浙大城市学院实验报告

- 课程名称: 计算机网络实验
- 实验项目名称:实验十五 DNS工作原理实验报告
- 学生姓名: 徐彬涵
- 专业班级: 软件工程2003
- 学号: 32001272
- 实验成绩:
- 指导老师: 霍梅梅
- 日期: 2022/05/19

#一.实验目的和要求

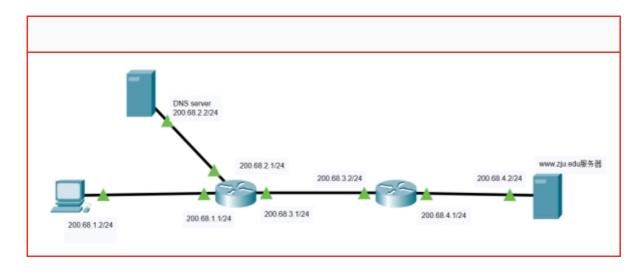
- 1. 掌握DNS的工作原理
- 2. 掌握DNS的两种解析方法
- 3. 掌握DNS服务器的配置

#二、实验设备

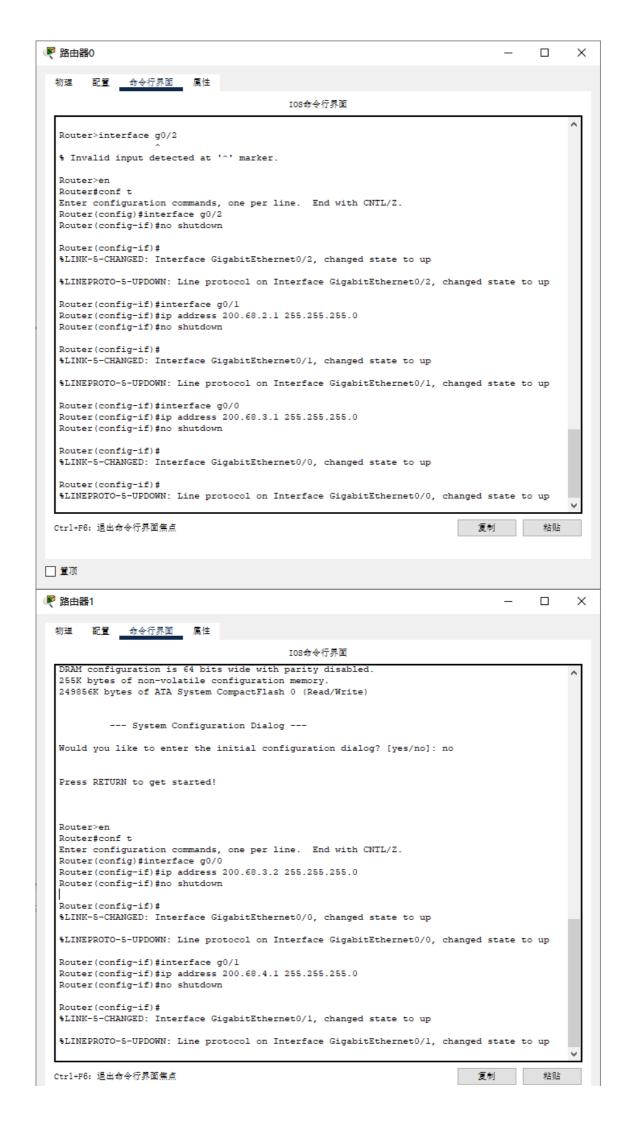
- 1. Packet Tracer模拟器软件;
- 2. Cisco 2911路由器若干台,交换机若干台,PC机若干台,服务器若干台。

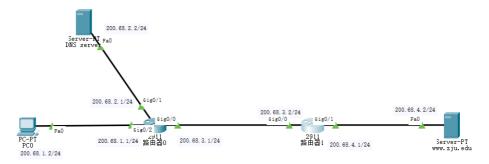
#三.实验内容、原理及实验结果与分析

DNS基本配置实验



1. 配置路由器的各个接口的IP地址,子网掩码





2. 配置路由器的路由协议(可以用RIP或者OSPF)

```
Router(config-if) #router rip
Router(config-router) #network 200.68.1.0
Router(config-router) #network 200.68.2.0
Router(config-router) #network 200.68.3.0
Router(config-router) #hostname R0
R0(config) #
```

```
Router(config-if) #hostname XBH

XBH(config) #router rip

XBH(config-router) #network 200.68.3.0

XBH(config-router) #network 200.68.4.0

XBH(config-router) #
```

- **3.** 配置主机和服务器的IP地址、子网掩码、网关,配置<u>www.zju.edu</u>服务器的HTTP 服务;(在www.zju.edu服务页面上显示自己的名字)
- 4. 测试全网连通性



5. 配置DNS服务器的DNS 服务器,添加资源记录表



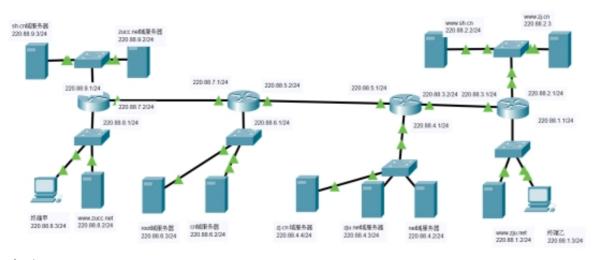
6. 配置主机的DNS server



7. 测试域名解析效果以及查看DNS请求和响应过程。

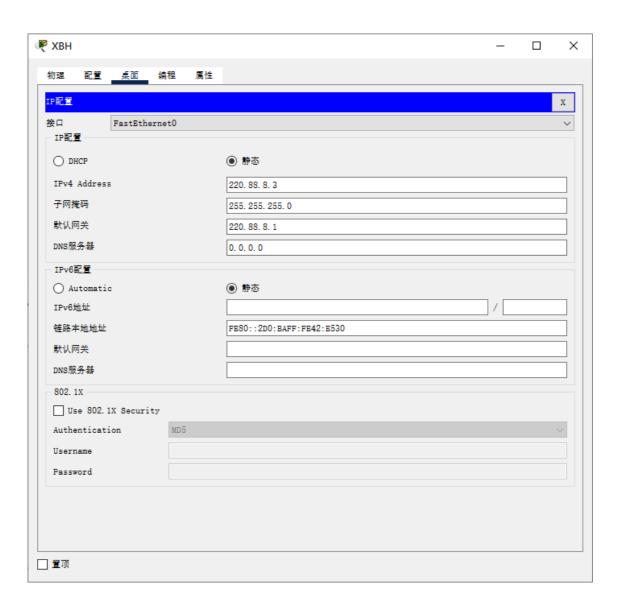


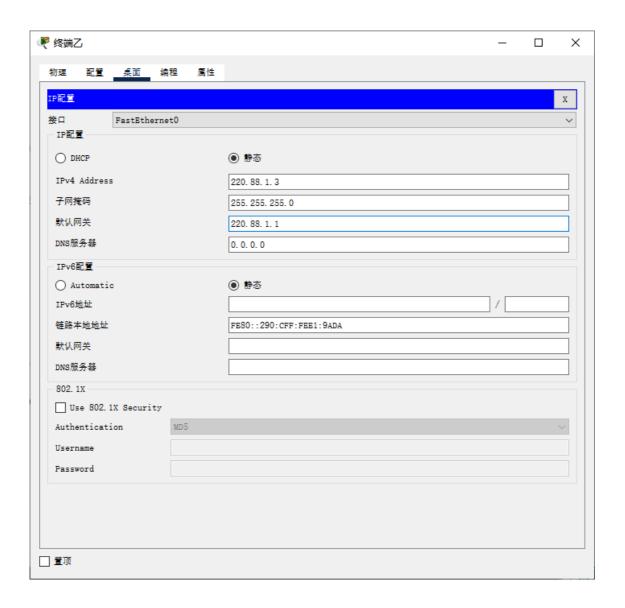
DNS原理实验



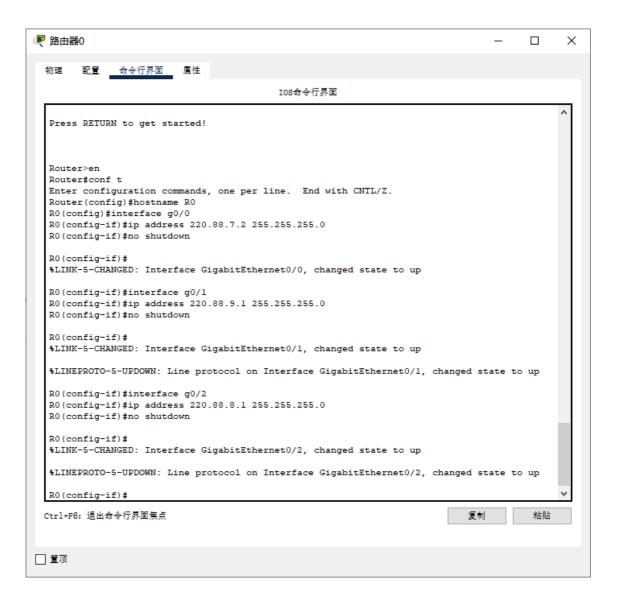
步骤:

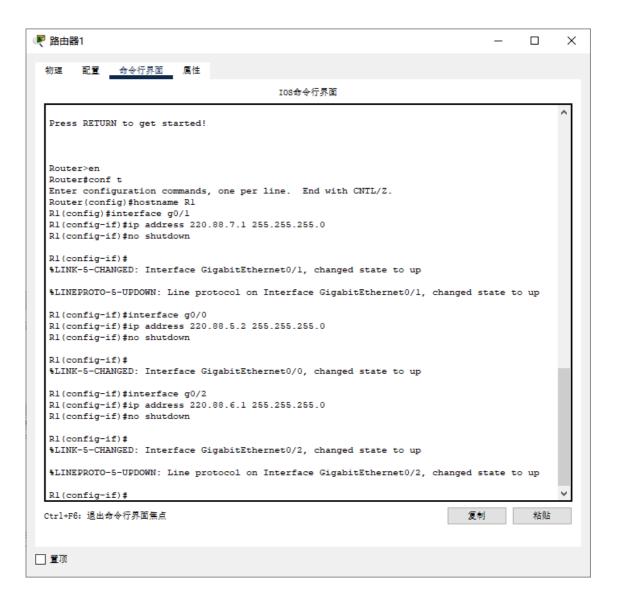
1. 配置终端甲、终端乙的IP地址、子网掩码、网关;(请将终端甲的显示名字改为自己的学号)

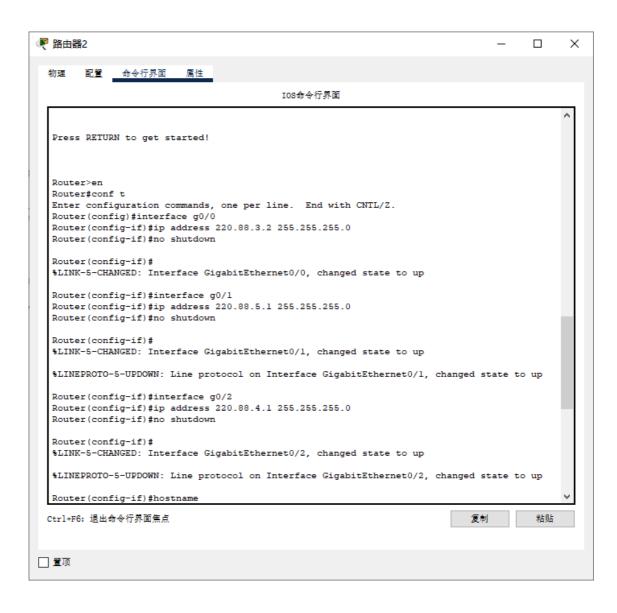


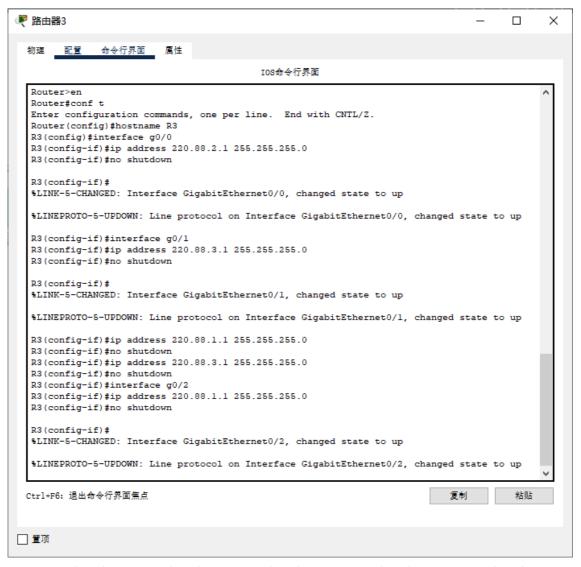


2. 配置路由器各个接口的IP地址和子网掩码;

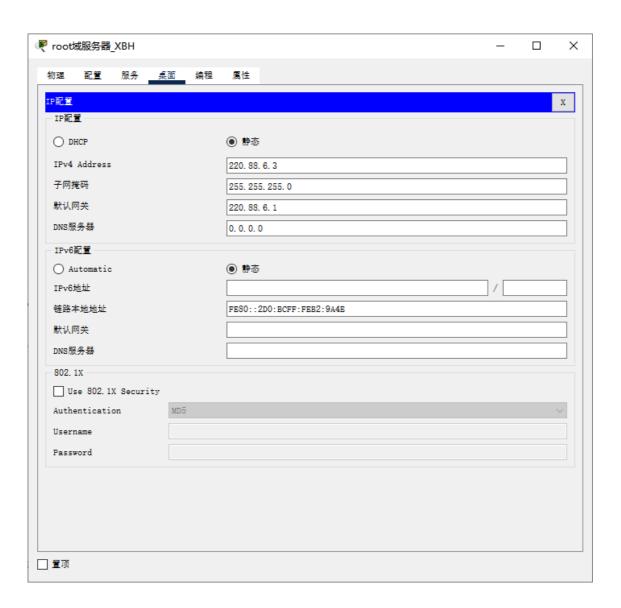


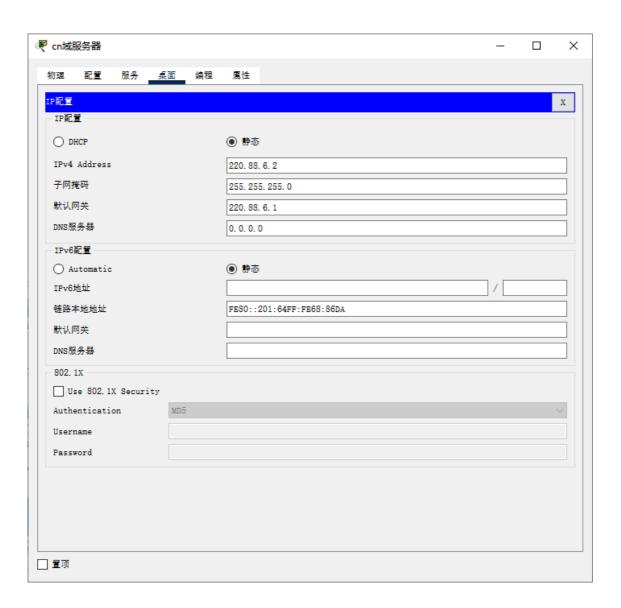


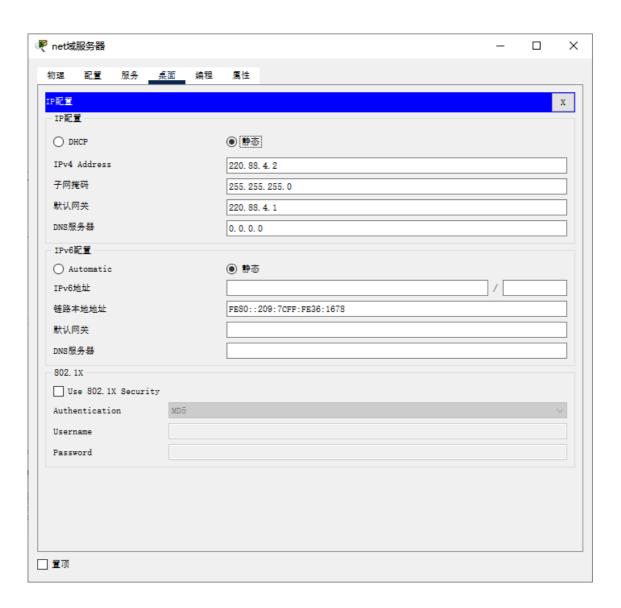


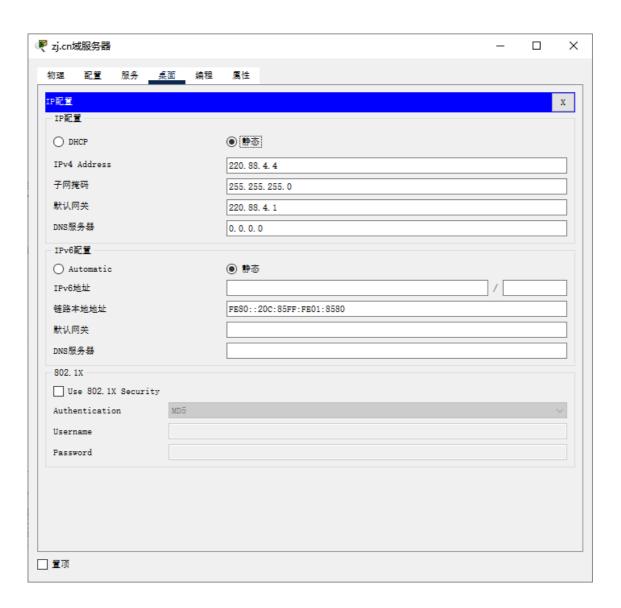


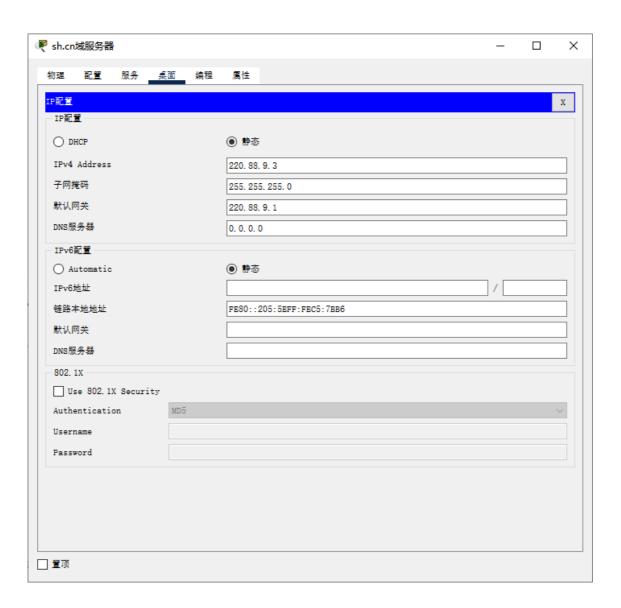
3. 配置root域服务器、cn域服务器、net域服务器、zj.cn域服务器、sh.cn域服务器、zucc.net域服务器、zju.net域务器的IP地址、子网掩码、网关;(请将root域服务器显示名字改为自己的姓名)

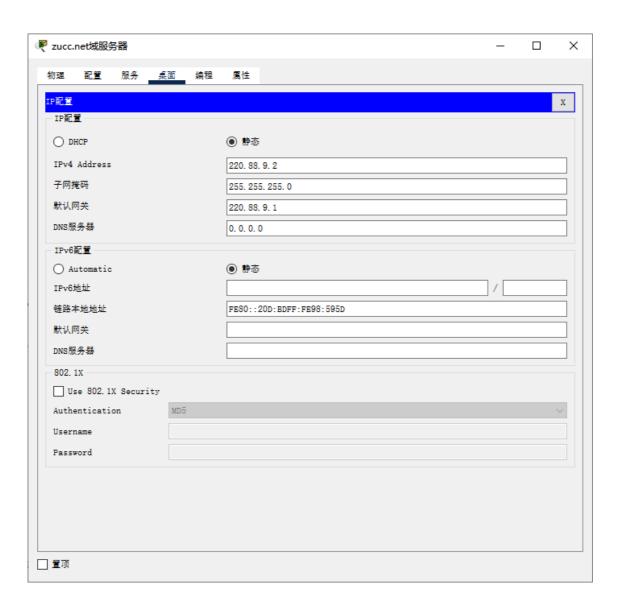


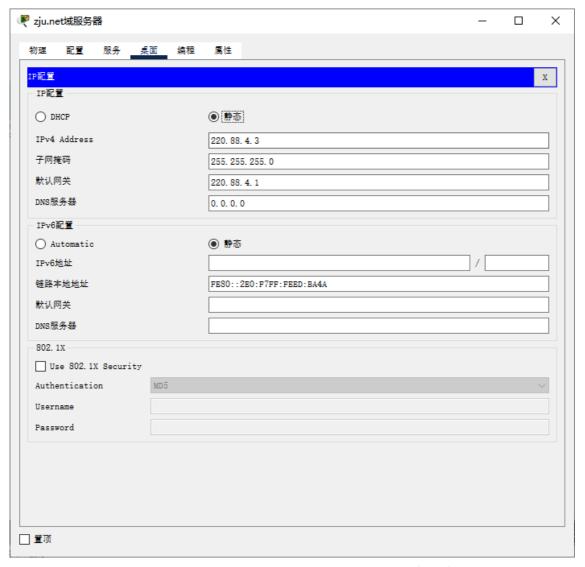




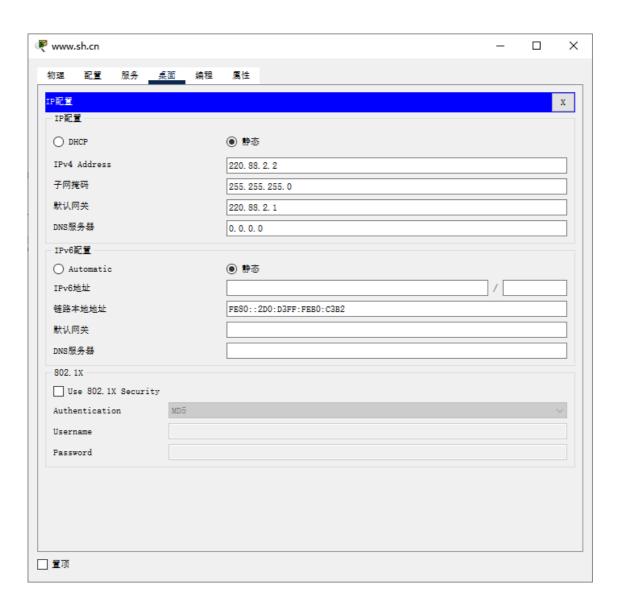


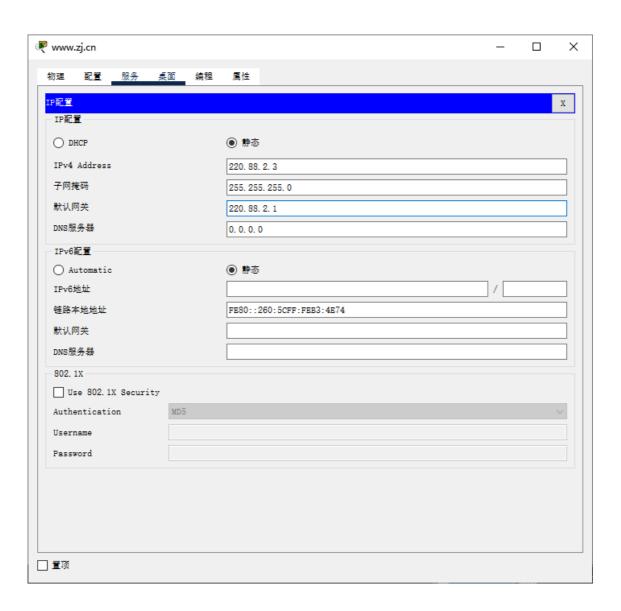


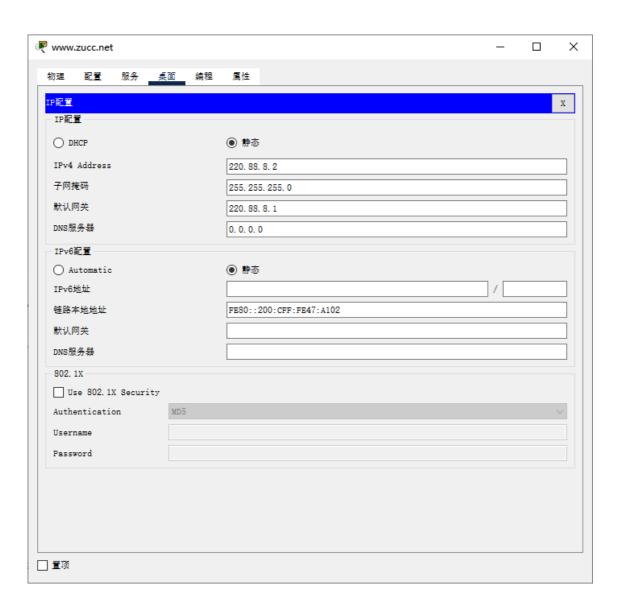




4. 配置<u>www.sh.cn</u>, <u>www.zj.cn</u>, <u>www.zucc.net</u>, <u>www.zju.net</u>四个服务器的的IP地址、子网掩码、网关,并配置它们的HTTP服务;(请在每个HTTP服务页面放置一幅自己喜欢的图片,四个HTTP页面不重复)

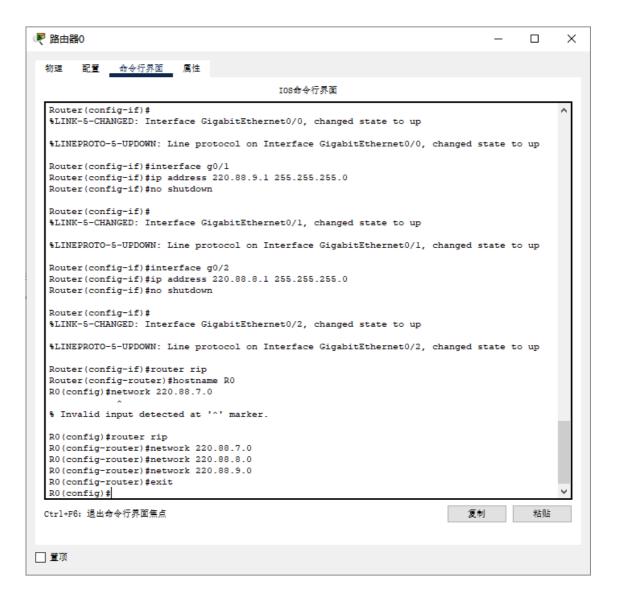






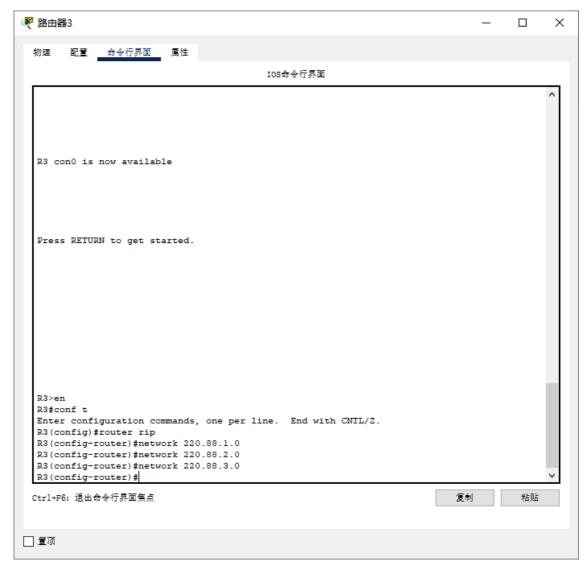


5. 配置路由器的路由协议,可以采用RIP或者OSPF;

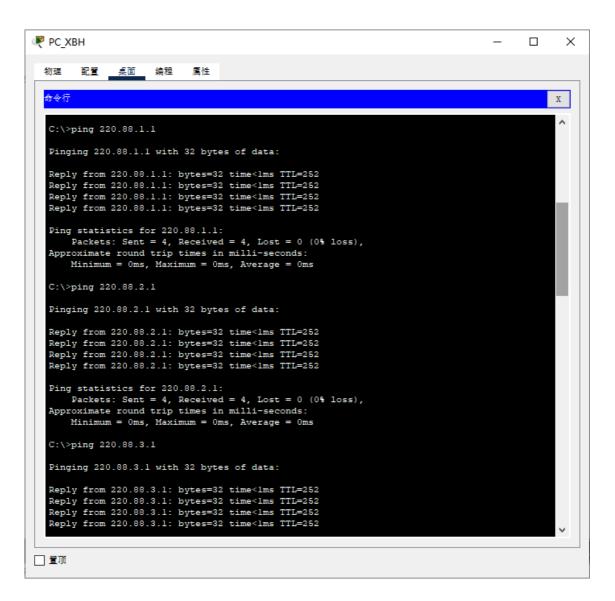


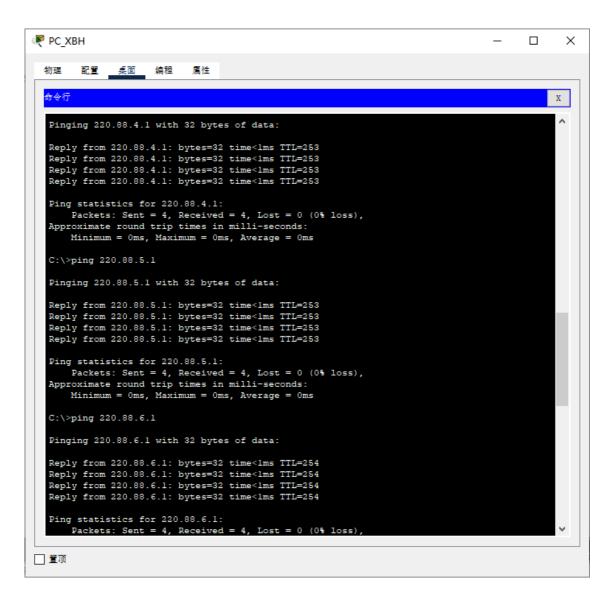


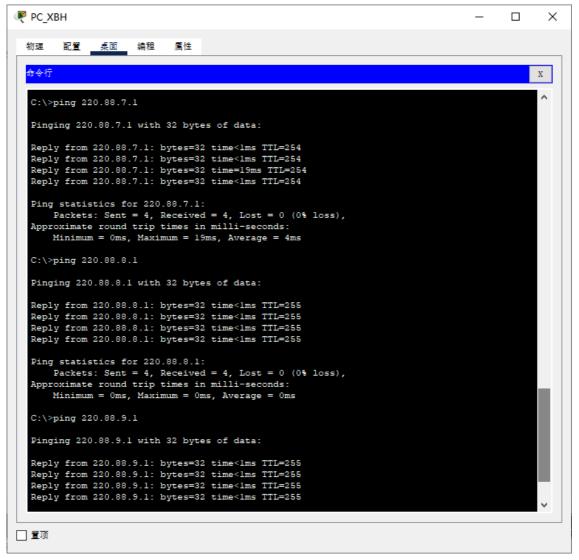




6. 测试网络连通性,在各个节点尝试ping命令测试全网可达性







7. 设计配置root域服务器、cn域服务器、net域服务器、zj.cn域服务器、sh.cn域服务器、zucc.net域服务器、zju.net域务器的DNS资源记录表,并配置DNS服务。

```
      1
      www.sh.cn

      2
      220.88.2.2

      3
      www.zj.cn

      4
      220.88.2.3

      5
      www.zucc.net

      6
      220.88.8.2

      7
      www.zju.net

      8
      220.88.1.2
```







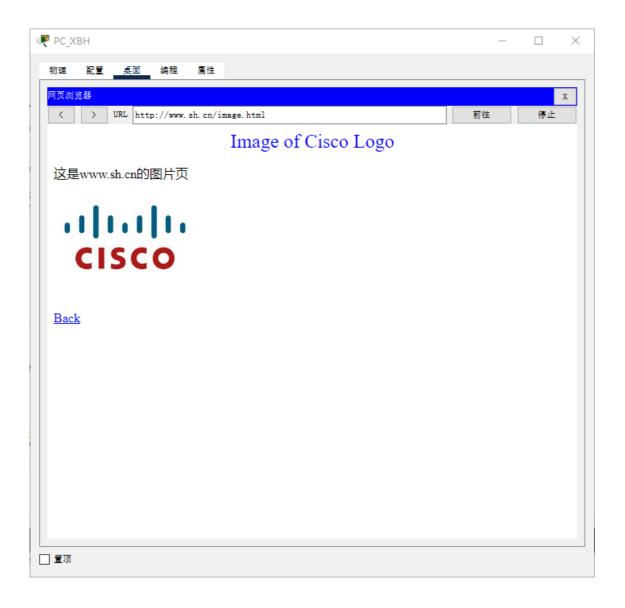




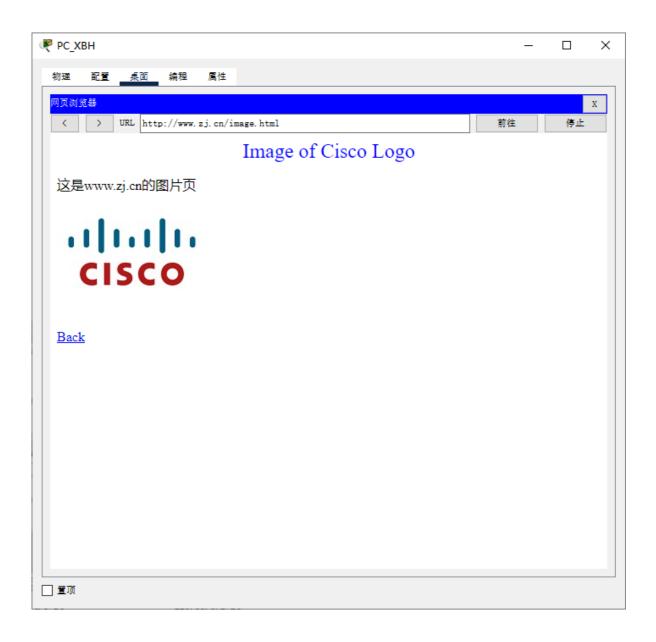


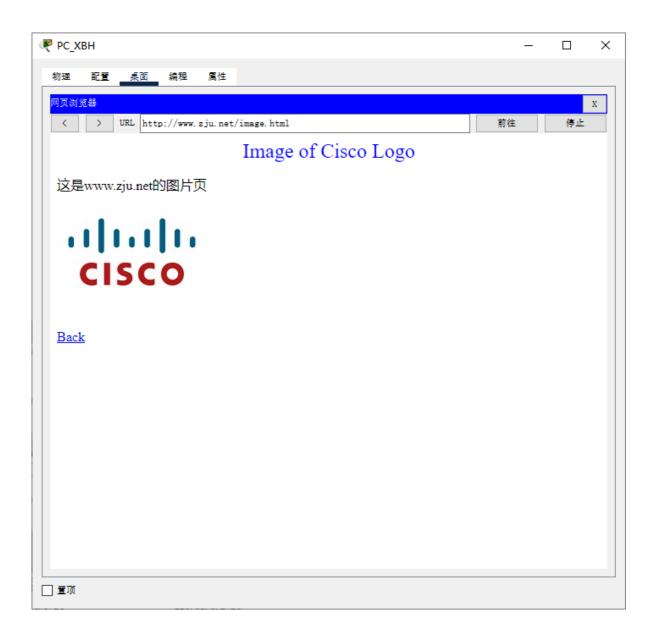


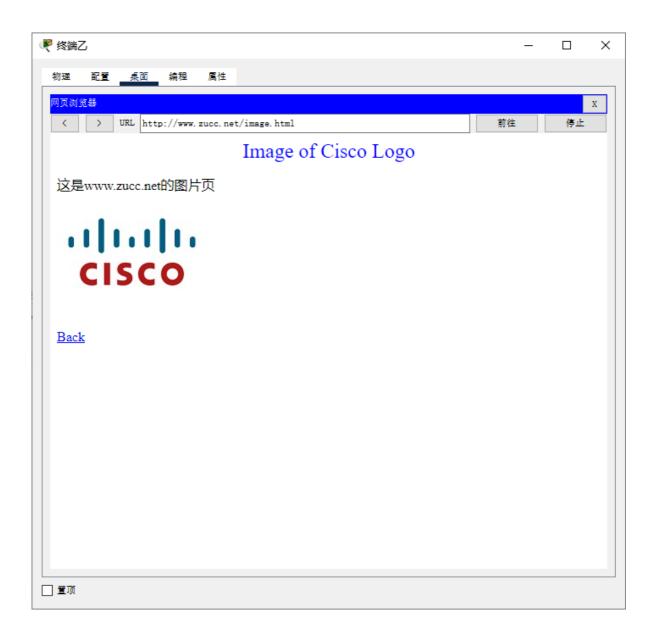
8. 测试域名解析效果。

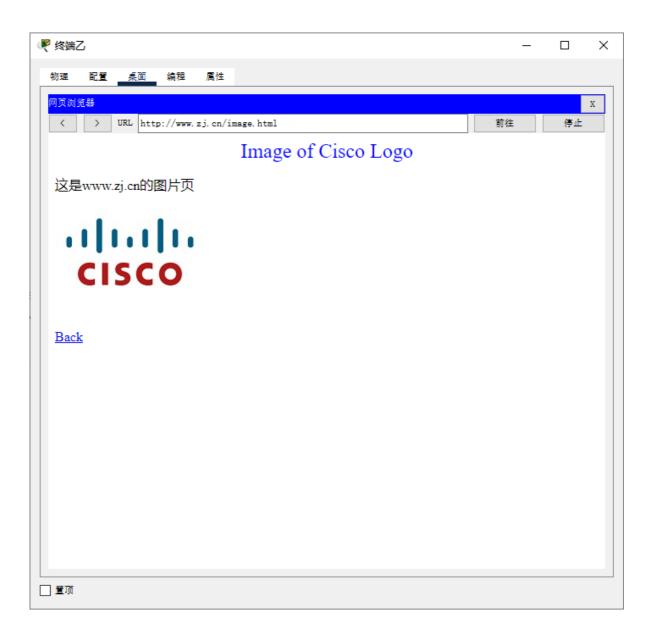


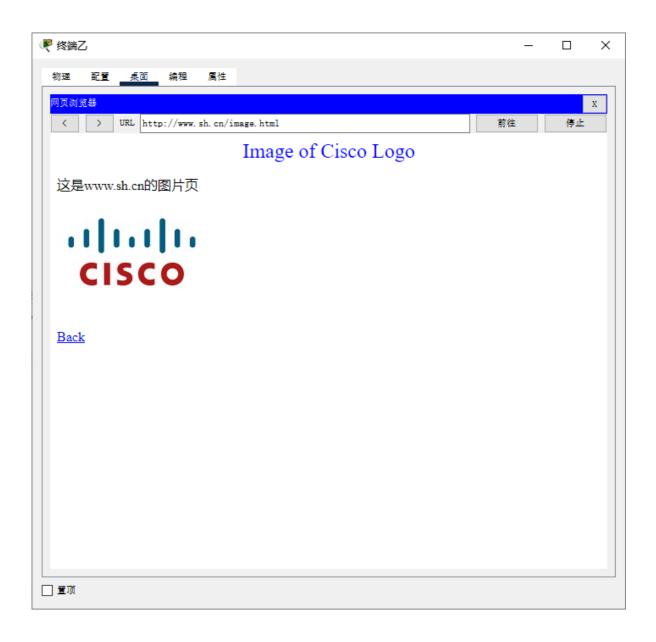


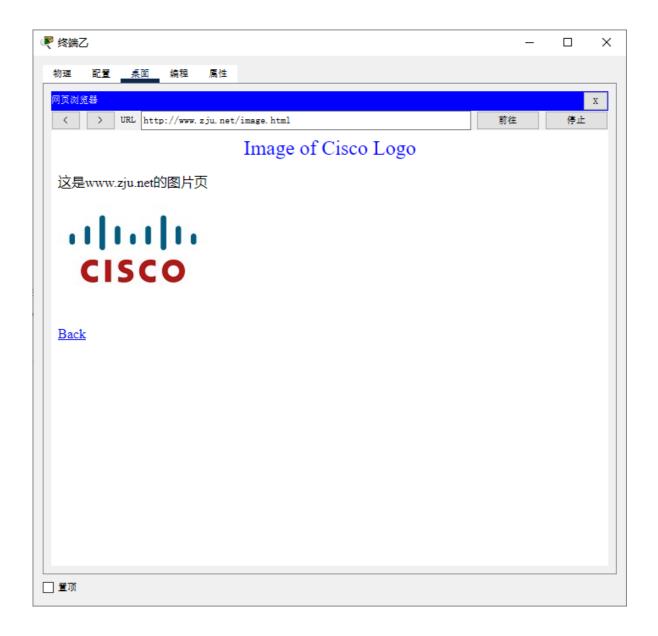












#四、收获感想:

记录实验感受、操作过程中遇到的困难及解决办法、遗留的问题、意见和建议等。