

# Logic Specification Template

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**Program #** 5

**Class Name** IOHandler

**Method Name** readValue

**Parameters** sPrompt : String

sErrorMessage : String

patValidStructure : Pattern

declare sValue

declare matValidator

assign patValidStructure.matcher() to matValidator

print sPrompt

read sValue

trim sValue

while sValue does NOT match with matValidator

print sErrorMessage

print sPrompt

read sValue

return sValue

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	main
<b>Parameters</b>	

declare and initialise variable areXCalculator of type AreaUnderTDistribution
declare and initialise variable ioHandler of type IOHandler
call readValue on ioHandler with parameters: “Introduce el valor del área para la cuál se calculará x: (debe de ser numérico real, entre 0 y 0.5)”, sINVALID_PVALUE, Pattern.compile("((0+)?(\\.[0-4]\\d*) 50*)) ((0+)(\\.[0-4]\\d*) 50*))?)"
parse the returned value to double
assign the returned value to class variable dP on areXCalculator
call readValue on ioHandler with parameters: “Introduce el valor de los grados de libertad dof: (debe de ser numérico entero y mayor a 0)”, sINVALID_INTEGER, Pattern.compile("\\d*[1-9]\\d*")
parse the returned value to Integer
assign the returned value to class variable iDof on areXCalculator
call the class function calculateX on areXCalculator
print areXCalculator

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	gamma
<b>Parameters</b>	dX : double

if dX is 1
return 1
else if dX is 1/2
return square root of PI
else
return (dX - 1) * gamma(dX - 1)

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	tStudent
<b>Parameters</b>	dX : double

```
return ( gamma( (iDof + 1) / 2 ) / ( (dof*PI)^(1/2) * gamma( dof / 2 ) ) ) * ( 1 + (dX^2/iDof) ) ^ ( (iDof + 1)/(-2) )
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<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	calculate
<b>Parameters</b>	

```
declare iNumSeg and initialise with 8
declare dW and initialise with dX / iNumSeg
declare dE and initialise with 0.0000001
declare dPreviousP
call simpson with parameters : dX, dW, iNumSeg
assign returned value to dP
do the following
    assign dP to dPreviousP
    double the value of iNumSeg
    assign dX / iNumSeg to dW
    call simpson with parameters : dX, dW, iNumSeg
    assign returned value to dP
while the absolute value of ( dP - dPreviousP ) > dE
```

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	simpson
<b>Parameters</b>	dX : double dW : double iNumSeg - 1 : Integer
declare dSum4W and initialise with 0	
declare dSum2W and initialise with 0	
declare iCont and initialise with 1	
while iCont is less than or equal iNumSeg - 1	
dSum4W += 4 * tStudent( iCont * dW )	
assign iCont + 2 to iCont	
assign 2 to iCont	
while iCont is less than or equal iNumSeg - 2	
dSum2W += 2 * tStudent( iCont * dW )	
assign iCont + 2 to iCont	
return (dW / 3) * ( tStudent(0) + dSum4W + dSum2W + tStudent(dX) )	

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	toString
declare variable sFormat	
assign “p = %.5f\ndof = %d\nx = %.5f” to sFormat	
return sFormat.format(dP, iDof, dX);	

<b>Class Name</b>	AreaUnderTDistribution
<b>Method Name</b>	calculateX
<b>Parameters</b>	
declare dTargetP and initialise with dP	
declare dError and initialise with 0.00000001	
declare dD and initialise with 0.5	
assign 1.0 to dX	
call calculate()	

declare dPreviousError and initialise with dTargetP - dP
while the absolute value of dTargetP - dP is > than dError
dX = ( dP > dTargetP ) ? dX - dD : dX + dD
call calculate()
dD = ( dPreviousError * (dTargetP - dP) < 0 ) ? dD / 2 : dD;
dPreviousError = dTargetP - dP