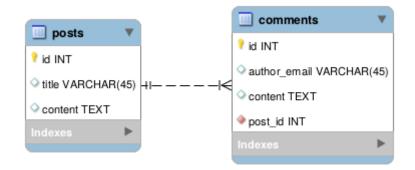
LARAVEL 5.6 USP dev (Leandro Ramos)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IO_udEy9I4U&list=PLIFOx3X8xDut2X2ydevIVvFKkqFxZ4SX9

Resumo do curso feito por Roberto Pinheiro

Aula 01 - hasMany Relationships e Tinker



Configurando o acesso ao banco de dados

DB_CONNECTION=mysql
DB_HOST=localhost
DB_PORT=3306
DB_DATABASE=blog
DB_USERNAME=root
DB_PASSWORD=

Criando os models e migrations

php artisan make:model Post -m

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan make:model Post -m
Model created successfully.
Created Migration: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ |
```

database/migrations/2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table.php

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class CreatePostsTable extends Migration
  public function up()
    Schema::create('posts', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->increments('id');
      $table->string('title');
      $table->text('content');
      $table->timestamps();
    });
  }
  public function down()
    Schema::dropIfExists('posts');
  }
}
```

php artisan make:model Comment -m

database/migrations/2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table.php

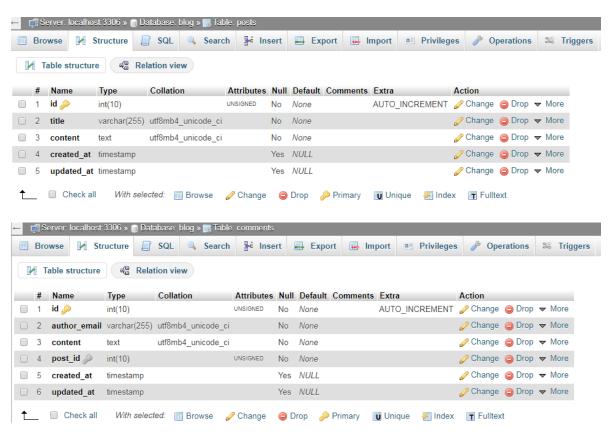
```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class CreateCommentsTable extends Migration
  public function up()
    Schema::create('comments', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->increments('id');
      $table->string('author_email');
      $table->text('content');
      $table->integer('post_id')->unsigned();
      $table->timestamps();
      $table->foreign('post_id')->references('id')->on('posts');
    });
  }
  public function down()
    Schema::dropIfExists('comments');
  }
```

Criando as tabelas

php artisan migrate

```
C:\laragon\www\blog

λ php artisan migrate
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrating: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ
```



```
app/Post.php
<?php
namespace App;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
class Post extends Model
  public function comments()
    // Um post tem vários comentários
    return $this->hasMany('App\Comment');
}
app/Comment.php
<?php
namespace App;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
class Comment extends Model
  public function post()
    // Um comentário pertence a um post
    return $this->belongsTo('App\Post');
  }
}
```

Testando os relacionamentos com o Tinker

php artisan tinker

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan tinker
Psy Shell v0.9.6 (PHP 7.2.11 - cli) by Justin Hileman >>> $post = new Post
[!] Aliasing 'Post' to 'App\Post' for this Tinker session.
=> App\Post {#2865}
>>> $post->title = "Primeiro post"
=> "Primeiro post"
>>> $post->content = "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post"
=> "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post"
>>> $post->save()
>>> Post::all()
                    atabase\Eloguent\Collection {#2874
=> Illuminat
      all: [
         App\Post {#2875
id: 1, |
title: "Primeiro post",
           content: "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post",
           created_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
         },
)
}
}
```

```
✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0030 seconds.)

 SELECT * FROM `posts`
                                                             Profiling [Edit inline] [ Edit
  ☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 ▼
                             Filter rows: Search this table
+ Options
                created_at updated_at
←T→
↑ Check all With selected: Ø Edit ♣ Copy 🖨 Delete 🗐 Export
 >>> $comment = new Comment
 [!] Aliasing 'Comment' to 'App\Comment' for this Tinker session.
=> App\Comment {#2872}
 >>> $comment->author_email = "fulano@eu.com"
 => "fulano@eu.com"
 >>> $comment->content = "Gostei muito do seu post"
 >>> $comment->post id = 1
 >>> $comment->save()
 >>> $comment2 = new Comment
 => App\Comment {#2869}
 >>> $comment2->author email = "ciclano@eu.com"
 => "ciclano@eu.com"
 >>> $comment2->content = "Eu não gostei"
 >>> $comment2->post id = 1
 >>> $comment2->save()
```

```
>>> Comment::all()
=> Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Collection {#2880
    all: [
        App\Comment {#2881
        id: 1,
            author_email: "fulano@eu.com",
            content: "Gostei muito do seu post",
        post_id: 1,
            created_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
            updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
        },
        App\Comment {#2882
        id: 2,
        author_email: "ciclano@eu.com",
        content: "Eu não gostei",
        post_id: 1,
        created_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
        },
        ],
        }
>>> |
```

```
✓ Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0020 seconds.)

SELECT * FROM `comments`
                                                                   ☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] |
  ☐ Show all Number of rows: 25 ▼ Filter rows: Search this table
                                                          Sort by key: None
+ Options
←T→
        ▼ id author_email content post_id created_at updated_at

  ☐ 
  Ø Edit 
  ☐ Copy 
  ☐ Delete 2 ciclano@eu.com Eu não gostei

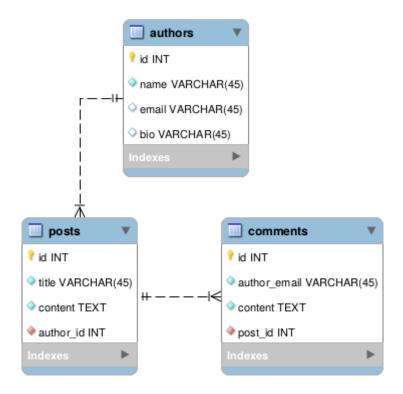
                                                       1 2019-02-22 02:57:56 2019-02-22 02:57:56
 ↑ Check all With selected: Ø Edit ♣ Copy 🖨 Delete 🗐 Export
 >>> Post::first()
 => App\Post {#2873
       content: "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post",
       created_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
 >>> $post->comments
                         hase\Eloquent\Collection {#2870
 => Illuminate\Data
          App\Comment {#2875
             author email: "fulano@eu.com",
             content: "Gostei muito do seu post",
            post_id: 1,
created_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
            op\Comment {#2859
             author_email: "ciclano@eu.com",
          },
       ],
```

```
>>> $comment = Comment::find(2)
=> App\Comment {#2877
    id: 2,
    author_email: "ciclano@eu.com",
    content: "Eu não gostei",
    post_id: 1,
    created_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
    updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
}
>>> $comment -> post
=> App\Post {#2873
    id: 1,
        title: "Primeiro post",
        content: "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post",
        created_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
    }
>>> |
```

```
>>> $comment -> post -> title
=> "Primeiro post"
>>> $post
=> ADDAROST {#2865
    title: "Primeiro post",
    content: "Texto maravilhoso sobre um super post",
    updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:53:24",
    id: 1,
    comments: Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Gollection {#2870
    all: [
        ADD\Comment {#2875
        id: 1,
            author_email: "fulano@eu.com",
            content: "Gostei muito do seu post",
        post_id: 1,
            created_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:56:20",
    }
    ADD\Comment {#2859
    id: 2,
        author_email: "ciclano@eu.com",
        content: "Eu não gostei",
        post_id: 1,
        created_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
```

```
>>> $post->comments->where('id',2)
=> Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Collection {#2881
    all: [
        1 => App\Comment {#2859
        id: 2,
        author_email: "ciclano@eu.com",
        content: "Eu não gostei",
        post_id: 1,
        created_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 02:57:56",
    },
    ],
}
>>> |
```

Aula 02 - hasManyThrough Relationships



Criando o model para os autores

php artisan make:model Author -m

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \) php artisan make:model Author -m
Model created successfully.
Created Migration: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table

C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \) Criando o
```

database/migrations/2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table.php

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class CreateAuthorsTable extends Migration
  public function up()
    Schema::create('authors', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->increments('id');
      $table->string('name');
      $table->string('email');
      $table->string('bio')->nullable();
      $table->timestamps();
    });
  }
  public function down()
    Schema::dropIfExists('authors');
}
```

Criando uma migration para adicionar um campo na tabela posts

php artisan make:migration add_author_id_to_posts --table=posts



database/migrations/2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts.php

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class AddAuthorIdToPosts extends Migration
{
  public function up()
    Schema::table('posts', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->integer('author_id')->unsigned();
      $table->foreign('author id')->references('id')->on('authors');
    });
  }
  public function down()
    Schema::table('posts', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->dropForeign('posts_author_id_foreign');
    });
  }
}
```

Criando as tabelas

php artisan migrate

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \) php artisan migrate

Migrating: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table

Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts

Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
```

app/Post.php

```
<?php

namespace App;

use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;

class Post extends Model
{
   public function comments()
   {
      // Um post tem vários comentários
      return $this->hasMany('App\Comment');
   }

   public function author()
   {
      // Um post pertence a um autor
      return $this->belongsTo('App\Author');
   }
}
```

app/Author.php

```
<?php
namespace App;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
class Author extends Model
{
    public function posts()
    {
        // Um autor tem muitos posts
        return $this->hasMany('App\Post');
    }
    public function comments()
    {
        // Um autor tem muitos comentários, passando pelos posts
        return $this->hasManyThrough('App\Comment', 'App\Post');
    }
}
```

Aula 03 - Factories

Criando os factories

php artisan make:factory AuthorFactory --model="App\\Author"

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan make:factory AuthorFactory --model="App\\Author"
Factory created successfully.
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ |
```

php artisan make:factory PostFactory --model="App\\Post"

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan make:factory PostFactory --model="App\\Post"
Factory created successfully.

C:\laragon\www\blog
λ | Aula 03 -
```

php artisan make:factory CommentFactory --model="App\\Comment"

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan make:factory CommentFactory --model="App\\Comment"
Factory created successfully.
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ
```

database/factory/AuthorFactory.php

```
<?php
use Faker\Generator as Faker;

$factory->define(App\Author::class, function (Faker $faker) {
  return [
     'name' => $faker->name,
     'email' => $faker->unique()->safeEmail,
     'bio' => $faker->paragraph(1),
  ];
});
```

database/factory/PostFactory.php

<?php

});

```
use App\Author;
use Faker\Generator as Faker;
$factory->define(App\Post::class, function (Faker $faker) {
  return [
    'title'
            => $faker->sentence(4),
    'content' => $faker->paragraph(4),
    'author id' => function () {
      return Author::orderByRaw("RAND()")
        ->take(1)
        ->first()
        ->id;
    }
  ];
});
database/factory/CommentFactory.php
<?php
use App\Post;
use Faker\Generator as Faker;
$factory->define(App\Comment::class, function (Faker $faker) {
  return [
    'author_email' => $faker->unique()->safeEmail,
                 => $faker->paragraph(2),
    'content'
    'post_id' => function () {
      return Post::orderByRaw("RAND()")
        ->take(1)
        ->first()
        ->id;
    }
  ];
```

database/seeds/DatabaseSeeder.php

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Database\Seeder;

class DatabaseSeeder extends Seeder
{
   public function run()
   {
      // $this->call(UsersTableSeeder::class);
      echo "Creating 10 authors...\n";
      factory(App\Author::class, 10)->create();

      echo "Creating 36 posts related to random authors...\n";
      factory(App\Post::class, 36)->create();

      echo "Creating 67 comments related to random posts...\n";
      factory(App\Comment::class, 67)->create();
   }
}
```

Populando as tabelas

```
drop database blog;
create database blog;
```

No terminal:

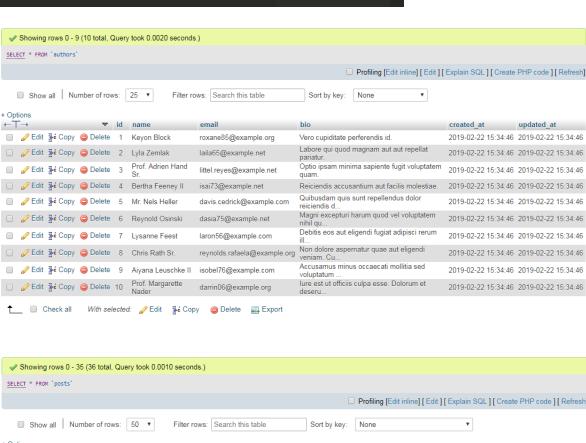
php artisan migrate

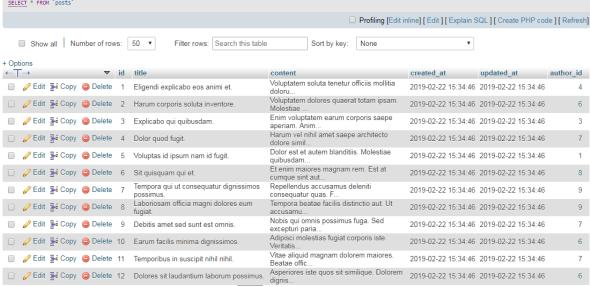
```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda php artisan migrate
Migration table created successfully.
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014 10 12 000000 create users table
Migrating: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrated: 2014 10 12 100000 create password resets table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrated: 2019 02 22 042912 create posts table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrated: 2019 02 22 043021 create comments table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrated: 2019 02 22 044234 add author id to posts
C:\laragon\www\blog
```

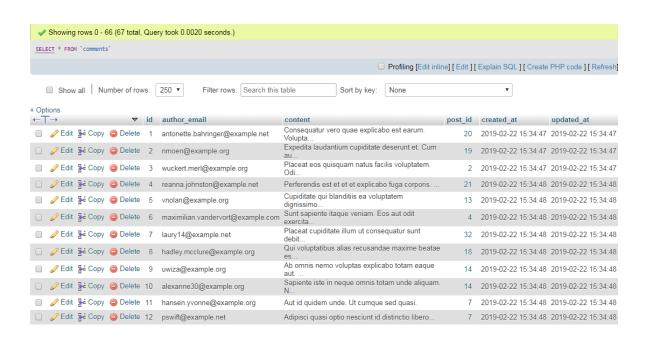
php artisan db:seed

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan db:seed
Creating 10 authors...
Creating 36 posts related to random authors...
Creating 67 comments related to random posts...

C:\laragon\www\blog
λ |
```







Aula 04 - Controllers e Rotas

Criando o controller para os autores

php artisan make:controller AuthorController --resource

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \) php artisan make:controller AuthorController --resource
Controller created successfully.

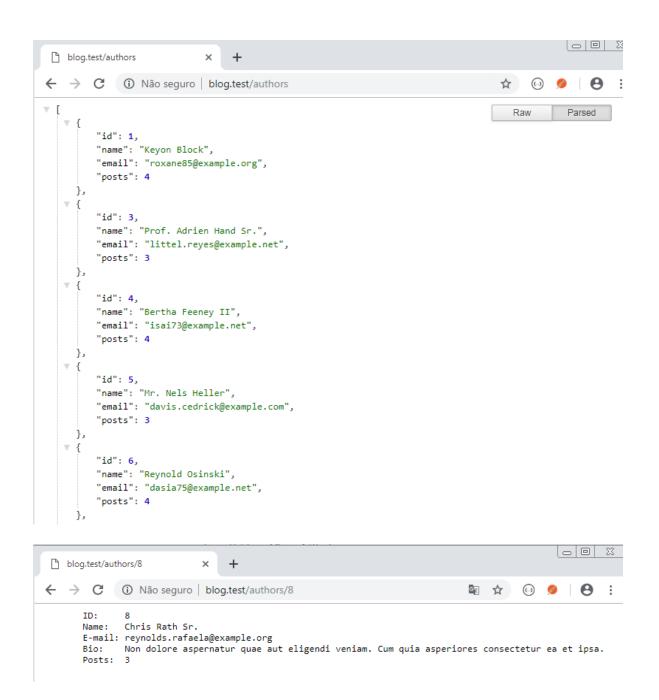
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \) |
```

routes/web.php

Route::resource('authors','AuthorController');

app/Http/Controllers/AuthorController.php

```
<?php
namespace App\Http\Controllers;
use App\Author;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
class AuthorController extends Controller
  public function index()
    //$authors = json_encode(Author::all(), JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);
    $authors = Author::join('posts', 'posts.author id', '=', 'authors.id')
      ->groupBy('authors.id')
      ->get([
        'authors.id',
        'authors.name',
        'authors.email',
        DB::raw('count(posts.id) as posts')
      ]
    );
    $authors = json_encode($authors, JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);
    return "$authors";
  }
  public function show(Author $author)
    $posts = $author->posts->count();
    Stext = <<<TEXT
    ID: $author->id
    Name: $author->name
    E-mail: $author->email
    Bio: $author->bio
    Posts: $posts
TEXT;
    /* A marca de fim do heredoc (TEXT;)
     deve ficar na coluna zero da linha */
    return "$text";
  }
}
```



Aula 05 - PostController

Criando o controller para os posts

php artisan make:controller PostController --resource

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \) php artisan make:controller PostController --resource
Controller created successfully.

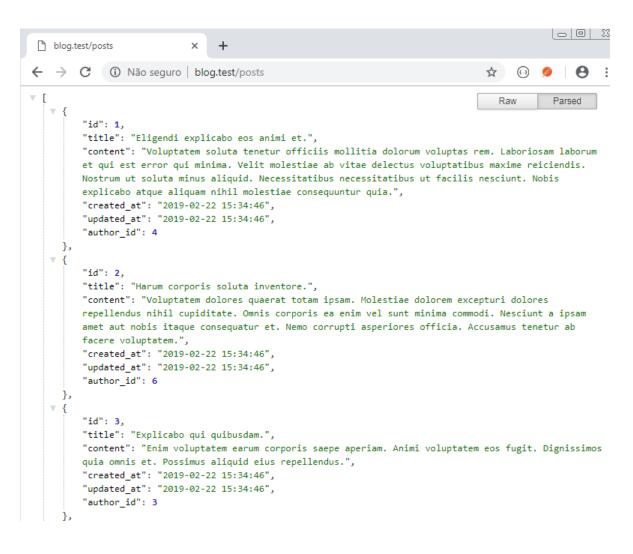
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \)
```

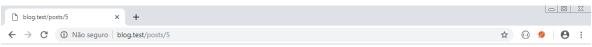
routes/web.php

```
Route::resources([
  'authors' => 'AuthorController',
  'posts' => 'PostController'
]);
```

app/Http/Controllers/PostController.php

```
<?php
namespace App\Http\Controllers;
use App\Post;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
class PostController extends Controller
  public function index()
    $posts = json_encode(Post::all(), JSON_PRETTY_PRINT);
    return "$posts";
  public function show(Post $post)
    $author = $post->author->name;
    Stext = <<<TEXT
    ID: $post->id
    Title: $post->title
    Content: $post->content
    Author: $author
TEXT;
    // A marca do fim do heredoc (TEXT;) deve ficar na coluna zero da linha.
   // ou teremos um erro - Unexpected end of file
   return "$text";
 }
}
```

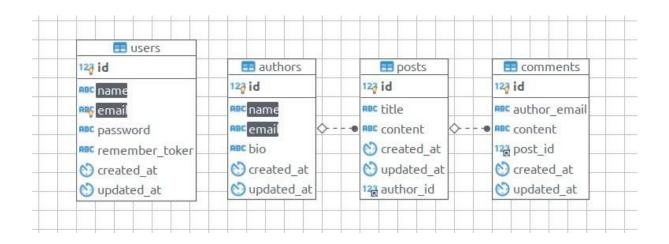




>
Voluptas id ipsum nam id fugit.
Dolor est et autem blanditiis. Molestiae quibusdam impedit aut est in. Asperiores dolorum molestias mollitia modi. Et tempora culpa iure.
Keyon Block

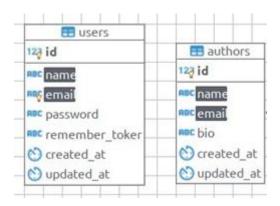
Aula 06 - Login

Fazer login dos autores



Alterar o model Author para relacionar com User

- Tabelas users e authors
- Tabelas users e authors com relacionamento 1:1



Alterar a tabela authors

Criar migration para adicionar user_id foreign e remover as colunas name e email

php artisan make:migration add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors -- table=authors

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan make:migration add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors --table=authors
Created Migration: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ |
```

Código para a migration

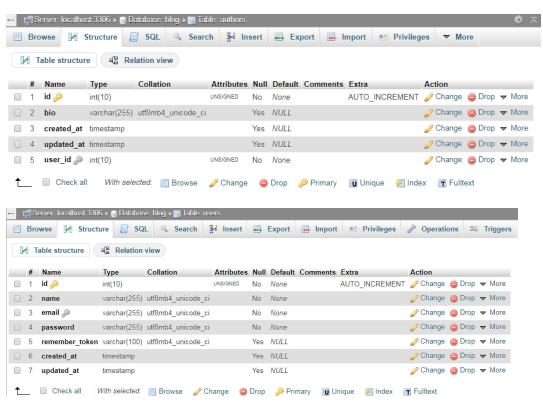
database/migrations/add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors.php

```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class AddUserIdRemoveNameEmailFromAuthors extends Migration
  public function up()
    Schema::table('authors', function (Blueprint $table) {
        $table->dropColumn('name');
        $table->dropColumn('email');
        $table->integer('user_id')->unsigned();
        $table->foreign('user id')
          ->references('id')
          ->on('users')
          ->onDelete('cascade');
      });
  }
  public function down()
    Schema::table('authors', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->string('name');
      $table->string('email');
      $table->dropForeign('authors user id foreign');
      $table->dropColumn('user_id');
    });
  }
}
```

php artisan migrate

php artisan migrate:refresh

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan migrate:refresh
Rolling back: 2019 02 22 044234 add author id to posts
Rolled back: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Rolling back: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Rolled back: 2019 02 22 044010 create authors table
Rolling back: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Rolled back: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table Rolling back: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Rolled back: 2019 02 22 042912 create posts table
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Rolled back: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Rolling back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Rolled back: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014 10 12 000000 create users table
Migrating: 2014 10 12 100000 create password resets table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrated: 2019 02 22 043021 create comments table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrating: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
Migrated: 2019 02 22 211703 add user id remove name email from authors
```



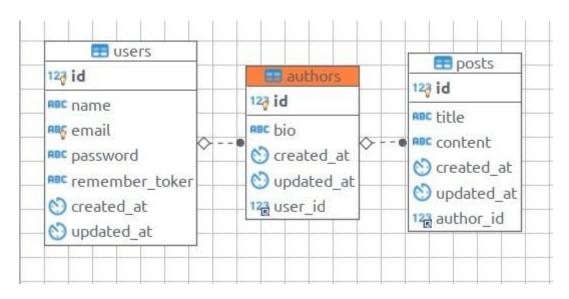
Ajustar os models User e Author

```
Setar o relacionamento: adicionar em app\User.php
```

```
public function author()
{
   return $this->hasOne('App\Author');
}
```

Setar o relacionamento: adicionar em app\Author.php

```
public function user()
{
   return $this->belongsTo('App\User');
}
```



Inserir user e author no Banco de Dados

php artisan tinker

No tinker:

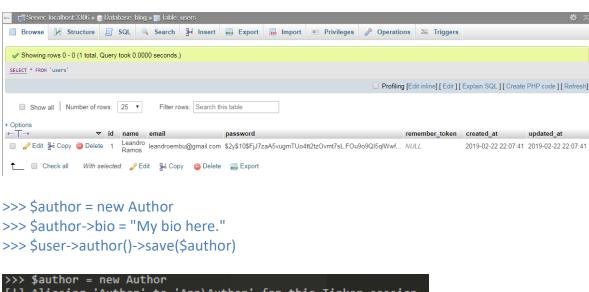
```
>>> $user = new User
>>> $user->name = "Leandro Ramos"
>>> $user->email = "leandroembu@gmail.com"
>>> $user->password = Hash::make('123456');
>>> $user->save()
```

```
C:\laragon\www\blog

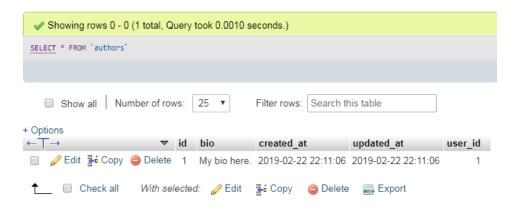
\( \) php artisan tinker

Psy Shell v0.9.6 (PHP 7.2.11 - cli) by Justin Hileman

>>> \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \(
```



```
>>> $author = new Author
[!] Aliasing 'Author' to 'App\Author' for this Tinker session.
=> App\Author {#2876}
>>> $author->bio = "My bio here."
=> "My bio here."
>>> $user->author()->save($author)
=> App\Author {#2876
    bio: "My bio here.",
    user_id: 1,
    updated_at: "2019-02-22 22:11:06",
    created_at: "2019-02-22 22:11:06",
    id: 1,
    }
>>> |
```



```
>>> $u- = User::first();
```

```
>>> $u = User::first();
=> App\User {#2888
    id: 1,
        name: "Leandro Ramos",
        email: "leandroembu@gmail.com",
        created_at: "2019-02-22 22:07:41",
        updated_at: "2019-02-22 22:07:41",
}
>>>
```

>>> \$u- -> author -> bio;

```
>>> $u -> author -> bio;
=> "My bio here."
>>> |
```

Criar a autenticação

php artisan make:auth

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \) php artisan make:auth
Authentication scaffolding generated successfully.

C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \)
```

Limpar o cache:

php artisan config:cache

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \) php artisan config:cache
Configuration cache cleared!
Configuration cached successfully!

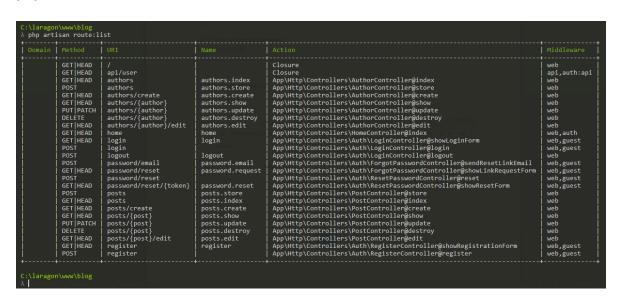
C:\laragon\www\blog
\( \lambda \)
```

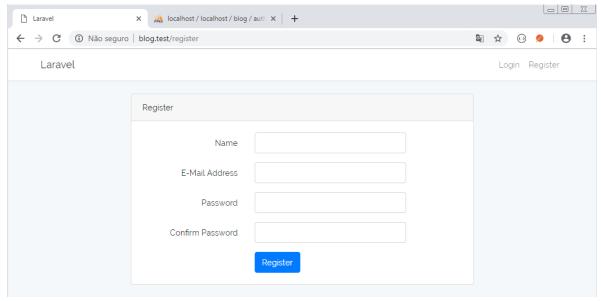
routes/web.php

```
Route::resources([
    'authors' => 'AuthorController',
    'posts' => 'PostController'
]);

// Criado automaticamente
Auth::routes();
Route::get('/home', 'HomeController@index')->name('home');
```

php artisan route:list

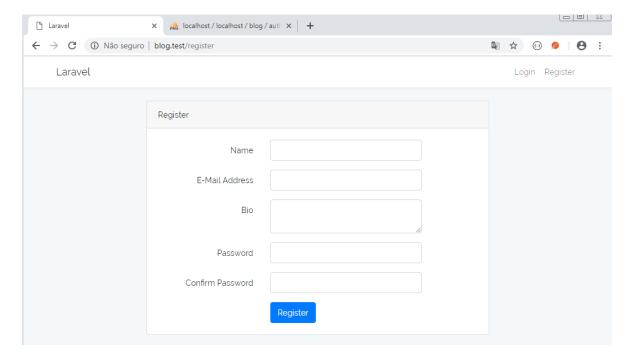




- Adicionar o campo "bio" ao form de registro
- Adicionar ao formulário (antes do campo password)

resources/views/auth/register.blade.php:

```
<div class="form-group row">
  <label for="bio" class="col-md-4 col-form-label text-md-right">Bio</label>
  <div class="col-md-6">
        <textarea id="bio" class="form-control" name="bio" value="{{ old('bio') }}"></textarea>
        </div>
</div>
```

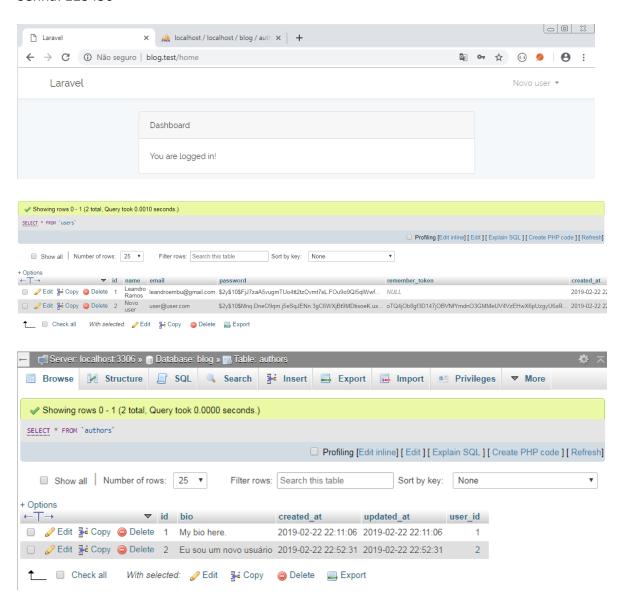


Ajustar o controller

```
app/Http/Controllers/Auth/RegisterController.php
// Coloque abaixo do namespace
use App\User;
// ... aqui tem um monte de código
// troque o código do método create por isso:
protected function create(array $data)
  $user = User::create([
    'name' => $data['name'],
    'email' => $data['email'],
    'password' => bcrypt($data['password']),
  ]);
  $author = new Author;
  $author->bio = $data['bio'];
  $user->author()->save($author);
  return $user;
}
```

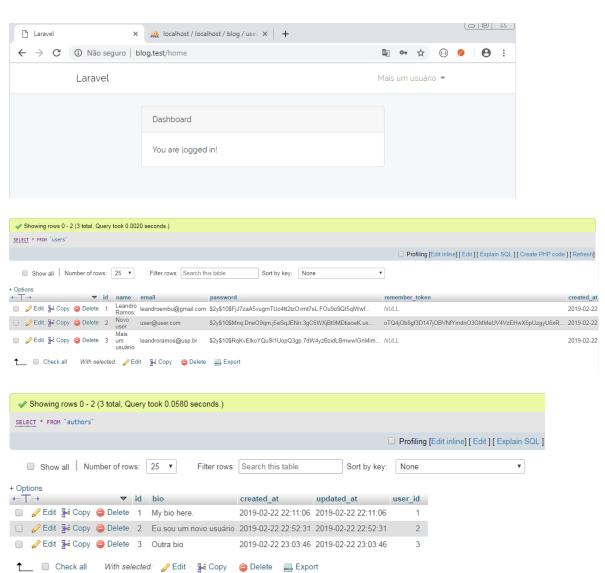
| Register | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Name | Novo User |
| E-Mail Address | user@user.com |
| Bio | Eu sou um novo usuário |
| Password | |
| Confirm Password | |
| | Register |

Senha: 123456

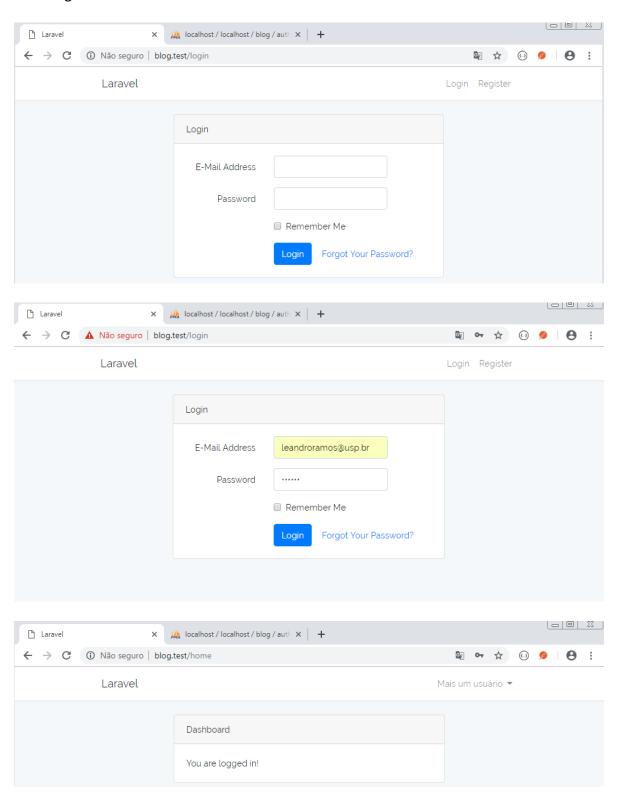


| Register | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| Name | Mais um usuário |
| E-Mail Address | leandroramos@usp.br |
| Віо | Outra bio |
| | |
| Password | |
| Confirm Password | |
| | Register |

Senha: 654321



Fazer login:



Aula 07 - Views

Populando o banco de dados

- Apague o banco de dados blog e em seguida o recrie.
- Recrie as tabelas:

php artisan migrate

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda php artisan migrate
Migration table created successfully.
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrating: 2014_10_12_1000000_create_password_resets_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_1000000_create_password_resets_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrating: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
Migrated: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda
```

- Altere os arquivos a seguir:

database/factories/AuthorFactory.php

database/factories/UserFactory.php

```
<?php
use Faker\Generator as Faker;
$factory->define(App\User::class, function (Faker $faker) {
  return [
    'name' => $faker->name,
    'email' => $faker->unique()->safeEmail,
    'password' =>
'$2y$10$TKh8H1.PfQx37YgCzwiKb.KjNyWgaHb9cbcoQgdIVFIYg7B77UdFm', // secret
    'remember_token' => str_random(10),
 ];
});
database/seeds/DatabaseSeeder.php
<?php
use Illuminate\Database\Seeder;
class DatabaseSeeder extends Seeder
  public function run()
    // $this->call(UsersTableSeeder::class);
    echo "Creating 10 users...\n";
    factory(App\User::class, 10)->create();
    echo "Creating 10 authors...\n";
    factory(App\Author::class, 10)->create();
    echo "Creating 36 posts related to random authors...\n";
    factory(App\Post::class, 36)->create();
    echo "Creating 67 comments related to random posts...\n";
    factory(App\Comment::class, 67)->create();
 }
}
```

- Popule o banco de dados.

php artisan db:seed

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan db:seed
Creating 10 users...
Creating 10 authors...
Creating 36 posts related to random authors...
Creating 67 comments related to random posts...
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ |
```

Listando todos os posts

app/Controllers/PostController.php

```
public function index()
{
    $posts = Post::all();
    return view('posts.index', compact('posts'));
}
```

resources/views/posts/index.blade.php

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <div class="card card-default">
        @foreach ($posts as $post)
          <div class="card-header">
            <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</h3>
          </div>
          <div class="card-body">
              {{ substr($post->content, 0, 60) }}...
               <a href="{{ action('PostController@show', $post->id) }}" title="Ler o
post">Ler o post</a>
            </div>
        @endforeach
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

resources/views/posts/show.blade.php

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
 <div class="row justify-content-center">
   <div class="col-md-8">
      <div class="card card-default">
        <div class="card-header">
          <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</h3>
        </div>
        <div class="card-body">
          >
            {{ $post->content }}
          <h4>Comentários:</h4>
          <!-- Comentários do post -->
          @foreach($post->comments as $comment)
            <div class="card card-default">
              <div class="card-header">
                {{ $comment->author_email }}
              </div>
              <div class="card-body">
                {{ $comment->content }}
              </div>
            </div>
            <br>
          @endforeach
        </div>
      </div>
   </div>
 </div>
@endsection
```

resources/views/layouts/app.blade.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="{{ str_replace('_', '-', app()->getLocale()) }}">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- CSRF Token -->
  <meta name="csrf-token" content="{{ csrf_token() }}">
  <title>{{ config('app.name', 'Laravel') }}</title>
  <!-- Scripts -->
  <script src="{{ asset('js/app.js') }}" defer></script>
  <!-- Fonts -->
  k rel="dns-prefetch" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com">
  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Nunito" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
  <!-- Styles -->
  <link href="{{ asset('css/app.css') }}" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
  <div id="app">
    <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-md navbar-light navbar-laravel">
      <div class="container">
        <a class="navbar-brand" href="{{ url('/') }}">
          {{ config('app.name', 'Laravel') }}
        </a>
        <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse" data-
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-expanded="false"
aria-label="{{ __('Toggle navigation') }}">
          <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
        </button>
        <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
          <!-- Left Side Of Navbar -->
          ul class="navbar-nav mr-auto">
          <!-- Right Side Of Navbar -->
          <!-- Authentication Links -->
             @guest
              class="nav-item">
                 <a class="nav-link" href="{{ route('login') }}">{{ ('Login') }}</a>
```

```
<a class="nav-link" href="{{ route('register') }}">{{ __('Register') }}</a>
             @else
             <a id="navbarDropdown" class="nav-link dropdown-toggle" href="#" role="button"
data-toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false" v-pre>
                 {{ Auth::user()->name }} <span class="caret"></span>
               </a>
               <div class="dropdown-menu dropdown-menu-right" aria-
labelledby="navbarDropdown">
                 <a class="dropdown-item" href="{{ route('logout') }}"
                   onclick="event.preventDefault();
                          document.getElementById('logout-form').submit();">
                   {{ __('Logout') }}
                 </a>
                 <form id="logout-form" action="{{ route('logout') }}" method="POST"
style="display: none;">
                   @csrf
                 </form>
               </div>
             @endguest
         </div>
     </div>
   </nav>
   <main class="py-4">
     @yield('content')
   </main>
 </div>
</body>
</html>
```

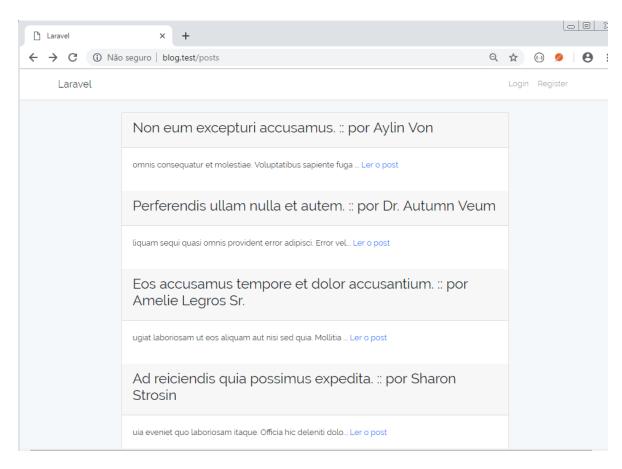
app/Controllers/PostController.php

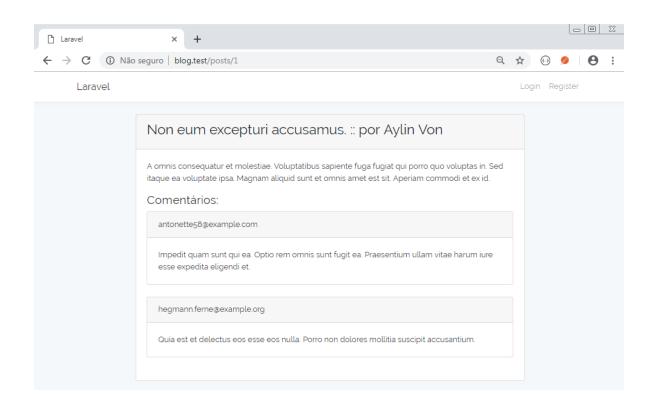
```
<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use App\Post;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;

class PostController extends Controller
{
   public function index()
   {
      $posts = Post::all();
      return view('posts.index', compact('posts'));
   }
   public function show(Post $post)
   {
      return view('posts.show', compact('post'));
   }
}</pre>
```





Aula 08 - Views - Criando Posts

Logar o usuário

O user (que também é um author) só poderá criar e editar posts se estiver logado.

Ajustar o PostController para autenticar o usuário

Criar método __construct em:

app/Http/Controllers/PostController.php

```
public function __construct()
{
    $this->middleware('auth')->except(['index', 'show']);
}
```

Criando o formulário

resources/views/forms/post.blade.php

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <div class="card card-default">
        <div class="card-header">
          <h3>Post</h3>
        </div>
        <div class="card-body">
          <form method="post" action="{{ $action or url('posts') }}">
             {{csrf_field()}}
             @isset($post) {{method_field('patch')}} @endisset
             <input name="author_id" type="hidden" value="{{ encrypt(Auth::User()->author->id)
}}">
            <div class="form-group row">
               <label for="title" class="col-md-4 col-form-label text-md-right">Title</label>
               <div class="col-md-6">
                 <input id="title" class="form-control" name="title" type="text" value="{{ $post-
>title or "}}">
               </div>
             </div>
             <div class="form-group row">
               <label for="content" class="col-md-4 col-form-label text-md-right">Content/label>
               <div class="col-md-6">
                 <textarea id="content" class="form-control" name="content">{{ $post->content or
" }}</textarea>
               </div>
             </div>
             <div class="form-group row mb-0">
               <div class="col-md-6 offset-md-4">
                 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">
                   Save
                 </button>
               </div>
             </div>
          </form>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

```
resources/views/posts/create.blade.php
```

```
@include('forms.post')
```

resources/views/posts/edit.blade.php

```
@include('forms.post')
```

Ajustando o app/Http/Controllers/PostController.php

Ajustar o controller para efetuar as operações corretamente

Método index

```
public function index()
{
    $posts = Post::orderBy('created_at', 'desc')->get();
    return view('posts.index', compact('posts'));
}
```

Método create

```
public function create()
{
   return view('posts.create');
}
```

Método store

```
public function store(Request $request)
{
    $post = new Post;

    $post->title = $request->title;
    $post->content = $request->content;
    $post->author_id = decrypt($request->author_id);

    $post->save();
    $request->session()->flash('alert-success', 'Post criado com sucesso!');
    return redirect()->route('posts.index');
}
```

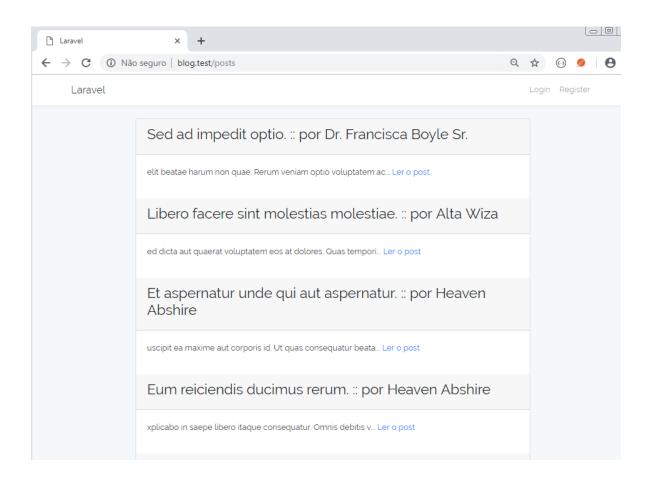
Método edit

```
public function edit(Post $post)
{
    $action = action('PostController@update', $post->id);
    return view('posts.edit', compact('post', "action"));
}
```

View para edição do Post

resources/views/posts/edit.blade.php

@include('forms.post')





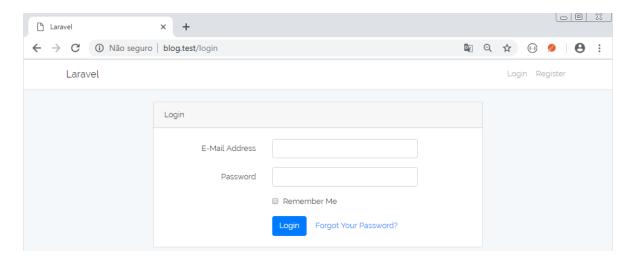
Entrando com:

http://blog.test/posts/create

ou

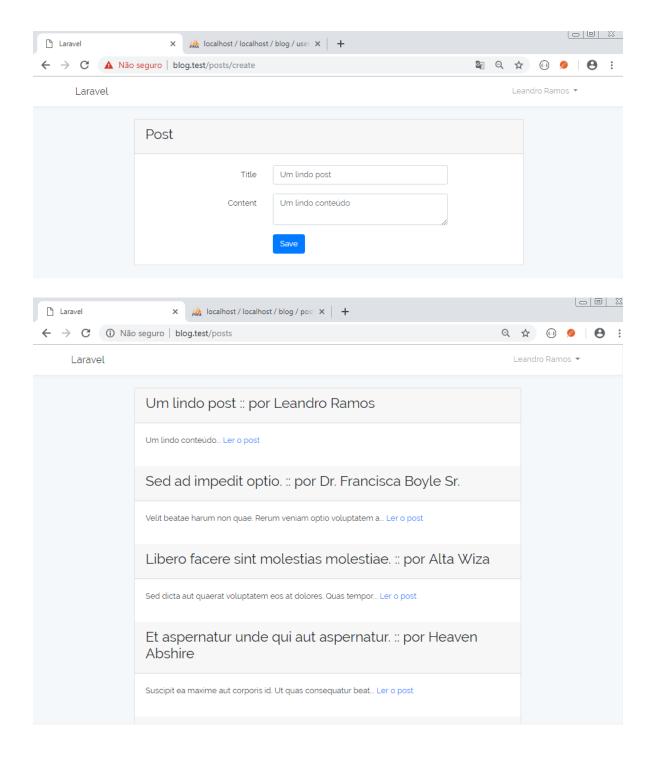
http://blog.test/posts/5/edit

Vai para a tela de login



Criando um novo post

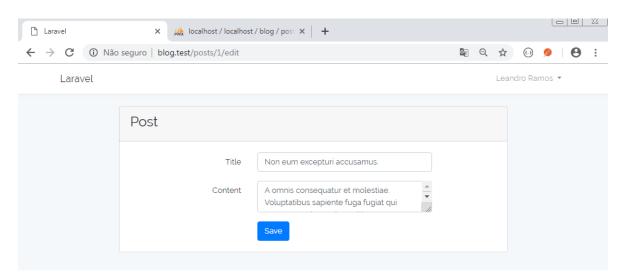
blog.test/posts/create





Editando um post

Editando o post 1



Aula 09 - Listando posts do autor

Alterar os seeders do banco de dados

```
database/seeds/DatabaseSeeder.php
<?php
use Illuminate\Database\Seeder;
class DatabaseSeeder extends Seeder
   * Run the database seeds.
  * @return void
  public function run()
    echo "Creating 10 users...\n";
    factory(App\User::class, 10)->create();
    echo "Creating 10 authors...\n";
    factory(App\Author::class, 10)->create();
    echo "Creating 36 posts related to random authors...\n";
    factory(App\Post::class, 36)->create();
    echo "Creating 67 comments related to random posts...\n";
    factory(App\Comment::class, 67)->create();
  }
}
database/factories/AuthorFactory.php
<?php
use Faker\Generator as Faker;
```

\$factory->define(App\Author::class, function (Faker \$faker) {

'user_id' => \$faker->unique()->numberBetween(1, 10)

'bio' => \$faker->paragraph(1),

return [

]; });

"Zerar"o banco de dados e popular com o novo seeder

php artisan migrate:fresh

```
C:\laragon\www\blog

\lambda php artisan migrate:fresh
Dropped all tables successfully.

Migration table created successfully.

Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table

Migrated: 2014_10_12_1000000_create_password_resets_table

Migrating: 2014_10_12_1000000_create_password_resets_table

Migrating: 2014_10_12_1000000_create_password_resets_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table

Migrated: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table

Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table

Migrating: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts

Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts

Migrating: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors

Migrated: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors

Migrated: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
```

php artisan db:seed

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ php artisan db:seed
Creating 10 users...
Creating 10 authors...
Creating 36 posts related to random authors...
Creating 67 comments related to random posts...
C:\laragon\www\blog
λ
```

Criar a rota para a view dos posts do autor

routes/web.php

```
Route::resources([
    'authors' => 'AuthorController',
    'posts' => 'PostController'
]);
Auth::routes();
Route::get('authors/{author}/posts', 'AuthorController@posts');
Route::get('/home', 'HomeController@index')->name('home');
```

Criar o método que lista os posts do autor

Adicionar método em app/Http/Controllers/AuthorController.php

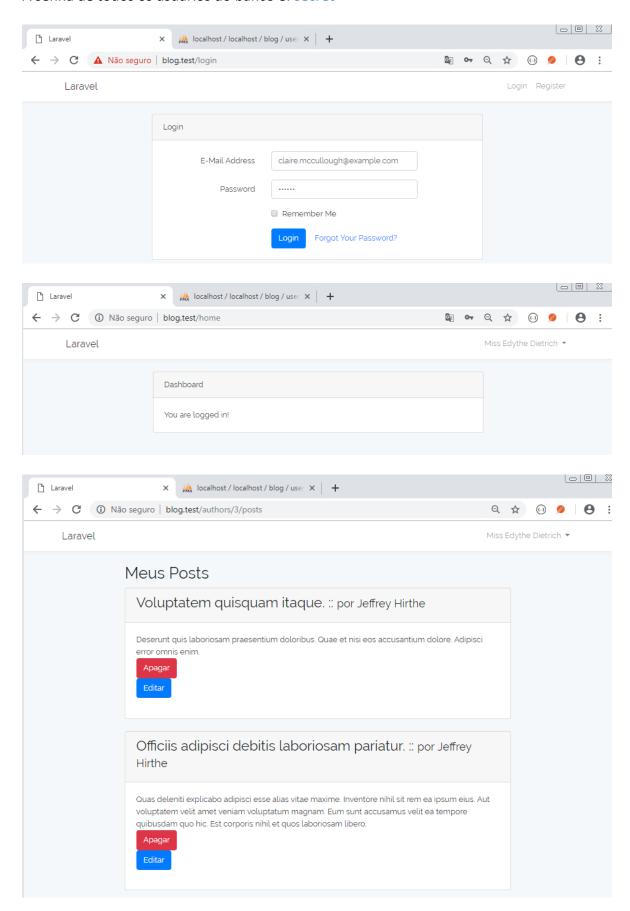
```
public function posts(Author $author)
{
    $posts = $author->posts;
    return view('authors.posts', compact('posts'));
}
```

Criar a view que lista os posts do autor

Criar arquivo resources/views/authors/posts.blade.php

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <h2>Meus Posts</h2>
      <div class="flash-message">
        @foreach (['danger', 'warning', 'success', 'info'] as $msg)
          @if(Session::has('alert-' . $msg))
          {{ Session::get('alert-' . $msg) }} <a href="#" class="close"</pre>
data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="fechar">×</a>
          @endif
        @endforeach
      </div>
      @foreach ($posts as $post)
        <div class="card card-default">
          <div class="card-header">
            <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: <small>por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</small></h3>
          </div>
          <div class="card-body">
            >
              {{ $post->content }} <br>
              <a class="btn btn-danger" href="{{ action('PostController@destroy', $post->id) }}"
title="Apagar o post">Apagar</a><br>
              <a class="btn btn-primary" href="{{ action('PostController@edit', $post->id) }}"
title="Editar o post">Editar</a><br>
            </div>
        </div>
        <br>
      @endforeach
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

A senha de todos os usuários do banco é: secret

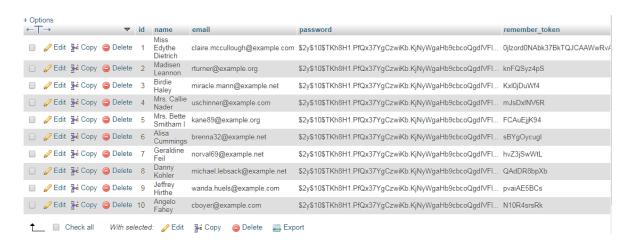


Perceba que o autor 3 é o usuário de id 9

Tabela authors



Tabela users



OBS.: As rotinas para apagar e editar os posts ainda não estão implementadas.

Aula 10 - Apagando posts do autor

Implementar método destroy no PostController

app/Http/Controllers/PostController.php

```
public function destroy(Request $request, Post $post)
{
    $post->delete();
    $request->session()->flash('alert-success', 'Post apagado com sucesso!');
    return redirect()->back();
}
```

"Zerar"o banco de dados e popular com o novo seeder

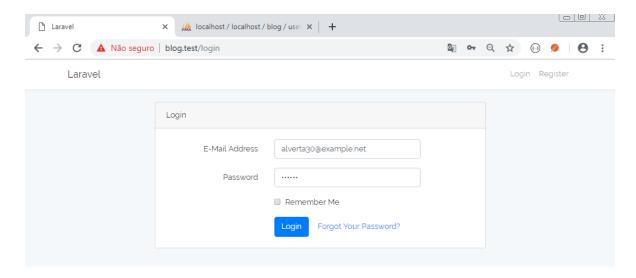
php artisan migrate:fresh

```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda php artisan migrate:fresh
Dropped all tables successfully.
Migration table created successfully.
Migrating: 2014_10_12_000000_create_users_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_100000_create_users_table
Migrating: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrated: 2014_10_12_100000_create_password_resets_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_042912_create_posts_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table
Migrating: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044010_create_authors_table
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrated: 2019_02_22_044234_add_author_id_to_posts
Migrating: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
Migrated: 2019_02_22_211703_add_user_id_remove_name_email_from_authors
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda
```

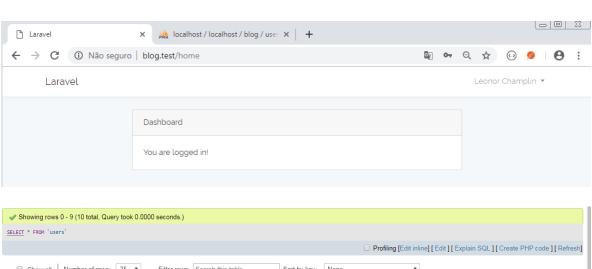
php artisan db:seed

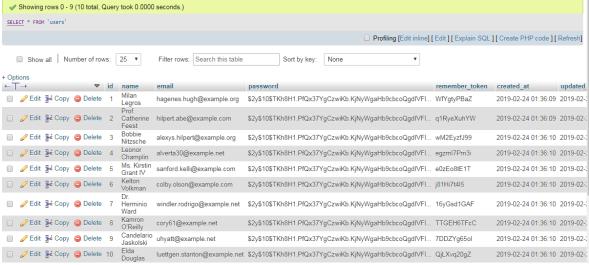
```
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda php artisan db:seed
Creating 10 users...
Creating 10 authors...
Creating 36 posts related to random authors...
Creating 67 comments related to random posts...

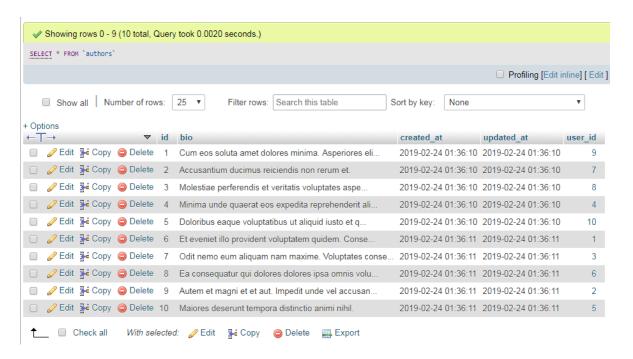
C:\laragon\www\blog
\lambda
```



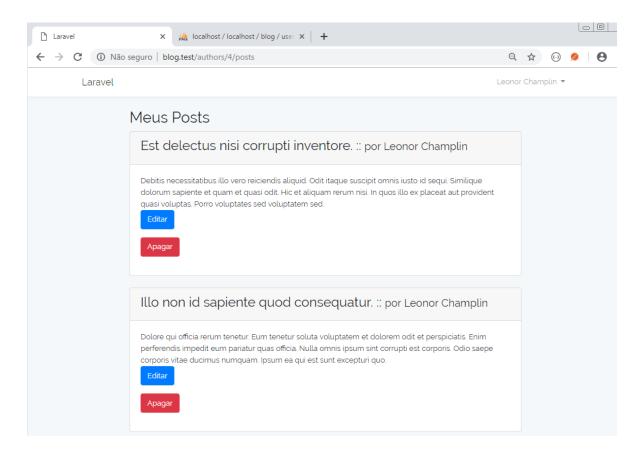
A senha é: secret







O id do autor é 4



Ajustar a migration para que possamos apagar o post e seus comentários

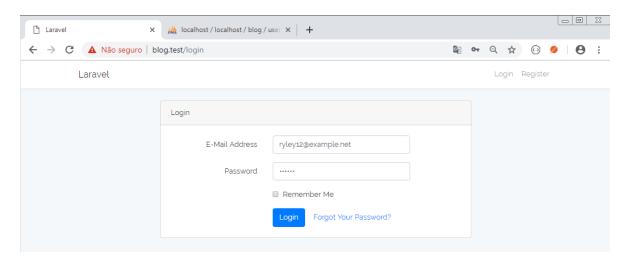
Temos que incluir o "onDelete('cascade')", para que os comentários sejam apagados junto com o post.

database/migrations/2019_02_22_043021_create_comments_table.php

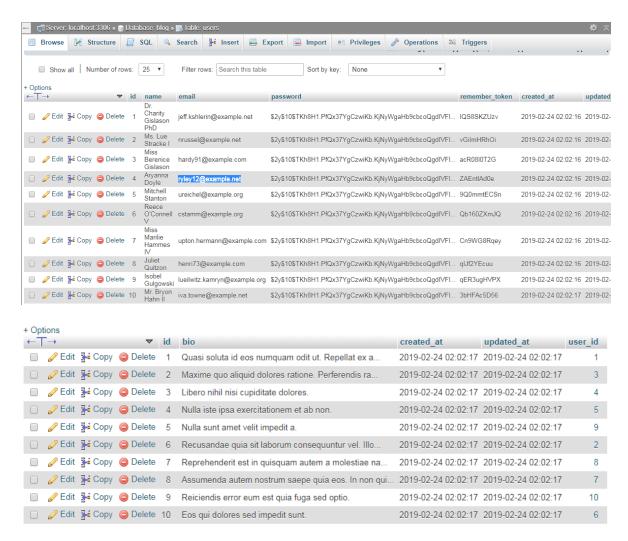
```
<?php
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\Schema;
use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
class CreateCommentsTable extends Migration
{
   * Run the migrations.
  * @return void
  public function up()
    Schema::create('comments', function (Blueprint $table) {
      $table->increments('id');
      $table->string('author email');
      $table->text('content');
      $table->integer('post_id')->unsigned();
      $table->timestamps();
      $table->foreign('post_id')->references('id')->on('posts')->onDelete('cascade');
    });
  }
   * Reverse the migrations.
  * @return void
  public function down()
    Schema::dropIfExists('comments');
  }
}
```

Zerar novamente o banco de dados e em seguida popular novamente.

php artisan migrate:fresh php artisan db:seed

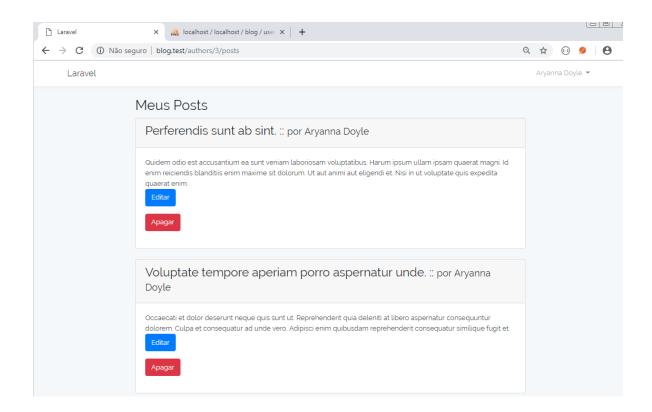


A senha é: secret

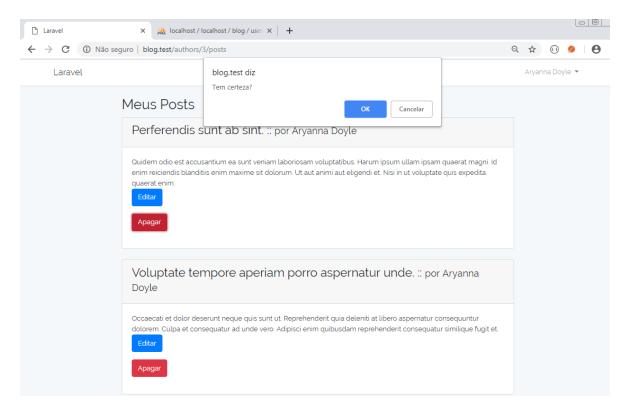


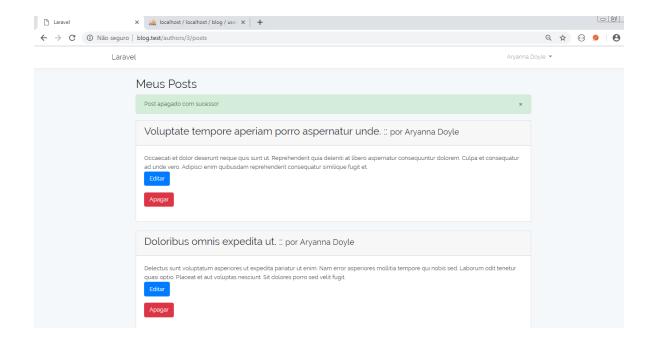
O id do autor é 3

http://blog.test/authors/3/posts



Apagando o primeiro post

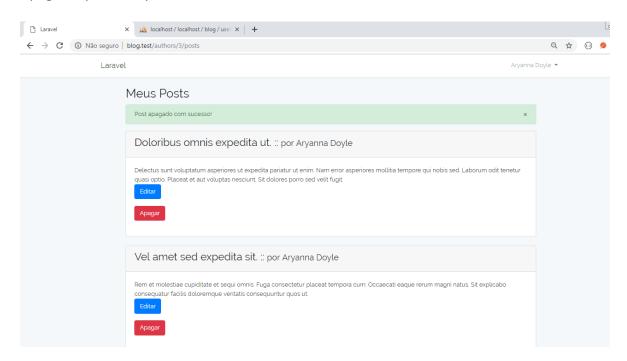




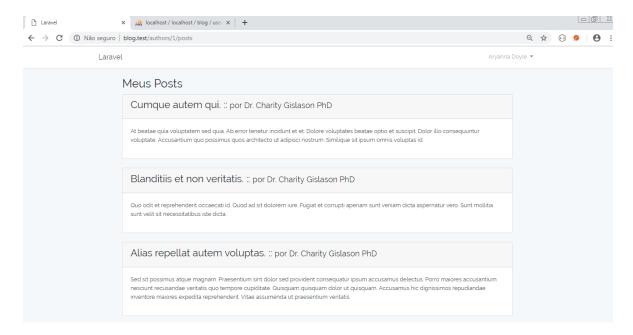
resources/views/authors/post.blade.php

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <h2>Meus Posts</h2>
      <div class="flash-message">
        @foreach (['danger', 'warning', 'success', 'info'] as $msg)
          @if(Session::has('alert-' . $msg))
          {{ Session::get('alert-' . $msg) }} <a href="#"</pre>
class="close" data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="fechar">×</a>
          @endif
        @endforeach
      </div>
      @foreach ($posts as $post)
        <div class="card card-default">
          <div class="card-header">
            <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: <small>por {{ $post->author->user->name}
}}</small></h3>
          </div>
          <div class="card-body">
            >
              {{ $post->content }} <br>
              @if(Auth::check() && Auth::user()->author->id==$post->author_id)
                <a class="btn btn-primary" href="{{ action('PostController@edit', $post-</pre>
>id) }}" title="Editar o post">Editar</a><br>
                <form method="post" action="{{ action('PostController@destroy', $post-</pre>
>id) }}">
                  {{ csrf_field() }}
                  {{ method_field('delete') }}
                  <but
                             type="submit"
                                              class="btn
                                                           btn-danger
                                                                         delete-button"
onclick="return confirm('Tem certeza?');")>Apagar</button>
                </form>
              @endif
            </div>
        </div>
        <br>
      @endforeach
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

Apague o primeiro post exibido



Entre em um outro id (exemplo: 1) para apagar e os botões não devem ser exibidos.



Alterar a view dos posts do autor

resources/views/authors/posts

```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <h2>Meus Posts</h2>
      <div class="flash-message">
        @foreach (['danger', 'warning', 'success', 'info'] as $msg)
          @if(Session::has('alert-' . $msg))
          {{ Session::get('alert-' . $msg) }} <a href="#" class="close"</pre>
data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="fechar">×</a>
          @endif
        @endforeach
      </div>
      @foreach ($posts as $post)
        <div class="card card-default">
          <div class="card-header">
            <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: <small>por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</small></h3>
          </div>
          <div class="card-body">
            >
              {{ $post->content }} <br>
              <a class="btn btn-primary" href="{{ action('PostController@edit', $post->id) }}"
title="Editar o post">Editar</a><br>
              <form method="post" action="{{ action('PostController@destroy', $post->id) }}">
                {{ csrf_field() }}
                {{ method_field('delete') }}
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-danger delete-button" onclick="return
confirm('Tem certeza?');")>Apagar</button>
              </form>
            </div>
        </div>
        <br>
      @endforeach
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

Aula 11 - Editando posts do autor

Implementar método update no PostController

app/Http/Controllers/PostController.php

```
public function update(Request $request, Post $post)
{
    $post->title = $request->title;
    $post->content = $request->content;

    $post->save();
    $request->session()->flash('alert-success', 'Post alterado com sucesso!');
    return redirect("authors/$post->author_id/posts");
}
```

Alterar a rota para a home do autor

Adicionar o método login ao AuthorController

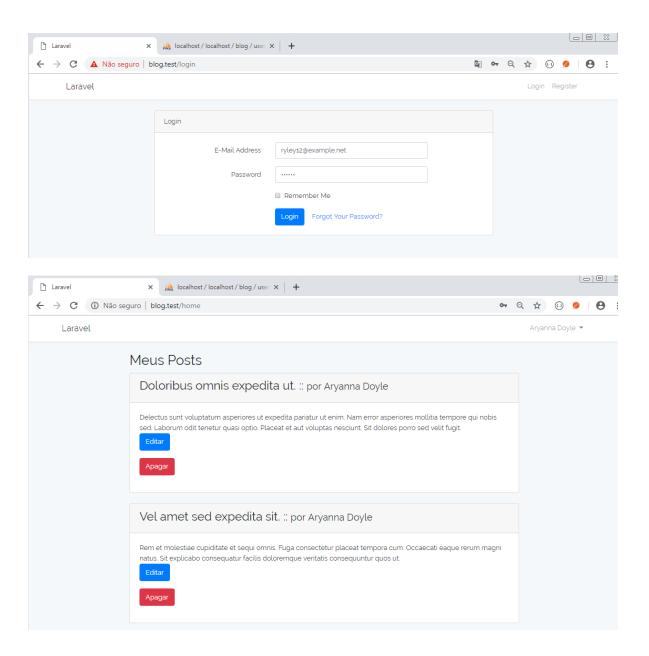
```
/**
  * Redirect logged author to posts
  *
  * @param \App\Author $author
  * @return \Illuminate\Http\Response
  */
public function login()
{
    $author = \Auth::user()->author;
    $posts = $author->posts;
    return view('authors.posts', compact('posts'));
}
```

Alterar a rota /home para o autor logado

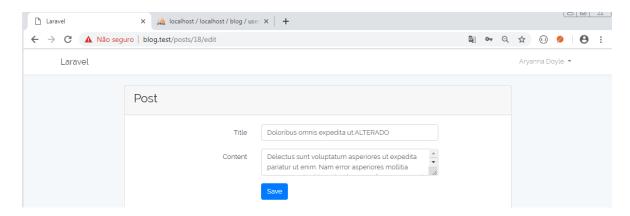
Route::get('/home', 'AuthorController@login');

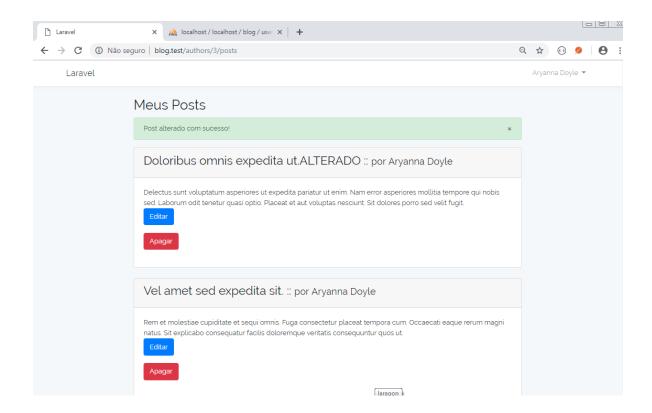
Alterar a rota / para a lista de todos os posts (sem login)

Route::get('/', 'PostController@index');

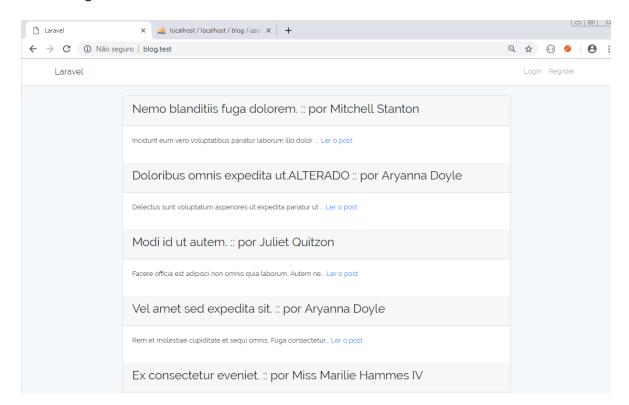


Editando o primeiro post:





Ao fazer logout:



Aula 12 - Deletando comentários

Implementar método destroy no CommentController

app/Http/Controllers/CommentController.php

```
public function destroy(Request $request, Comment $comment)
{
    $comment->delete();
    $request->session()->flash('alert-success', 'Comentário apagado com sucesso!');
    return redirect()->back();
}
```

Adicionar a rota para o método destroy do CommentController

routes/web.php

Route::delete('comments/{comment}', 'CommentController@destroy');

Adicionar link para mostrar o post e seus comentários na view de posts do autor

resources/views/authors/posts.blade.php

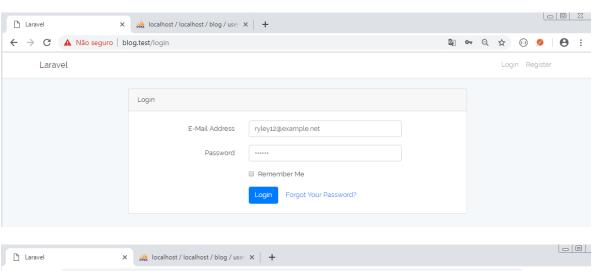
```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
  <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <h2>Meus Posts</h2>
      <div class="flash-message">
        @foreach (['danger', 'warning', 'success', 'info'] as $msg)
          @if(Session::has('alert-' . $msg))
          {{ Session::get('alert-' . $msg) }} <a href="#" class="close"</pre>
data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="fechar">×</a>
          @endif
        @endforeach
      </div>
      @foreach ($posts as $post)
        <div class="card card-default">
          <div class="card-header">
            <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: <small>por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</small></h3>
          </div>
          <div class="card-body">
            >
              {{ $post->content }} <br>
              <a href="{{ action('PostController@show', $post->id) }}" title="Ver post e
comentários">Ver post e comentários</a><br>
              <a class="btn btn-primary" href="{{ action('PostController@edit', $post->id) }}"
title="Editar o post">Editar</a><br>
              <form method="post" action="{{ action('PostController@destroy', $post->id) }}">
                {{ csrf_field() }}
                {{ method_field('delete') }}
                <button type="submit" class="btn btn-danger delete-button" onclick="return
confirm('Tem certeza?');")>Apagar</button>
              </form>
            </div>
        </div>
        <br>
      @endforeach
    </div>
  </div>
@endsection
```

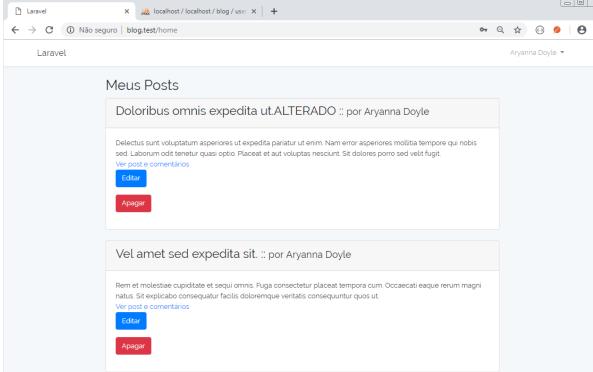
Alterar a view show do post para mostrar o botão de deletar somente para o autor do post

resources/views/posts/show.blade.php

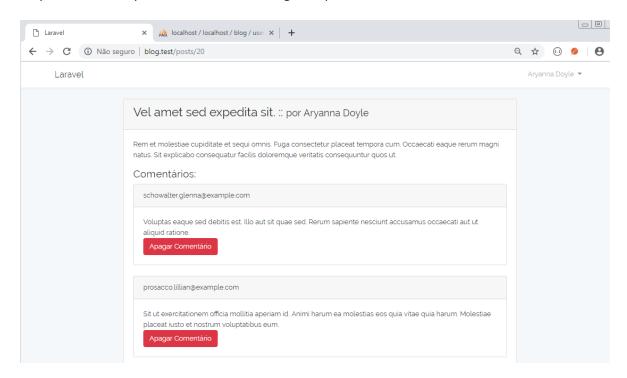
```
@extends('layouts.app')
@section('content')
 <div class="row justify-content-center">
    <div class="col-md-8">
      <div class="card card-default">
        <div class="flash-message">
          @foreach (['danger', 'warning', 'success', 'info'] as $msg)
            @if(Session::has('alert-' . $msg))
            {{ Session::get('alert-' . $msg) }} <a href="#"</pre>
class="close" data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="fechar">×</a>
            @endif
          @endforeach
        </div>
        <div class="card-header">
          <h3>{{ $post->title }} :: <small>por {{ $post->author->user->name }}</small></h3>
        </div>
        <div class="card-body">
          >
            {{ $post->content }}
          <q\>
          <h4>Comentários:</h4>
          <!-- Comentários do post -->
          @foreach($post->comments as $comment)
            <div class="card card-default">
              <div class="card-header">
                {{ $comment->author_email }}
              </div>
              <div class="card-body">
                {{ $comment->content }}
                 @if (Auth::check() && Auth::user()->author->id == $post->author_id)
                   <form method="post" action="{{ action('CommentController@destroy',</pre>
$comment->id) }}">
                    {{ csrf_field() }}
                    {{ method_field('delete') }}
                    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-danger delete-button" onclick="return
confirm('Tem certeza?');")>Apagar Comentário</button>
                  </form>
                @endif
              </div>
            </div>
            <br>
          @endforeach
```

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
@endsection
```

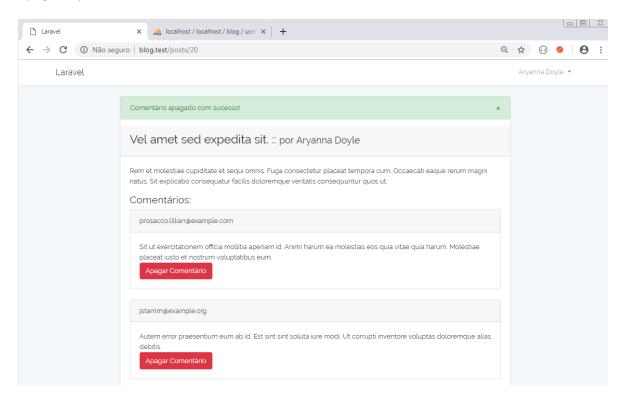




Clique no link "Ver post e comentário" do segundo post:



Apague o primeiro comentário:



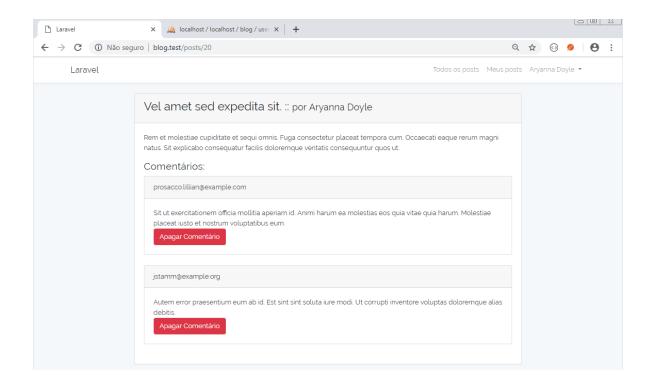
Aula 13 - Menu da aplicação

Colocar os links no menu da aplicação

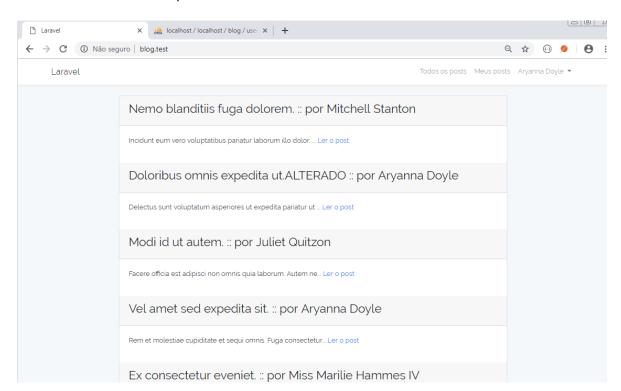
Código completo de resources/views/layouts/app.blade.php

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="{{ app()->getLocale() }}">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- CSRF Token -->
  <meta name="csrf-token" content="{{ csrf_token() }}">
  <title>{{ config('app.name', 'Laravel') }}</title>
  <!-- Styles -->
  <link href="{{ asset('css/app.css') }}" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
  <div id="app">
    <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-md navbar-light navbar-laravel">
      <div class="container">
        <a class="navbar-brand" href="{{ url('/') }}">
          {{ config('app.name', 'Laravel') }}
        </a>
                                                                data-toggle="collapse"
                    class="navbar-toggler"
                                              type="button"
        <button
                                                                                          data-
target="#navbarSupportedContent" aria-controls="navbarSupportedContent" aria-expanded="false"
aria-label="Toggle navigation">
          <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>
        </button>
        <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarSupportedContent">
          <!-- Left Side Of Navbar -->
```

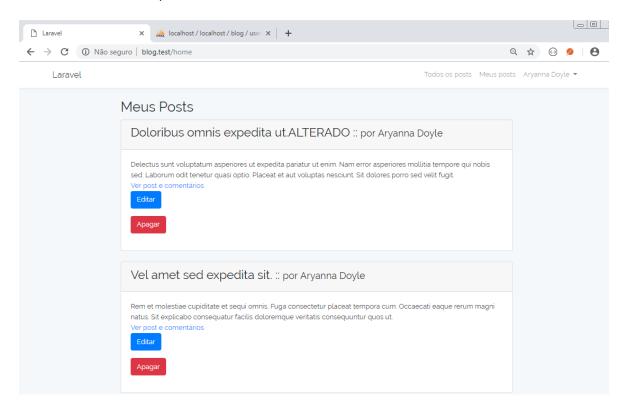
```
<!-- Right Side Of Navbar -->
          ul class="navbar-nav ml-auto">
            <
              <a class="nav-link" href="/">Todos os posts</a>
            @auth
              <a class="nav-link"href="/home">Meus posts</a>
              @endauth
            <!-- Authentication Links -->
            @guest
              <a class="nav-link" href="{{ route('login') }}">Login</a>
              <a class="nav-link" href="{{ route('register') }}">Register</a>
            @else
              cli class="nav-item dropdown">
                                                                        role="button"
                <a
                      class="nav-link
                                        dropdown-toggle"
                                                            href="#"
                                                                                         data-
toggle="dropdown" aria-haspopup="true" aria-expanded="false">
                  {{ Auth::user()->name }} <span class="caret"></span>
                </a>
                <div class="dropdown-menu" aria-labelledby="navbarDropdown">
                  <a class="dropdown-item" href="{{ route('logout') }}"
                    onclick="event.preventDefault();
                           document.getElementById('logout-form').submit();">
                    Logout
                  </a>
                         id="logout-form" action="{{ route('logout') }}" method="POST"
                  <form
style="display: none;">
                    @csrf
                  </form>
                </div>
              @endguest
          </div>
      </div>
    </nav>
    <main class="py-4">
      @yield('content')
    </main>
  </div>
 <!-- Scripts -->
  <script src="{{ asset('js/app.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>
```



Clicando no link "Todos os posts":



Clicando no link "Meus posts":



Clicando em "Logout":

