

# Original Grammar

*Program* ::= *Decl*<sup>+</sup>  
*Decl* ::= *VariableDecl* | *FunctionDecl* | *ConstDecl* | *ClassDecl* | *IntefaceDecl*  
*VariableDecl* ::= *Variable* ;  
*Variable* ::= *Type* *ident*  
*ConstDecl* ::= **static** *ConstType* *ident* ;  
*ConstType* ::= **int** | **double** | **boolean** | **string**  
*Type* ::= **int** | **double** | **boolean** | **string** | *ident* | *Type*[ ]  
*FunctionDecl* ::= *Type* *ident* ( *Formals* ) *StmtBlock* | **void** *ident* ( *Formals* ) *StmtBlock*  
*Formals* ::= *Variable* , *Formals* | *Variable*  
*ClassDecl* ::= **class** *ident* < **extends** *ident*> < **implements** *ident*<sup>+</sup> , > { *Field*<sup>\*</sup> }  
*Field* ::= *VariableDecl* | *FunctionDecl* | *ConstDecl*  
*InterfaceDecl* ::= **interface** *ident* { *Prototype*<sup>\*</sup> }  
*Prototype* ::= *Type* *ident* ( *Formals* ) ; | **void** *ident* ( *Formals* ) ;  
*StmtBlock* ::= { *VariableDecl*<sup>\*</sup> *ConstDecl*<sup>\*</sup> *Stmt*<sup>\*</sup> }  
*Stmt* ::= < *Expr* > ; | *IfStmt* | *WhileStmt* | *ForStmt* | *BreakStmt* | *ReturnStmt* | *PrintStmt*  
          | *StmtBlock*  
*IfStmt* ::= **if** ( *Expr* ) *Stmt* < **else** *Stmt* >  
*WhileStmt* ::= **while** ( *Expr* ) *Stmt*  
*ForStmt* ::= **for** ( *Expr* ; *Expr* ; *Expr* ) *Stmt*  
*ReturnStmt* ::= **return** *Expr* ;  
*BreakStmt* ::= **break** ;  
*PrintStmt* ::= **System.out.println** ( *Expr*<sup>+</sup> , ) ;  
*Expr* ::= *LValue* = *Expr* | *Constant* | *LValue* | **this** | ( *Expr* ) | *Expr* - *Expr* | *Expr* / *Expr*  
          | *Expr* % *Expr* | - *Expr* | *Expr* > *Expr* | *Expr* >= *Expr* | *Expr* != *Expr* | *Expr* || *Expr*  
          | ! *Expr* | **New** ( *ident* )  
*LValue* ::= *ident* | *Expr* . *ident*  
*Constant* ::= **intConstant** | **doubleConstant** | **booleanConstant** | **stringConstant** | **null**

# Expanded Grammar

*Init* → *Program*

1. *Program* → *Decl Program*
2. *Program* → *Decl*
3. *DeclAdditional* → *Type ident ;*
4. *DeclAdditional* → *FuncProtoInit ident ( Formals ) StmtBlock*
5. *DeclAdditional* → **static** *ConstType ident ;*
6. *Decl* → *DeclAdditional*
7. *Decl* → **class** *ident Extends Implements { Field }*
8. *Decl* → **interface** *ident { Prototype }*
9. *ConstType* → **int**
10. *ConstType* → **double**
11. *ConstType* → **boolean**
12. *ConstType* → **string**
13. *Type* → *ConstType*
14. *Type* → **ident**
15. *Type* → *Type []*
16. *FuncProtoInit* → *Type*
17. *FuncProtoInit* → **void**
18. *Formals* → *Type ident , Formals*
19. *Formals* → *Type ident*
20. *Extends* → *extends ident*
21. *Extends* →  $\epsilon$
22. *Implements* → *Implements ident ImplementsIdentPlus*
23. *Implements* →  $\epsilon$
24. *ImplementsIdentPlus* → *, ident ImplementsIdentPlus*
25. *ImplementsIdentPlus* →  $\epsilon$
26. *Field* → *DeclAdditional Field*
27. *Field* →  $\epsilon$
28. *Prototype* → *FuncProtoInit ident ( Formals ) ; Prototype*
29. *Prototype* →  $\epsilon$
30. *StmtBlock* → *{ VariableDeclStar ConstDeclStar StmtStar }*
31. *VariableDeclStar* → *Type ident ; VariableDeclStar*
32. *VariableDeclStar* →  $\epsilon$
33. *ConstDeclStar* → **static** *ConstType ident ; ConstDeclStar*
34. *ConstDeclStar* →  $\epsilon$
35. *StmtStar* → *Stmt StmtStar*
36. *StmtStar* →  $\epsilon$
37. *Stmt* → *Expr ;*
38. *Stmt* → **;**
39. *Stmt* → **if** ( *Expr* ) *Stmt ElseStmt*
40. *Stmt* → **while** ( *Expr* ) *Stmt*
41. *Stmt* → **for** ( *Expr ; Expr ; Expr* ) *Stmt*
42. *Stmt* → **break ;**
43. *Stmt* → **return** *Expr ;*
44. *Stmt* → **System . out . println** ( *Expr PrintStmtExpr* ) ;
45. *Stmt* → *StmtBlock*
46. *ElseStmt* → **else** *Stmt*
47. *ElseStmt* →  $\epsilon$
48. *PrintStmtExpr* → *, Expr PrintStmtExpr*

- 49.  $\text{PrintStmtExpr} \rightarrow \varepsilon$
- 50.  $\text{Expr} \rightarrow \text{ident Access} = \text{ExprSubLevel1}$
- 51.  $\text{Expr} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel1}$
- 52.  $\text{ExprSubLevel1} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel1} \parallel \text{ExprSubLevel2}$
- 53.  $\text{ExprSubLevel1} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel2}$
- 54.  $\text{ExprSubLevel2} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel2} != \text{ExprSubLevel3}$
- 55.  $\text{ExprSubLevel2} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel3}$
- 56.  $\text{ExprSubLevel3} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel3} > \text{ExprSubLevel4}$
- 57.  $\text{ExprSubLevel3} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel3} >= \text{ExprSubLevel4}$
- 58.  $\text{ExprSubLevel3} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel4}$
- 59.  $\text{ExprSubLevel4} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel5} - \text{ExprSubLevel6}$
- 60.  $\text{ExprSubLevel4} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel5}$
- 61.  $\text{ExprSubLevel5} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel5} / \text{ExprSubLevel6}$
- 62.  $\text{ExprSubLevel5} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel5} \% \text{ExprSubLevel6}$
- 63.  $\text{ExprSubLevel5} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel6}$
- 64.  $\text{ExprSubLevel6} \rightarrow \text{New ( ident )}$
- 65.  $\text{ExprSubLevel6} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel7}$
- 66.  $\text{ExprSubLevel7} \rightarrow - \text{ExprSubLevel8}$
- 67.  $\text{ExprSubLevel7} \rightarrow ! \text{ExprSubLevel8}$
- 68.  $\text{ExprSubLevel7} \rightarrow \text{ExprSubLevel8}$
- 69.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow ( \text{Expr} )$
- 70.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{this}$
- 71.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{intConstant}$
- 72.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{doubleConstant}$
- 73.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{booleanConstant}$
- 74.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{stringConstant}$
- 75.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{null}$
- 76.  $\text{ExprSubLevel8} \rightarrow \text{ident Access}$
- 77.  $\text{Access} \rightarrow . \text{ident Access}$
- 78.  $\text{Access} \rightarrow \varepsilon$

**NOTE:** Bold text are the terminals of the grammar.

# First and Follow

Non Terminal	First	Follow
Init	static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	\$
Program	static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	\$
DeclAdditional	static,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void,\$,}
Decl	static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void,\$
ConstType	int,double,boolean,string	ident,[]
Type	int,double,boolean,string,ident	ident,[]
FuncProtoInit	int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	ident
Formals	int,double,boolean,string,ident	)
Extends	extends, $\epsilon$	implements,static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void,\$,{
Implements	implements, $\epsilon$	{
ImplementsIdentPlus	,, $\epsilon$	{
Field	static, $\epsilon$ ,int,double,boolean,string,ident,void	}
Prototype	int,double,boolean,string,ident,void, $\epsilon$	}
StmtBlock	{	},,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,void,\$
VariableDeclStar	int,double,boolean,string,ident, $\epsilon$	static,,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,},else,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,void,\$
ConstDeclStar	static, $\epsilon$	,,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,},else,static,class,interface,int,double,boolean,string,void,\$
StmtStar	$\epsilon$ ,,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null	}
Stmt	,,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,	},,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,

	!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null	ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else
ElseStmt	else, $\epsilon$	},,if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else
PrintStmtExpr	,, $\epsilon$	)
Expr	ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else
ExprSubLevel1	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,
ExprSubLevel2	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=
ExprSubLevel3	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=
ExprSubLevel4	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
ExprSubLevel5	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
ExprSubLevel6	New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
ExprSubLevel7	-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
ExprSubLevel8	(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,ident	;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
Access	,, $\epsilon$	=;,),,,},if,while,for,break,return,System,{,ident,New,-,!,(,this,intConstant,doubleConstant,booleanConstant,stmt

		ringConstant,null,else,  ,!=,>,>=,/,%
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# Parsing Table

In the parsing table file.