

Steven Bethard

Associate Professor
School of Information
University of Arizona

bethard@arizona.edu

<http://bethard.faculty.arizona.edu/>

<http://scholar.google.com/citations?user=sXM8J5EAAAAJ>

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Natural language processing and machine learning theory and applications, including modeling the language of time and timelines, normalizing text to medical and geospatial ontologies, and information extraction models for clinical applications.

CHRONOLOGY OF EDUCATION

2002-08 – 2007-12 Ph.D. Computer Science and Cognitive Science, University of Colorado
Dissertation: “Finding Event, Temporal and Causal Structure in Text:
A Machine Learning Approach.” Advisor: James H. Martin
1998-08 – 2002-05 B.S., B.A. Computer Science, Mathematics, Linguistics, University of Arizona

CHRONOLOGY OF EMPLOYMENT

2020-08 –	Associate Professor	University of Arizona, School of Information
2020-02 –	Courtesy Appointment	University of Arizona, Computer Science
2016-08 –	Courtesy Appointment	University of Arizona, Linguistics
2016-08 –	GIDP Faculty	University of Arizona, Cognitive Science GIDP
2016-08 – 2020-08	Assistant Professor	University of Arizona, School of Information
2013-08 – 2016-08	Assistant Professor	University of Alabama at Birmingham, Department of Computer and Information Sciences
2011-10 – 2015-10	Visiting Professor	KU Leuven, Department of Computer Science
2011-09 – 2013-08	Research Associate	University of Colorado, Institute of Cognitive Science
2010-09 – 2011-08	Postdoctoral Fellow	KU Leuven, Department of Computer Science
2009-06 – 2009-08	Senior Research Scientist	Johns Hopkins University, Human Language Technology Center of Excellence
2009-01 – 2010-08	Postdoctoral Scholar	Stanford University, Department of Computer Science
2008-01 – 2008-12	Research Associate	University of Colorado, Institute of Cognitive Science

HONORS AND AWARDS

2021-04 Teaching Award, University of Arizona School of Information
2016-02 Kevin and Jo Ann Reilly Endowed Award (\$1000), University of Alabama at Birmingham
2009-06 Vannevar Bush Best Paper Award (\$1000), Joint Conference on Digital Libraries
2008-12 Daniel Henkel Service Award, University of Colorado Office of International Education
2002-03 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship Honorable Mention
1998-08 Flinn Scholar
1998-08 National Merit Scholar

SERVICE/OUTREACH

LOCAL/STATE OUTREACH

2015, 2016 Site coordinator, North American Computational Linguistics Olympiad

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: COMMITTEES

- 2022-2024 President, Special Interest Group on the Lexicon
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)
- 2020-2022 Vice-President Elect, Special Interest Group on the Lexicon
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)
- 2016-2020 Board member (representative of the SemEval section), Special Interest Group on the Lexicon
of the Association for Computational Linguistics (SIGLEX)

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: CONFERENCE ORGANIZATION

- 2021 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
- 2021 Publication Chair, North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)
- 2020 Publication Chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
- 2019 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
- 2019 Area chair, North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)
- 2018 Organizer, Parsing Time Normalizations shared task
- 2016–2018 Co-Chair, International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval)
- 2016, 2019 Organizer, Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop (Clinical NLP)
- 2015–2017 Organizer, Clinical TempEval shared task
- 2015–2016 Area chair, Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)
- 2014 Organizer, Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language
- 2013 Publication Chair, Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)
- 2013 Faculty advisor, ACL Student Research Workshop
- 2012–2013 Organizer, SemEval Spatial Role Labeling Task
- 2011–2012 Mentor, ACL Student Research Workshop
- 2011 Organizer, American Medical Informatics Association Virtual Journal Club on Temporal Reasoning

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: GRANT REVIEWING

- 2023 US National Institutes of Health, Health Services and Systems
- 2022, 2023 US National Science Foundation, Division of Behavioral and Cognitive Sciences
- 2022 US National Institutes of Health, Clinical Data Management and Analysis
- 2021 US National Institutes of Health, Risk, Prevention and Health Behavior
- 2021 Israeli Ministry of Science and Technology, Natural Language Processing
- 2020 México: Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Frontier Science
- 2013, 2015, 2018 US National Science Foundation, Division of Information and Intelligent Systems
- 2017 Israel Science Foundation (ISF), Individual Research Grants
- 2017 US National Institutes of Health, Biomedical Library and Informatics
- 2017 Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO), Council for the Humanities

2016 Swiss National Science Foundation, Division of Mathematics, Physical and Engineering Sciences

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: JOURNAL REVIEWING

2016–2024 Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL), standing reviewer

2023 Artificial Intelligence In Medicine

2008, 2022, 2023

Language Resources and Evaluation (LRE)

2011–2013, 2022

Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research (JAIR)

2012–2013, 2015, 2019–2021

Journal of Natural Language Engineering (JNLE)

2019–2020 Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing

2014, 2019, 2023

Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA)

2018–2019 Journal of Biomedical Informatics

2018 PLOS ONE

2013, 2015 Cognition

2014 Computational Linguistics (CL)

2013–2014 Transactions on Asian Language Information Processing (TALIP)

2013 Journal of Language Modeling (JLM)

2013 Transactions on Information Forensics & Security (TIFS)

2010–2011 International Journal on Digital Libraries (IJDL)

2011 Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (TCBB)

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: CONFERENCE REVIEWING

2021–2023 Association for Computational Linguistics Rolling Review (ARR), Action Editor

2009, 2011, 2013–2022

Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)

2012, 2016, 2022

International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)

2018 Machine Learning for Healthcare (MLHC)

2009, 2011–2014, 2017–2018

Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)

2010, 2012–2013, 2016, 2018

North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)

2017 International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (IJCNLP)

2016 International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)

2015–2016 International World Wide Web Conference (WWW)

2012, 2014 European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (EACL)

2013 American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium (AMIA)

2010–2013 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JC DL)

2012–2013 Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM)

2011 Conference on Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)

2010 International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC)

2007–2008 IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing (ICSC)

NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL SERVICE: WORKSHOP REVIEWING

2021–2023 Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing (BioNLP)
2021 Workshop on Domain Adaptation for NLP (Adapt-NLP)
2012–2018, 2021–2022
International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval)
2018–2020 International Workshop on Spatial Language Understanding (SpLU)
2020 Workshop for Natural Language Processing Open Source Software (NLP-OSS)
2019 Workshop on Natural Language Processing and Computational Social Science
2019 Combined Workshop on Spatial Language Understanding (SpLU)
& Grounded Communication for Robotics (RoboNLP)
2017 Workshop on Ethics in Natural Language Processing (EthNLP)
2016 Workshop on Cross-Platform Text Mining and Natural Language Processing Interoperability
2015 Workshop on Replicability and Reusability in Natural Language Processing (RRNLP)
2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language (CAtoCL)
2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Code Switching (CodeSwitch)
2014 Workshop on Open Infrastructures and Analysis Frameworks for HLT (OIAF4HLT)

DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE

2022–2023 Inclusion, Diversity, Equity, Access, actionable Leadership and Strategy (IDEALS)
committee, University of Arizona School of Information
2018–2023 Academic Advisor for MS INFO students, University of Arizona School of Information
2017–2023 Curriculum committee, University of Arizona School of Information
2016–2017, 2018–2023
Graduate committee, University of Arizona School of Information
2015–2016 Faculty search committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.
2014–2016 Undergrad curriculum committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.
2014–2016 Ph.D. qualifying exam committee, U. of Alabama at Birmingham Computer and Info. Sci.
2004–2007 Student grants committee, University of Colorado Boulder Institute of Cognitive Science
2004 Hiring committee, University of Colorado Boulder Department of Linguistics

COLLEGE-LEVEL SERVICE

2019–2023 Computational Social Science Advisory Committee,
University of Arizona College of Social and Behavioral Sciences
2012–2013 Curriculum design committee, University of Colorado Boulder social media certificate

UNIVERSITY-LEVEL SERVICE

2018–2023 Data Science Resources and Training Steering Committee, University of Arizona
2018–2021 Cognitive Science GIDP Executive Committee
2007–2008 CU International Leader, University of Colorado Boulder
2005–2007 International Peer Mentor, University of Colorado Boulder

PUBLICATIONS/CREATIVE ACTIVITY

CHAPTERS IN SCHOLARLY BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

González López, Samuel, **Steven Bethard**, and Aurelio López-López (June 2014). “[Identifying Weak Sentences in Student Drafts: A Tutoring System](#)”. In: *Methodologies and Intelligent Systems for Technology*

Enhanced Learning. Ed. by Tania Di Mascio, Rosella Gennari, Pierpaolo Vitorini, Rosa Vicari, and Fernando de la Prieta. Vol. 292. Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing, pp. 77–85.

Bethard, Steven, Hong Yu, Ashley Thornton, Vasileios Hatzivassiloglou, and Dan Jurafsky (2005). “[Extracting opinion propositions and opinion holders using syntactic and lexical cues](#)”. In: *Computing Attitude and Affect in Text: Theory and Applications*. Ed. by James G. Shanahan, Yan Qu, and Janyce Wiebe, pp. 125–141.

EDITED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Naumann, Tristan, **Steven Bethard**, Kirk Roberts, and Anna Rumshisky, eds. (July 2022). “[Proceedings of the 4th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop](#)”.

Toutanova, Kristina, Anna Rumshisky, Luke Zettlemoyer, Dilek Hakkani-Tur, Iz Beltagy, **Steven Bethard**, Ryan Cotterell, Tanmoy Chakraborty, and Yichao Zhou, eds. (June 2021). “[Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies](#)”.

Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (Nov. 2020). “[Proceedings of the 3rd Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop](#)”.

Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (June 2019). “[Proceedings of the 2nd Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop](#)”.

Apidianaki, Marianna, Saif M. Mohammad, Jonathan May, Ekaterina Shutova, **Steven Bethard**, and Marine Carpuat, eds. (June 2018). “[Proceedings of The 12th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2018\)](#)”.

Bethard, Steven, Marine Carpuat, Marianna Apidianaki, Saif M. Mohammad, Daniel Cer, and David Jurgens, eds. (Aug. 2017). “[Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2017\)](#)”.

Rumshisky, Anna, Kirk Roberts, **Steven Bethard**, and Tristan Naumann, eds. (Dec. 2016). “[Proceedings of the Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop \(ClinicalNLP\)](#)”.

Bethard, Steven, Marine Carpuat, Daniel Cer, David Jurgens, Preslav Nakov, and Torsten Zesch, eds. (June 2016). “[Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation \(SemEval-2016\)](#)”.

Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, Marie-Francine Moens, Martha Palmer, James Pustejovsky, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (Apr. 2014). “[Proceedings of the EACL 2014 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Causality in Language \(CAtoCL\)](#)”.

Yarowsky, David, Timothy Baldwin, Anna Korhonen, Karen Livescu, and **Steven Bethard**, eds. (Oct. 2013). “[Proceedings of the 2013 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing](#)”.

Dey, Anik, Sebastian Krause, Ivelina Nikolova, Eva Vecchi, **Steven Bethard**, Preslav I. Nakov, and Feiyu Xu, eds. (Aug. 2013). “[51st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics Proceedings of the Student Research Workshop](#)”.

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Rains, Stephen A, Jake Harwood, Yotam Shmargad, Kate Kenski, Kevin Coe, and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2022). “[Engagement with partisan Russian troll tweets during the 2016 U.S. presidential election: a social identity perspective](#)”. In: *Journal of Communication* 73.1, pp. 38–48.

Emerson, Kirk, Elizabeth Baldwin, Tyler A. Scott, Justin R. Pidot, Aaron M. Lien, Faiz Currim, **Steven Bethard**, Sudha Ram, Marc L. Miller, and Laura López-Hoffman (2022). “[Toward NEPA performance: A framework for assessing EIAs](#)”. In: *Environmental Impact Assessment Review* 97, p. 106879.

Rains, Stephen A, Yotam Shmargad, Kevin Coe, Kate Kenski, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2021). “[Assessing the Russian Troll Efforts to Sow Discord on Twitter during the 2016 U.S. Election](#)”. In: *Human Communication Research* 47.4, pp. 477–486.

- González-López, Samuel, **Steven Bethard**, Francisca Cecilia Encinas Orozco, and Adrián Pastor López-Monroy (2021). “[Consumer Cynicism Identification for Spanish Reviews using a Spanish Transformer Model](#)”. In: *Procesamiento del Lenguaje Natural* 66.0, pp. 111–120.
- Xu, Dongfang, Manoj Gopale, Jiacheng Zhang, Kris Brown, Edmon Begoli, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). “[Unified Medical Language System resources improve sieve-based generation and Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformers \(BERT\)-based ranking for concept normalization](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.
- Laparra, Egoitz, **Steven Bethard**, and Timothy A Miller (Apr. 2020). “[Rethinking domain adaptation for machine learning over clinical language](#)”. In: *JAMIA Open*.
- Lin, Chen, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Farig Sadeque, Guergana Savova, and Timothy A Miller (Feb. 2020). “[Does BERT need domain adaptation for clinical negation detection?](#)” In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 27.4, pp. 584–591.
- López, Samuel González, Aurelio López-López, **Steven Bethard**, and Jesús Miguel García Gorrostieta (2019). “[A Model for Identifying Steps in Undergraduate Thesis Methodology](#)”. In: *Res. Comput. Sci.* 148.5, pp. 17–24.
- Laparra, Egoitz, Dongfang Xu, and **Steven Bethard** (May 2018). “[From Characters to Time Intervals: New Paradigms for Evaluation and Neural Parsing of Time Normalizations](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 6, pp. 343–356.
- Osborne, John D., Matthew B. Neu, Maria I. Danila, Tamar Solorio, and **Steven J. Bethard** (Jan. 2018). “[CUILESS2016: a clinical corpus applying compositional normalization of text mentions](#)”. In: *Journal of Biomedical Semantics* 9.1, p. 2.
- Miller, Timothy, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, Chen Lin, and Guergana Savova (2017). “[Towards generalizable entity-centric clinical coreference resolution](#)”. In: *Journal of Biomedical Informatics* 69, pp. 251–258.
- Lin, Chen, Dmitriy Dligach, Timothy A Miller, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana K Savova (Mar. 2016). “[Multilayered temporal modeling for the clinical domain](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 23.2, pp. 387–395.
- Osborne, John D, Matthew Wyatt, Andrew O Westfall, James Willig, **Steven Bethard**, and Geoff Gordon (Mar. 2016). “[Efficient identification of nationally mandated reportable cancer cases using natural language processing and machine learning](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.
- Pradhan, Ligaj, Chengcui Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (2016). “[Extracting Hierarchy of Coherent User-Concerns to Discover Intricate User Behavior from User Reviews](#)”. In: *International Journal of Multimedia Data Engineering and Management (IJMDEM)* 7.4, pp. 63–80.
- Do, Quynh Thi Ngoc, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Nov. 2015). “[Domain Adaptation in Semantic Role Labeling Using a Neural Language Model and Linguistic Resources](#)”. In: *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Audio, Speech, and Language Processing* 23.11, pp. 1812–1823.
- Mulder, Wim De, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Mar. 2015). “[A survey on the application of recurrent neural networks to statistical language modeling](#)”. In: *Computer Speech & Language* 30.1, pp. 61–98.
- Chambers, Nathanael, Taylor Cassidy, Bill McDowell, and **Steven Bethard** (Oct. 2014). “[Dense Event Ordering with a Multi-Pass Architecture](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 273–284.
- Sultan, Md. Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (May 2014). “[Back to Basics for Monolingual Alignment: Exploiting Word Similarity and Contextual Evidence](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 219–230.

- Styler IV, William F., **Steven Bethard**, Sean Finan, Martha Palmer, Sameer Pradhan, Piet C. de Groen, Brad Erickson, Timothy Miller, Chen Lin, Guergana Savova, and James Pustejovsky (Apr. 2014). “[Temporal Annotation in the Clinical Domain](#)”. In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics* 2, pp. 143–154.
- Pathak, Jyotishman, Kent R Bailey, Calvin E Beebe, **Steven Bethard**, David S Carrell, Pei J Chen, Dmitriy Dligach, Cory M Endle, Lacey A Hart, Peter J Haug, Stanley M Huff, Vinod C Kaggal, Dingcheng Li, Hongfang Liu, Kyle Marchant, James Masanz, Timothy Miller, Thomas A Oniki, Martha Palmer, Kevin J Peterson, Susan Rea, Guergana K Savova, Craig R Stancl, Sunghwan Sohn, Harold R Solbrig, Dale B Suesse, Cui Tao, David P Taylor, Les Westberg, Stephen Wu, Ning Zhuo, and Christopher G Chute (Nov. 2013). “[Normalization and standardization of electronic health records for high-throughput phenotyping: the SHARPN consortium](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 20.e2, e341–e348.
- Dligach, Dmitriy, **Steven Bethard**, Lee Becker, Timothy Miller, and Guergana K. Savova (Oct. 2013). “[Discovering body site and severity modifiers in clinical texts](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association*.
- Wetzler, Philipp, **Steven Bethard**, Heather Leary, Kirsten Butcher, Soheil Danesh Bahreini, Jin Zhao, James H. Martin, and Tamara Sumner (Oct. 2013). “[Characterizing and Predicting the Multifaceted Nature of Quality in Educational Web Resources](#)”. In: *ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems* 3.3, 15:1–15:25.
- Levin, Michael, Stefan Krawczyk, **Steven Bethard**, and Dan Jurafsky (May 2012). “[Citation-based bootstrapping for large-scale author disambiguation](#)”. In: *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 63.5, pp. 1030–1047.
- Bethard, Steven**, Zhiyong Lu, James H. Martin, and Lawrence Hunter (June 2008). “[Semantic Role Labeling for Protein Transport Predicates](#)”. In: *BMC Bioinformatics* 9.1, p. 277.
- Bethard, Steven**, James H. Martin, and Sara Klingenstein (Dec. 2007). “[Finding Temporal Structure in Text: Machine Learning of Syntactic Temporal Relations](#)”. In: *International Journal of Semantic Computing (IJSC)* 1.4, pp. 441–458.

REFEREED CONFERENCE ARTICLES

- Su, Xin, Yiyun Zhao, and **Steven Bethard** (May 2022). “[A Comparison of Strategies for Source-Free Domain Adaptation](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 21%], pp. 8352–8367.
- Zhao, Yiyun, Jian Gang Ngui, Lucy Hall Hartley, and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2021). “[Do pretrained transformers infer telicity like humans?](#)” In: *Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 72–81.
- Liang, Zhengzhong, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2021). “[Explainable Multi-hop Verbal Reasoning Through Internal Monologue](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 1225–1250.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2021). “[If You Want to Go Far Go Together: Unsupervised Joint Candidate Evidence Retrieval for Multi-hop Question Answering](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2021 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 4571–4581.
- Laparra, Egoitz and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2020). “[A Dataset and Evaluation Framework for Complex Geographical Description Parsing](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 35%], pp. 936–948.

- Xu, Dongfang, Zeyu Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). “[A Generate-and-Rank Framework with Semantic Type Regularization for Biomedical Concept Normalization](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 8452–8464.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (July 2020). “[Having Your Cake and Eating It Too: Training Neural Retrieval for Language Inference without Losing Lexical Match](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 43rd International ACM SIGIR Conference on Research and Development in Information Retrieval*. SIGIR ’20. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 1625–1628.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (July 2020). “[Unsupervised Alignment-based Iterative Evidence Retrieval for Multi-hop Question Answering](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 4514–4525.
- Zhao, Yiyun and **Steven Bethard** (July 2020). “[How does BERT’s attention change when you fine-tune? An analysis methodology and a case study in negation scope](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 4729–4747.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (Nov. 2019). “[Quick and \(not so\) Dirty: Unsupervised Selection of Justification Sentences for Multi-hop Question Answering](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing and the 9th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-IJCNLP)*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 2578–2589.
- Sadeque, Farig, Stephen Rains, Yotam Shmargad, Kate Kenski, Kevin Coe, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2019). “[Incivility Detection in Online Comments](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM 2019)*. [Acceptance rate 33%], pp. 283–291.
- Xu, Dongfang, Egoitz Laparra, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2019). “[Pre-trained Contextualized Character Embeddings Lead to Major Improvements in Time Normalization: a Detailed Analysis](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM 2019)*. [Acceptance rate 33%], pp. 68–74.
- Yadav, Vikas, **Steven Bethard**, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2019). “[Alignment over Heterogeneous Embeddings for Question Answering](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Volume 1 (Long and Short Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 2681–2691.
- Yadav, Vikas and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2018). “[A Survey on Recent Advances in Named Entity Recognition from Deep Learning models](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 27th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 37%], pp. 2145–2158.
- Yadav, Vikas, Rebecca Sharp, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2018). “[Deep Affix Features Improve Neural Named Entity Recognizers](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics*. [Acceptance rate 29%], pp. 167–172.
- Pradhan, Ligaj, Chengcui Zhang, **Steven Bethard**, and Xin Chen (Apr. 2018). “[Embedding User Behavioral Aspect in TF-IDF Like Representation](#)”. In: *2018 IEEE Conference on Multimedia Information Processing and Retrieval (MIPR)*. [Acceptance rate 20%], pp. 262–267.
- Sadeque, Farig, Dongfang Xu, and **Steven Bethard** (Feb. 2018). “[Measuring the Latency of Depression Detection in Social Media](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Eleventh ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining*. WSDM ’18. [Acceptance rate 16%], pp. 495–503.
- Do, Quynh Ngoc Thi, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Nov. 2017). “[Improving Implicit Semantic Role Labeling by Predicting Semantic Frame Arguments](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 31%], pp. 90–99.

- Pradhan, Ligaj, Chengcui Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2017). “[Infusing Latent User-Concerns from User Reviews into Collaborative Filtering](#)”. In: *2017 IEEE International Conference on Information Reuse and Integration (IRI)*. [Acceptance rate 29%], pp. 471–477.
- Dligach, Dmitriy, Timothy Miller, Chen Lin, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (Apr. 2017). “[Neural Temporal Relation Extraction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 15th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Volume 2, Short Papers*. [Acceptance rate 24%], pp. 746–751.
- Viani, Natalia, Timothy A. Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, Carlo Napolitano, Silvia G. Priori, Riccardo Bellazzi, Lucia Sacchi, and Guergana K. Savova (2017). “[Recurrent Neural Network Architectures for Event Extraction from Italian Medical Reports](#)”. In: *Artificial Intelligence in Medicine: 16th Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Medicine, AIME 2017, Vienna, Austria, June 21-24, 2017, Proceedings*. Ed. by Annette ten Teije, Christian Popow, John H. Holmes, and Lucia Sacchi. [Acceptance rate 39%], pp. 198–202.
- Do, Quynh Ngoc Thi, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Dec. 2016). “[Facing the most difficult case of Semantic Role Labeling: A collaboration of word embeddings and co-training](#)”. In: *Proceedings of COLING 2016, the 26th International Conference on Computational Linguistics: Technical Papers*. [Acceptance rate 32%], pp. 1275–1284.
- Sapkota, Upendra, Tamar Solorio, Manuel Montes, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2016). “[Domain Adaptation for Authorship Attribution: Improved Structural Correspondence Learning](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 54th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 28%], pp. 2226–2235.
- Pradhan, Ligaj, Chengcui Zhang, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2016). “[Towards Extracting Coherent User Concerns and Their Hierarchical Organization from User Reviews](#)”. In: *2016 IEEE 17th International Conference on Information Reuse and Integration (IRI)*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 582–590.
- Bethard, Steven** and Jonathan Parker (May 2016). “[A Semantically Compositional Annotation Scheme for Time Normalization](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2016)*. Ed. by Nicoletta Calzolari (Conference Chair), Khalid Choukri, Thierry Declerck, Marko Grobelnik, Bente Maegaard, Joseph Mariani, Asuncion Moreno, Jan Odijk, and Stelios Piperidis. [Acceptance rate 60%].
- Shrestha, Prasha, Nicolas Rey-Villamizar, Farig Sadeque, Ted Pedersen, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamar Solorio (May 2016). “[Age and Gender Prediction on Health Forum Data](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2016)*. Ed. by Nicoletta Calzolari (Conference Chair), Khalid Choukri, Thierry Declerck, Marko Grobelnik, Bente Maegaard, Joseph Mariani, Asuncion Moreno, Jan Odijk, and Stelios Piperidis. [Acceptance rate 60%].
- Do, Quynh Ngoc Thi, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Sept. 2015). “[Adapting Coreference Resolution for Narrative Processing](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2015 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Acceptance rate 24%], pp. 2262–2267.
- Sultan, Md Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (Sept. 2015). “[Feature-Rich Two-Stage Logistic Regression for Monolingual Alignment](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2015 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Acceptance rate 24%], pp. 949–959.
- Sapkota, Upendra, **Steven Bethard**, Manuel Montes, and Tamar Solorio (June 2015). “[Not All Character N-grams Are Created Equal: A Study in Authorship Attribution](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2015 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 93–102.
- Sultan, Md. Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (Sept. 2014). “[Towards automatic identification of core concepts in educational resources](#)”. In: *2014 IEEE/ACM Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL)*. [Acceptance rate 29%], pp. 379–388.

- Sapkota, Upendra, Thamar Solorio, Manuel Montes, **Steven Bethard**, and Paolo Rosso (Aug. 2014). “[Cross-Topic Authorship Attribution: Will Out-Of-Topic Data Help?](#)” In: *Proceedings of COLING 2014, the 25th International Conference on Computational Linguistics: Technical Papers*. [Acceptance rate 32%], pp. 1228–1237.
- Cassidy, Taylor, Bill McDowell, Nathanael Chambers, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2014). “[An Annotation Framework for Dense Event Ordering](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 52nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 2: Short Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 25%], pp. 501–506.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Alvin Kho, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Sameer Pradhan, and Guergana Savova (June 2014). “[Descending-Path Convolution Kernel for Syntactic Structures](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 52nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 2: Short Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 25%], pp. 81–86.
- Bethard, Steven**, Philip Ogren, and Lee Becker (May 2014). “[ClearTK 2.0: Design Patterns for Machine Learning in UIMA](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Ninth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC’14)*. [Acceptance rate 61%], pp. 3289–3293.
- Bursztein, Elie, Angelique Moscicki, Celine Fabry, **Steven Bethard**, John C. Mitchell, and Dan Jurafsky (Apr. 2014). “[Easy Does It: More Usable CAPTCHAs](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*. CHI ’14. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 2637–2646.
- Bethard, Steven** (Oct. 2013). “[A Synchronous Context Free Grammar for Time Normalization](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2013 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Acceptance rate 24%], pp. 821–826.
- Okoye, Ifeyinwa, Tamara Sumner, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2013). “[Automatic extraction of core learning goals and generation of pedagogical sequences through a collection of digital library resources](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 13th ACM/IEEE-CS joint conference on Digital libraries*. JCDL ’13. [Acceptance rate 29%], pp. 67–76.
- Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (July 2012). “[Extracting Narrative Timelines as Temporal Dependency Structures](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 50th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers)*. [Acceptance rate 19%], pp. 88–97.
- Bethard, Steven**, Oleksandr Kolomiyets, and Marie-Francine Moens (May 2012). “[Annotating Story Timelines as Temporal Dependency Structures](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Eight International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC’12)*. [Acceptance rate 70%], pp. 2721–2726.
- Jans, Bram, **Steven Bethard**, Ivan Vulić, and Marie-Francine Moens (Apr. 2012). “[Skip N-grams and Ranking Functions for Predicting Script Events](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 13th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*. [Acceptance rate 27%], pp. 336–344.
- Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (June 2011). “[Model-Portability Experiments for Textual Temporal Analysis](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 49th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies*. [Acceptance rate 26%], pp. 271–276.
- Gusev, Andrey, Nathanael Chambers, Divye Raj Khilnani, Pranav Khaitan, **Steven Bethard**, and Dan Jurafsky (Jan. 2011). “[Using Query Patterns to Learn the Duration of Events](#)”. In: *International Conference on Computational Semantics*. [Acceptance rate 42%], pp. 145–154.
- Bethard, Steven** and Dan Jurafsky (Oct. 2010). “[Who Should I Cite? Learning Literature Search Models from Citation Behavior](#)”. In: *ACM Conference on Information and Knowledge Management*. [Acceptance rate 13%], pp. 609–618.
- Bursztein, Elie, **Steven Bethard**, John C. Mitchell, Dan Jurafsky, and Celine Fabry (May 2010). “[How Good are Humans at Solving CAPTCHAs? A Large Scale Evaluation](#)”. In: *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*. [Acceptance rate 10%], pp. 399–413.

- Savova, Guergana, **Steven Bethard**, Will Styler, James H. Martin, Martha Palmer, James Masanz, and Wayne Ward (Nov. 2009). “[Towards Temporal Relation Discovery from the Clinical Narrative](#)”. In: *American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium*. [Acceptance rate 47%], pp. 568–572.
- Bethard, Steven**, Soumya Ghosh, James H. Martin, and Tamara Sumner (June 2009). “[Topic model methods for automatically identifying out-of-scope resources](#)”. In: *JCDL '09: Proceedings of the 9th ACM/IEEE-CS Joint Conference on Digital Libraries*. [Acceptance rate 28%], pp. 19–28.
- Bethard, Steven**, Philipp Wetzler, Kirsten Butcher, James H. Martin, and Tamara Sumner (June 2009). “[Automatically characterizing resource quality for educational digital libraries](#)”. In: *JCDL '09: Proceedings of the 9th ACM/IEEE-CS Joint Conference on Digital Libraries*. [Acceptance rate 28%] [Best paper award], pp. 221–230.
- Bethard, Steven** and James H. Martin (June 2008). “[Learning Semantic Links from a Corpus of Parallel Temporal and Causal Relations](#)”. In: *Proceedings of 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies, Short Papers*. [Acceptance rate 23%], pp. 177–180.
- Bethard, Steven**, William Corvey, Sara Klingenstein, and James H. Martin (May 2008). “[Building a Corpus of Temporal-Causal Structure](#)”. In: *Language Resources and Evaluation Conference (LREC)*. [Acceptance rate 70%], pp. 908–915.
- Bethard, Steven**, James H. Martin, and Sara Klingenstein (Sept. 2007). “[Timelines from Text: Identification of Syntactic Temporal Relations](#)”. In: *International Conference on Semantic Computing (ICSC)*, pp. 11–18.
- Bethard, Steven** and James H. Martin (July 2006). “[Identification of Event Mentions and their Semantic Class](#)”. In: *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*. [Acceptance rate 31%], pp. 146–154.

REFEREED WORKSHOP ARTICLES

- Dligach, Dmitriy, **Steven Bethard**, Timothy Miller, and Guergana Savova (July 2022). “[Exploring Text Representations for Generative Temporal Relation Extraction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 4th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop*, pp. 109–113.
- Wang, Lijing, Timothy Miller, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (July 2022). “[Ensemble-based Fine-Tuning Strategy for Temporal Relation Extraction from the Clinical Narrative](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 4th Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop*, pp. 103–108.
- Bertsch, Amanda and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2021). “[Detection of Puffery on the English Wikipedia](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh Workshop on Noisy User-generated Text (W-NUT 2021)*, pp. 329–333.
- Su, Peiwen and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2021). “[Simplifying annotation of intersections in time normalization annotation: exploring syntactic and semantic validation](#)”. In: *Proceedings of The Joint 15th Linguistic Annotation Workshop (LAW) and 3rd Designing Meaning Representations (DMR) Workshop*, pp. 106–111.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (June 2021). “[EntityBERT: Entity-centric Masking Strategy for Model Pretraining for the Clinical Domain](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 20th Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing*, pp. 191–201.
- Xu, Dongfang and **Steven Bethard** (June 2021). “[Triplet-Trained Vector Space and Sieve-Based Search Improve Biomedical Concept Normalization](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 20th Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing*, pp. 11–22.
- Miller, Timothy, Egoitz Laparra, and **Steven Bethard** (Apr. 2021). “[Domain adaptation in practice: Lessons from a real-world information extraction pipeline](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Domain Adaptation for NLP*, pp. 105–110.
- Ozler, Kadir Bulut, Kate Kenski, Steve Rains, Yotam Shmargad, Kevin Coe, and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2020). “[Fine-tuning for multi-domain and multi-label uncivil language detection](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Fourth Workshop on Online Abuse and Harms*, pp. 28–33.

- Wright-Bettner, Kristin, Chen Lin, Timothy Miller, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Martha Palmer, James H. Martin, and Guergana Savova (Nov. 2020). “[Defining and Learning Refined Temporal Relations in the Clinical Narrative](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis*, pp. 104–114.
- González-López, Samuel, **Steven Bethard**, and Aurelio Lopez-Lopez (July 2020). “[Assisting Undergraduate Students in Writing Spanish Methodology Sections](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Fifteenth Workshop on Innovative Use of NLP for Building Educational Applications*, pp. 115–123.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, Farig Sadeque, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (July 2020). “[A BERT-based One-Pass Multi-Task Model for Clinical Temporal Relation Extraction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 19th SIGBioMed Workshop on Biomedical Language Processing*, pp. 70–75.
- Bethard, Steven**, Egoitz Laparra, Sophia Wang, Yiyun Zhao, Ragheb Al-Ghezi, Aaron Lien, and Laura López-Hoffman (June 2019). “[Inferring missing metadata from environmental policy texts](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 3rd Joint SIGHUM Workshop on Computational Linguistics for Cultural Heritage, Social Sciences, Humanities and Literature*, pp. 46–51.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (June 2019). “[A BERT-based Universal Model for Both Within- and Cross-sentence Clinical Temporal Relation Extraction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2nd Clinical Natural Language Processing Workshop*, pp. 65–71.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, Hadi Amiri, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (Oct. 2018). “[Self-training improves Recurrent Neural Networks performance for Temporal Relation Extraction](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Ninth International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis*, pp. 165–176.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (Aug. 2017). “[Representations of Time Expressions for Temporal Relation Extraction with Convolutional Neural Networks](#)”. In: *BioNLP 2017*, pp. 322–327.
- Miller, Timothy, **Steven Bethard**, Hadi Amiri, and Guergana Savova (Aug. 2017). “[Unsupervised Domain Adaptation for Clinical Negation Detection](#)”. In: *BioNLP 2017*, pp. 165–170.
- Do, Quynh Ngoc Thi, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Nov. 2016). “[Visualizing the Content of a Children’s Story in a Virtual World: Lessons Learned](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: Scaling Early Achievements to Robust Methods*, pp. 39–42.
- Rey-Villamizar, Nicolas, Prasha Shrestha, Farig Sadeque, **Steven Bethard**, Ted Pedersen, Arjun Mukherjee, and Tamar Solorio (Nov. 2016). “[Analysis of Anxious Word Usage on Online Health Forums](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis*, pp. 37–42.
- Sadeque, Farig, Ted Pedersen, Tamar Solorio, Prasha Shrestha, Nicolas Rey-Villamizar, and **Steven Bethard** (Nov. 2016). “[Why Do They Leave: Modeling Participation in Online Depression Forums](#)”. In: *Proceedings of The Fourth International Workshop on Natural Language Processing for Social Media*, pp. 14–19.
- Lin, Chen, Timothy Miller, Dmitriy Dligach, **Steven Bethard**, and Guergana Savova (Aug. 2016). “[Improving Temporal Relation Extraction with Training Instance Augmentation](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 15th Workshop on Biomedical Natural Language Processing*, pp. 108–113.
- Rey-Villamizar, Nicolas, Prasha Shrestha, Tamar Solorio, Farig Sadeque, **Steven Bethard**, and Ted Pedersen (June 2016). “[Semi-supervised CLPsych 2016 Shared Task System Submission](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Third Workshop on Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology*, pp. 171–175.
- Sultan, Md Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2016). “[DLS@CU at SemEval-2016 Task 1: Supervised Models of Sentence Similarity](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2016)*, pp. 650–655.

- Sadeque, Farig, Thamar Solorio, Ted Pedersen, Prasha Shrestha, and **Steven Bethard** (Sept. 2015). “[Predicting Continued Participation in Online Health Forums](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Sixth International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis*, pp. 12–20.
- Miller, Timothy, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Chen Lin, and Guergana Savova (July 2015). “[Extracting Time Expressions from Clinical Text](#)”. In: *Proceedings of BioNLP 15*, pp. 81–91.
- Maharjan, Suraj, Elizabeth Blair, **Steven Bethard**, and Thamar Solorio (June 2015). “[Developing Language-tagged Corpora for Code-switching Tweets](#)”. In: *Proceedings of The 9th Linguistic Annotation Workshop*, pp. 72–84.
- Do, Quynh Ngoc Thi, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (Sept. 2014). “[Text Mining for Open Domain Semi-Supervised Semantic Role Labeling](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Interactions between Data Mining and Natural Language Processing*.
- Miller, Timothy, **Steven Bethard**, Dmitriy Dligach, Sameer Pradhan, Chen Lin, and Guergana Savova (Aug. 2013). “[Discovering Temporal Narrative Containers in Clinical Text](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the 2013 Workshop on Biomedical Natural Language Processing*, pp. 18–26.
- Bethard, Steven**, Ifeyinwa Okoye, Md. Arafat Sultan, Haojie Hang, James H. Martin, and Tamara Sumner (June 2012). “[Identifying science concepts and student misconceptions in an interactive essay writing tutor](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Seventh Workshop on Building Educational Applications Using NLP*, pp. 12–21.
- Munro, Robert, **Steven Bethard**, Victor Kuperman, Vicky Tzuyin Lai, Robin Melnick, Christopher Potts, Tyler Schnoebelen, and Harry Tily (June 2010). “[Crowdsourcing and language studies: the new generation of linguistic data](#)”. In: *NAACL Workshop on Creating Speech and Language Data With Amazon’s Mechanical Turk*, pp. 122–130.
- Ogren, Philip V., Philipp G. Wetzler, and **Steven J. Bethard** (Sept. 2009). “ClearTK: A Framework for Statistical Natural Language Processing”. In: *Unstructured Information Management Architecture Workshop at the Conference of the German Society for Computational Linguistics and Language Technology*.
- Bursztein, Elie and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2009). “[Decaptcha: Breaking 75% of eBay Audio CAPTCHAs](#)”. In: *3rd USENIX Workshop on Offensive Technologies*, p. 8.
- Bethard, Steven**, Vicky Tzuyin Lai, and James H. Martin (June 2009). “[Topic Model Analysis of Metaphor Frequency for Psycholinguistic Stimuli](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Workshop on Computational Approaches to Linguistic Creativity*, pp. 9–16.
- Ogren, Philip and **Steven Bethard** (June 2009). “[Building Test Suites for UIMA Components](#)”. In: *Proceedings of the Workshop on Software Engineering, Testing, and Quality Assurance for Natural Language Processing (SETQA-NLP 2009)*, pp. 1–4.
- Wetzler, Philipp G, **Steven Bethard**, Kirsten Butcher, James H Martin, and Tamara Sumner (Apr. 2009). “[Automatically assessing resource quality for educational digital libraries](#)”. In: *WICOW ’09: Proceedings of the 3rd workshop on Information credibility on the web*, pp. 3–10.
- Ogren, Philip V., Philipp G. Wetzler, and **Steven J. Bethard** (May 2008). “[ClearTK: A UIMA Toolkit for Statistical Natural Language Processing](#)”. In: *UIMA for NLP workshop at Language Resources and Evaluation Conference (LREC)*.
- Bethard, Steven**, Rodney Nielsen, James H. Martin, Wayne Ward, and Martha Palmer (Mar. 2007). “[Semantic integration in learning from text](#)”. In: *AAAI Spring Symposium on Machine Reading*.
- Bethard, Steven**, Hong Yu, Ashley Thornton, Vasileios Hatzivassiloglou, and Dan Jurafsky (Mar. 2004). “[Automatic extraction of opinion propositions and their holders](#)”. In: *AAAI Spring Symposium on Exploring Attitude and Affect in Text: Theories and Applications*.
- Pradhan, Sameer S., Gabriel Illouz, Sasha J. Blair-Goldensohn, Andrew Hazen Schlaikjer, Valerie Krugler, Elena Filatova, Pablo A. Duboue, Hong Yu, Rebecca J. Passonneau, **Steven Bethard**, Vasileios Hatzivas-

siloglou, Wayne Ward, Dan Jurafsky, Kathleen R. McKeown, and James H. Martin (2002). “Building a foundation system for producing short answers to factual questions”. In: *Text REtrieval Conference (TREC)*.

REFEREED SHARED TASK ARTICLES

Culnan, John, Damian Romero Diaz, and **Steven Bethard** (July 2022). “Exploring transformers and time lag features for predicting changes in mood over time”. In: *Proceedings of the Eighth Workshop on Computational Linguistics and Clinical Psychology*, pp. 226–231.

Song, Hyunju and **Steven Bethard** (July 2022). “UA-KO at SemEval-2022 Task 11: Data Augmentation and Ensembles for Korean Named Entity Recognition”. In: *Proceedings of the 16th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2022)*, pp. 1608–1612.

Tasnim, Nazia, Md. Istiak Shihab, Asif Shahriyar Sushmit, **Steven Bethard**, and Farig Sadeque (July 2022). “TEAM-Atreides at SemEval-2022 Task 11: On leveraging data augmentation and ensemble to recognize complex Named Entities in Bangla”. In: *Proceedings of the 16th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2022)*, pp. 1524–1530.

Laparra, Egoitz, Xin Su, Yiyun Zhao, Özlem Uzuner, Timothy Miller, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2021). “SemEval-2021 Task 10: Source-Free Domain Adaptation for Semantic Processing”. In: *Proceedings of the 15th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2021)*, pp. 348–356.

Su, Xin, Yiyun Zhao, and **Steven Bethard** (Aug. 2021). “The University of Arizona at SemEval-2021 Task 10: Applying Self-training, Active Learning and Data Augmentation to Source-free Domain Adaptation”. In: *Proceedings of the 15th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2021)*, pp. 458–466.

Kim, Moonsung and **Steven Bethard** (Dec. 2020). “TTUI at SemEval-2020 Task 11: Propaganda Detection with Transfer Learning and Ensembles”. In: *Proceedings of the Fourteenth Workshop on Semantic Evaluation*, pp. 1829–1834.

Yadav, Vikas, Egoitz Laparra, Ti-Tai Wang, Mihai Surdeanu, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2019). “University of Arizona at SemEval-2019 Task 12: Deep-Affix Named Entity Recognition of Geolocation Entities”. In: *Proceedings of the 13th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation*, pp. 1319–1323.

Laparra, Egoitz, Dongfang Xu, Ahmed Elsayed, **Steven Bethard**, and Martha Palmer (June 2018). “SemEval 2018 Task 6: Parsing Time Normalizations”. In: *Proceedings of The 12th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation*, pp. 88–96.

Xu, Dongfang, Vikas Yadav, and **Steven Bethard** (May 2018). “UARizona at the MADE1.0 NLP Challenge”. In: *Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Medication and Adverse Drug Event Detection*. Ed. by Feifan Liu, Abhyuday Jagannatha, and Hong Yu. Vol. 90. Proceedings of Machine Learning Research, pp. 57–65.

Sadeque, Farig, Dongfang Xu, and **Steven Bethard** (Sept. 2017). “UARizona at the CLEF eRisk 2017 Pilot Task: Linear and Recurrent Models for Early Depression Detection”. In: *CEUR workshop proceedings: Working Notes of CLEF 2017 - Conference and Labs of the Evaluation Forum*.

Bethard, Steven, Guergana Savova, Martha Palmer, and James Pustejovsky (Aug. 2017). “SemEval-2017 Task 12: Clinical TempEval”. In: *Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2017)*, pp. 565–572.

Bethard, Steven, Guergana Savova, Wei-Te Chen, Leon Derczynski, James Pustejovsky, and Marc Verhagen (June 2016). “SemEval-2016 Task 12: Clinical TempEval”. In: *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2016)*, pp. 1052–1062.

Bethard, Steven, Leon Derczynski, Guergana Savova, James Pustejovsky, and Marc Verhagen (June 2015). “SemEval-2015 Task 6: Clinical TempEval”. In: *Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2015)*, pp. 806–814.

- Gung, James, John Osborne, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2015). “CUAB: Supervised Learning of Disorders and their Attributes using Relations”. In: *Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2015)*, pp. 417–421.
- Sultan, Md Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2015). “DLS@CU: Sentence Similarity from Word Alignment and Semantic Vector Composition”. In: *Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2015)*. [Winner of the English shared task], pp. 148–153.
- Solorio, Tamar, Elizabeth Blair, Suraj Maharjan, **Steven Bethard**, Mona Diab, Mahmoud Ghoneim, Abdelati Hawwari, Fahad AlGhamdi, Julia Hirschberg, Alison Chang, and Pascale Fung (Oct. 2014). “Overview for the First Shared Task on Language Identification in Code-Switched Data”. In: *Proceedings of the First Workshop on Computational Approaches to Code Switching*, pp. 62–72.
- Sultan, Md Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (Aug. 2014). “DLS@CU: Sentence Similarity from Word Alignment”. In: *Proceedings of the 8th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2014)*. [Winner of the shared task], pp. 241–246.
- Bethard, Steven** (June 2013). “ClearTK-TimeML: A minimalist approach to TempEval 2013”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM), Volume 2: Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2013)*. [Winner of the shared task], pp. 10–14.
- Kolomiyets, Oleksandr, Parisa Kordjamshidi, Marie-Francine Moens, and **Steven Bethard** (June 2013). “SemEval-2013 Task 3: Spatial Role Labeling”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM), Volume 2: Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2013)*, pp. 255–262.
- Okoye, Ifeyinwa, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2013). “CU: Computational Assessment of Short Free Text Answers - A Tool for Evaluating Students’ Understanding”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM), Volume 2: Proceedings of the Seventh International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2013)*, pp. 603–607.
- Sultan, Md. Arafat, **Steven Bethard**, and Tamara Sumner (June 2013). “DLS@CU-CORE: A Simple Machine Learning Model of Semantic Textual Similarity”. In: *Second Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics (*SEM), Volume 1: Proceedings of the Main Conference and the Shared Task: Semantic Textual Similarity*, pp. 176–180.
- Kordjamshidi, Parisa, **Steven Bethard**, and Marie-Francine Moens (June 2012). “SemEval-2012 Task 3: Spatial Role Labeling”. In: **SEM 2012: The First Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics – Proceedings of the Sixth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2012)*, pp. 365–373.
- Bethard, Steven** and James H. Martin (June 2007). “CU-TMP: Temporal Relation Classification Using Syntactic and Semantic Features”. In: *Proceedings of the Fourth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluations (SemEval-2007)*, pp. 129–132.

REFEREED DEMONSTRATION ARTICLES

- Surdeanu, Mihai, John Hungerford, Yee Seng Chan, Jessica MacBride, Benjamin Gyori, Andrew Zupon, Zheng Tang, Haoling Qiu, Bonan Min, Yan Zverev, Caitlin Hilverman, Max Thomas, Walter Andrews, Keith Alcock, Zeyu Zhang, Michael Reynolds, **Steven Bethard**, Rebecca Sharp, and Egoitz Laparra (July 2022). “Taxonomy Builder: a Data-driven and User-centric Tool for Streamlining Taxonomy Construction”. In: *Proceedings of the Second Workshop on Bridging Human–Computer Interaction and Natural Language Processing*, pp. 1–10.
- Sharp, Rebecca, Adarsh Pyarelal, Benjamin Gyori, Keith Alcock, Egoitz Laparra, Marco A. Valenzuela-Escárcega, Ajay Nagesh, Vikas Yadav, John Bachman, Zheng Tang, Heather Lent, Fan Luo, Mithun Paul, **Steven Bethard**, Kobus Barnard, Clayton Morrison, and Mihai Surdeanu (June 2019). “Eidos, INDRA,

& Delphi: From Free Text to Executable Causal Models”. In: *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Demonstrations)*, pp. 42–47.

Manning, Christopher, Mihai Surdeanu, John Bauer, Jenny Finkel, **Steven Bethard**, and David McClosky (June 2014). “[The Stanford CoreNLP Natural Language Processing Toolkit](#)”. In: *Proceedings of 52nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: System Demonstrations*, pp. 55–60.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

Baker, Kathy, **Steven Bethard**, Michael Bloodgood, Ralf Brown, Chris Callison-Burch, Glen Coppersmith, Bonnie Dorr, Wes Filardo, Kendall Giles, Anni Irvine, Mike Kayser, Lori Levin, Justin Martineau, Jim Mayfield, Scott Miller, Aaron Phillips, Andrew Philpot, Christine Piatko, Lane Schwartz, and David Zajic (Jan. 2010). *Semantically Informed Machine Translation (SIMT)*. Tech. rep. Johns Hopkins University Human Language Technology Center of Excellence.

PREPRINTS

Bethard, Steven (Oct. 2022). “[We need to talk about random seeds](#)”. arXiv.

THESIS

Bethard, Steven (Dec. 2007). “[Finding Event, Temporal and Causal Structure in Text: A Machine Learning Approach](#)”. PhD thesis. University of Colorado at Boulder.

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS

COLLOQUIA

- 27 Jul 2022 University of Colorado Boulder: “Adapting machine learning models for clinical language processing”
- 20 Jun 2022 University of Arizona (CS): “Adapting machine learning models for clinical language processing”
- 26 Feb 2021 University of Alabama at Birmingham: “Adapting natural language processing models across clinical domains”
- 6 Apr 2018 University of Arizona (CogSci): “Teaching Computers the Language of Time”
- 16 Mar 2018 University of Arizona (MIS): “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 22 Apr 2016 University of Arizona (iSchool): “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 28 Mar 2016 University of Southern Mississippi: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 3 Mar 2016 University of South Alabama: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 9 Feb 2016 University of Colorado Boulder: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 21 Jan 2016 University of California Davis: “Parsing the Language of Time”
- 18 Mar 2015 Northeastern University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 20 Feb 2015 Tufts University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 9 Jul 2014 i2b2 Academic Users’ Group Annual Meeting: “State of the Art in Timeline Extraction”
- 18 Jun 2012 University of Arizona: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 7 Mar 2012 Radboud University Nijmegen: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 3 Feb 2012 University of Chicago: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 27 Jan 2012 Indiana University: “Extracting Timelines from Unstructured Text”
- 14 Jan 2011 University of Arizona: “Exploring ERP effects of metaphor via crowdsourcing”
- 15 Jul 2008 Johns Hopkins University: “Extracting event structure: building models and corpora”

- 12 Jun 2008 University of Pittsburgh: “Building corpora to support the semantic analysis of text”
- 9 Feb 2007 Western State College: “Meaning from Text: Teaching Computers to Read”
- 26 Feb 2007 University of Texas at Dallas: “Timelines from Text: Research and Resources”
- 6 Apr 2010 Xerox-PARC: “Learning the Temporal Ordering of Textual Events”
- 1 Jun 2010 NSF workshop on Chinese temporal and discourse annotation: “Mechanical Turk and Web Counts: Collecting and Using Distributional Information about Event Durations”

CONFERENCES

- 10 Dec 2022 2022 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, Birds of a Feather session: “We need to talk about random seeds”
- 16 Feb 2019 2019 Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS-2019), Machine Learning and Human Language scientific session: “Human Annotation and Machine Learning in Understanding the Language of Time”
- 5 Nov 2016 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-2016) Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: “Visualizing the Content of a Children’s Story in a Virtual World: Lessons Learned”
- 16 Jun 2016 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2016): “SemEval-2016 Task 12: Clinical TempEval”
- 5 Jun 2015 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2015): “SemEval-2015 Task 6: Clinical TempEval”
- 4 Jun 2015 9th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2015): “CUAB: Supervised Learning of Disorders and their Attributes using Relations”
- 29 May 2014 Ninth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2014): “ClearTK 2.0: Design Patterns for Machine Learning in UIMA”
- 19 Oct 2013 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2013): “A Synchronous Context Free Grammar for Time Normalization”
- 14 Jun 2013 7th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval-2013): “ClearTK-TimeML: A minimalist approach to TempEval 2013”
- 24 May 2012 Eighth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2012): “Annotating Story Timelines as Temporal Dependency Structures”
- 6 Jun 2012 NAACL 2010 Workshop on Creating Speech and Language Data with Amazon’s Mechanical Turk: “Crowdsourcing and language studies: the new generation of linguistic data”
- 17 Jun 2009 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL 2009): “Automatically characterizing resource quality for educational digital libraries”
- 16 Jun 2009 Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL 2009): “Topic Model Methods for Automatically Identifying Out-of-Scope Resources”
- 4 Jun 2009 NAACL-HLT 2009 Workshop on Computational Approaches to Linguistic Creativity (CALC-09): “Topic Model Analysis of Metaphor Frequency for Psycholinguistic Stimuli”
- 17 Jun 2008 46th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: “Learning Semantic Links from a Corpus of Parallel Temporal and Causal Relations”
- 28 May 2008 Sixth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2008): “Building a Corpus of Temporal-Causal Structure”
- 17 Sep 2007 First IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing (ICSC 2007) “Timelines from Text: Identification of Syntactic Temporal Relations”
- 24 Jun 2007 Fourth International Workshop on Semantic Evaluations (SemEval-2007): “CU-TMP: Temporal Relation Classification Using Syntactic and Semantic Features”

- 26 Mar 2007 AAAI Spring Symposium on Machine Reading: “Semantic integration in learning from text”
 22 Jul 2006 Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP 2006): “Identification of Event Mentions and their Semantic Class”
 22 Mar 2004 AAAI Spring Symposium on Exploring Attitude and Affect in Text: “Automatic extraction of opinion propositions and their holders”

AWARDED GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

FEDERAL

- 2022-08 – 2025-07 \$574,654 PI: Lai US National Science Foundation, BCS
[Learning science concepts through metaphor comprehension, production, and conversation: Behavioral, neural and artificial intelligence measures](#)
- 2016-01 – 2025-05 \$3,500,000 PI: Savova, Bethard US National Institutes of Health, BD2K R01
[Extended Methods and Software Development for Health NLP](#)
 Role: PI
- 2010-09 – 2023-05 \$6,500,000 PI: Savova US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
[Temporal Relation Discovery for Clinical Text](#)
 Role: Site PI
- 2018-09 – 2022-08 \$1,500,000 PI: López-Hoffman US National Science Foundation, SBE, SMA
[A Data Science Platform and Mechanisms for Its Sustainability](#)
 Role: Co-PI
- 2021-01 – 2022-12 \$400,000 PI: Crane, Bethard US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
[Using natural language processing to determine predictors of healthy diet and physical activity behavior change in ovarian cancer survivors](#)
 Role: PI
- 2018-09 – 2022-07 \$1,100,000 PI: Miller US National Institutes of Health, NLM, R01
[Automated Domain Adaptation for Clinical Natural Language Processing](#)
 Role: Site PI
- 2017-12 – 2022-07 \$4,500,000 PI: Surdeanu Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
[GRASP: Global Reading and Assembly for Semantic, Probabilistic World Models](#)
 Role: Co-PI
- 2021-03 – 2022-06 \$750,000 PI: RedShred, LLC Air Force
[VADER: Voice Assistant for Data Entry and Recording](#)
 Role: Site PI
- 2013-03 – 2014-01 \$19,000 PI: Bethard US National Science Foundation, CISE, IIS
[ACL 2013 Student Research Workshop](#)
 Role: Principal Investigator
- 2012-09 – 2015-11 €1,993,326 PI: Moens EU FP7 ICT FET-Open
[Machine Understanding for Interactive Storytelling](#)
 Role: Co-PI
- 2007-09 – 2008-09 \$138,213 PI: Martin US National Science Foundation, CISE, IIS
[SGER: Relevance Models for Digital Repository Management](#)
 Role: Senior Personnel
- 2006-08 – 2006-12 \$10,000 US Department of Homeland Security
Dissertation Grant Award

2003-08 – 2006-08 \$82,800 plus tuition US Department of Homeland Security
Graduate Fellowship

INSTITUTIONAL

2015-11 – 2017-11 \$132,557 PI: Wells University of Alabama Health Services Foundation
[Natural Language Processing to Identify COPD Exacerbations in Real Time](#)
Role: Co-Investigator

MENTORING

POSTDOCTORAL

John Culnan, School of Information, University of Arizona, 2022
Egoitz Laparra, School of Information, University of Arizona, 2017-2023
Cynthia M Kroeger, Nutrition Obesity Research Center, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016
NIH F32 “Research-reporting fidelity within dietary weight-loss supplement literature”

DOCTORAL: ADVISOR

Jiacheng Zhang, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2026
Kadir Bulut Ozler, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2025
Xin Su, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2025
Sarah Stueve, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2025
Zeyu Zhang, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, expected 2023
Yiyun Zhao, Ph.D., Linguistics, University of Arizona, 2022
Thesis: [How to probe linguistic knowledge and bias](#)
Dongfang Xu, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2021
Thesis: [Neural Network Algorithms for Ontology Informed Information Extraction](#)
Vikas Yadav, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2020
Thesis: [Evidence Retrieval for Explainable Question Answering](#)
Farig Sadeque, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2019
Thesis: [User behavior in social media: engagement, incivility, and depression](#)
John Osborne, Ph.D., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016
Thesis: [Machine Learning of Composite Concepts and the Alleviation of The Content Completeness Problem in Text Mention Normalization](#)
Uendra Sapkota, Ph.D., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015
Thesis: [Improving the performance of cross-domain authorship attribution](#)

DOCTORAL: CO-ADVISOR

Rongbing Xie, Ph.D., Public Health, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2017
Thesis: *Modeling depression treatment strategies for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) positive patients*
Quynh Thi Ngoc Do, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2017
Thesis: *Domain adaptation in natural language processing for visualizing a children's story in a virtual world*

DOCTORAL: MEMBER OF COMMITTEE

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, Ph.D., Linguistics, University of Arizona, expected 2024
Reza Ehsani, Ph.D., Hydrology, University of Arizona, expected 2024
Eunsung Yoon, Ph.D., Sociology, University of Arizona, expected 2024

Zhengzhong Liang, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, expected 2023
 Ariyan Zarei, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, expected 2023
 Hoang Van, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022
 Thesis: *Mitigating Data Scarcity For Neural Language Models*
 Georgios Michalopoulos, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Waterloo, 2022
 Thesis: *Innovations in Domain Knowledge Augmentation of Contextual Models*
 Farhad Akhbardeh, Ph.D., Computing and Information Sciences, Rochester Institute of Technology, 2022
 Thesis: *NLP and ML Methods for Pre-processing, Clustering and Classification of Technical Logbook Datasets*
 Mohammad Abdolhosseini Moghaddam, Ph.D., Hydrology, University of Arizona, 2020
 Thesis: *Application and Limitation of Deep Learning Algorithms to Hydrogeology – Data Driven Approaches to Understanding Effective Hydraulic Conductivity, Flux, and Monitoring Network Design*
 Gretchen Stahlman, Ph.D., Information, University of Arizona, 2019
 Thesis: *Exploring the Long Tail of Astronomy: A Mixed-Methods Approach to Searching for Dark Data*
 Ligaj Pradhan, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2017
 Thesis: *Enhancing Collaborative Filtering-based Rating-Prediction by Discovering and Incorporating User Concerns from User Reviews*
 Paramita Mirza, Ph.D., Information and Communication Technologies, University of Trento, 2016
 Thesis: *Extracting Temporal and Causal Relations between Events*
 Md. Arafat Sultan, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder, 2016
 Thesis: *Short-Text Semantic Similarity: Algorithms and Applications*
 Reed Milewicz, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016
 Thesis: *Improving the scalability of directed model checking of concurrent java code through hybrid and distributed analysis*
 Samuel González López, Ph.D., Computer Science, I. N. de Astrofísica, Óptica y Electrónica, Mexico, 2015
 Thesis: *Linguistic Analysis of Research Drafts of Undergraduate Students*
 Ifeyinwa Okoye, Ph.D., Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder, 2013
 Thesis: *Applying the theory of conceptual change to improve students' understanding of science concepts with an educational recommender system*
 Oleksandr Kolomiyets, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2012
 Thesis: *Algorithms for Temporal Information Processing of Text and their Applications*
 Raquel Mochales Palau, Ph.D., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2011
 Thesis: *Automatic Detection and Classification of Argumentation in a Legal Case*

DOCTORAL: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR

Damian Romero-Diaz, University of Arizona, 2021
 Loren Champlin, University of Arizona, 2021
 Manoj Gopale, University of Arizona, 2019

MASTERS: ADVISOR

Jiacheng Zhang, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2021
 Thesis: [General Benefits of Monolingual Pre-training in Transformers](#)

MASTERS: CO-ADVISOR

Bram Jans, M.S., Computer Science, KU Leuven, 2011
 Thesis: *Construction and evaluation of databases of narrative event chains*

Saurabh Shekhar Verma, M.S., Artificial Intelligence, KU Leuven, 2011

Thesis: *Identification and Classification of Temporally Relevant Events in Text*

Carine Yu, M.S., Artificial Intelligence, KU Leuven, 2011

Thesis: *The Bedtime Story Generator*

MASTERS: MEMBER OF COMMITTEE

Marko Kreso, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022

Thesis: *Improving Extractive Summaries through Abstractive Transformers*

Sina Ehansi, M.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2022

Thesis: *OD-TQA: On-Demand Visual Augmentation for Textual Question Answering Task*

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2019

Internship with Crane AI

Amaris Le Fay, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2019

Internship with Valueinnova

John Blazic, M.S., Human Language Technology, University of Arizona, 2018

Internship with PitchVantage

Ralph Frank McSweeney IV, M.S., Computer and Information Sciences, U. of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015

Thesis: *Malware Detection through Disassembled Function Analysis*

MASTERS: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR

Kyle Arechiga, University of Arizona, 2023

Yuehting Wu, University of Arizona, 2022

Maria Alexeeva Zupon, University of Arizona, 2022

Riah Coulter, University of Arizona, 2021

Peiwen Su, University of Arizona, 2021

Wenmo Sun, University of Arizona, 2021

Zhengnan Xie, University of Arizona, 2021

Yawen Chen, University of Arizona, 2020

Ragheb Al-Ghezi, University of Arizona, 2019

Ti-Tai Wang, University of Arizona, 2019

Xiaoxiao Chen, University of Arizona, 2019

Moonsung Kim, University of Arizona, 2019

UNDERGRADUATE: ADVISOR

Winston Zeng, B.S., Computer Science, expected 2023

Amanda Bertsch, B.S., Computer Science, University of Arizona, 2021

Honors Thesis: *Detection of Puffery on the English Wikipedia*

UNDERGRADUATE: RESEARCH PROJECT MENTOR

Abhyuday Singh, University of Arizona, 2023

Nimet Beyza Bozdog, University of Arizona, 2022-2023

Tugay Bilgis, University of Arizona, 2022-2023

Taoseef Aziz, University of Arizona, 2022

Elijah Acuña, University of Arizona, 2021

Sarah Hyunju Song, University of Arizona, 2021

Winston Zeng, University of Arizona, 2020

Sophia Wang, University of Arizona, 2018-2019
 Isaac Gonzalo Manrique, University of Arizona, 2017
 Andrew Markley, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2016
 Jonathan Parker, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016
 Colin Hartmann, University of Alabama at Birmingham, 2015-2016

COURSES TAUGHT

2022-Fa Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	20 undergrad	41 grad
2022-Sp Instructor	INFO 507: Information Research Methods		15 grad
2021-Fa Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	16 undergrad	30 grad
2021-Sp Instructor	INFO 507: Information Research Methods		24 grad
2020-Fa Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	10 undergrad	37 grad
2019-Fa Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	9 undergrad	47 grad
2019-Sp Instructor	LING 439/539: Statistical Natural Language Processing	13 undergrad	31 grad
2018-Fa Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	10 undergrad	21 grad
2018-Sp Instructor	ISTA 457 / INFO 557: Neural Networks	8 undergrad	26 grad
2017-Sp Instructor	ISTA 116: Statistical Foundations for the Information Age	64 undergrad	
2016-Fa Instructor	ISTA 116: Statistical Foundations for the Information Age	59 undergrad	
2016-Sp Instructor	CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence	12 undergrad	9 grad
2015-Fa Instructor	CS 201: Introduction to Programming	48 undergrad	
2015-Fa Instructor	CS 499: Senior Capstone	25 undergrad	
2015-Sp Instructor	CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence	9 undergrad	19 grad
2014-Fa Instructor	CS 201: Introduction to Programming	63 undergrad	
2014-Fa Instructor	CS 499: Senior Capstone	16 undergrad	
2014-Sp Instructor	CS 460/660/760: Artificial Intelligence	4 undergrad	24 grad
2013-Fa Instructor	CS 499: Senior Capstone	5 undergrad	
2008-Fa Instructor	CSCI 3202: Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	57 undergrad	
2002-Sp Section Leader	CSC 345: Analysis of Discrete Structures	20 undergrad	
2001-Fa Section Leader	CSC 245: Introduction to Discrete Structures	20 undergrad	
2001-Sp Section Leader	CSC 335: Object-Oriented Programming and Design	20 undergrad	
2000-Fa Section Leader	CSC 227: Program Design and Development	20 undergrad	
2000-Sp Section Leader	CSC 127a: Introduction to Computer Science	20 undergrad	