# PROJE 3

SINIFLANDIRMA MODELİ Veri Bilimi

Batuhan Yıldız – Betül Uyar Can



# İÇERİK



METODOLOJi

EDA (Keşifsel Veri Analizi)

MODEL EĞİTME-TEST ETME

DENGESİZ VERİ KÜMESİ EĞİTME-TEST ETME

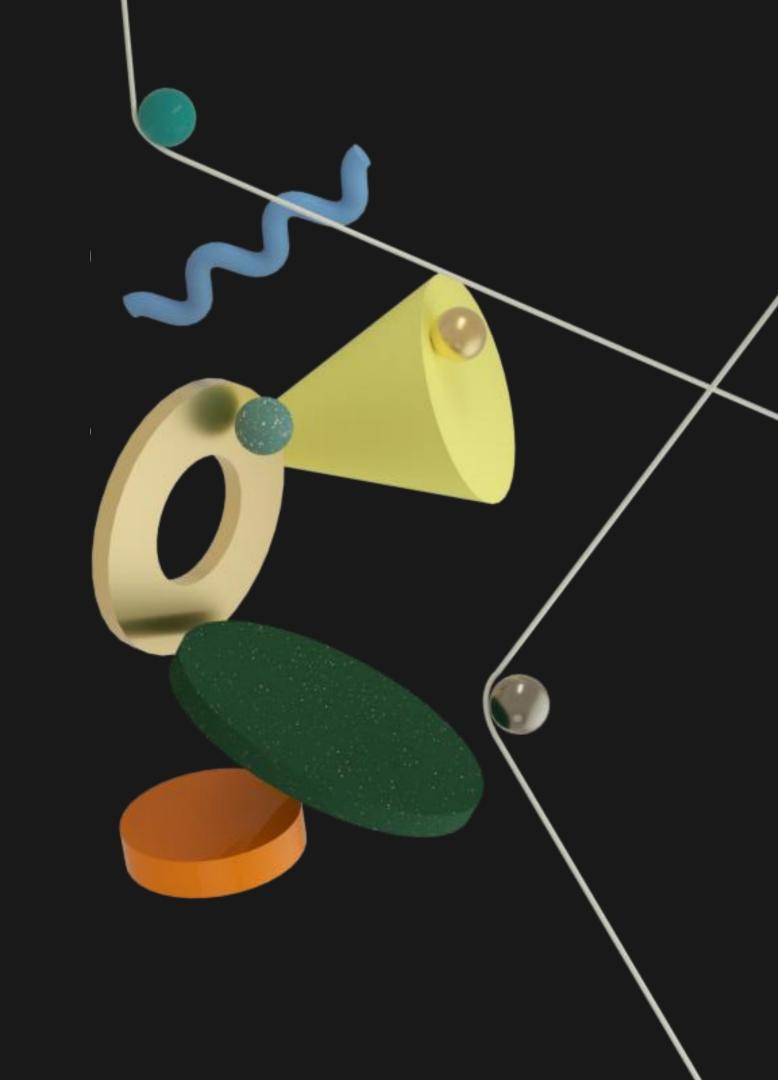
05 STREAMLIT

İnsan hedef, gerçeklik ise manipüle edilmeye çalışılan bir olgudur.

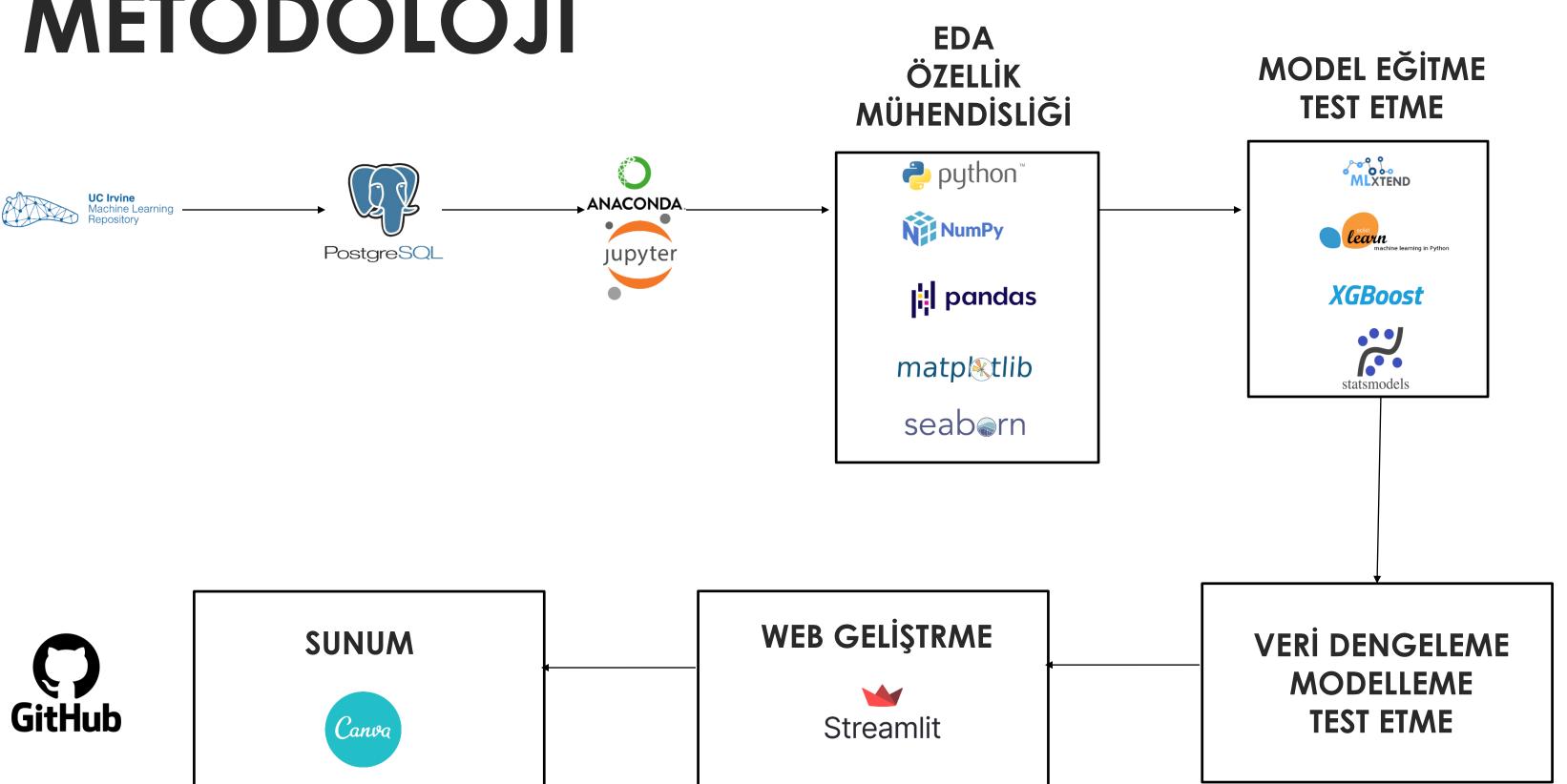
Akan Abdula - Öngörülemeyenler

### AMACIMIZ

**UCI Machine Learning Repository** sitesinden çektiğimiz Bank Marketing veri setini içeriyor. Portekizli bir bankanın doğrudan pazarlama kampanyalarına yönelik telefon görüşmelerinden elde ettiği verilerle müşterilerin vadeli mevduata abone olup olmayacağını tahmin etmeye yönelik bir sınıflandırma projesidir.



### METODOLOJI





## EDA

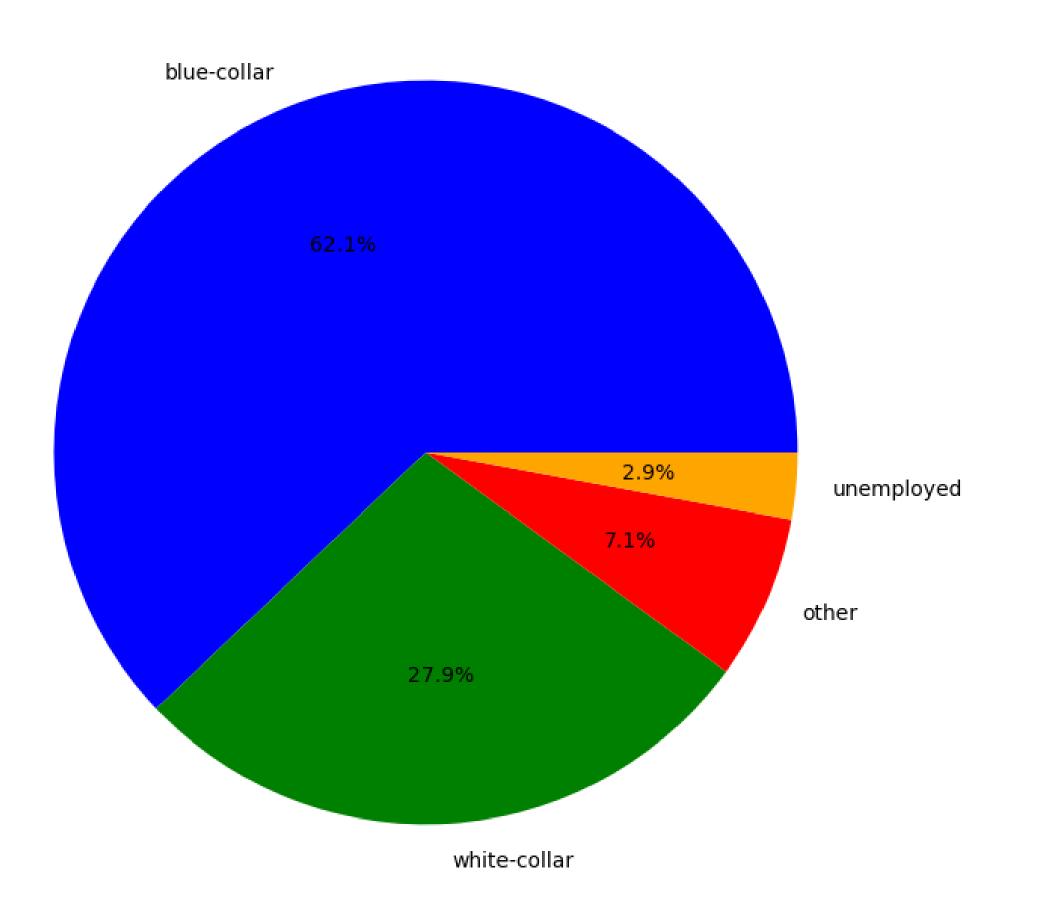
(Keşifsel Veri Analizi)

#### Veri Çerçevesi Özeti

```
In [44]: #etimizde 17 sütun var.
         df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 45211 entries, 0 to 45210
         Data columns (total 17 columns):
                        Non-Null Count Dtype
             Column
                        45211 non-null int64
             age
             job
                        45211 non-null object
             marital
                        45211 non-null object
             education
                        45211 non-null object
             default
                        45211 non-null object
             balance
                        45211 non-null int64
             housing
                        45211 non-null object
             loan
                        45211 non-null object
             contact
                        45211 non-null object
             day
                        45211 non-null int64
             month
          10
                        45211 non-null object
             duration
                        45211 non-null int64
          12 campaign
                        45211 non-null int64
             pdays
                        45211 non-null int64
          13
          14 previous 45211 non-null int64
          15 poutcome 45211 non-null object
          16 y
                        45211 non-null object
         dtypes: int64(7), object(10)
         memory usage: 5.9+ MB
```

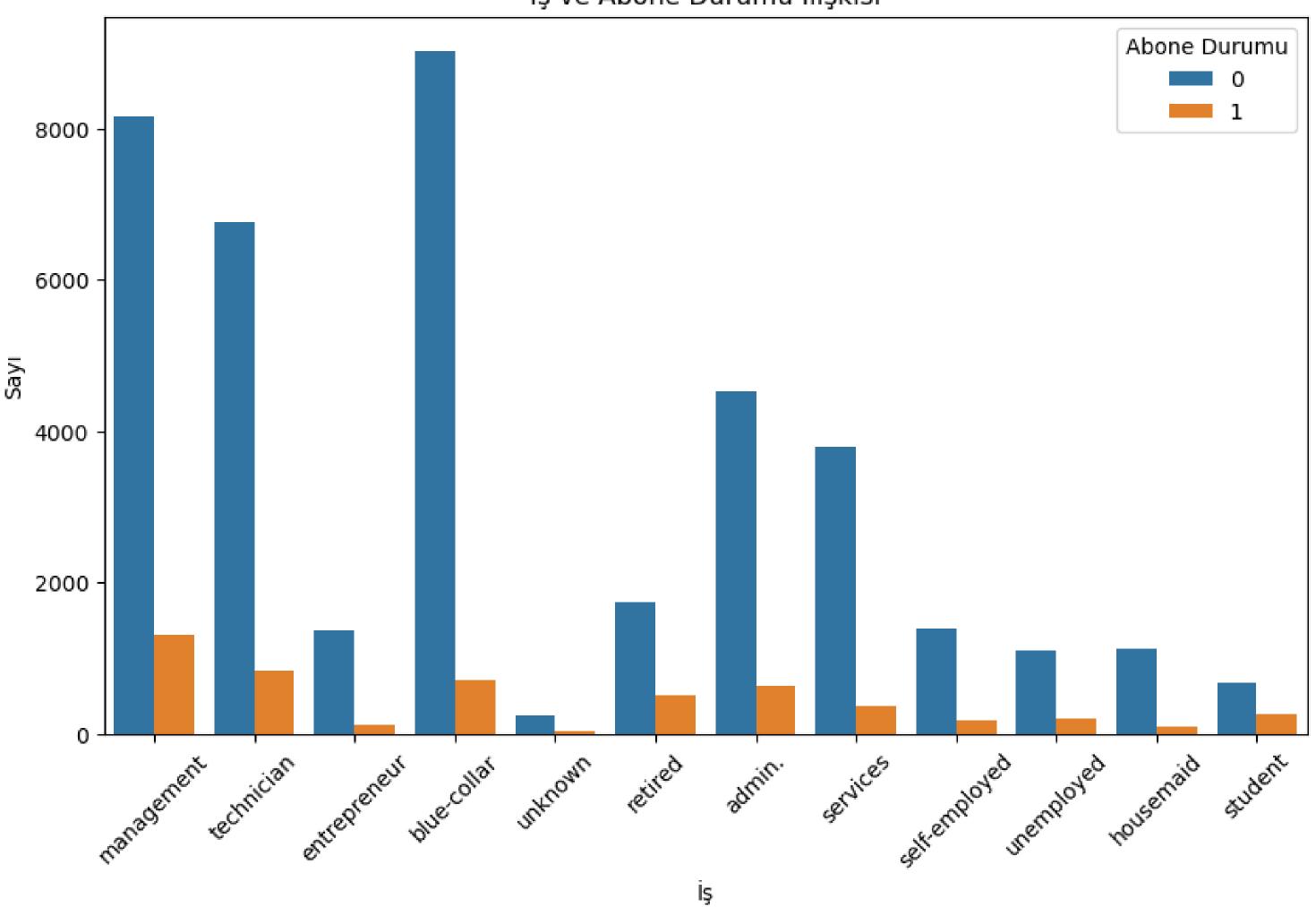
Vert Türü	Boy Olmayan Sayısı	Benzersiz Değer Sayısı	Örnek Değerler			
object	4	4	['blue-collar', 'White-collar', 'other', 'unemployed']			
int64	4	4	[27894, 12524, 3202, 1303]			

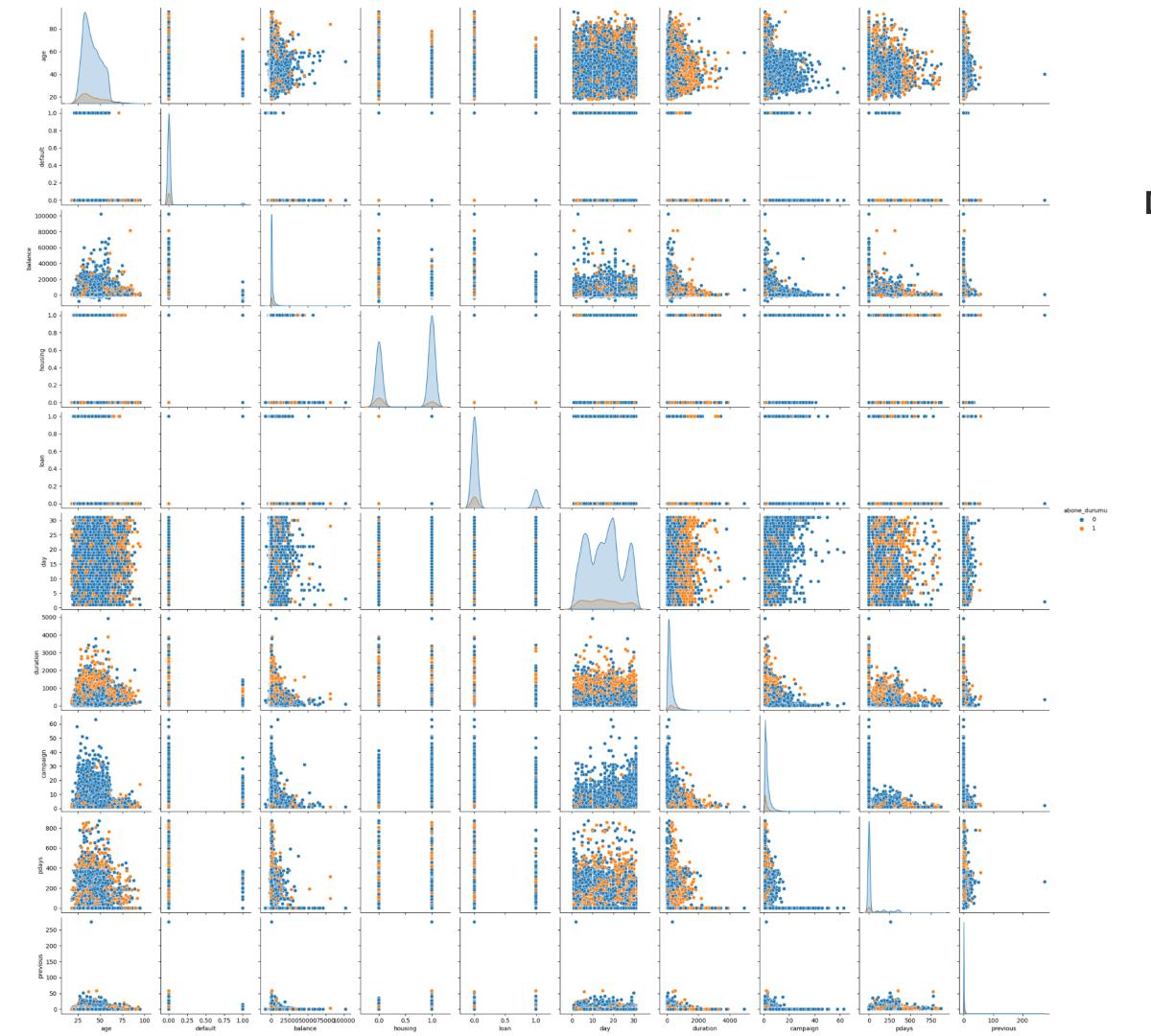
#### Job Kategori Dağılımı



### Job sütunundaki değerler kategorize edildi.

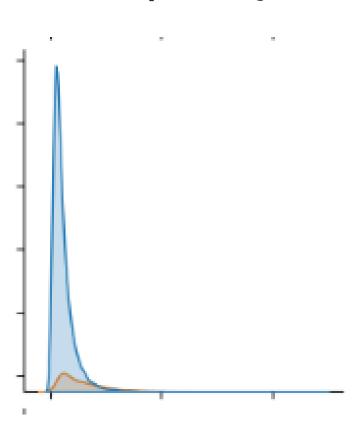
İş ve Abone Durumu İlişkisi





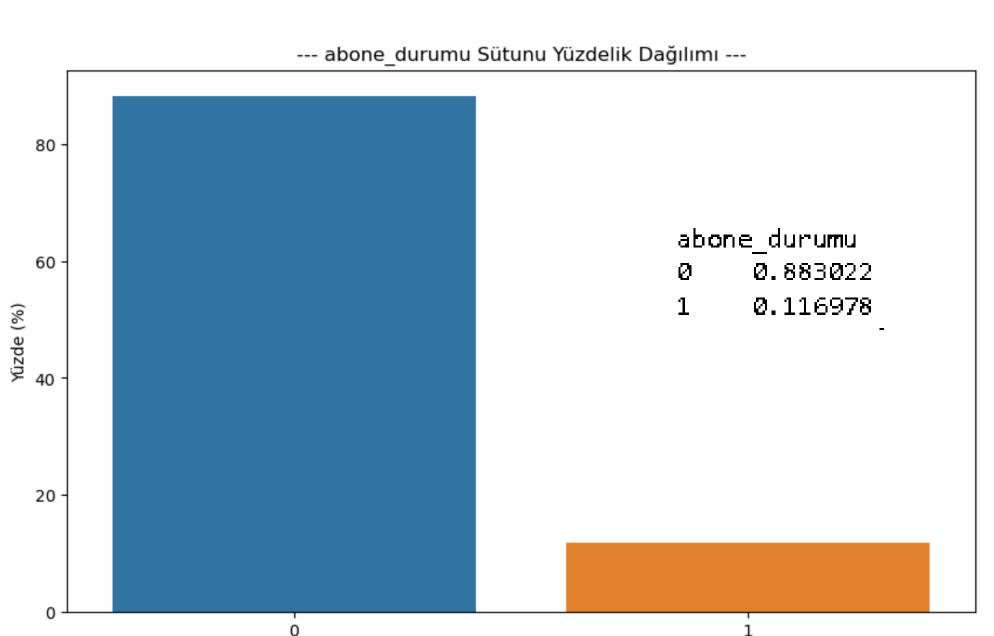
# Değişkenler arasındaki korelasyonu ve ilişkiyi anlamak için pairplot çizdirdik.

#### Duration ön plana çıktı.



### Sayısal olmayan değerler için One-Hot Encoding uyguladık.

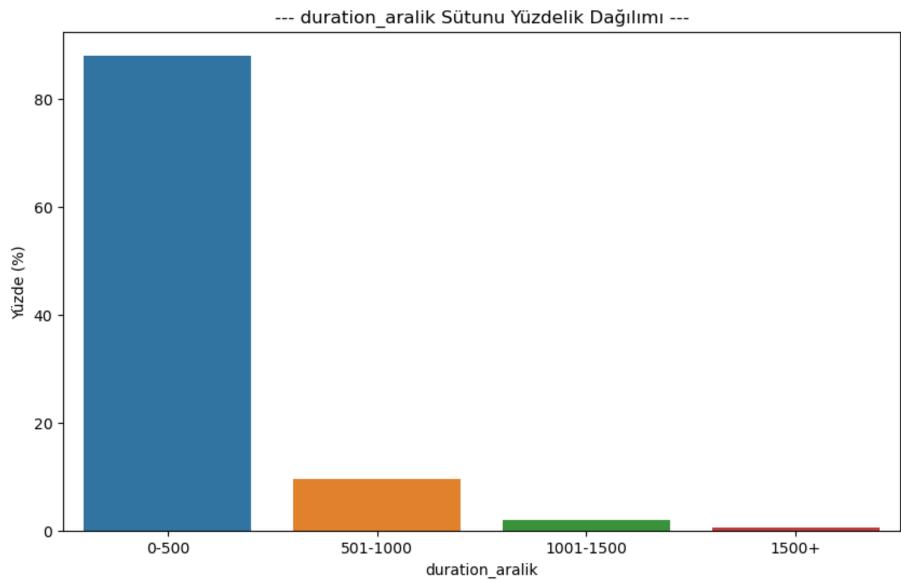
```
In [65]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         Index: 44923 entries, 0 to 45210
         Data columns (total 25 columns):
              Column
                                  Non-Null Count Dtype
                                  44923 non-null int64
              abone durumu
                                  44923 non-null int64
              age
              default
                                  44923 non-null int64
              balance
                                  44923 non-null int64
              housing
                                  44923 non-null int64
              loan
                                  44923 non-null int64
              day
                                  44923 non-null int64
                                  44923 non-null int32
              month
                                  44923 non-null int64
              duration
              campaign
                                  44923 non-null int64
              pdays
                                  44923 non-null int64
          10
                                  44923 non-null int64
              previous
             job other
                                  44923 non-null int32
             job unemployed
                                  44923 non-null int32
              job white-collar
                                  44923 non-null int32
             marital married
                                  44923 non-null int32
             marital single
                                  44923 non-null int32
             education secondary 44923 non-null int32
             education tertiary
                                  44923 non-null int32
              education unknown
                                  44923 non-null int32
             contact telephone
                                  44923 non-null int32
             contact unknown
                                  44923 non-null int32
             poutcome other
                                  44923 non-null int32
             poutcome success
                                  44923 non-null int32
             poutcome unknown
                                  44923 non-null int32
         dtypes: int32(14), int64(11)
         memory usage: 6.5 MB
```

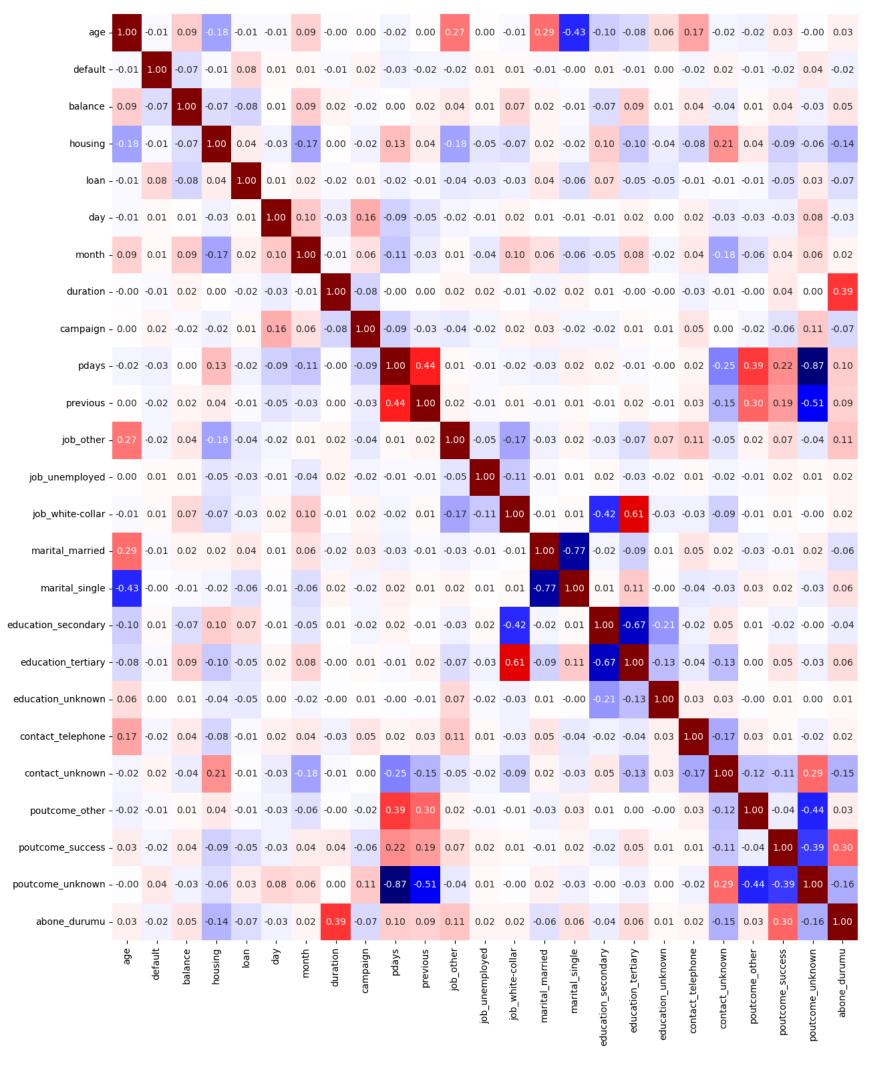


#### Dengesiz veri setine sahip olduğumuz gözlemlendi.

abone\_durumu

#### Değerlerin yüzdelik dağılımı incelendi.





Değişkenler arasındaki korelasyonu ve ilişkiyi anlamak için heatmap çizdirdik.

#### Multicollinearity!

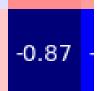
- 0.75

- 0.25

-0.25

-0.75

Poutcome\_unknown - pdays



Marital\_single / marital\_married



age -	1.00	-0.01	0.09	-0.18	-0.01	-0.01	0.09	-0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.27	0.00	-0.01	0.29	-0.10	-0.08	0.06	0.17	-0.02	-0.02	0.03	0.03
default -	0.01	1.00	-0.07	-0.01	0.08	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.0
balance -	0.09	-0.07	1.00	-0.07	-0.08	0.01	0.09	0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.02	-0.07	0.09	0.01	0.04	-0.04	0.01	0.04	0.0
housing -	-0.18	-0.01	-0.07	1.00	0.04	-0.03	-0.17	0.00	-0.02	0.13	0.04	-0.18	-0.05	-0.07	0.02	0.10	-0.10	-0.04	-0.08	0.21	0.04	-0.09	-0.1
loan -	0.01	0.08	-0.08	0.04	1.00	0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	0.04	0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	-0.0
day -	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01	1.00	0.10	-0.03	0.16	-0.09	-0.05	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.0
month -	- 0.09	0.01	0.09	-0.17	0.02	0.10	1.00	-0.01	0.06	-0.11	-0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.10	0.06	-0.05	0.08	-0.02	0.04	-0.18	-0.06	0.04	0.02
duration -	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	1.00	-0.08	-0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.03	-0.01	-0.00	0.04	0.39
campaign -	- 0.00	0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.16	0.06	-0.08	1.00	-0.09	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.06	-0.0
pdays -	0.02	-0.03	0.00	0.13	-0.02	-0.09	-0.11	-0.00	-0.09	1.00	0.44	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	-0.00	0.02	-0.25	0.39	0.22	0.10
previous -											1.00						0.02						0.09
·																							
job_other -								0.02														0.07	
job_unemployed -	- 0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	1.00	-0.11	-0.01	0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.02
job_white-collar -	0.01	0.01	0.07	-0.07	-0.03	0.02	0.10	-0.01	0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.17	-0.11	1.00	-0.01	-0.42	0.61	-0.03	-0.03	-0.09	-0.01	0.01	0.02
marital_married -	0.29	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.06	-0.02	0.03	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	1.00	-0.02	-0.09	0.01	0.05	0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.0
education_secondary -	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.10	0.07	-0.01	-0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.02	-0.42	-0.02	1.00	-0.67	-0.21	-0.02	0.05	0.01	-0.02	-0.0
education_tertiary -	0.08	-0.01	0.09	-0.10	-0.05	0.02	0.08	-0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.07	-0.03	0.61	-0.09	-0.67	1.00	-0.13	-0.04	-0.13	0.00	0.05	0.0
education_unknown -	0.06	0.00	0.01	-0.04	-0.05	0.00	-0.02	-0.00	0.01	-0.00	-0.01	0.07	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.21	-0.13	1.00	0.03	0.03	-0.00	0.01	0.0
contact_telephone -	0.17	-0.02	0.04	-0.08	-0.01	0.02	0.04	-0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.01	-0.03	0.05	-0.02	-0.04	0.03	1.00	-0.17	0.03	0.01	0.02
contact_unknown -	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.21	-0.01	-0.03	-0.18	-0.01	0.00	-0.25	-0.15	-0.05	-0.02	-0.09	0.02	0.05	-0.13	0.03	-0.17	1.00	-0.12	-0.11	-0.1
poutcome_other -	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.01	-0.03	-0.06	-0.00	-0.02	0.39	0.30	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.03	-0.12	1.00	-0.04	0.03
poutcome_success -	- 0.03	-0.02	0.04	-0.09	-0.05	-0.03	0.04	0.04	-0.06	0.22	0.19	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.05	0.01	0.01	-0.11	-0.04	1.00	0.30
abone_durumu -	- 0.03	-0.02	0.05	-0.14	-0.07	-0.03	0.02	0.39	-0.07	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.02	0.02	-0.06	-0.04	0.06	0.01	0.02	-0.15	0.03	0.30	1.00
	- age	default -	- palance -	housing -	loan -	- day -	month -	duration -	campaign -	- bdays	previous -	job_other -	job_unemployed -	job_white-collar -	marital_married -	education_secondary -	education_tertiary -	education_unknown -	contact_telephone -	contact_unknown -	poutcome_other -	poutcome_success -	abone_durumu -
	- age	default -	- palance -	- housing	loan -	- day	month -	duration -	campaign -	- bdays	previous -	job_other -	job_unemployed -	job_white-collar -	marital_married -	education_secondary -	education_tertiary -	education_unknown -	contact_telephone -	contact_unknown -	poutcome_other -	poutcome_success -	

#### Heatmap

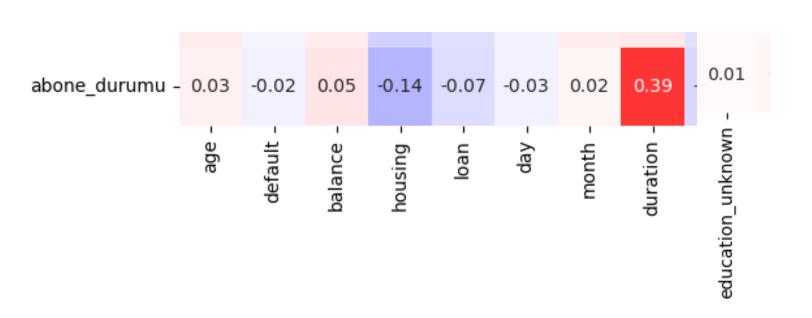
- 0.75

-0.25

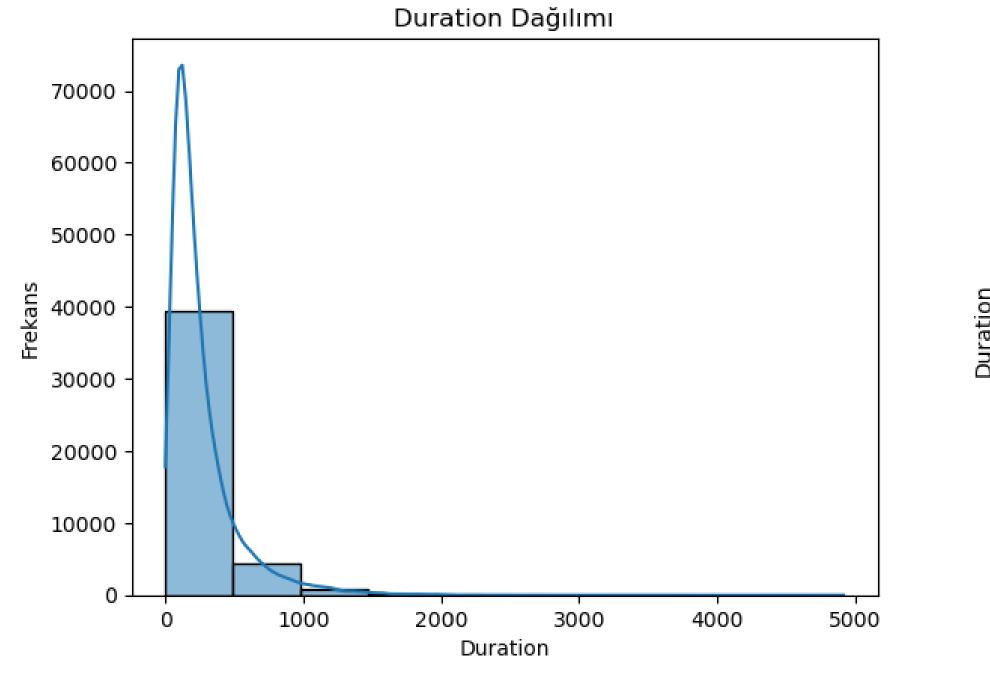
- -0.50

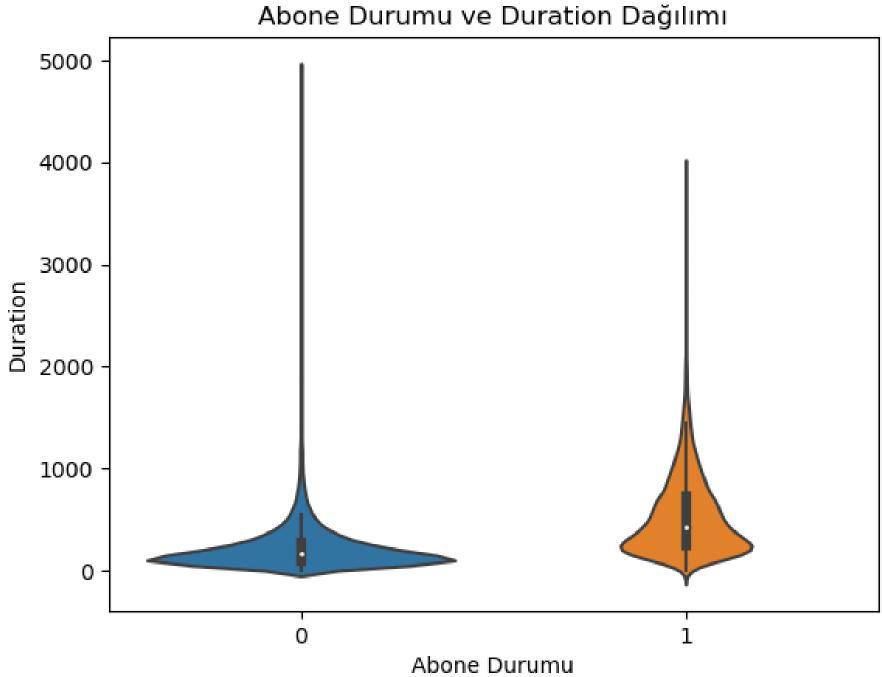
- -0.75

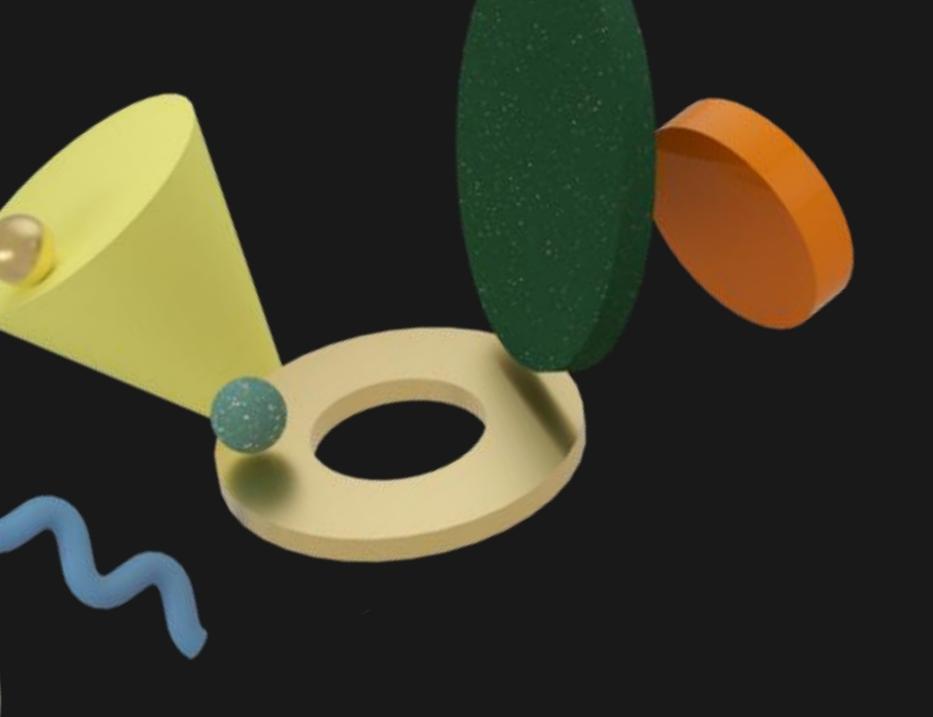
#### İnceleme Sonuçları;



#### Duration özelliğinin dağılımı incelendi.







# MODEL EĞİTME TESTETME

Out[18]:

Cross Validated Score (Mean) Cross Validated Score (Std)

Model		
XGBoost	9 <b>0</b> .56	0.16
Random Forest	90.47	0.14
Logistic Regression	89.99	0.26
8VC	89.82	0.19
KNN	89.35	0.18
Decision Tree	87.53	0.22
Perceptro n	84. <b>0</b> 9	1.04

Accuracy – standart sapma Random Forest

```
In [20]: #En iyi sonucu Random Forest döndürüyor gibi standart sapması en düşük.
    rf = RandomForestClassifier()
    rf.fit( x_train_scaled, y_train)
    rf.score(x_test_scaled, y_test)
```

Out[20]: 0.9052865887590429

In [23]: evaluate\_model(rf, x\_test\_scaled, y\_test, pred\_label=0)

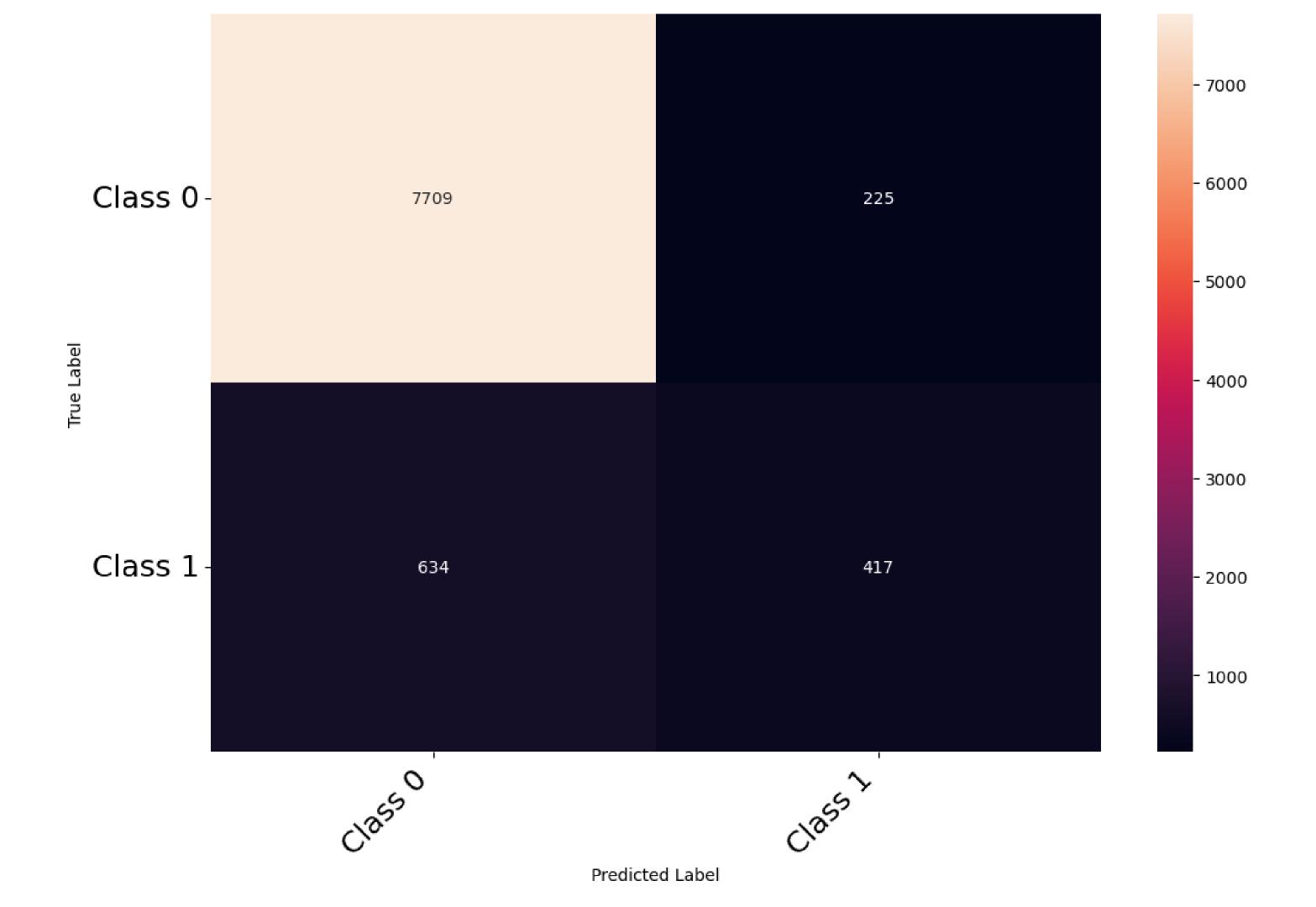
 Out[23]:
 Accuracy
 Recall
 Precision
 F1 8core
 AUC 8core

 Class 0
 0.905
 0.972
 0.924
 0.948
 0.686

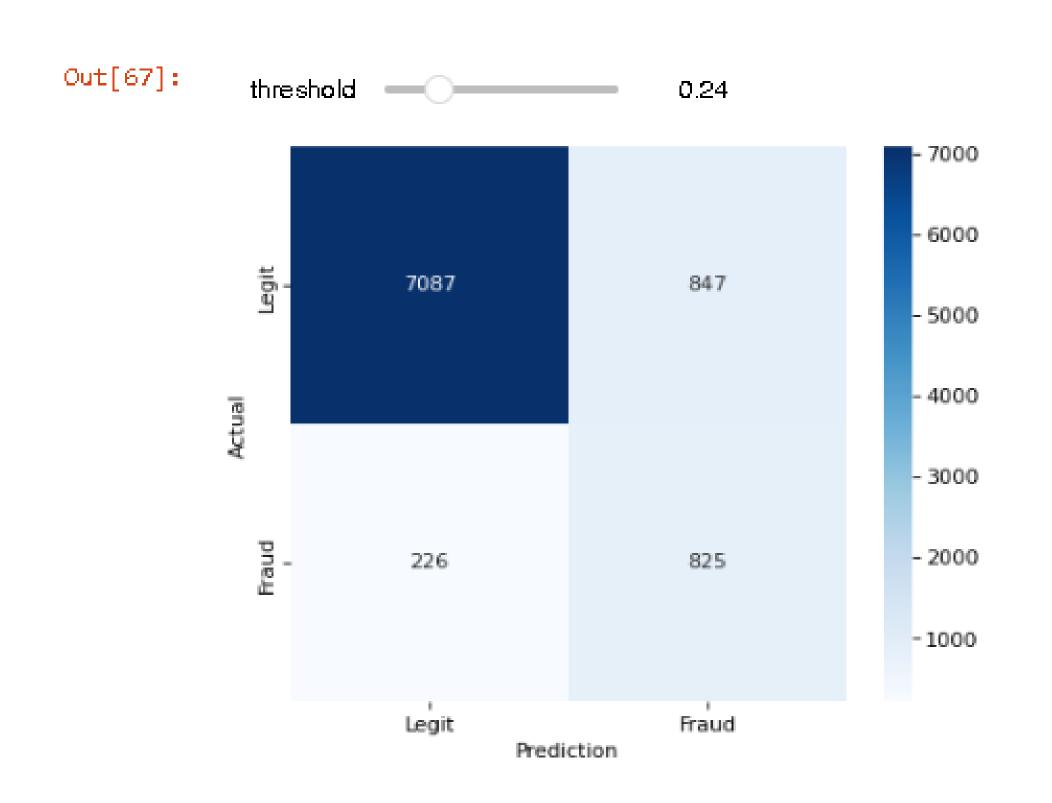
In [24]: #Henüz dengelenmemiş veri setinde amacımız 1 (abone olma) durumunu tahmin etmek ve 1 sınıfında RECALL %40'larda düşük.
#Bir de AUC Score değerinin 1'e yakın olması önemli şu an düşük derecede. Accuracy bu veri setinde gerçek başarı değil.
evaluate\_model(rf, x\_test\_scaled, y\_test, pred\_label=1)

 Out [24]:
 Accuracy
 Recall
 Precision
 F1 8core
 AUC 8core

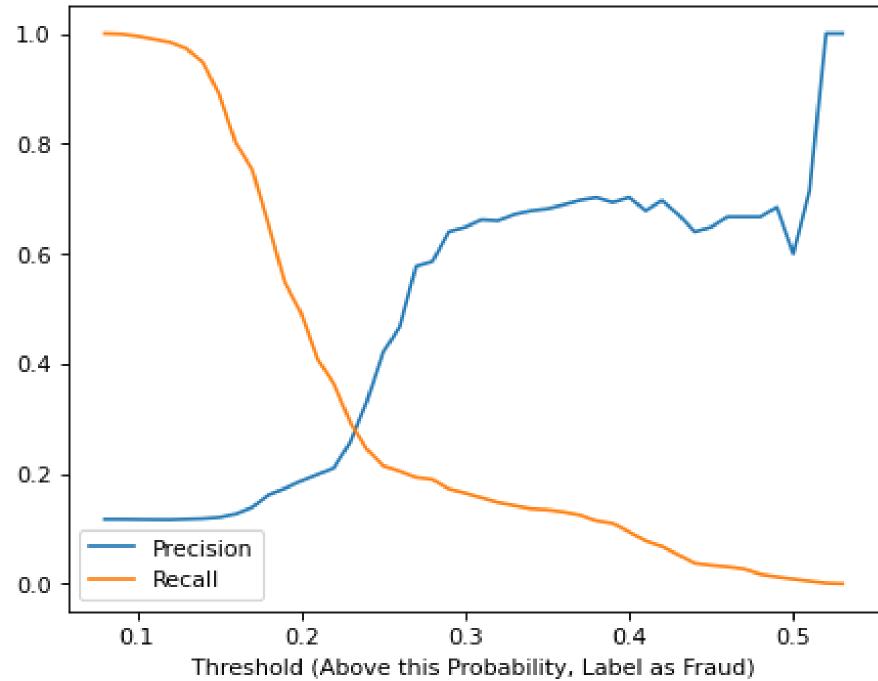
 Class 1
 0.905
 0.401
 0.656
 0.497
 0.686



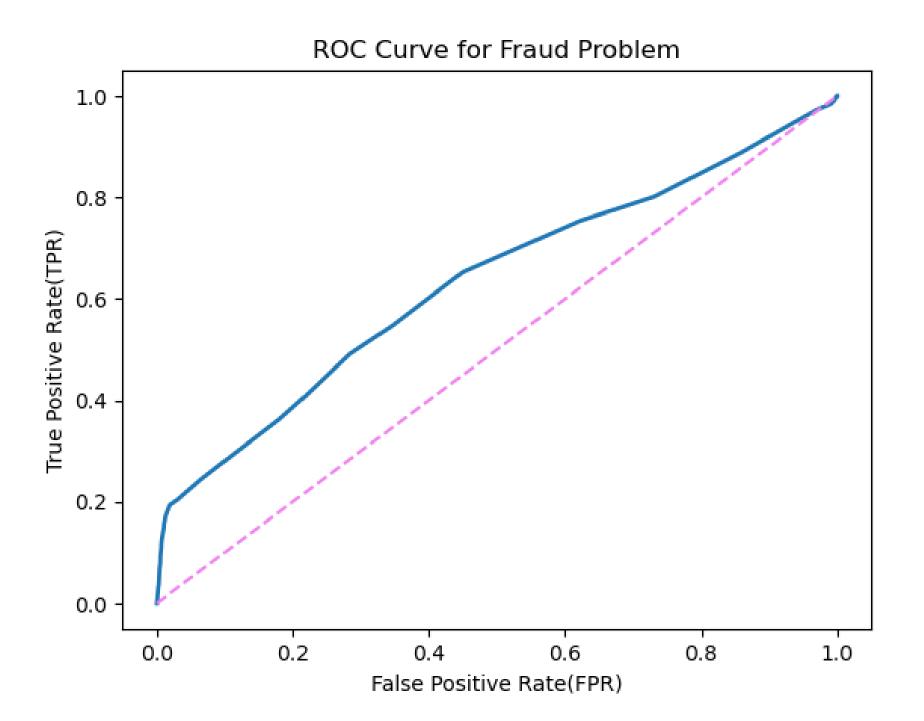
### Threshold değeri için en iyi aralık incelemesi yapıldı.



### Precision and Recall Curves



### Precision, recall ve ROC AUC Score metrikleri görselde incelendi.



#### Out[56]:

#### Importance

|--|--|

Heature	
duration	0.292
balance	0.115
age	0.107
day	0.099
month	0.083
poutcome_aucceaa	0.055
pda <b>y</b> e	0.049
campaign	0.042
pre <b>r</b> ious	0.026
housing	0.023
marital_married	0.015
contact_unknown	0.014
job_white-collar	0.013
education_secondary	0.012
education_tertiary	0.011
loan	0.010
job_other	0.010
contact_telephone	0.008
job_unemplo <b>y</b> ed	0.005
education_unknown	0.005
poutcome_other	0.004
default	0.002

#### duration!

#### Feature importance

**Duration** (saniye cinsinden son görüşme süresi) ön plana çıktı.

#### Random Forest

```
print("Training Accuracy:", round(lm1.score(X_train[['duration']].values, y_train), 3))
print("Testing Accuracy:", round(lm1.score(X_test[['duration']].values, y_test), 3))
```

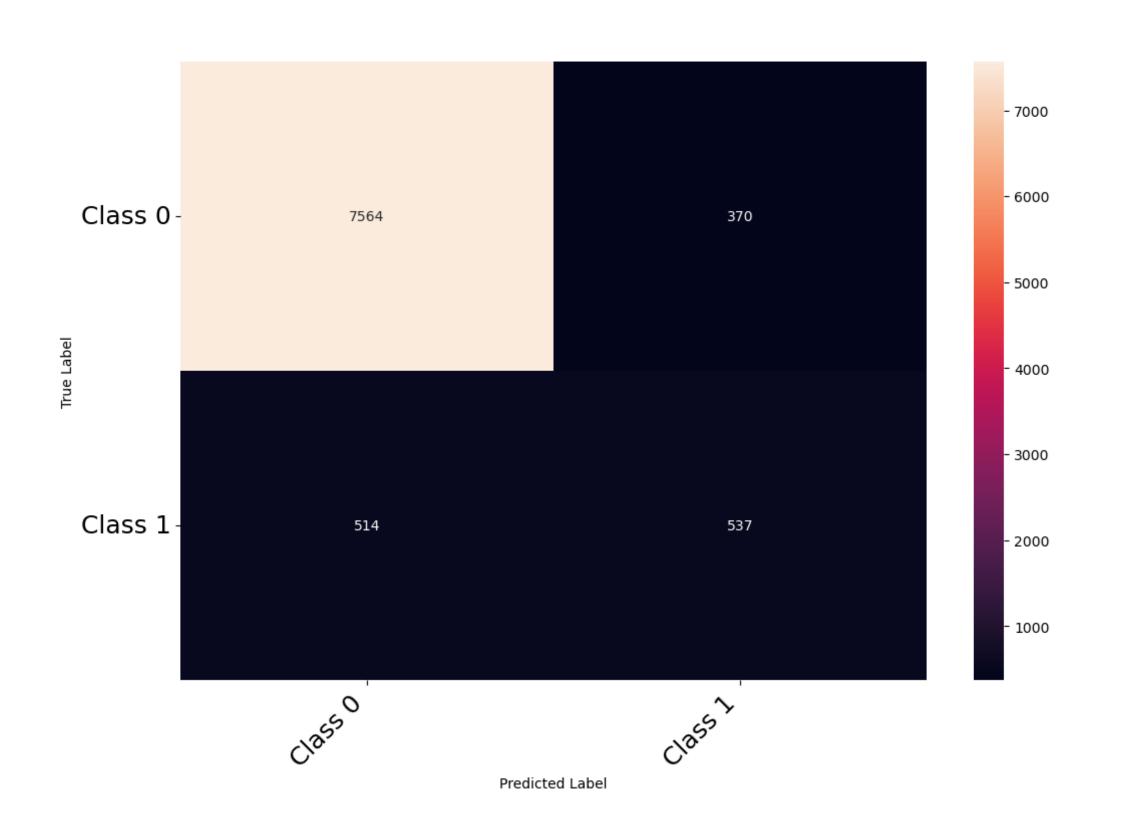
Training Accuracy: 0.9
Testing Accuracy: 0.882



# DENGESIZ VERI KÜMESI EĞİTME - TESTETME

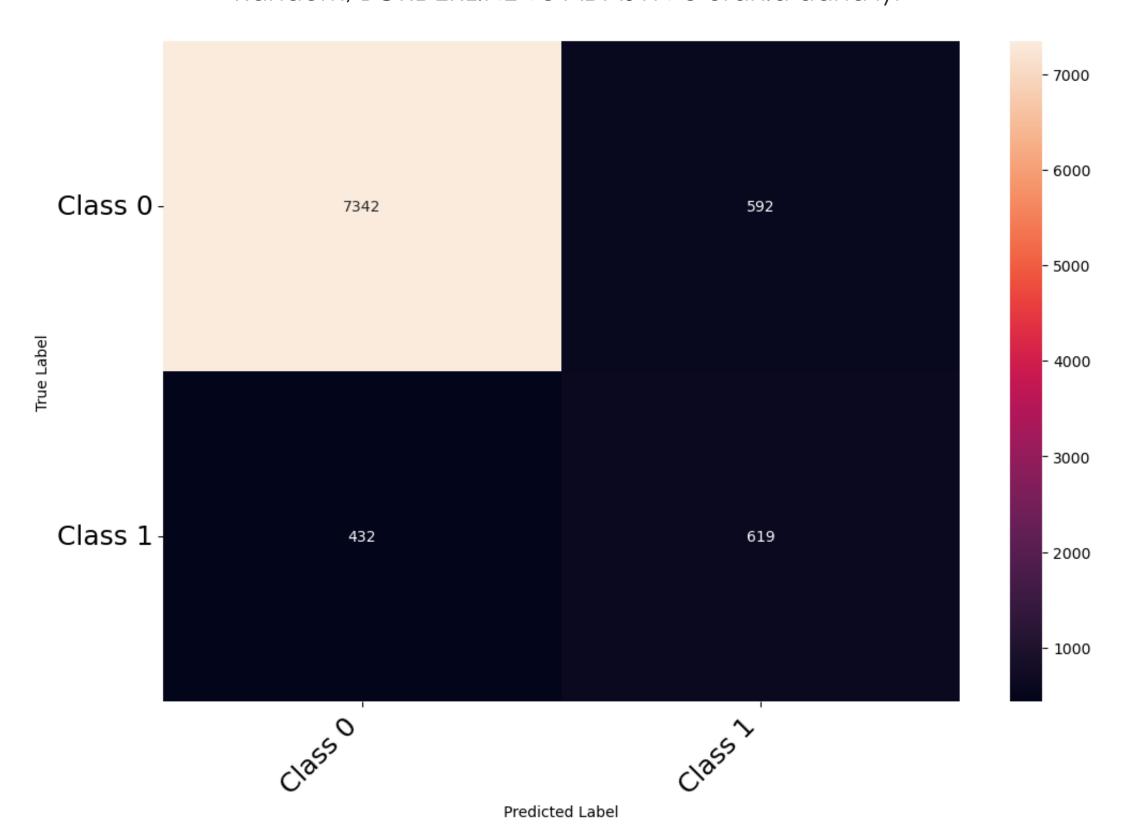
#### **Random Oversampling**

Gerçekte Abone Olma Durumu 417'den 537'ye artmış



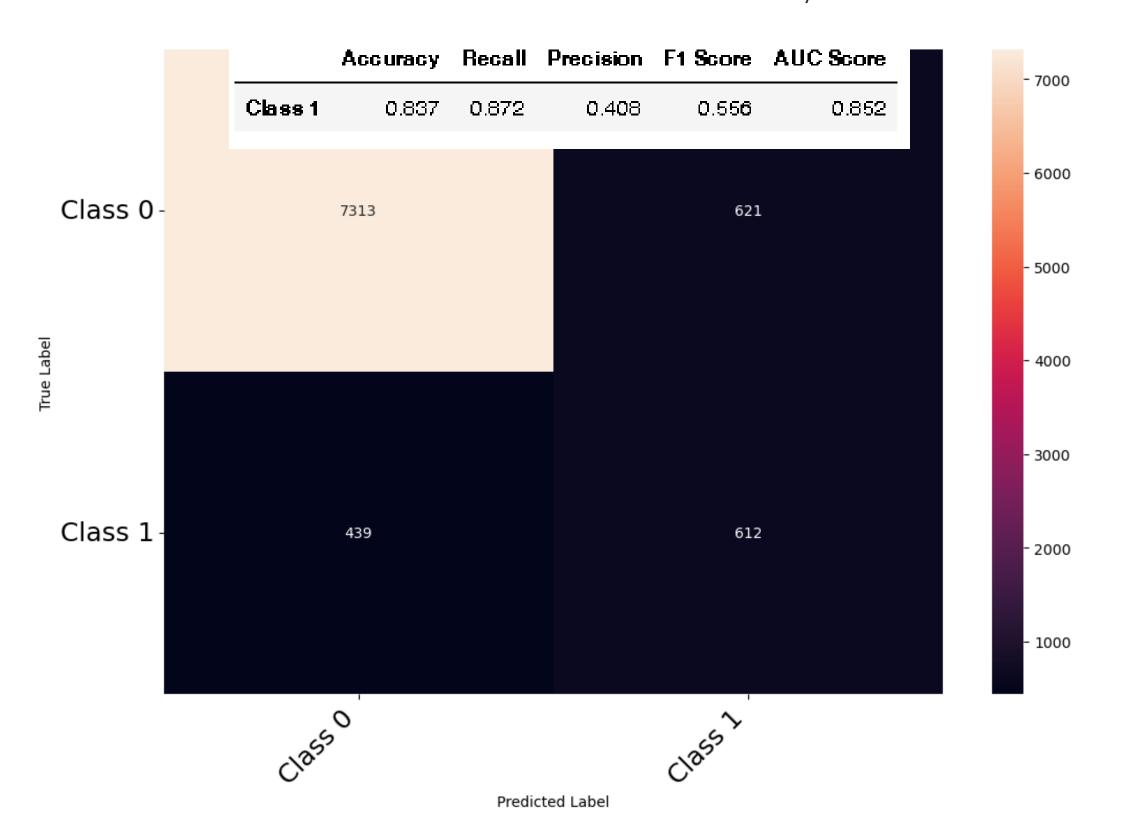
#### **SMOTE Oversampling**

Gerçekte Abone Olma Durumu 417'den 619'a artmış Random, BORDERLINE ve ADASYN'e oranla daha iyi



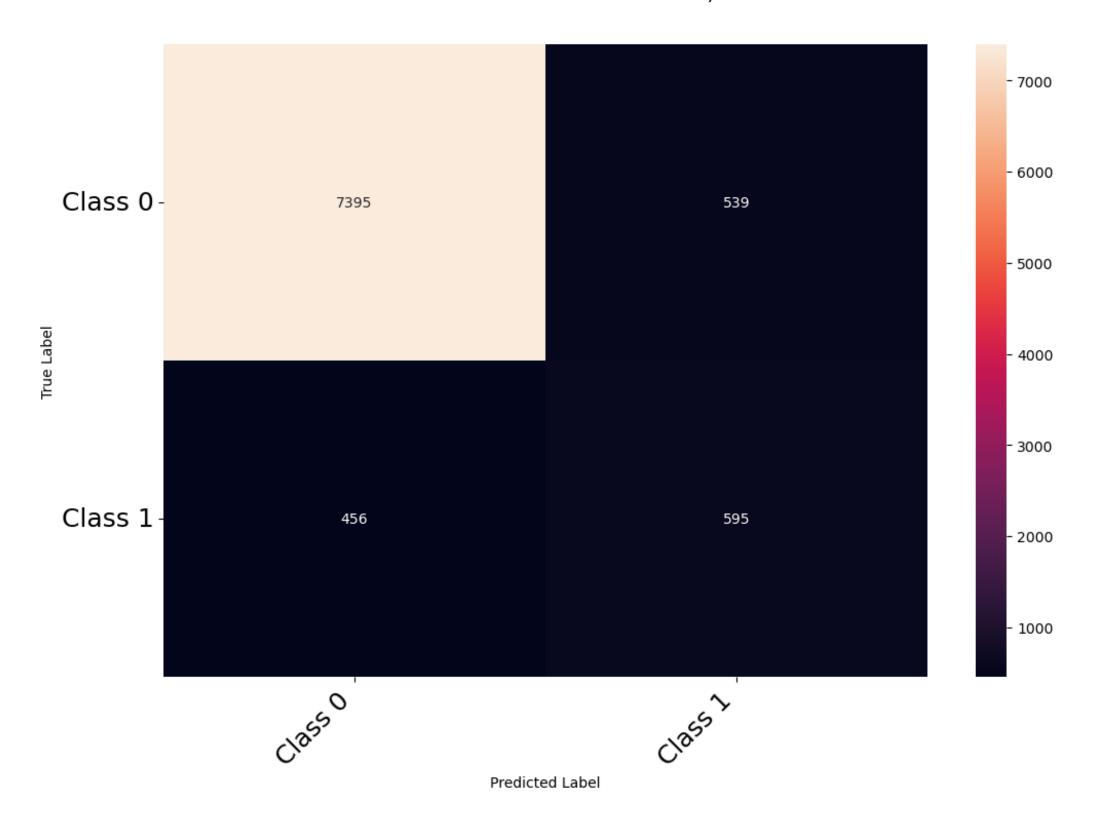
#### **Adasyn Oversampling**

Gerçekte Abone Olma Durumu 417'den 612'ye artmış Random ve BORDERLINE'a oranla daha iyi



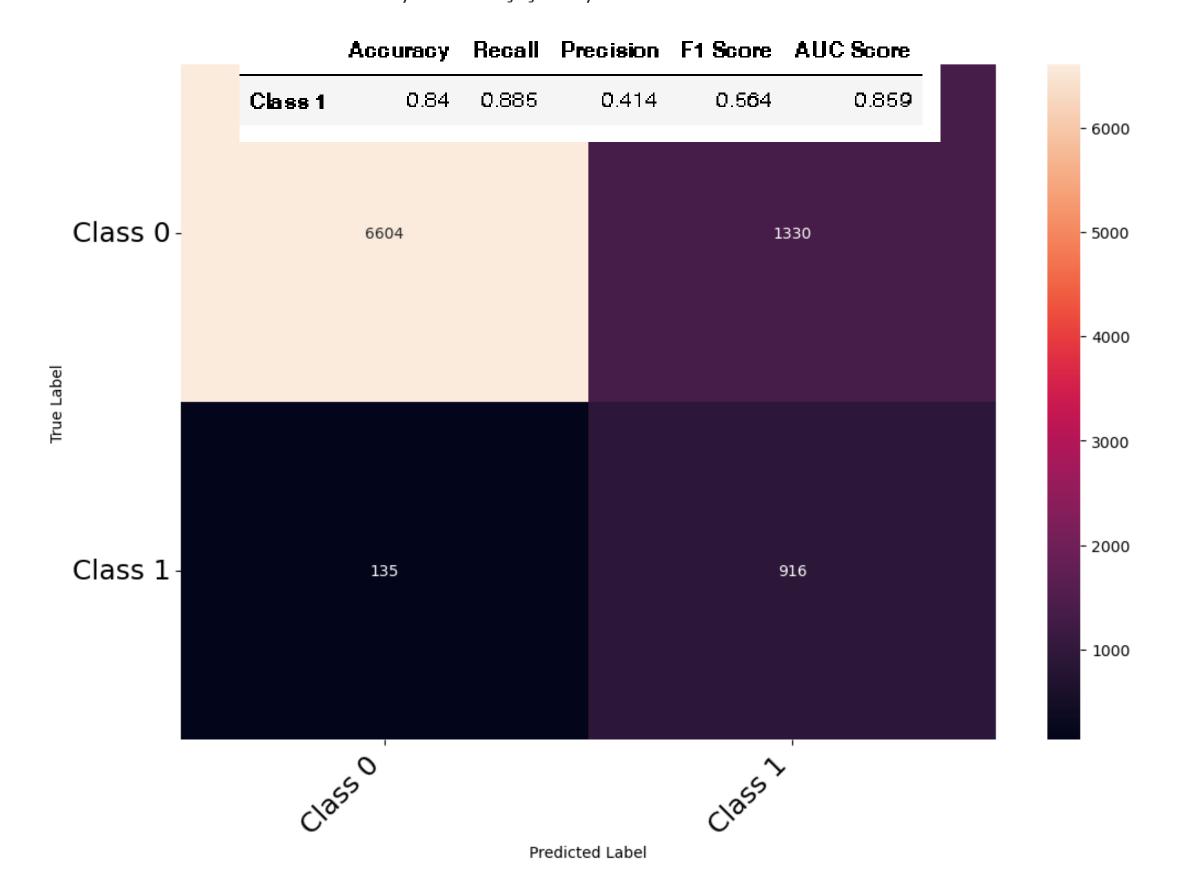
#### **BORDERLINE Oversampling**

Gerçekte Abone Olma Durumu 417'den 595'e artmış Random'a oranla daha iyi



#### Random Undersampling

Gerçekte Abone Olma Durumu 417'den 916'ya artmış çok iyi ama sentetik veriler üretti.



#### Undersampling ve Oversampling model test denemeleri sonucunda Oversampling – Adasyn –Random Forest algoritması ile devam ettik.

Yalnızca duration'ı kullandık.

Ek olarak denenen özellikler

**X**Balance

**X**Housing



#### MODEL TEST KARŞILAŞTIRMA

#### Out[59]:

	abone_durumu	duration	
0	0	261	
1	О	151	
2	0	76	
3	0	92	
4	0	139	
•••	•••		
44918	1	977	
44919	1	456	
44920	1	1127	
44921	0	508	
44922	0	361	

#### MODEL TEST KARŞILAŞTIRMA

#### Dağılım Dengesizken

In [40]: |lm1.predict([[76],[456],[508],[977],[1127]])

```
Out[40]: array([0, 0, 0, 1, 1], dtype=int64)
In [41]: |lm1.predict_proba([[76],[456],[508],[977],[1127]])
Out[41]: array([[0.99421254, 0.00578746],
                [0.78600088, 0.21399912],
                [0.83277099, 0.16722901],
                                                                    Dağılım Dengeliyken
                [0.41088889, 0.58911111],
                [0.05004762, 0.94995238]])
                                               In [66]:
                                                         lm1.predict([[76],[456],[508],[977],[1127]])
                                               Out[66]: array([0, 1, 1, 1, 1], dtype=int64)
                                               In [67]:
                                                         lm1.predict_proba([[76],[456],[508],[977],[1127]])
                                               Out[67]: array([[0.91520791, 0.08479209],
                                                                 [0.36147196, 0.63852804],
                                                                 [0.3705631 , 0.6294369 ],
                                                                 [0.1137455 , 0.8862545 ],
                                                                 0.
                                                                                         ]])
```



# STREAMLIT

#### **VERI SETI**

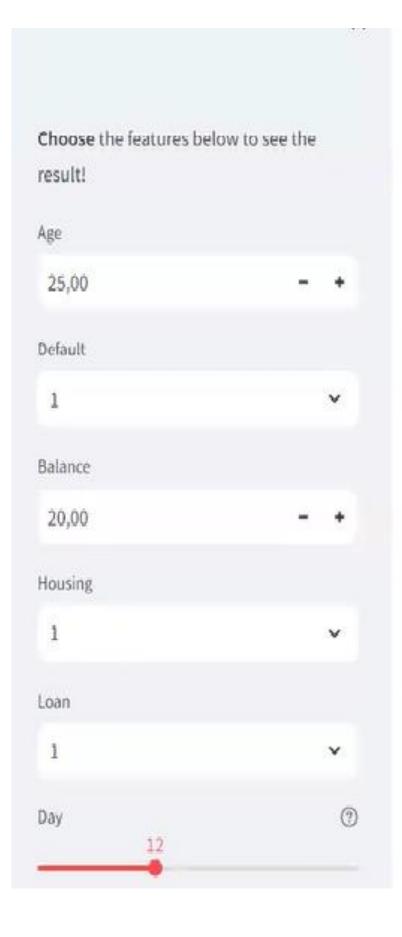
- age: Müşterinin yaşı.
- default: Kredi temerrüt durumu (0 = Hayır, 1 = Evet).
- balance: Ortalama yıllık bakiye.
- housing: Konut kredisi varlığı (0 = Hayır, 1 = Evet).
- loan: Kişisel kredi varlığı (0 = Hayır, 1 = Evet).
- day: İletişim günü (ayın günü).
- month: İletişim ayı.
- duration: Son iletişim süresi (saniye cinsinden).
- campaign: Bu kampanya sırasında yapılan iletişim sayısı.
- pdays: Önceki kampanyadan bu yana geçen gün sayısı (numeric; -1 = müşteri daha önce temas edilmedi).
- previous: Bu kampanya öncesinde yapılan iletişim sayısı.

#### 4. Modelin Çalışma Prensibi

Modelimiz, yukarıda belirtilen özellikleri kullanarak müşteri davranışını tahmin eder. Bu model, 'RandomForestClassifier' kullanılarak eğitilmiştir ve müşteri verileri ile tahmin yapar:

- Tahmin: Müşterinin vadeli mevduat ürünü abone olup olmayacağını (subscribed veya failed) tahmin eder.
- Olasılıklar: Müşterinin abone olma veya olmama olasılıklarını yüzdelik olarak verir.



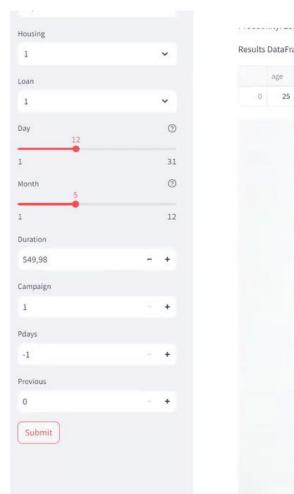


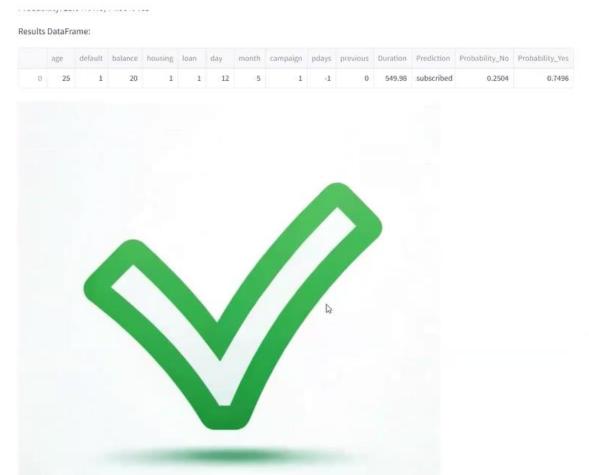


Goal: Predict if the client will subscribe a term deposit.

**Banking Marketing Project** 

#### Web sitesinde değerler girilerek denendi.







# Teşekkür Ederiz

Batuhan Yıldız

Betül Uyar Can

