

Requisições em API usando o cURL

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Vídeo: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1wbnp4A8_CY

No terminal (prompt de comando), entre com:

curl --help

```
C:\xampp\htdocs>curl --help
Usage: curl [options...] <url>
-d, --data <data>          HTTP POST data
-f, --fail                 Fail fast with no output on HTTP errors
-h, --help <category>     Get help for commands
-i, --include              Include protocol response headers in the output
-o, --output <file>       Write to file instead of stdout
-O, --remote-name          Write output to a file named as the remote file
-s, --silent               Silent mode
-T, --upload-file <file>  Transfer local FILE to destination
-u, --user <user:password> Server user and password
-A, --user-agent <name>   Send User-Agent <name> to server
-v, --verbose              Make the operation more talkative
-V, --version              Show version number and quit

This is not the full help, this menu is stripped into categories.
Use "--help category" to get an overview of all categories.
For all options use the manual or "--help all".
```

curl --version

```
C:\xampp\htdocs>curl --version
curl 7.83.1 (x86_64-pc-win32) libcurl/7.83.1 OpenSSL/3.0.3 (Schannel) zlib/1.2.12 brotli/1.0.9 libidn2/2.3.2 libssh2/1.10.0 nghttp2/1.47.0 libgsasl/1.10.0
Release-Date: 2022-05-11
Protocols: dict file ftp ftps gopher gophers http https imap imaps ldap ldaps mqtt pop3 pop3s rtsp scp sftp smb smbs smtp smtps telnet tftp
Features: alt-svc AsynchDNS brotli gssapi HSTS HTTP2 HTTPS-proxy IDN IPv6 Kerberos Largefile libz MultiSSL NTLM SPNEGO SSL SSPI TLS-SRP UnixSockets
```

curl -V

```
C:\xampp\htdocs>curl -V
curl 7.83.1 (x86_64-pc-win32) libcurl/7.83.1 OpenSSL/3.0.3 (Schannel) zlib/1.2.12 brotli/1.0.9 libidn2/2.3.2 libssh2/1.10.0 nghttp2/1.47.0 libgsasl/1.10.0
Release-Date: 2022-05-11
Protocols: dict file ftp ftps gopher gophers http https imap imaps ldap ldaps mqtt pop3 pop3s rtsp scp sftp smb smbs smtp smtps telnet tftp
Features: alt-svc AsynchDNS brotli gssapi HSTS HTTP2 HTTPS-proxy IDN IPv6 Kerberos Largefile libz MultiSSL NTLM SPNEGO SSL SSPI TLS-SRP UnixSockets
```

GET

Fazendo uma consulta com o cURL:

```
curl http://viacep.com.br/ws/53425410/json
```

```
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>curl http://viacep.com.br/ws/53425410/json
{
  "cep": "53425-410",
  "logradouro": "Rua da Palma",
  "complemento": "",
  "bairro": "Nossa Senhora da Conceição",
  "localidade": "Paulista",
  "uf": "PE",
  "ibge": "2610707",
  "gia": "",
  "ddd": "81",
  "siafi": "2513"
}
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>
```

Utilizando o pipe para alterar a saída da resposta recebida

Dessa forma, por exemplo, é possível redirecionar a saída (response) para um arquivo de texto.

```
curl http://viacep.com.br/ws/53425410/json > info_cep.txt
```

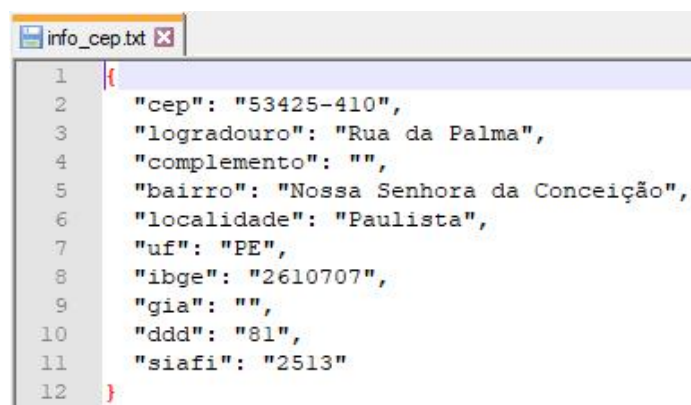
```
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>curl http://viacep.com.br/ws/53425410/json > info_cep.txt
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
100   231      0   231    0     0    781      0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--   785

C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>dir
O volume na unidade C é win10
O Número de Série do Volume é DEB0-7288

Pasta de C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl

26/05/2022  05:57    <DIR>          .
26/05/2022  05:57    <DIR>          ..
26/05/2022  05:57                231 info_cep.txt
               1 arquivo(s)             231 bytes
               2 pasta(s) 121.723.609.088 bytes disponíveis
```

info_cep.txt



```
1 {
2   "cep": "53425-410",
3   "logradouro": "Rua da Palma",
4   "complemento": "",
5   "bairro": "Nossa Senhora da Conceição",
6   "localidade": "Paulista",
7   "uf": "PE",
8   "ibge": "2610707",
9   "gia": "",
10  "ddd": "81",
11  "siafi": "2513"
12 }
```

POST

É possível passar dados no corpo da requisição (body) ou no cabeçalho da requisição (header).

Para passar no body usa-se **-d**.

Para passar no header usa-se **-H**.

<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users>

```
← → ↻ 🔒 jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users

1 // 20220526062132
2 // https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users
3
4 * [
5 * {
6 *   "id": 1,
7 *   "name": "Leanne Graham",
8 *   "username": "Bret",
9 *   "email": "Sincere@april.biz",
10 *   "address": {
11 *     "street": "Kulas Light",
12 *     "suite": "Apt. 556",
13 *     "city": "Gwenborough",
14 *     "zipcode": "92998-3874",
15 *     "geo": {
16 *       "lat": "-37.3159",
17 *       "lng": "81.1496"
18 *     }
19 *   },
20 *   "phone": "1-770-736-8031 x56442",
21 *   "website": "hildegard.org",
22 *   "company": {
23 *     "name": "Romaguera-Crona",
24 *     "catchPhrase": "Multi-layered client-server neural-net",
25 *     "bs": "harness real-time e-markets"
26 *   }
27 * },
28 * {
29 *   "id": 2,
30 *   "name": "Ervin Howell",
31 *   "username": "Antonette",
32 *   "email": "Shanna@melissa.tv",
33 *   "address": {
34 *     "street": "Victor Plains",
35 *     "suite": "Suite 879",
36 *     "city": "Wisokyburgh",
37 *     "zipcode": "90566-7771",
38 *     "geo": {
39 *       "lat": "-43.9509",
40 *       "lng": "-34.4618"
41 *     }
42 *   },
43 *   "phone": "010-692-6593 x09125",
44 *   "website": "anastasia.net",
45 *   "company": {
46 *     "name": "Deckow-Crist",
47 *     "catchPhrase": "Proactive didactic contingency",
48 *     "bs": "synergize scalable supply-chains"
49 *   }
50 * },
51 ]
```

```

190     "id": 9,
191     "name": "Glenna Reichert",
192     "username": "Delphine",
193     "email": "Chaim_McDermott@dana.io",
194     "address": {
195       "street": "Dayna Park",
196       "suite": "Suite 449",
197       "city": "Bartholomebury",
198       "zipcode": "76495-3189",
199       "geo": {
200         "lat": "24.6463",
201         "lng": "-168.8889"
202       }
203     },
204     "phone": "(775)976-6794 x41286",
205     "website": "conrad.com",
206     "company": {
207       "name": "Yost and Sons",
208       "catchPhrase": "Switchable contextually-based project",
209       "bs": "aggregate real-time technologies"
210     }
211   },
212   {
213     "id": 10,
214     "name": "Clementina DuBuque",
215     "username": "Moriah.Stanton",
216     "email": "Roy.Padberg@karina.biz",
217     "address": {
218       "street": "Kattie Turnpike",
219       "suite": "Suite 198",
220       "city": "Lebsackbury",
221       "zipcode": "31428-2261",
222       "geo": {
223         "lat": "-38.2386",
224         "lng": "57.2232"
225       }
226     },
227     "phone": "824-648-3884",
228     "website": "ambrose.net",
229     "company": {
230       "name": "Hoeger LLC",
231       "catchPhrase": "Centralized empowering task-force",
232       "bs": "target end-to-end models"
233     }
234   }
235 ]

```

`curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"name":"ricardo oliveira","username":"visaodedev"}' https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users`

-X especifica o verbo HTTP.

```

C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"name":"ricardo oliveira","username":"visaodedev"}' https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users
{"name":"ricardo oliveira","username":"visaodedev","id":11}
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>

```

Passando a informação no body via arquivo de texto

request.txt

`curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "@request.txt" https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users`

```

C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "@request.txt" https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users
{"name":"ricardo oliveira","username":"visaodedev","id":11}
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>

```

Recebendo a resposta em um arquivo de texto

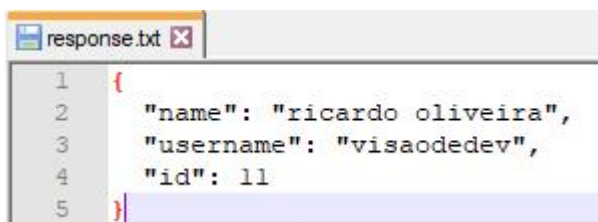
```
curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "@request.txt"
https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users > response.txt
```

```
C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>curl -X POST -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "@request.txt" https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users > response.txt
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total       Spent    Left     Speed
100  123  100    72  100    51      38      26  0:00:01  0:00:01 --:--:--   65

C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl>dir
O volume na unidade C é win10
O Número de Série do Volume é DEB0-7288

Pasta de C:\xampp\htdocs\requisicoes_curl

26/05/2022  06:47    <DIR>          .
26/05/2022  06:47    <DIR>          ..
26/05/2022  05:57                231 info_cep.txt
26/05/2022  06:36                55 request.txt
26/05/2022  06:47                72 response.txt
               3 arquivo(s)            358 bytes
               2 pasta(s)    121.716.031.488 bytes disponíveis
```



```
1 {
2   "name": "ricardo oliveira",
3   "username": "visaodedev",
4   "id": 11
5 }
```