

# 第一章第四节

5.

$P(A)$  次品概率  $P(B_i)$  甲到乙有  $i$  件次品概率

$$P(A) = P(A|B_0) P(B_0) + P(A|B_1) P(B_1) + P(A|B_2) P(B_2) + P(A|B_3) P(B_3)$$

$$= 0 + \frac{1}{6} \frac{C_1^1 C_5^2}{C_6^3} + \frac{2}{6} \frac{C_2^1 C_4^2}{C_6^3} + \frac{3}{6} \frac{C_3^1 C_3^2}{C_6^3}$$

$$= 0 + \frac{3}{40} + \frac{6}{40} + \frac{1}{40} = \frac{1}{4}$$

## 第五节

1. (1) C (2) D (3) C (4) D

2. (1)

$$P(\overline{A} \cup B) = 0.7$$

$$P(\overline{A \overline{B}}) = 0.7$$

$$P(A \overline{B}) = 0.3$$

$\therefore A$  与  $B$  互不相容

$\therefore P(A \cap B) = 0$

$P(A) = 0.3$

(2)

$$P(\overline{B}) = 0.7$$

$$P(A \overline{B}) = 0.3$$

$$P(A) \cdot P(\overline{B}) = 0.3$$

$$\therefore P(A) = \frac{3}{7}$$

$P(A)$  冒火概率  $P(B_i)$  击中  $i$  枪概率

$$4. P(A) = P(AB_0) + P(AB_1) + P(AB_2) + P(AB_3)$$

$$= P(A|B_0) \cdot P(B_0) + P(A|B_1) \cdot P(B_1) +$$

$$P(A|B_2) \cdot P(B_2) + P(A|B_3) \cdot P(B_3)$$

$$= 0.458$$