

实验七 JDBC进阶

一、相关知识点

1. JDBC基本概念
2. 主从关系，分页查询，连接池

二、实验目的

理解分页查询的概念和处理方法

三、实验内容

- 1、数据准备：编写程序，自动生成**1000**个读者和图书；

```
1 //num为需要创建读者的数量， PreReaderTypeId为读者类型ID
2 public void AutogenerationReaders(int num, int PreReaderTypeId) throws
   BusinessException{
3     Connection conn = null;
4     java.sql.PreparedStatement pst = null;
5     try {
6         conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
7         String sql = "select lendBookLimited from BeanReaderType where
   readerTypeId=" + PreReaderTypeId;
8         java.sql.Statement st = conn.createStatement();
9         java.sql.ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery(sql);
10        if (!rs.next()) throw new BusinessException("读者类别不存在");
11        int lendBookLimited = rs.getInt(1);
12        rs.close();
13        st.close();
```

```

14         sql = "insert into
BeanReader(readerid,readerName,readerTypeId,lendBookLimited,createDate,creat
orUserId) values(?,?,?,?,?,?)";
15         pst = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
16         //手动事务
17         conn.setAutoCommit(false);
18         Long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
19         int count = 0;
20         System.out.println("开始插入...");
21         for(int i = 0; i < num; i++){
22             pst.setString(1, String.valueOf(i));
23             pst.setString(2, String.valueOf(i));
24             pst.setInt(3, PreReaderTypeId); //将所有创建的读者类型设为
25             pst.setInt(4, lendBookLimited);
26             pst.setTimestamp(5, new
java.sql.Timestamp(System.currentTimeMillis()));
27             pst.setString(6, "admin"); //默认为admin创建
28             pst.addBatch();
29             count++;
30             if(count >= 25000) {
31                 //每25000条数据进行一次批量插入操作
32                 pst.executeBatch();
33                 pst.clearBatch();
34                 conn.commit();
35                 count = 0;
36             }
37         }
38         if(count != 0)
39         {
40             pst.executeBatch();
41             pst.clearBatch();
42             conn.commit();
43             count = 0;
44         }
45         Long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
46         System.out.println(num + "条数据插入完成,总用时: " + (endTime -
startTime)+"ms");
47     } catch (Exception e) {
48         e.printStackTrace();
49         throw new RuntimeException(e);
50     } finally{
51         if(pst != null){

```

```

52         try {
53             pst.close();
54         } catch (SQLException e) {
55             e.printStackTrace();
56             throw new RuntimeException(e);
57         }
58     }
59     if(conn!=null){
60         try {
61             conn.close();
62         } catch (SQLException e) {
63             e.printStackTrace();
64             throw new RuntimeException(e);
65         }
66     }
67 }
68 }

```

```

1 //num为需要创建书本的数量, Prepubid为出版社ID
2 public void AutogenerationBooks(int num, String Prepubid) throws BaseException{
3     Connection conn = null;
4     java.sql.PreparedStatement pst = null;
5     try {
6         conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
7         String sql = "select * from beanpublisher where pubid=" + Prepubid;
8         java.sql.Statement st = conn.createStatement();
9         java.sql.ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery(sql);
10        if (!rs.next()) throw new BusinessException("出版社类别不存在");
11        rs.close();
12        st.close();
13        sql = "insert into
14        BeanBook(barcode,bookname,pubid,price,state,storagetime) values(?,?,?,?,?,在
15        库,?)";
16        pst = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
17        //手动事务
18        conn.setAutoCommit(false);
19        Long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
20        int count =0;
21        System.out.println("开始插入...");
22        for(int i = 0; i < num; i++){
23            pst = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
24            pst.setString(1, String.valueOf(i));

```

```
23         pst.setString(2, String.valueOf(i));
24         pst.setString(3, Prepubid);
25         pst.setDouble(4, 10);
26         pst.setTimestamp(5, new
java.sql.Timestamp(System.currentTimeMillis()));
27         pst.addBatch();
28         count++;
29         if(count>=25000) {
30             //每25000条数据进行一次批量插入操作
31             pst.executeBatch();
32             pst.clearBatch();
33             conn.commit();
34             count = 0;
35         }
36     }
37     if(count != 0)
38     {
39         pst.executeBatch();
40         pst.clearBatch();
41         conn.commit();
42         count = 0;
43     }
44     Long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
45     System.out.println(num + "条数据插入完成,总用时: " + (endTime -
startTime)+"ms");
46     } catch (Exception e) {
47         e.printStackTrace();
48         throw new RuntimeException(e);
49     }finally{
50         if(pst !=null){
51             try {
52                 pst.close();
53             } catch (SQLException e) {
54                 e.printStackTrace();
55                 throw new RuntimeException(e);
56             }
57         }
58         if(conn!=null){
59             try {
60                 conn.close();
61             } catch (SQLException e) {
62                 e.printStackTrace();
```

```

63         throw new RuntimeException(e);
64     }
65 }
66 }
67 }

```

```
mysql> select * from beanbook;
```

barcode	bookname	pubid	price	state	storageTime
0	0	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
1	1	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
10	10	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
100	100	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
101	101	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
102	102	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
103	103	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
104	104	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
105	105	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
106	106	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
107	107	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
108	108	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
109	109	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
11	11	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
110	110	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
111	111	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
112	112	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
113	113	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
114	114	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
115	115	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
116	116	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
117	117	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
118	118	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
119	119	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
12	12	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44
120	120	1	10	在库	2022-05-22 19:53:44

```
mysql> select * from beanreader;
```

readerId	readerName	readerTypeId	lendBookLimited	createDate	creatorUserId	removeDate	removerUserId	stopDate	stopUserId
0	0	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
1	1	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
10	10	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
100	100	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
101	101	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
102	102	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
103	103	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
104	104	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
105	105	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
106	106	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
107	107	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
108	108	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
109	109	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
11	11	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
110	110	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
111	111	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
112	112	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
113	113	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
114	114	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
115	115	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
116	116	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
117	117	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
118	118	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
119	119	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
12	12	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
120	120	8	6	2022-05-22 16:23:08	admin	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

2、改造读者模块，在提取读者的同时，提取其未归还的图书信息

第一步：通过程序增加一些借阅纪录

第二步：改造读者javabean，使之包括借阅的图书信息

第三步：改造ReaderManager中的读者提取方法（`public BeanReader loadReader(String readerid) throws DbException`），同时提取未归还图书；

第四步：ReaderManager的main函数中调用该方法进行测试，要求输出指定读者的基本信息及其未归还的图书名称。

【实验结果与分析】

A、javabean类代码。

```
1 private List<BeanBook> unreturnedBooks = new ArrayList<BeanBook>();
2
3 public List<BeanBook> getUnreturnedBooks() {
4     return unreturnedBooks;
5 }
6
7 public void setUnreturnedBooks(List<BeanBook> unreturnedBooks) {
8     this.unreturnedBooks = unreturnedBooks;
9 }
```

B、给出改造后ReaderManager类的方法代码。

```
1 public BeanReader loadReader(String readerid) throws DbException {
2     Connection conn = null;
3     try {
4         conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
5         String sql = "select
6 readerid,readerName,r.readerTypeId,r.lendBookLimited,createDate,creatorUserId,st
7 opDate,stopUserId,rt.readerTypeName,r.removeDate" +
8         " from BeanReader r,BeanReaderType rt where
9 r.readerTypeId=rt.readerTypeId" +
10         " and r.readerid=?";
11 sql += " order by readerid";
12 java.sql.PreparedStatement pst = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
13 pst.setString(1, readerid);
14 java.sql.ResultSet rs = pst.executeQuery();
15 if (rs.next()) {
16     BeanReader r = new BeanReader();
17     r.setReaderid(rs.getString(1));
18     r.setReaderName(rs.getString(2));
19     r.setReaderTypeId(rs.getInt(3));
20     r.setLendBookLimited(rs.getInt(4));
21     r.setCreateDate(rs.getDate(5));
22     r.setCreatorUserId(rs.getString(6));
23     r.setStopDate(rs.getDate(7));
24     r.setStopUserId(rs.getString(8));
25     r.setReaderTypeName(rs.getString(9));
26     r.setRemoveDate(rs.getDate(10));
27 }
```

```

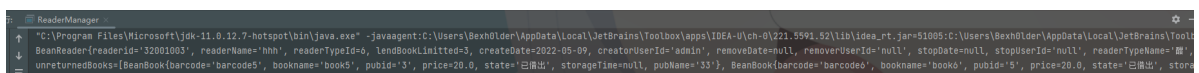
24         r.setUnreturnedBooks((new
BookLendManager()).loadReaderLentBooks(r.getReaderid()));//修改处
25         return r;
26     }
27     } catch (SQLException e) {
28         e.printStackTrace();
29         throw new DbException(e);
30     } finally {
31         if (conn != null)
32             try {
33                 conn.close();
34             } catch (SQLException e) {
35                 // TODO Auto-generated catch block
36                 e.printStackTrace();
37             }
38     }
39     return null;
40 }

```

```

1 public static void main(String[] args) {
2     try {
3         BeanReader test = (new ReaderManager()).loadReader("32001003");
4         System.out.println(test);
5     } catch (BaseException e) {
6         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
7         e.printStackTrace();
8     }
9     // try {
10    //     pm.deletePublisher("testpubid");
11    // } catch (BaseException e) {
12    //     // TODO Auto-generated catch block
13    //     e.printStackTrace();
14    // }
15 }

```



3、改造读者管理模块，将读者列表页面改造成分页查询方式。

第一步：自行设计PageData类，用于存放分页数据

第二步：改造ReaderManager类，将其中的查询读者方法改造成分页查询。

第三步（选做）：修改ui类，增加上一页、下一页按钮，实现读者的分页查询，要求每页20人

【实验结果与分析】

A、 PageData类代码。

```
1 package cn.edu.zucc.booklib.model;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4
5 public class PageData {
6     private int totalRecordCount;
7     private static int pageSize = 10;
8     private static int pageIndex = 1;
9     private ArrayList<BeanReader> beanReaders = new ArrayList<>(pageSize);
10
11     public PageData(int pageSize) {
12         this.pageSize = pageSize;
13     }
14
15     public int getTotalRecordCount() {
16         return totalRecordCount;
17     }
18
19     public void setTotalRecordCount(int totalRecordCount) {
20         this.totalRecordCount = totalRecordCount;
21     }
22
23     public static int getPageSize() {
24         return pageSize;
25     }
26
27     public static void setPageSize(int pageSize) {
28         PageData.pageSize = pageSize;
29     }
30
31     public static int getPageIndex() {
32         return pageIndex;
33     }
34
35     public static void setPageIndex(int pageIndex) {
36         PageData.pageIndex = pageIndex;
```



```

37     }
38
39     public PageData() {
40     }
41
42     public ArrayList<BeanReader> getBeanReaders() {
43         return beanReaders;
44     }
45
46     public void setBeanReaders(ArrayList<BeanReader> beanReaders) {
47         this.beanReaders = beanReaders;
48     }
49 }

```

B、给出改造后ReaderManager类的方法代码。

```

1     public List<BeanReader> searchReader(String keyword, int readerTypeId) throws
    BaseException {
2         List<BeanReader> result = new ArrayList<BeanReader>();
3         Connection conn = null;
4         try {
5             conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
6             String sql = "select
readerid,readerName,r.readerTypeId,r.lendBookLimited,createDate,creatorUserId,st
opDate,stopUserId,rt.readerTypeName" +
7                 " from BeanReader r,BeanReaderType rt where
r.readerTypeId=rt.readerTypeId" +
8                 " and removeDate is null ";
9             if (readerTypeId > 0) sql += " and r.readerTypeId=" + readerTypeId;
10            if (keyword != null && !"".equals(keyword))
11                sql += " and (readerid like ? or readerName like ?)";
12            sql += " order by readerid";
13            //-----
14            sql += "limit ?,?";
15            java.sql.PreparedStatement pst = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
16            if (keyword != null && !"".equals(keyword)) {
17                pst.setString(1, "%" + keyword + "%");
18                pst.setString(2, "%" + keyword + "%");
19                pst.setObject(3, (PageData.getPageIndex()-1)*PageData.getPageSize());
20                pst.setObject(4,PageData.getPageSize());
21            }else {

```

```

22         pst.setObject(1, (PageData.getPageIndex()-1)*PageData.getPageSize());
23         pst.setObject(2,PageData.getPageSize());
24     }
25     //-----
26     java.sql.ResultSet rs = pst.executeQuery();
27     while (rs.next()) {
28         BeanReader r = new BeanReader();
29         r.setReaderid(rs.getString(1));
30         r.setReaderName(rs.getString(2));
31         r.setReaderTypeId(rs.getInt(3));
32         r.setLendBookLimited(rs.getInt(4));
33         r.setCreateDate(rs.getDate(5));
34         r.setCreatorUserId(rs.getString(6));
35         r.setStopDate(rs.getDate(7));
36         r.setStopUserId(rs.getString(8));
37         r.setReaderTypeName(rs.getString(9));
38         result.add(r);
39     }
40     } catch (SQLException e) {
41         e.printStackTrace();
42         throw new DbException(e);
43     } finally {
44         if (conn != null)
45             try {
46                 conn.close();
47             } catch (SQLException e) {
48                 // TODO Auto-generated catch block
49                 e.printStackTrace();
50             }
51     }
52     return result;
53
54 }

```

C、给出ui类中的修改部分（注：生成表格的方法需做微调）

4、用C3P0连接池改造booklib应用

第一步：将mchange-commons-java-0.2.3.4、c3p0-0.9.2.1.jar引入工程

第二步：在cn.edu.zucc.booklib.util包下增加类DBUtil2，并模仿DBPool类实现DBUtil类中定义的功能

第三步：改造BookManager类，将其各方法中获取数据库的连接的方法改换成用DBUtil2；

第四步：BookManager中编写main函数，利用循环待用添加图书方法的形式增加1000本图书，并记录整体运行时间；分别测试利用DBUtil和DBUtil2获取数据库连接的耗时。

【实验结果与分析】

A、DBUtil2类代码。

```
1 package cn.edu.zucc.booklib.util;
2
3 import com.mchange.v2.c3p0.ComboPooledDataSource;
4
5 import java.beans.PropertyVetoException;
6 import java.sql.*;
7
8 public class DBUtil2 {
9     private static final String jdbcDriver = "com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
10    private static final String jdbcUrl = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/booklib?
useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=UTF-8";
11    private static final String dbUser = "root";
12    private static final String dbPwd = "xbbbh";
13
14
15    public static Connection getConnection() throws java.sql.SQLException {
16        ComboPooledDataSource cpds = new ComboPooledDataSource();
17        try {
18            cpds.setDriverClass(jdbcDriver);
19            cpds.setJdbcUrl(jdbcUrl);
20            cpds.setUser(dbUser);
21            cpds.setPassword(dbPwd);
22            return cpds.getConnection();
23        } catch (Exception e) {
24            throw new ExceptionInInitializerError(e);
25        }
26
27    }
28
29    public static void closeResorce(Connection conn, Statement ps) {
```

```

30     try {
31         if (conn != null)
32             conn.close();
33     } catch (SQLException e) {
34         e.printStackTrace();
35     }
36     try {
37         if (ps != null)
38             ps.close();
39     } catch (SQLException e) {
40         e.printStackTrace();
41     }
42 }
43
44 public static void closeResorce(Connection conn, Statement ps, ResultSet rs) {
45     try {
46         if (conn != null)
47             conn.close();
48     } catch (SQLException e) {
49         e.printStackTrace();
50     }
51     try {
52         if (ps != null)
53             ps.close();
54     } catch (SQLException e) {
55         e.printStackTrace();
56     }
57
58     try {
59         if (rs != null)
60             rs.close();
61     } catch (SQLException e) {
62         e.printStackTrace();
63     }
64 }
65 }

```

B、给出改造后BookManager类的main函数代码。

```

1     public void insertBooks_DBUtil() {
2         Connection conn = null;
3         java.sql.PreparedStatement ps = null;

```

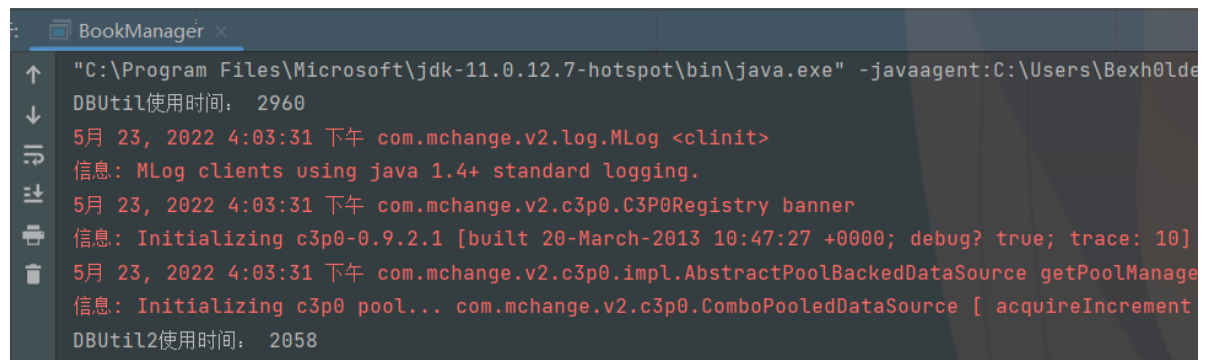
```
4      try {
5          conn = DBUtil.getConnection();
6
7          String sql = "insert into BeanBook(barcode,bookname,pubid,price,state)
values(?,?,?,?, '在庫')";
8          ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
9
10         for (int i = 2000; i < 3000; i++) {
11             ps setObject(1, i);
12             ps setObject(2, "book_" + i);
13             ps setObject(3, 5);
14             ps setObject(4, 10);
15             ps.execute();
16         }
17     } catch (SQLException e) {
18         e.printStackTrace();
19     } finally {
20         DBUtil.closeResorce(conn, ps);
21     }
22
23 }
24 public void insertBooks_DBUtil2() {
25     Connection conn = null;
26     java.sql.PreparedStatement ps = null;
27     try {
28         conn = DBUtil2.getConnection();
29
30         String sql = "insert into BeanBook(barcode,bookname,pubid,price,state)
values(?,?,?,?, '在庫')";
31         ps = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
32
33         for (int i = 1000; i < 2000; i++) {
34             ps setObject(1, i);
35             ps setObject(2, "book_" + i);
36             ps setObject(3, 5);
37             ps setObject(4, 10);
38             ps.execute();
39         }
40     } catch (SQLException e) {
41         e.printStackTrace();
42     } finally {
43         DBUtil.closeResorce(conn, ps);
```

```

44     }
45
46 }
47 public static void main(String[] args) {
48     try {
49         long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
50         (new BookManager()).insertBooks_DBUtil();
51         long endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
52         System.out.println("DBUtil使用时间: " + (endTime - startTime));
53         startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
54         (new BookManager()).insertBooks_DBUtil2();
55         endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
56         System.out.println("DBUtil2使用时间: " + (endTime - startTime));
57     } catch (Exception e) {
58         // TODO Auto-generated catch block
59         e.printStackTrace();
60     }
61 }

```

C、给出用DBUtil和DBUtil2获取数据库连接时，main函数的执



```

BookManager x
"C:\Program Files\Microsoft\jdk-11.0.12.7-hotspot\bin\java.exe" -javaagent:C:\Users\Bexh0lde
DBUtil使用时间: 2960
5月 23, 2022 4:03:31 下午 com.mchange.v2.log.MLog <clinit>
信息: MLog clients using java 1.4+ standard logging.
5月 23, 2022 4:03:31 下午 com.mchange.v2.c3p0.C3P0Registry banner
信息: Initializing c3p0-0.9.2.1 [built 20-March-2013 10:47:27 +0000; debug? true; trace: 10]
5月 23, 2022 4:03:31 下午 com.mchange.v2.c3p0.impl.AbstractPoolBackedDataSource getPoolManage
信息: Initializing c3p0 pool... com.mchange.v2.c3p0.ComboPooledDataSource [ acquireIncrement
DBUtil2使用时间: 2058

```