CPSC 340 Assignment 0

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1 Linear Algebra Review

1.1 Basic Operations

- 1. 14
- 2. 0
- 3. (6 10 14)
- 4. square root of 5
- 5. (0 1 2)

$$6. \left[\begin{array}{rrr} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right]$$

$$7. \left[\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{array} \right]$$

1.2 Matrix Algebra Rules

- 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. False
- 4. False
- 5. False
- 6. True
- 7. False
- 8. True.
- 9. True

1.3 Special Matrices

- 1. Symmetric matrix is a square matrix that is equal to its transpose.
- 2. Identity matrix is a square matrix in which all elements of principal diagonal are ones and all other elements are zeros. Any matrix multiplied by it will get itself.

3. Orthogonal matrix is a matrix where the transpose is equal to the inverse.

2 Probability Review

2.1 Rules of probability

- 1. 0.25
- 2. 4 dollars
- 3. 0.55

2.2 Bayes Rule and Conditional Probability

- 1. 0.010094
- 2. False positives
- $3. \ 0.00941153$
- 4. Yes. The probability of a person is a drug user given that the test is true is very small.
- 5.

3 Calculus Review

3.1 One-variable derivatives

- 1. $\frac{14}{3}$
- 2. 0.25
- 3. 0
- $4. \quad \frac{-\exp(-x)}{1+\exp(-x)}$

3.2 Multi-variable derivatives

- 1. $(2x_1, \exp(x_2))$
- 2. $(\exp(x_1+x_2x_3), x_3\exp(x_1+x_2x_3), x_2\exp(x_1+x_2x_3))$
- $3. (a_1, a_2)$
- 4. $(4x_1 2x_2, 2x_2 2x_1)$
- 5. $(x_1, x_2, x_3, ..., x_d)$

3.3 Derivatives of code

Done in code/grads.py

4 Algorithms and Data Structures Review

4.1 Trees

- 1. 2^{l}
- 2. 2^{l+1} 1

4.2 Common Runtimes

- 1. O(nlgn)
- 2. O(n)
- 3. O(n)
- 4. O(nd)

4.3 Running times of code

- 1. O(N)
- 2. O(N)
- 3. O(1)
- 4. $O(N^2)$