

Description Grammar Rules

$$\begin{aligned}\phi_{TA} &::= \phi_{init} \phi_{sys} \\ \phi_{init} &::= \mathbf{A} \text{ can only be } \mathbf{L} \\ &\quad | \mathbf{A} \text{ can be } \phi_{locs} \text{ and it is initially } \mathbf{L} \\ \phi_{sys} &::= \phi_{invt} \phi_{sys} \mid \phi_{tran} \phi_{sys} \mid \epsilon \\ \phi_{invt} &::= \text{for } \mathbf{A} \phi_{ic} \text{ in } \mathbf{L} \mid \text{for } \mathbf{A} \text{ the time spent in } \mathbf{L} \text{ cannot be } \phi_{icons} \\ \phi_{tran} &::= \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\ &\quad | \mathbf{A} \text{ can send } \mathbf{S} \text{ and } \phi_{go} \\ &\quad | \text{if } \phi_{sc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\ &\quad | \text{if } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go} \\ &\quad | \text{if } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can send } \mathbf{S} \text{ and } \phi_{go} \\ &\quad | \text{if } \phi_{sc} \text{ and } \phi_{tc} \text{ then } \mathbf{A} \text{ can } \phi_{go}\end{aligned}$$

Helper Grammar Rules

$\phi_{locs} ::= \mathbf{L} \mid \mathbf{L} \phi_{locs}$
 $\phi_{sc} ::= \mathbf{S} \text{ is received}$
 $\phi_{tc} ::= \text{the time spent after } \phi_{el} \mathbf{L} \text{ is } \phi_{tcons} \mid \phi_{tc} \text{ and } \phi_{tc}$
 $\phi_{ic} ::= \text{the time spent after } \phi_{el} \mathbf{L} \text{ cannot be } \phi_{icons} \mid \phi_{ic} \text{ and } \phi_{ic}$
 $\phi_{tcons} ::= \text{more than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \text{less than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \text{equal to } \mathbf{N} \mid \phi_{tcons} \text{ and } \phi_{tcons}$
 $\phi_{icons} ::= \text{more than } \phi_{eq} \mathbf{N} \mid \phi_{icons} \text{ and } \phi_{icons}$
 $\phi_{eq} ::= \text{or equal to} \mid \epsilon$
 $\phi_{el} ::= \text{entering} \mid \text{leaving}$
 $\phi_{go} ::= \text{go from } \phi_{locs} \text{ to } \phi_{locs}$

Specification Grammar Rules

ϕ_{spec} ::= *it* ϕ_{pf} *be the case that* ϕ_{sf}
| *deadlock never occurs*
| ϕ_{sf} *leads to* ϕ_{sf}
| *for* **A** **L** *shall hold within every* **N**

ϕ_{pf} ::= *shall always* | *shall eventually* | *might always* | *might eventually*

ϕ_{sf} ::= ϕ_{atom} | $\phi_{atom} \phi_{op} \phi_{sf}$

ϕ_{atom} ::= *for* **A** *the time spent after* ϕ_{el} **L** *is* ϕ_{tcons}
| *for* **A** ϕ_{locs} *holds* | *for* **A** ϕ_{locs} *does not hold*

ϕ_{op} ::= *and* | *or* | *implies*