

Description Grammar Rules

$$\begin{aligned}
\phi_{TA} &::= \phi_{init} \phi_{sys} \\
\phi_{init} &::= \mathbf{A} \text{ can only be } \mathbf{L} \\
&\quad | \mathbf{A} \text{ can be } \phi_{locs} \text{ and it is initially } \mathbf{L} \\
\phi_{sys} &::= \phi_{invt} \phi_{sys} \mid \phi_{tran} \phi_{sys} \mid \epsilon \\
\phi_{invt} &::= \text{for } \mathbf{A} \phi_{ic} \text{ in } \mathbf{L} \mid \text{for } \mathbf{A} \text{ the time spent in } \mathbf{L} \text{ cannot be } \phi_{icons} \\
\phi_{tran} &::= \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\
&\quad | \mathbf{A} \text{ can send } \mathbf{S} \text{ and } \phi_{go} \\
&\quad | \text{if } \phi_{sc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\
&\quad | \text{if } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\
&\quad | \text{if } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can send } \mathbf{S} \text{ and } \phi_{go} \\
&\quad | \text{if } \phi_{sc} \text{ and } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go}
\end{aligned}$$

Helper Grammar Rules

$\phi_{locs} ::= \mathbf{L} \mid \mathbf{L} \phi_{locs}$
 $\phi_{sc} ::= \mathbf{S} \text{ is received}$
 $\phi_{tc} ::= \text{the time spent after } \phi_{el} \mathbf{L} \text{ is } \phi_{tcons} \mid \phi_{tc} \text{ and } \phi_{tc}$
 $\phi_{ic} ::= \text{the time spent after } \phi_{el} \mathbf{L} \text{ cannot be } \phi_{icons} \mid \phi_{ic} \text{ and } \phi_{ic}$
 $\phi_{tcons} ::= \text{more than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \text{less than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \text{equal to } \mathbf{N} \mid \phi_{tcons} \text{ and } \phi_{tcons}$
 $\phi_{icons} ::= \text{more than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \phi_{icons} \text{ and } \phi_{icons}$
 $\phi_{eq} ::= \text{or equal to} \mid \epsilon$
 $\phi_{el} ::= \text{entering} \mid \text{leaving}$
 $\phi_{go} ::= \text{go from } \phi_{locs} \text{ to } \phi_{locs}$

Specification Grammar Rules

$\phi_{spec} ::=$ *it ϕ_{pf} be the case that ϕ_{sf}*
 | *deadlock never occurs*
 | *ϕ_{sf} leads to ϕ_{sf}*
 | *for \mathbf{A} \mathbf{L} shall hold within every \mathbf{N}*
 $\phi_{pf} ::=$ *shall always* | *shall eventually* | *might always* | *might eventually*
 $\phi_{sf} ::=$ ϕ_{atom} | $\phi_{atom} \phi_{op} \phi_{sf}$
 $\phi_{atom} ::=$ *for \mathbf{A} the time spent after ϕ_{el} \mathbf{L} is ϕ_{tcons}*
 | *for \mathbf{A} ϕ_{locs} holds* | *for \mathbf{A} ϕ_{locs} does not hold*
 $\phi_{op} ::=$ *and* | *or* | *implies*