

Kotlin and Data Classes with Spring Boot and Dynamo DB

Repository for Code Reference

<https://github.com/bexway/kotlin-spring-dynamo-example>

Self Background

- Name: Bex
- Pronouns: they/them/theirs
- Job: Software Engineer in Data Services at ShopRunner
 - ShopRunner: Ecommerce start-up connecting top retailers with great customers, and providing free two day shipping
- We use Kotlin for data processing and web services for data APIs



SHOPRUNNER

Quick Intro to DynamoDB

- AWS NoSQL DB
 - More letters: Non-relational schema-less cloud database
- Dynamo table stores objects (rows) with attributes (columns)
 - Not all rows have the same attributes
 - Only requirement is that the table's Key attribute(s) must be provided
- Table keys specify how to organize the data to make searching fast
- For more, look up the [AWS DynamoDB Developer Guide](#)
- Run locally with Docker, and populate with AWS Command Line

What does Dynamo Data Look Like?



- Json (kinda)
- Typed (“M”, “S”, “L”, “NULL”)
 - But schema-less!
- For DML (Data Manipulation Language)
 - Table Name
 - Request Type
 - Data to handle

Benefits of Kotlin with Spring/Dynamo

- Significant reduction in Spring boilerplate
- Read maps (even nested maps!) directly into data classes
 - Even if type conversion is needed!
- Null-safety means clearly signaling nullable fields
 - BUT be careful: some defaults are needed
 - if it is null in Dynamo it will throw an `IllegalArgumentException`

Describe a Table

- The properties on the Spring class determine what's read from the table
- If the table does not exist, writing a class with `@DynamoDBTable` annotation can create it
 - Specify keys (mandatory), and attributes (optional)
 - Auto-generation can be disabled in `application.properties`
- If your table does exist, write your table based on what you will query with and read from the table

JPA Provider: Spring-Data-DynamoDB

- Java Persistence API brings in functions for database querying
- Spring-Data-DynamoDB library
 - <https://github.com/derjust/spring-data-dynamodb>
- Implements Create-Read-Update-Delete methods, Spring annotation integration, and dynamic query generation
 - Dynamic query generation makes a method from a function name

DynamoDB Repository




- Required:
 - @EnableScan
 - Functions specifying query terms
- Not required
 - Function bodies
 - Functions querying by id

New Route

- Include Repository in controller arguments
 - Dependency Injection handles the rest
- Repository handles query

```
@GetMapping( ...value= "/user/{firstName}")  
fun user(@PathVariable firstName: String): List<User> =  
    userRepository.findByFirstName(firstName)
```

Composite Key

- Dynamo DB has two key types: Hash/Partition keys, and Range/Sort keys
- Though two columns are used, querying or deleting by id expects only one id, not two
- Use a separate class to combine both Keys into one Composite Key
- Getters and Setters still needed on Table class   

Next, the Title 📜

- When adding the title, we want to bring in all three pieces
 - Map within a map

Option 1: Change type

```
@DynamoDBAttribute(attributeName = "title")  
var userTitle: Map<String, Map<String, String>>? = null
```

Option 2 (cooler option 🕶️): Create data class




- Multiple types allowed
- No getters
- No setters
- No methods
- No problems 🕶️

```
@DynamoDBDocument
data class UserTitle(
    @DynamoDBAttribute
    var intro: Map<String, String>? = null,
    @DynamoDBAttribute
    var prefix: String? = null,
    @DynamoDBAttribute
    var suffix: String? = null
)
```

Plugs right into table attribute

- Table-level attribute specifies Object attribute
 - title
- Data class arguments specify Map keys
 - intro, prefix, suffix

Type Conversion

- Convert types when saving/loading
- Includes custom conversion
 - E.g. Json parsing, string splitting, date converting
- Marshaller is deprecated, converter is what the cool kids use
- Json strings? Number Strings? U got it!!!   



Thanks!

