hop Verbal Reasoning Through Internal Monologue](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 1225–1250.



- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2021). “If You Want to Go Far Go Together: Unsupervised Joint Candidate Evidence Retrieval for Multi-hop Question Answering”. In: *Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 4571–4581.
- Laparra, Egoitz and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2020). “A Dataset and Evaluation Framework for Complex Geographical Description Parsing”. In: *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 35%], pp. 936–948.
- Xu, Dongfang, Zeyu Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). “A Generate-and-Rank Framework with Semantic Type Regularization for Biomedical Concept Normalization”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 8452–8464.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (July 2020). “Having Your Cake and Eating It Too: Training Neural Retrieval for Language Inference without Losing Lexical Match”. In: *Proceedings of the 43rd International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval*. SIGIR ’20. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 1625–1628.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (July 2020). “Unsupervised Alignment-based Iterative Evidence Retrieval for Multi-hop Question Answering”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 4514–4525.
- Zhao, Yiyun and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). “How does BERT’s attention change when you fine-tune? An analysis methodology and a case study in negation scope”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 4729–4747.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (Nov. 2019). “Quick and (not so) Dirty: Unsupervised Selection of Justification Sentences for Multi-hop Question Answering”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and the 9th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-IJCNLP)*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 2578–2589.
- Sadeque, Farig, Stephen Rains, Yotam Shmargad, Kate Kenski, Kevin Coe, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2019). “Incivility Detection in Online Comments”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM 2019)*. [Acceptance rate 33%], pp. 283–291.
- Xu, Dongfang, Egoitz Laparra, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2019). “Pre-trained Contextualized Character Embeddings Lead to Major Improvements in Time Normalization: a Detailed Analysis”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM 2019)*. [Acceptance rate 33%], pp. 68–74.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2019). “Alignment over Heterogeneous Embeddings for Question Answering”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Volume 1 (Long and Short Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 2681–2691.
- Yadav, Vikas and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2018). “A Survey on Recent Advances in Named Entity Recognition from Deep Learning models”. In: *Proceedings of the 27th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 37%], pp. 2145–2158.
- Yadav, Vikas, Rebecca Sharp, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2018). “Deep Affix Features Improve Neural Named Entity Recognizers”. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics*. [Acceptance rate 29%], pp. 167–172.
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- Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, Parisa Kordjamshidi, Marie-Francine Moens, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2013). “[SemEval-2013 Task 3: Spatial Role Labeling](#)”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM), Volume 2: Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2013)*, pp. 255–262.
- Okoye, Ifeyinwa, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2013). “[CU: Computational Assessment of Short Free Text Answers - A Tool for Evaluating Students’ Understanding](#)”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM), Volume 2: Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2013)*, pp. 603–607.
- Sultan, Md. Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2013). “[DLS@CU-CORE: A Simple Machine Learning Model of Semantic Textual Similarity](#)”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (\*SEM), Volume 1: Proceedings of the Main Conference and the Shared Task: Semantic Textual Similarity*, pp. 176–180.
- Kordjamshidi, Parisa, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (June 2012). “[SemEval-2012 Task 3: Spatial Role Labeling](#)”. In: *\*SEM 2012: The First Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics – Proceedings of the Sixth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2012)*, pp. 365–373.
- Bethard, Steven** and James H. Martin (June 2007). “[CU-TMP: Temporal Relation Classification Using Syntactic and Semantic Features](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Fourth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluations (SemEval-2007)*, pp. 129–132.

#### REFEREED DEMONSTRATION ARTICLES

- Surdeanu, Mihai, John Hungerford, Yee Seng Chan, Jessica MacBride, Benjamin Gyori, Andrew Zupon, Zheng Tang, Haoling Qiu, Bonan Min, Yan Zverev, Caitlin Hilverman, Max Thomas, Walter Andrews, Keith Alcock, Zeyu Zhang, Michael Reynolds, **Steven Bethard**, Rebecca Sharp, and Egoitz Laparra (July 2022). “[Taxonomy Builder: a Data-driven and User-centric Tool for Streamlining Taxonomy Construction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Bridging Human–Computer Interaction and Natural Language Processing*, pp. 1–10.
- Sharp, Rebecca, Adarsh Pyarelal, Benjamin Gyori, Keith Alcock, Egoitz Laparra, Marco A. Valenzuela-Escárcega, Ajay Nagesh, Vikas Yadav, John Bachman, Zheng Tang, Heather Lent, Fan Luo, Mithun Paul, **Steven Bethard**, Kobus Barnard, Clayton Morrison, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2019). “[Eidos, INDRA, & Delphi: From Free Text to Executable Causal Models](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Demonstrations)*, pp. 42–47.
- Manning, Christopher, Mihai Surdeanu, John Bauer, Jenny Finkel, **Steven Bethard**, and David McClosky (June 2014). “[The Stanford CoreNLP Natural Language Processing Toolkit](#)”. In: *Proceedings of 52nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: System Demonstrations*, pp. 55–60.

#### TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Baker, Kathy, **Steven Bethard**, Michael Bloodgood, Ralf Brown, Chris Callison-Burch, Glen Coppersmith, Bonnie Dorr, Wes Filardo, Kendall Giles, Anni Irvine, Mike Kayser, Lori Levin, Justin Martineau, Jim Mayfield, Scott Miller, Aaron Phillips, Andrew Philpot, Christine Piatko, Lane Schwartz, and David Zajic

(Jan. 2010). *Semantically Informed Machine Translation (SIMT)*. Tech. rep. Johns Hopkins University Human Language Technology Center of Excellence.

## PREPRINTS

**Bethard, Steven** (Oct. 2022). “We need to talk about random seeds”. arXiv.

## THESIS

**Bethard, Steven** (Dec. 2007). “Finding Event, Temporal and Causal Structure in Text: A Machine Learning Approach”. PhD thesis. University of Colorado at Boulder.

## SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS

### COLLOQUIA

- 27 Jul 2022 University of Colorado Boulder: “Adapting machine learning models for clinical language processing”
- 20 Jun 2022 University of Arizona (CS): “Adapting machine learning models for clinical language processing”
- 26 Feb 2021 University of Alabama at Birmingham: “Adapting natural language processing models across clinical domains”
- 6 Apr 2018 University of Arizona (CogSci): “Teaching Computers the Language of Time”
- 16 Mar 2018 University of Arizona (MIS): “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 22 Apr 2016 University of Arizona (iSchool): “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 28 Mar 2016 University of Southern Mississippi: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 3 Mar 2016 University of South Alabama: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 9 Feb 2016 University of Colorado Boulder: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 21 Jan 2016 University of California Davis: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 18 Mar 2015 Northeastern University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 20 Feb 2015 Tufts University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 9 Jul 2014 i2b2 Academic Users’ Group Annual Meeting: “State of the Art in Timeline Extraction”
- 18 Jun 2012 University of Arizona: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 7 Mar 2012 Radboud University Nijmegen: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 3 Feb 2012 University of Chicago: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 27 Jan 2012 Indiana University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 14 Jan 2011 University of Arizona: “Exploring ERP effects of metaphor via crowdsourcing”
- 15 Jul 2008 Johns Hopkins University: “Extracting event structure: building models and corpora”
- 12 Jun 2008 University of Pittsburgh: “Building corpora to support the semantic analysis of text”
- 9 Feb 2007 Western State College: “Meaning from Text: Teaching Computers to Read”
- 26 Feb 2007 University of Texas at Dallas: “Timelines from Text: Research and Resources”
- 6 Apr 2010 Xerox-PARC: “Learning the Temporal Ordering of Textual Events”
- 1 Jun 2010 NSF workshop on Chinese temporal and discourse annotation: “Mechanical Turk and Web Counts: Collecting and Using Distributional Information about Event Durations”

### CONFERENCES

- 10 Dec 2022 2022 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, Birds of a Feather session: “We need to talk about random seeds”

- 16 Feb 2019 2019 Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS-2019), Machine Learning and Human Language scientific session: “Human Annotation and Machine Learning in Understanding the Language of Time”
- 5 Nov 2016 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2016) Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: “Visualizing the Content of a Children’s Story in a Virtual World: Lessons Learned”
- 16 Jun 2016 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2016): “SemEval-2016 Task 12: Clinical TempEval”
- 5 Jun 2015 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2015): “SemEval-2015 Task 6: Clinical TempEval”
- 4 Jun 2015 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2015): “CUAB: Supervised Learning of Disorders and their Attributes using Relations”
- 29 May 2014 Ninth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2014): “ClearTK 2.0: Design Patterns for Machine Learning in UIMA”
- 19 Oct 2013 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2013): “A Synchronous Context Free Grammar for Time Normalization”
- 14 Jun 2013 7th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2013): “ClearTK-TimeML: A minimalist approach to TempEval 2013”
- 24 May 2012 Eighth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2012): “Annotating Story Timelines as Temporal Dependency Structures”
- 6 Jun 2012 NAACL 2010 Workshop on Creating Speech and Language Data with Amazon’s Mechanical Turk: “Crowdsourcing and language studies: the new generation of linguistic data”
- 17 Jun 2009 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL 2009): “Automatically characterizing resource quality for educational digital libraries”
- 16 Jun 2009 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL 2009): “Topic Model Methods for Automatically Identifying Out-of-Scope Resources”
- 4 Jun 2009 NAACL-HLT 2009 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Linguistic Creativity (CALC-09): “Topic Model Analysis of Metaphor Frequency for Psycholinguistic Stimuli”
- 17 Jun 2008 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: “Learning Semantic Links from a Corpus of Parallel Temporal and Causal Relations”
- 28 May 2008 Sixth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2008): “Building a Corpus of Temporal-Causal Structure”
- 17 Sep 2007 First IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing (ICSC 2007) “Timelines from Text: Identification of Syntactic Temporal Relations”
- 24 Jun 2007 Fourth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluations (SemEval-2007): “CU-TMP: Temporal Relation Classification Using Syntactic and Semantic Features”
- 26 Mar 2007 AAAI Spring Symposium on Machine Reading: “Semantic integration in learning from text”
- 22 Jul 2006 Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2006): “Identification of Event Mentions and their Semantic Class”
- 22 Mar 2004 AAAI Spring Symposium on Exploring Attitude and Affect in Text: “Automatic extraction of opinion propositions and their holders”

## AWARDED GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

### FEDERAL

2022-08 – 2025-07	\$574,654	PI: Lai	US National Science Foundation, BCS
			<a href="#">Learning science concepts through metaphor comprehension, production, and conversation: Behavioral, neural and artificial intelligence measures</a>
2016-01 – 2025-05	\$3,500,000	PI: Savova, Bethard	US National Institutes of Health, BD2K R01
			<a href="#">Extended Methods and Software Development for Health NLP</a>
		Role: PI	
2010-09 – 2023-05	\$6,500,000	PI: Savova	US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
			<a href="#">Temporal Relation Discovery for Clinical Text</a>
		Role: Site PI	
2018-09 – 2022-08	\$1,500,000	PI: López-Hoffman	US National Science Foundation, SBE, SMA
			<a href="#">A Data Science Platform and Mechanisms for Its Sustainability</a>
		Role: Co-PI	
2021-01 – 2022-12	\$400,000	PI: Crane, Bethard	US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
			<a href="#">Using natural language processing to determine predictors of healthy diet and physical activity behavior change in ovarian cancer survivors</a>
		Role: PI	
2018-09 – 2022-07	\$1,100,000	PI: Miller	US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
			<a href="#">Automated Domain Adaptation for Clinical Natural Language Processing</a>
		Role: Site PI	
2017-12 – 2022-07	\$4,500,000	PI: Surdeanu	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
			<a href="#">GRASP: Global Reading and Assembly for Semantic, Probabilistic World Models</a>
		Role: Co-PI	
2021-03 – 2022-06	\$750,000	PI: RedShred, LLC	Air Force
			<a href="#">VADER: Voice Assistant for Data Entry and Recording</a>
		Role: Site PI	
2013-03 – 2014-01	\$19,000	PI: Bethard	US National Science Foundation, CISE, IIS
			<a href="#">ACL 2013 Student Research Workshop</a>
		Role: Principal Investigator	
2012-09 – 2015-11	€1,993,326	PI: Moens	EU FP7 ICT FET-Open
			<a href="#">Machine Understanding for Interactive Storytelling</a>
		Role: Co-PI	
2007-09 – 2008-09	\$138,213	PI: Martin	US National Science Foundation, CISE, IIS
			<a href="#">SGER: Relevance Models for Digital Repository Management</a>
		Role: Senior Personnel	
2006-08 – 2006-12	\$10,000		US Department of Homeland Security
			<i>Dissertation Grant Award</i>
2003-08 – 2006-08	\$82,800 plus tuition		US Department of Homeland Security
			<i>Graduate Fellowship</i>

INSTITUTIONAL

2015-11 – 2017-11 \$132,557 PI: Wells University of Alabama Health Services Foundation  
[Natural Language Processing to Identify COPD Exacerbations in Real Time](#)  
Role: Co-Investigator

## MENTORING

### POSTDOCTORAL

John Culnan, School of Information, University of Arizona, 2022

Egoitz Laparra, School of Information, University of Arizona, 2017-2023

Cynthia M Kroeger, Nutrition Obesity Research Center, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016  
NIH F32 “Research-reporting fidelity within dietary weight-loss supplement literature”

### DOCTORAL: ADVISOR

Jiacheng Zhang, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2026

Kadir Bulut Ozler, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2025

Sarah Stueve, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2025

Xin Su, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Zeyu Zhang, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2023

Thesis: [Improving Geocoding by Incorporating Geographical Hierarchy and Attributes Into Transformer Networks](#)

Yiyun Zhao, Ph.D., Linguistics, University of Arizona, 2022

Thesis: [How to probe linguistic knowledge and bias](#)

Dongfang Xu, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2021

Thesis: [Neural Network Algorithms for Ontology Informed Information Extraction](#)

Vikas Yadav, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2020

Thesis: [Evidence Retrieval for Explainable Question Answering](#)

Farig Sadeque, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2019

Thesis: [User behavior in social media: engagement, incivility, and depression](#)

John Osborne, Ph.D., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016

Thesis: [Machine Learning of Composite Concepts and the Alleviation of The Content Completeness Problem in Text Mention Normalization](#)

Upendra Sapkota, Ph.D., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015

Thesis: [Improving the performance of cross-domain authorship attribution](#)

### DOCTORAL: CO-ADVISOR

Rongbing Xie, Ph.D., Public Health, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2017

Thesis: *Modeling depression treatment strategies for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) positive patients*

Quynh Thi Ngoc Do, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2017

Thesis: *Domain adaptation in natural language processing for visualizing a children's story in a virtual world*

### DOCTORAL: MEMBER OF COMMITTEE

Shahriar Golchin, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, expected 2025

Loren Champlin, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, Ph.D., Linguistics, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Manoj Gopale, Ph.D., Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Reza Ehsani, Ph.D., Hydrology, University of Arizona, 2023  
 Thesis: *Improving Global Satellite Remote Sensing Precipitation Products Utilizing Machine Learning*

Eunsung Yoon, Ph.D., Sociology, University of Arizona, 2023  
 Thesis: *The Influence of Competitors on Decision Making: Comparative Studies of Reference Groups*

Zhengzhong Liang, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2023  
 Thesis: *Explainable Multi-Step Reasoning Over Natural Language*

Ariyan Zarei, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2023  
 Thesis: *Advancements In 2D And 3D Computer Vision Driven By Domain Science Challenges And Data*

Hoang Van, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022  
 Thesis: *Mitigating Data Scarcity For Neural Language Models*

Georgios Michalopoulos, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Waterloo, 2022  
 Thesis: *Innovations in Domain Knowledge Augmentation of Contextual Models*

Farhad Akhbardeh, Ph.D., Computing and Information Sciences, Rochester Institute of Technology, 2022  
 Thesis: *NLP and ML Methods for Pre-processing, Clustering and Classification of Technical Logbook Datasets*

Mohammad Abdolhosseini Moghaddam, Ph.D., Hydrology, University of Arizona, 2020  
 Thesis: *Application and Limitation of Deep Learning Algorithms to Hydrogeology – Data Driven Approaches to Understanding Effective Hydraulic Conductivity, Flux, and Monitoring Network Design*

Gretchen Stahlman, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2019  
 Thesis: *Exploring the Long Tail of Astronomy: A Mixed-Methods Approach to Searching for Dark Data*

Ligaj Pradhan, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2017  
 Thesis: *Enhancing Collaborative Filtering-based Rating-Prediction by Discovering and Incorporating User Concerns from User Reviews*

Paramita Mirza, Ph.D., Information and Communication Technologies, University of Trento, 2016  
 Thesis: *Extracting Temporal and Causal Relations between Events*

Md. Arafat Sultan, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder, 2016  
 Thesis: *Short-Text Semantic Similarity: Algorithms and Applications*

Reed Milewicz, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016  
 Thesis: *Improving the scalability of directed model checking of concurrent java code through hybrid and distributed analysis*

Samuel González López, Ph.D., Computer Science, I. N. de Astrofísica, Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico, 2015  
 Thesis: *Linguistic Analysis of Research Drafts of Undergraduate Students*

Ifeyinwa Okoye, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder, 2013  
 Thesis: *Applying the theory of conceptual change to improve students' understanding of science concepts with an educational recommender system*

Oleksandr Kolomiyets, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2012  
 Thesis: *Algorithms for Temporal Information Processing of Text and their Applications*

Raquel Mochales Palau, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2011  
 Thesis: *Automatic Detection and Classification of Argumentation in a Legal Case*

**DOCTORAL: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR**

Ruoyao Wang, University of Arizona, 2023

Gaurav Sharma, University of Arizona, 2023

Damian Romero-Diaz, University of Arizona, 2021

Loren Champlin, University of Arizona, 2021

Manoj Gopale, University of Arizona, 2019



#### MASTERS: ADVISOR

Sarah Hyunju Song, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Jiacheng Zhang, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2021

Thesis: [General Benefits of Monolingual Pre-training in Transformers](#)

#### MASTERS: CO-ADVISOR

Bram Jans, M.S., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2011

Thesis: *Construction and evaluation of databases of narrative event chains*

Saurabh Shekhar Verma, M.S., Artificial Intelligence, KU Leuven, 2011

Thesis: *Identification and Classification of Temporally Relevant Events in Text*

Carine Yu, M.S., Artificial Intelligence, KU Leuven, 2011

Thesis: *The Bedtime Story Generator*

#### MASTERS: MEMBER OF COMMITTEE

Marko Kreso, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022

Thesis: *Improving Extractive Summaries through Abstractive Transformers*

Sina Ehansi, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022

Thesis: *OD-TQA: On-Demand Visual Augmentation for Textual Question Answering Task*

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2019

Internship with Crane AI

Amaris Le Fay, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2019

Internship with Valueinnova

John Blazic, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2018

Internship with PitchVantage

Ralph Frank McSweeney IV, M.S., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015

Thesis: *Malware Detection through Disassembled Function Analysis*

#### MASTERS: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR

Hinoki Crum, University of Arizona, 2023

Kyle Arechiga, University of Arizona, 2023

Yuehting Wu, University of Arizona, 2022

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, University of Arizona, 2022

Riah Coulter, University of Arizona, 2021

Peiwen Su, University of Arizona, 2021

Wenmo Sun, University of Arizona, 2021

Zhengnan Xie, University of Arizona, 2021

Yawen Chen, University of Arizona, 2020

Ragheb Al-Ghezi, University of Arizona, 2019

Ti-Tai Wang, University of Arizona, 2019

Xiaoxiao Chen, University of Arizona, 2019

Moonsung Kim, University of Arizona, 2019

#### UNDERGRADUATE: ADVISOR

Tugay Bilgis, B.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Winston Zeng, B.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2023

Honors Thesis: *Fine-tuning Transformer-based Natural Language Generation Algorithms for USDA Grains*

*Reports for Farmers, Producers, and Small Businesses*  
Amanda Bertsch, B.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2021  
Honors Thesis: *Detection of Puffery on the English Wikipedia*

#### UNDERGRADUATE: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR

Rey Sanayei, University of Arizona, 2023  
Abhyuday Singh, University of Arizona, 2023  
Nimet Beyza Bozdog, University of Arizona, 2022-2023  
Tugay Bilgis, University of Arizona, 2022-2023  
Tao-seef Aziz, University of Arizona, 2022  
Elijah Acuña, University of Arizona, 2021  
Sarah Hyunju Song, University of Arizona, 2021  
Winston Zeng, University of Arizona, 2020  
Sophia Wang, University of Arizona, 2018-2019  
Isaac Gonzalo Manrique, University of Arizona, 2017  
Andrew Markley, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016  
Jonathan Parker, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016  
Colin Hartmann, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016

#### COURSES TAUGHT

2023-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	25 undergrad	56 grad
2022-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	20 undergrad	41 grad
2022-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">INFO 507: Information Research Methods</a>		15 grad
2021-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	16 undergrad	30 grad
2021-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">INFO 507: Information Research Methods</a>		24 grad
2020-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	10 undergrad	37 grad
2019-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	9 undergrad	47 grad
2019-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">LING 439/539: Statistical Natural Language Processing</a>	13 undergrad	31 grad
2018-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	10 undergrad	21 grad
2018-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks</a>	8 undergrad	26 grad
2017-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 116: Statistical Foundations for the Information Age</a>	64 undergrad	
2016-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">ISTA 116: Statistical Foundations for the Information Age</a>	59 undergrad	
2016-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence</a>	12 undergrad	9 grad
2015-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 201: Introduction to Programming</a>	48 undergrad	
2015-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 499: Senior Capstone</a>	25 undergrad	
2015-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence</a>	9 undergrad	19 grad
2014-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 201: Introduction to Programming</a>	63 undergrad	
2014-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 499: Senior Capstone</a>	16 undergrad	
2014-Sp	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence</a>	4 undergrad	24 grad
2013-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CS 499: Senior Capstone</a>	5 undergrad	
2008-Fa	Instructor	<a href="#">CSCI 3202: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence</a>	57 undergrad	
2002-Sp	Section Leader	<a href="#">CSC 345: Analysis of Discrete Structures</a>	20 undergrad	
2001-Fa	Section Leader	<a href="#">CSC 245: Introduction to Discrete Structures</a>	20 undergrad	
2001-Sp	Section Leader	<a href="#">CSC 335: Object-Oriented Programming and Design</a>	20 undergrad	
2000-Fa	Section Leader	<a href="#">CSC 227: Program Design and Development</a>	20 undergrad	

2000-Sp Section Leader [CSC 127a: Introduction to Computer Science](#)

20 undergrad

#### GUEST LECTURES

- 06 Apr 2023 “Adapting machine learning models for clinical language processing” in INFO 507: Information Research Methods
- 12 Oct 2022 “Neural Networks” in NSCS 320: Issues and Themes in Cognitive Science
- 03 Sep 2020 “Neural Networks” in NSCS 320: Issues and Themes in Cognitive Science
- 21 Oct 2019 “Neural Networks” in INFO 507: Information Research Methods
- 30 Aug 2018 “Neural Networks” in NSCS 320: Issues and Themes in Cognitive Science