# 浙大城市学院实验报告

- 课程名称: 计算机网络实验
- 实验项目名称:实验十六 防火墙配置实验报告
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- 专业班级: 软件工程2003
- 学号: 32001272
- 实验成绩:
- 指导老师: 霍梅梅
- 日期: 2022/06/02

# #一、实验目的

- 1. 掌握防火墙工作原理;
- 2. 掌握无状态分组过滤、有状态分组过滤路由器配置;
- 3. 掌握终端上的防火墙配置

# #二、实验设备

- 1. Packet Tracer模拟器软件;
- 2. Cisco 2911路由器若干台,交换机若干台,PC机若干台,服务器若干台。

# #三、实验内容

1. 无状态分组过滤器路由器防火墙配置

网络拓扑如下图所示:

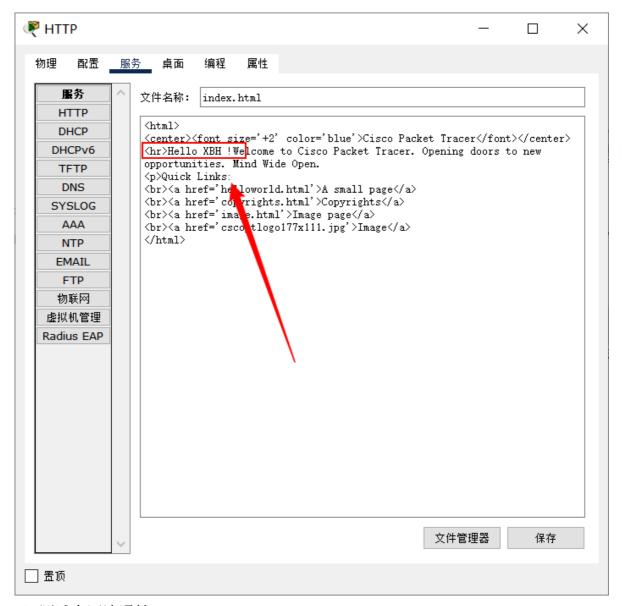


- 1) 配置路由器的各个接口的IP地址,子网掩码
- 2) 配置路由器的路由协议(可以用RIP或者OSPF)

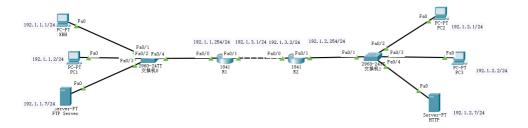
```
1
    interface FastEthernet0/0
2
    ip address 192.1.1.254 255.255.255.0
3
    no shutdown
    interface FastEthernet0/1
4
5
    ip address 192.1.3.1 255.255.255.0
    no shutdown
6
    router rip
    network 192.1.1.0
8
    network 192.1.3.0
9
```

#### **R2**

- 1 interface FastEthernet0/0 2 ip address 192.1.3.2 255.255.255.0 3 no shutdown 4 interface FastEthernet0/1 5 ip address 192.1.2.254 255.255.255.0 6 no shutdown 7 router rip network 192.1.2.0 8 network 192.1.3.0 9
- 3)配置主机和服务器的IP地址、子网掩码、网关,配置服务器的HTTP、FTP服务; (在HTTP服务页面上显示自己的名字)



4) 测试全网连通性



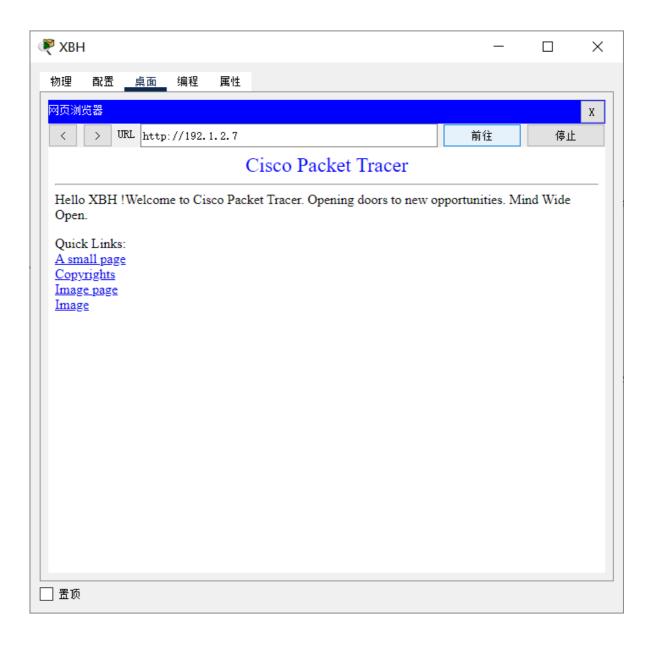


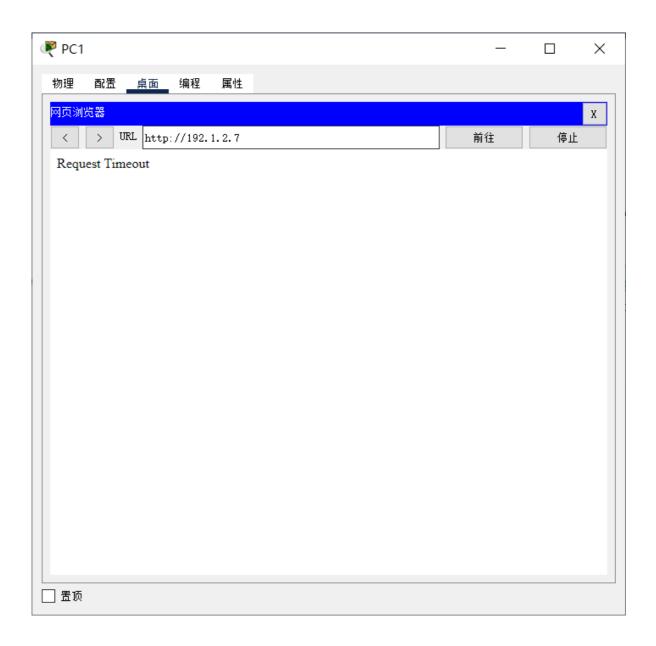
5) 配置路由器R1和R2的无状态分组过滤规则

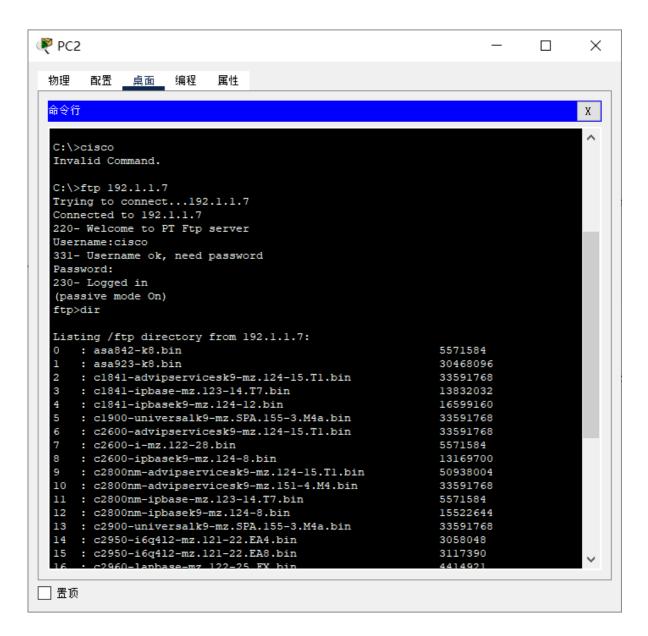
```
1
     interface FastEthernet0/0
2
     ip access-group 101 in
3
     duplex auto
4
     speed auto
     interface FastEthernet0/1
5
     duplex auto
6
7
     speed auto
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.1.1 host 192.1.2.7 eq www
8
9
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.1.7 eq ftp host 192.1.2.1
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.1.7 gt 1024 host 192.1.2.1
10
11
     access-list 101 deny ip any any
12
```

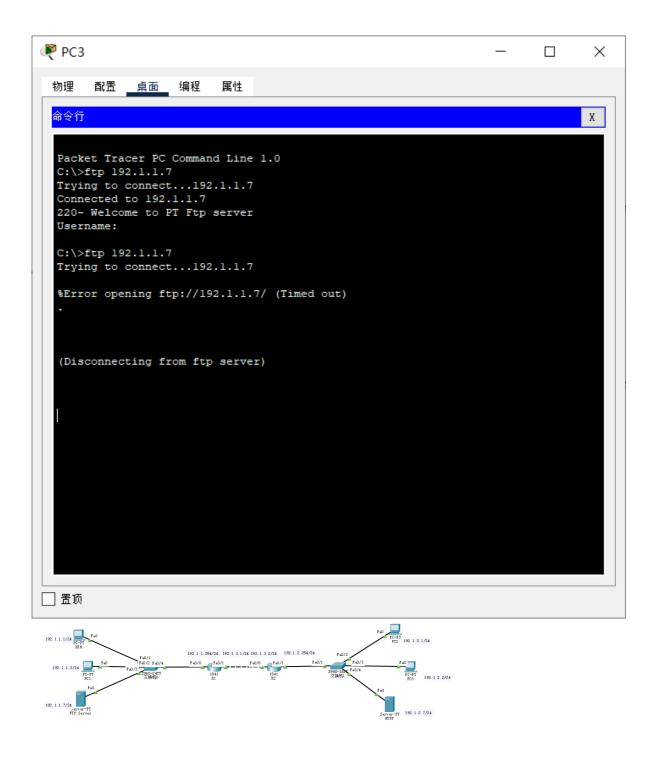
```
1
     interface FastEthernet0/0
2
     duplex auto
3
     speed auto
     interface FastEthernet0/1
4
5
     ip access-group 101 in
     duplex auto
6
7
     speed auto
8
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.2.7 eq www host 192.1.1.1
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 eq ftp
9
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 gt 1024
10
11
     access-list 101 deny ip any any
```

### 6)测试过滤规则效果





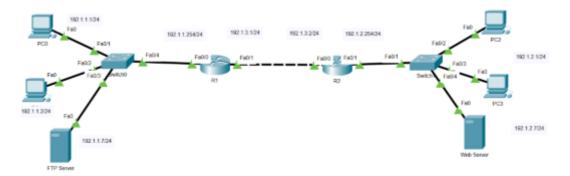






2. 有状态分组过滤器路由器防火墙配置

网络拓扑如下图所示:



- 1) 配置路由器的各个接口的IP地址,子网掩码
- 2) 配置路由器的路由协议(可以用RIP或者OSPF)
- 3)配置主机和服务器的IP地址、子网掩码、网关,配置服务器的HTTP、FTP服务; (在HTTP服务页面上显示自己的名字)
- 4) 测试全网连通性





5) 配置路由器R1和R2的有状态分组过滤规则

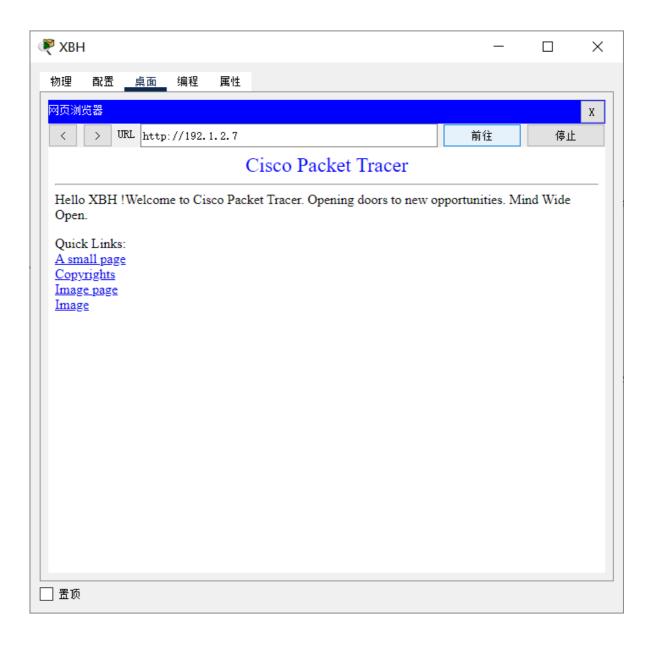
#### **R1**

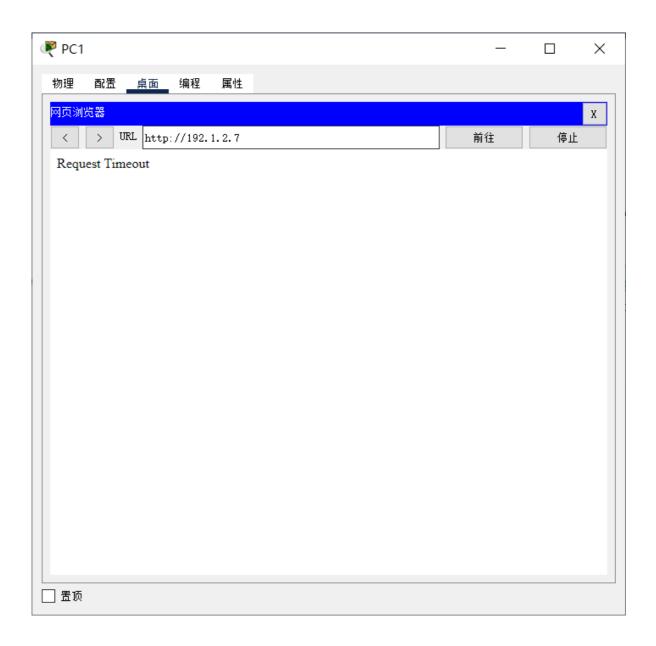
```
1
     ip inspect name a1 http timeout 3600
2
     ip inspect name a1 tcp timeout 3600
     ip inspect name a2 tcp timeout 36
3
     spanning-tree mode pvst
4
     interface FastEthernet0/0
5
     ip access-group 101 in
6
7
     ip access-group 102 out
     ip inspect a1 in
8
     ip inspect a2 out
9
     duplex auto
10
     speed auto
11
     interface FastEthernet0/1
12
13
     duplex auto
14
     speed auto
```

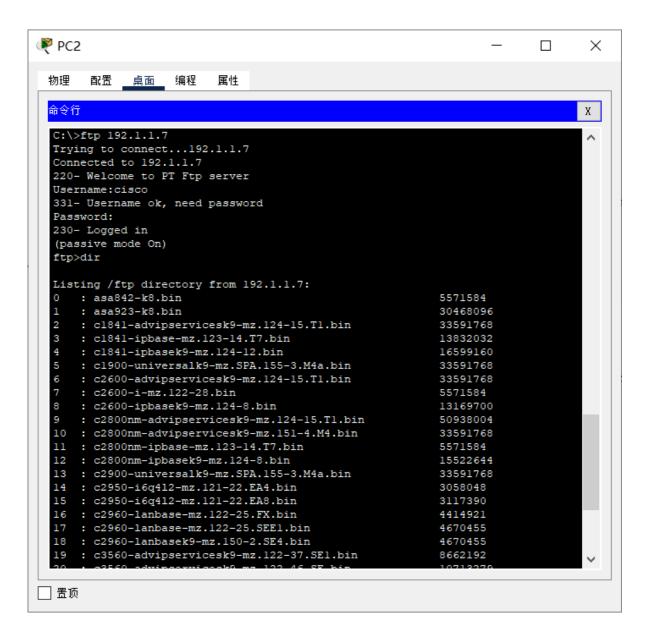
```
access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.1.1 host 192.1.2.7 eq www
access-list 101 deny ip any any
access-list 102 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 eq ftp
access-list 102 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 gt 1024
access-list 102 deny ip any any
```

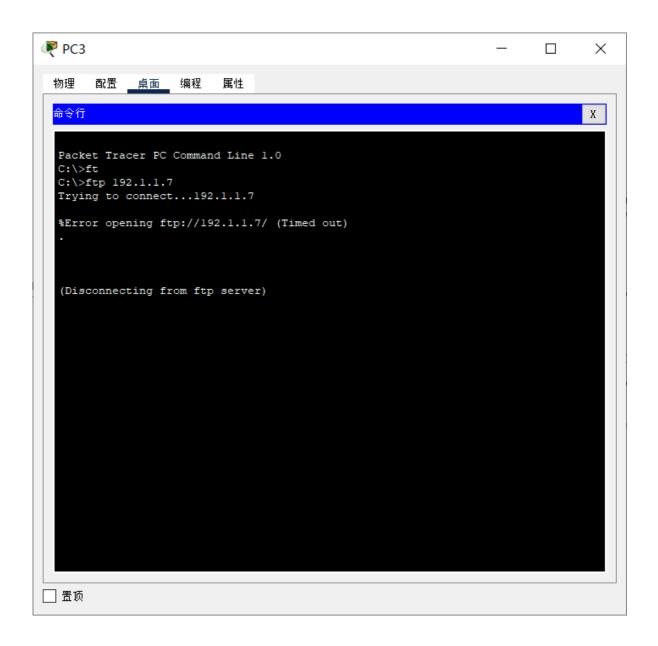
```
1
     ip inspect name a1 http timeout 3600
2
     ip inspect name a1 tcp timeout 3600
     ip inspect name a2 tcp timeout 3600
3
     spanning-tree mode pvst
4
5
     interface FastEthernet0/0
6
     duplex auto
7
     speed auto
     interface FastEthernet0/1
8
9
     ip access-group 102 in
10
     ip access-group 101 out
11
     ip inspect a2 in
12
     ip inspect a1 out
13
     duplex auto
14
     speed auto
     access-list 101 permit tcp host 192.1.1.1 host 192.1.2.7 eq www
15
16
     access-list 101 deny ip any any
     access-list 102 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 eq ftp
17
     access-list 102 permit tcp host 192.1.2.1 host 192.1.1.7 gt 1024
18
19
     access-list 102 deny ip any any
```

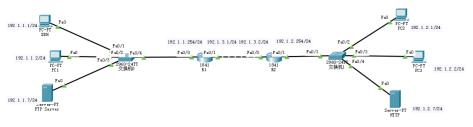
### 6)测试过滤规则效果







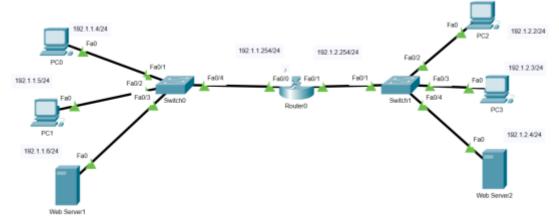






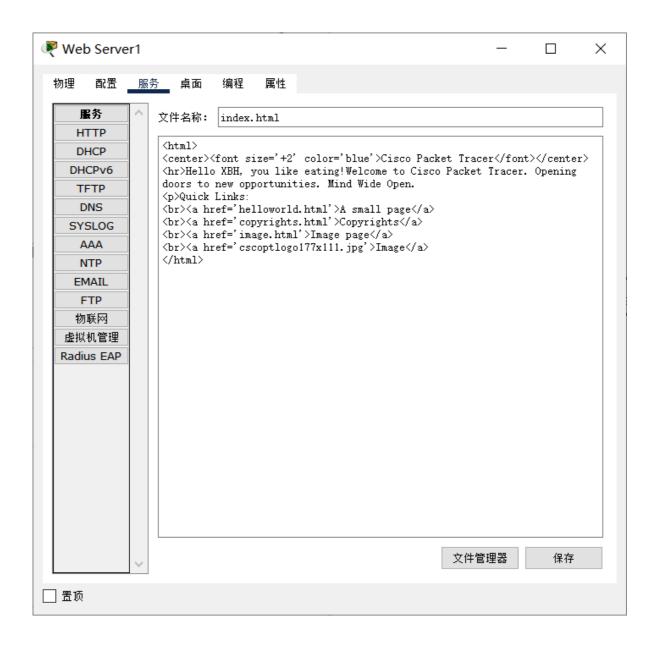
## 3. 终端和服务器防火墙配置

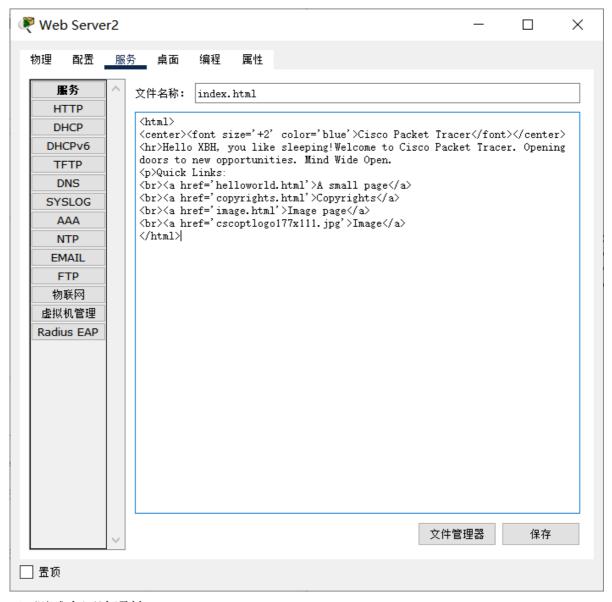
网络拓扑如下图所示:



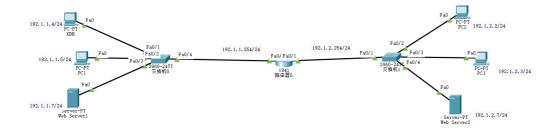
- 1) 配置路由器的各个接口的IP地址,子网掩码
- 2)配置主机和服务器的IP地址、子网掩码、网关,配置服务器的HTTP服务; (在两个HTTP服务页面上分别显示自己的名字、自己的兴趣爱好)

1 interface FastEthernet0/0 2 ip address 192.1.1.254 255.255.255.0 3 no shutdown 4 interface FastEthernet0/1 ip address 192.1.2.254 255.255.255.0 5 6 no shutdown 7 router rip network 192.1.1.0 8 network 192.1.2.0 9



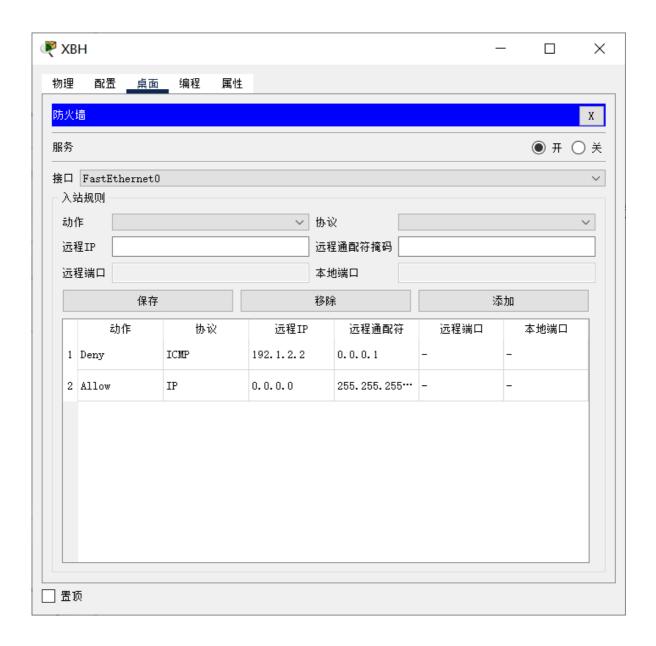


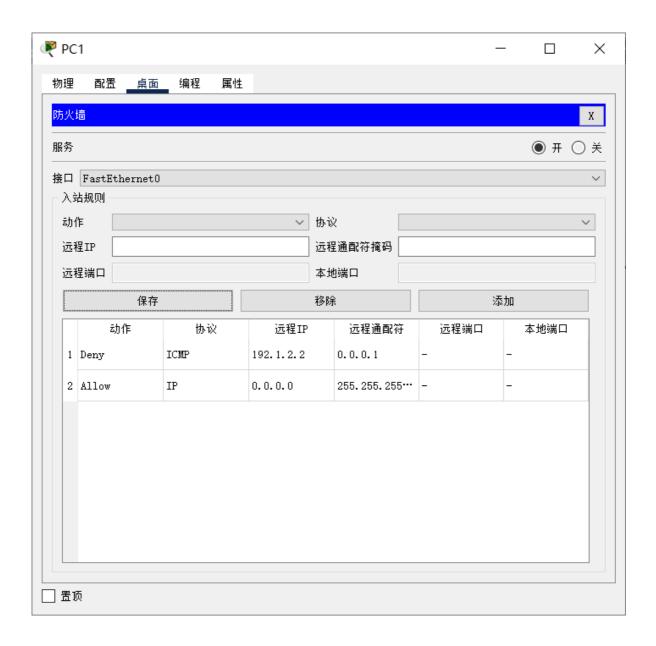
### 3) 测试全网连通性

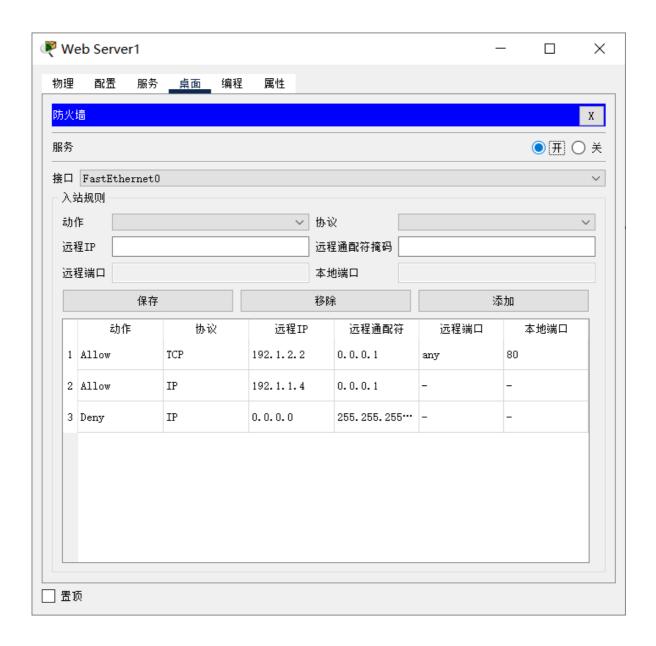


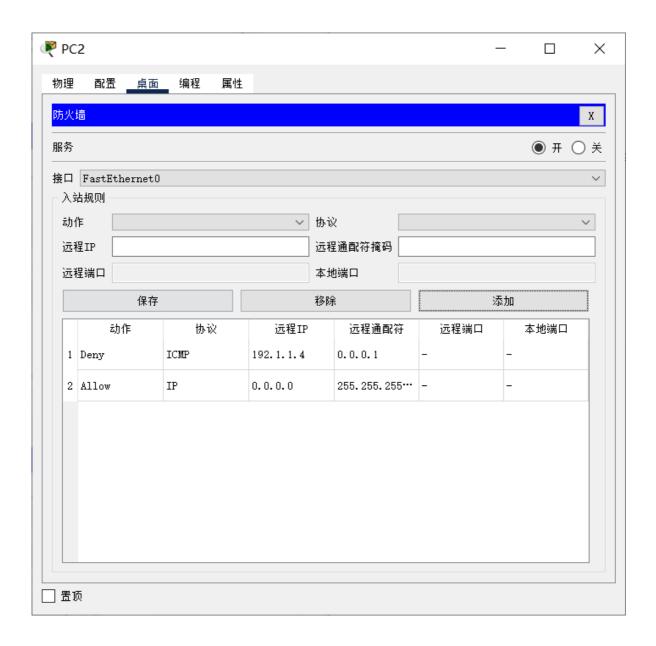


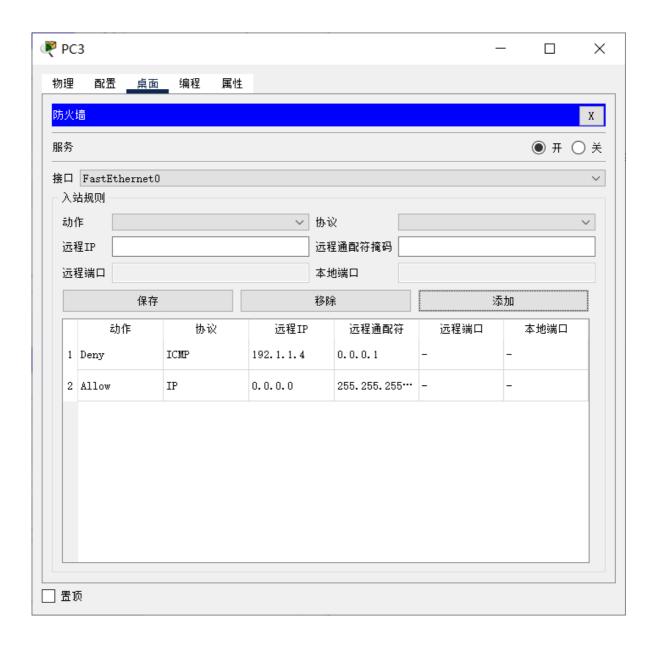
4) 配置每台终端的防火墙

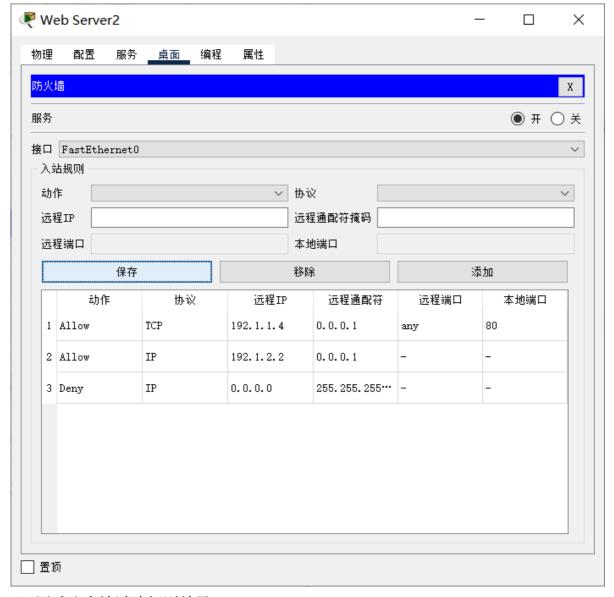




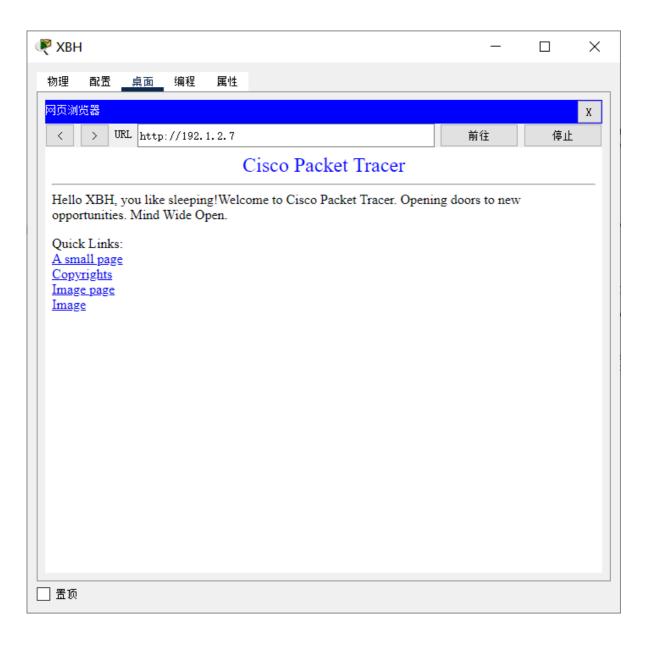


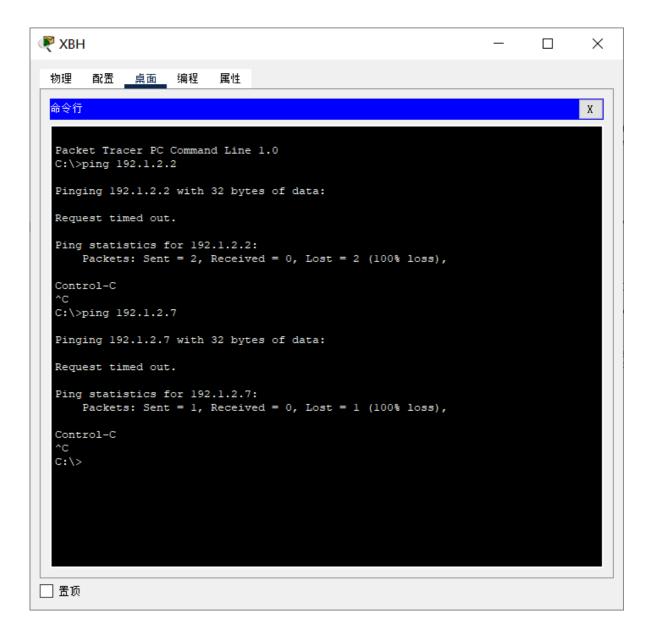


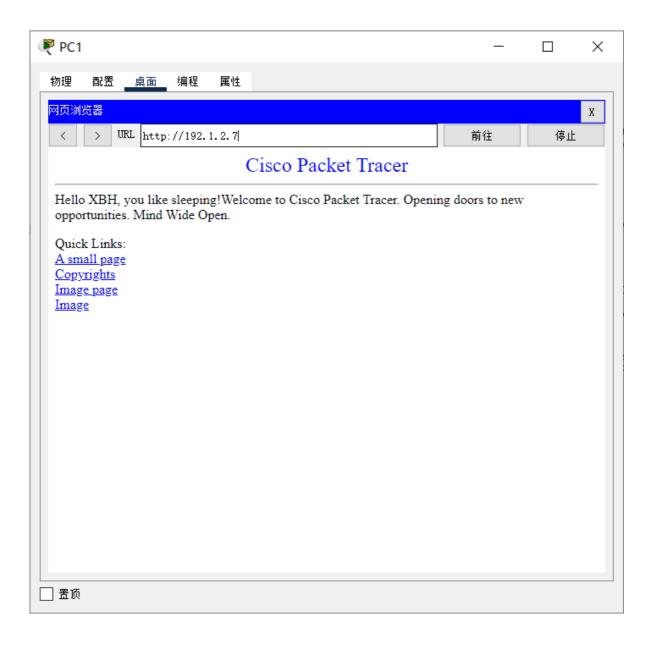


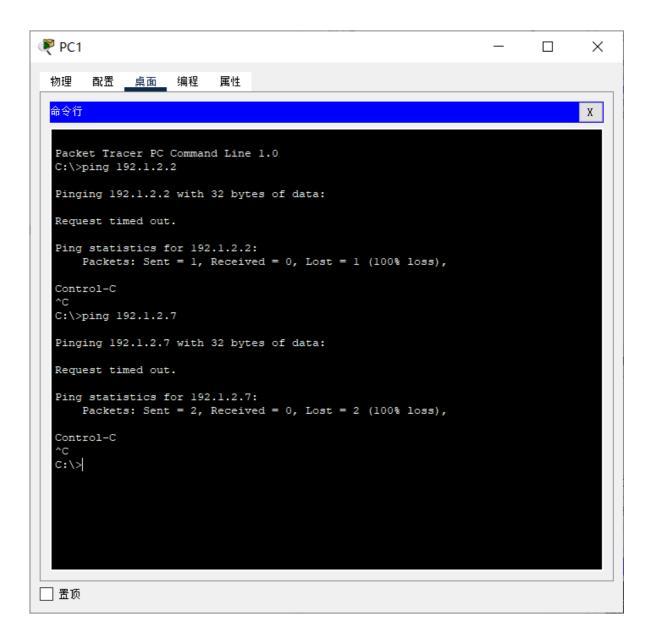


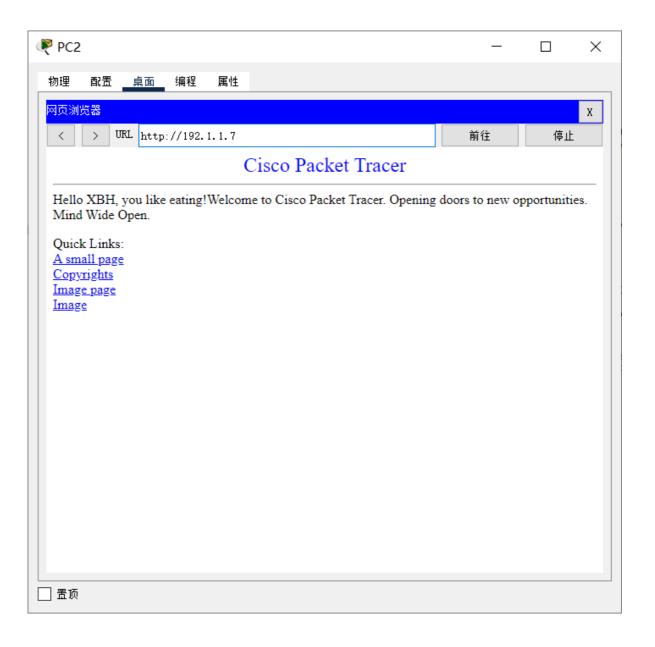
5) 测试防火墙过滤规则效果

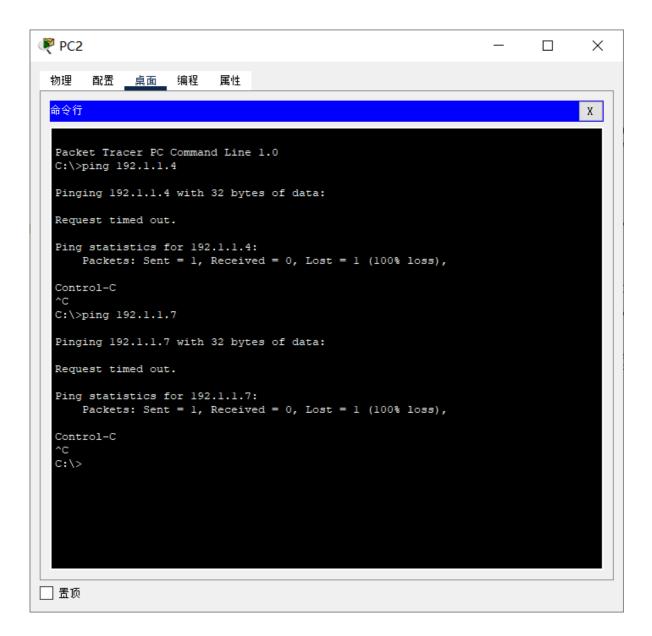


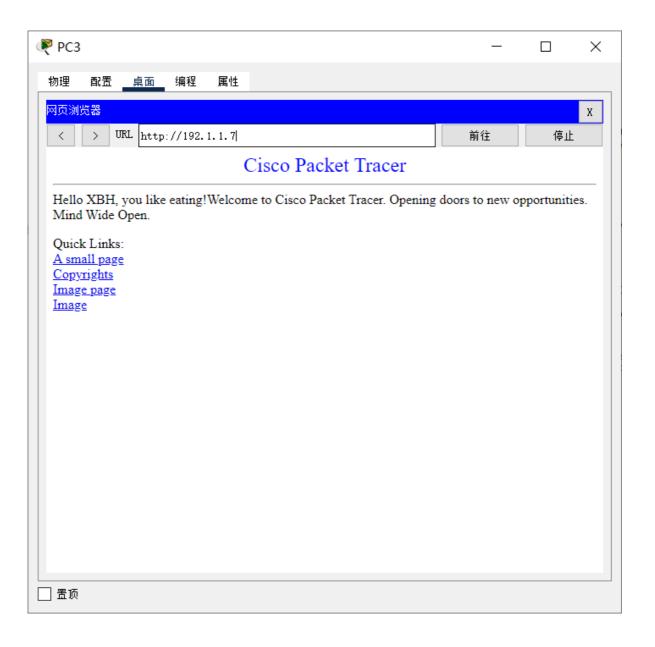












```
PC3
                                                                                X
 物理
            __________编程
                          属性
       置酒
 命令行
                                                                               Х
  Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
  C:\>ping 192.1.1.4
  Pinging 192.1.1.4 with 32 bytes of data:
  Request timed out.
  Ping statistics for 192.1.1.4:
      Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 0, Lost = 2 (100% loss),
  Control-C
  C:\>ping 192.1.1.7
  Pinging 192.1.1.7 with 32 bytes of data:
  Request timed out.
  Ping statistics for 192.1.1.7:
      Packets: Sent = 1, Received = 0, Lost = 1 (100% loss),
  Control-C
  C:\>
□ 置顶
```

# #四、收获感想:

记录实验感受、操作过程中遇到的困难及解决办法、遗留的问题、意见和建议等。学习了防火墙的设置