Homework: Arrays

1. Exercise - Count Vowels: Implement the function

```
int countVowels(String s)
```

It should return the number of vowels (a, e, i, o, u) in the given string. E.g. countVowels("I like ice cream.") should return 7.

2. Exercise - String replacement: Implement the function

```
String replaceNameAndAge(String s, String name, int age)
```

It should replace all occurrences NAME with the given name and AGE with the given age. E.g. replaceNameAndAge("My name is NAME and I am AGE years old.", "Richard", 20) should return: "My name is Richard and I am 20 years old.".

3. Exercise - Split a string: Implement the function

```
String[] splitToWords(String s)
```

It should split the given string into substrings which contain the words and store them into a new array. E.g. splitToWords("This is a sentence.") should return an array {"This", "is", "a", "sentence."}.

4. Exercise - Average: Implement the function

```
double average(double[] numbers)
```

It should return the average of the given numbers.

5. Exercise - *Bonus* Multidimensional arrays: Implement the function

```
int[][] toMultidimensionalArray(int[] numbers, int rowLength)
```

It convert the 1-D array "numbers" into a 2-D array with the given row length. E.g. toMultidimensionalArray($\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$, 3) should return a multidimensional array $\{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{4, 5\}\}$.