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— 24. Which of the following is FALSE about ethnicity?

- A. It is mainly the product of majority groups.
- B. It is the product of social process.
- C. It contains multiplicity of meanings.
- D. It has both objective and subjective nature.
- E. It is a matter of cultural differentiation.

— 25. Who are categorized as your cross-cousins?

- A. The children of your mother's sisters and your father's sisters.
- B. The children of your mother's brothers and your father's brothers.
- C. The children of your mother's brothers and your father's sisters.
- D. The children of your mother's sisters and your father's sisters.
- E. The children of your father's brothers and your mother's sisters.

— 26. Which one of the following parts of Ethiopia was conventionally considered as an 'enset' culture area?

- A. South-eastern Ethiopia
- B. Southern Ethiopia
- C. Eastern Ethiopia
- D. Central Ethiopia
- E. Northern Ethiopia

— 27. Which statement is INCORRECT about the primordialist theory of ethnicity?

- A. Primordialist views ethnic identity as a fundamental human need for belonging.
- B. Primordialist states that ethnic identity is fixed, innate, natural, and ancient.
- C. Primordialist argues that an individual has unchangeable single ethnic identity.
- D. Primordialist contends that each individual is born into an ethnic group.
- E. Primordialist perceives ethnicity in principally rational and top-down terms.

— 28. Which one of the following is an inclusive concept implicitly found in a given political manifesto or doctrine?

- A. Folkway
- B. Norm
- C. Belief
- D. Ideology
- E. Value

- 29. Which of the following is NOT a central concern of cultural ecology?
- A. Organizations
 - B. Environment
 - C. Population dynamics
 - D. Biology
 - E. Human culture
- 30. Of the following, which is NOT covered under the concept of cultural universals?
- A. Gender roles
 - B. Nuclear family
 - C. Mythology
 - D. Cultural expression
 - E. Religious rituals

PART IV: FILL IN THE BLANK SPACES (10 points)

Instructions: Read the following items carefully and fill the blank spaces with correct concepts /terms or write the required factors for answering the questions.

31. _____ is behavioural and biological processes that increase the likelihood of survival of a human being.

32. Write down three summarized issues in the 'basic social anthropological model of Ethnicity.'

- a. _____
- _____
- b. _____
- _____
- c. _____
- _____

33. List six of the characteristics of culture.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____
- f. _____

Good luck!

PART I: TRUE OR FALSE QUESTIONS (5 points)

Instructions: Read the following statements carefully and write TRUE if the statement is correct or FALSE if it is Incorrect.

- 1. Anthropologists gain information by interviewing individuals sharing the same culture to understand the etic perspective.
- 2. Gender-based marginalization involves exclusion of girls and women from a wide range of opportunities and social services.
- 3. Anthropologists appreciate cultural custom and practice of the society as they advocate for the principles of cultural relativism.
- 4. Language and its speaking practice can be studied as a cultural resource outside of its socio-cultural contexts across space.
- 5. The comparative approach in anthropology encourages us not to make moral judgments about different aspects of human cultures

PART II: MATCHING QUESTIONS (5 points)

Instructions: Read the following explanations under Column 'A' carefully and match them with their respective concepts, terms, or phrases under Column 'B' and then write the letter of your choice in Capital Letter on the space provided against each question item.

Column 'A'

- 6. An example of universal culture
- 7. Famous proponent of Constructivism
- 8. Interconnections of society's political, economic, and social structures
- 9. Social heritage of human beings
- 10. Ethnicity is something constructed, used, and manipulated

Column 'B'

- A. Primordialism
- B. Family
- C. Culture
- D. Frederick Barth
- E. Marxism.
- F. Instrumentalism
- G. Democracy
- H. Anthony D. Smith
- I. Political economy

PART III: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (30 points)

Instructions: Read the following questions carefully, choose the best answer, and write the letter of your choice in **CAPITAL LETTER** on the space provided against the question items.

— 11. Which one of the following statement is NOT related to the concept of marginalization?

- A. It denies individual's free access to social interactions and services.
- B. It affects marriage choices and relationships among community members.
- C. It places religious minorities in disfavoured circumstances.
- D. It ensures certain individuals or groups to enjoy equal rights.
- E. It has limited impact among occupation partners in work places.

— 12. Which one of the following statements best describes anthropology?

- A. Anthropology explores how human beings originated.
- B. Anthropology is concerned with human biology and culture.
- C. Anthropology studies the past, the present, and the future humans.
- D. Anthropology is an exploration of human diversity.
- E. Anthropology seldom concerns with human variation, evolution, and adaptation.

— 13. Which of the following is an example of ethnocentrism?

- A. An American tourist looks down on a Mursi woman of Ethiopia for the latter does not wear clothes.
- B. A teacher who is a member of Dawuro ethnic group getting angry at her student for not doing her assignment.
- C. A British tourist who wears a Hamar traditional cloth is dancing in a hotel in Addis Ababa.
- D. A student from Sociology Department establishes friendship with a student from Social Anthropology Department for being members of the same ethnic group.
- E. A mother cannot afford to buy a cultural cloth for her daughter for the celebration of the Ethiopian Nations, Nationalities, and People's Day.