

1. TRANSFORMATIONS; use the word given; do NOT change the word or the meaning of the sentence (14 p)

- a. You really should try to limit your screen time. You had better tried to limit your screen time ^{time modality} BETTER impediment
- b. I haven't visited Toronto since I left university. The last time I visited Toronto was in [✓] LAST university.
- c. It is possible that you have already met my sister before. You might have already met [✓] my sister before. HAVE
- d. Tom got a promotion because he worked hard. Tom has got his promotion due to the fact ^{that he has worked hard.} HAVE
- e. I suggest you read this part carefully. If I were you, I would read this part ^{carefully.} WERE present + inf
past perf present perf
- f. He must be a fan because he knew all her latest songs. He is a fan if he has been known ^{has been} IF her latest songs.
- g. If you don't drive carefully, you'll have an accident. You will have an accident unless you drive ^{carefully.} UNLESS
- h. Without my brother, I would have given up years ago. If there hadn't been my brother, I would have given up ^{years ago.} BEEN
- i. Tim didn't accept the offer so he is not employed now. If Tim would have accepted the offer, he would be employed now ^{had} WOULD
- j. I can't offer you any biscuits because the children ate them all this morning. I would offer you biscuits if only the children hadn't eaten ^{them all this morning} IF
- k. My parents gave me advice which helped me succeed in life. But for my parents' advice, I wouldn't succeed ^{but he did} BUT in life.
- l. These measures have been introduced to increase the company's profit. These measures have been introduced with a view to increase ^{the company's profit.} VIEW
- m. She bought a map because she was afraid of getting lost. She bought a map for fear of getting lost ^{get lost.} FEAR
- n. They forced the visitors to sign the petition. They made the visitors sign the petition [✓] MADE

2. TRANSLATION; translate the following sentence. Use the newly acquired vocabulary and structures. (10 p)

- a. Če bi potrebovali dodatno razlago, nas brez oklevanja pokličite. (inversion)
Should you need any further explanation, please do not hesitate to call us.
- b. Zagotovo ni rekel, da je trgovina z ljudmi manjši prekršek.
He undoubtedly didn't say that human trafficking is a minor offence.
- c. Ali je porota že sprejela sodbo?
Has the jury reached the verdict yet?
- d. Večina se je dandanes pripravljena popolnoma prilagoditi družbenim normam.
Most are prepared to completely conform to the social norms.
- e. Najbolj verjetna razlaga je, da policija še ni zbrala vseh dokazov.
The most plausible explanation is that the police haven't collected all the pieces of evidence yet.

3. VOCABULARY; provide words/phrases for the following descriptions (20 p)

- to come to a conclusion; to determine by reasoning: to Determine
- if you are found not guilty you are Acquitted
- thrown away or Disposed of
- hidden from view or Concealed
- priceless or Invaluable
- deadly or Fatal
- imprisonment or Incarceration
- Strict, harsh, serious or Stern
- close watch kept over someone or sth; supervision or Surveillance
- to break the terms of (a law, agreement)- to breach (an) agreement
- make an attack in return for a similar attack, to fight back – to Retaliate
- an argument that has existed for a long time between two people or groups, causing a lot of anger and sometimes violence- a Foed

B- provide meaningful explanations for the following:

Dreary- something fearful, scary

slander- spoken defamation of character

To entail- to involve

trivial- easy

Illicit- something that's forbidden by the law (illicit substances)

Vigilance- awareness of dangerous situations, watchfulness

Unceasing- unstoppable, unlikely to stop

alleviate- to refund

4. Change the sentences from active to passive (there are a few examples of the Causative have). (10 p)

- a. They have made 200 workers redundant.
200 workers have been made redundant.
- b. Is someone giving you insider information?
Are you being given insider information?
- c. They said the CEO had resigned.
The CEO is said to have resigned.
- d. They will have completed the construction by September.
The construction will have been completed by September.
- e. They are opening the new restaurant this evening.
The new restaurant is being opened this evening.
- f. Someone delivers her groceries every week.
She has someone deliver her groceries every week.
- g. Has anyone fed the cat?
Has the cat been fed?
- h. The optician is testing her eyes.
She has her eyes tested by the optician.
- i. He used to pay someone to do his ironing once a week.
He used to pay someone to have ironing done. once a week.
- j. They believe the director has resigned.
The director is believed to have resigned.

5. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense (11p)

Dear Jenny,

Sorry I didn't answer your last letter. If I 1) ...had realised... (realised) how serious the situation was, I would have written to you straightaway. You obviously need my advice, I only wish I 2) would be (be) with you now to help you. I think it's about time you 3) leave (leave) your job and 4) start (start) to look for a new one. If your boss 5) insists (insist) on treating you so unfairly, then you have very little choice. You say that you'd rather 6) have (have) a job you hate than no job at all, but is that really true? If you 7) are (be) worried about money, don't be. You can come home and live with your father and me for a while. I'd rather you 8) lived (live) nearer home anyway. Your old boss at the library, Mr Green, says you could have your old job back if you 9) want (want) it. You could have been Head Librarian by now if you 10) hadn't left (not/leave)! Anyway, I'll let you know if I 11) hear (hear) about any other suitable jobs. Take care and let me know if you 12) have made (make) any decisions.

Love,
Mum

* everybody is equal. In reality, the goal of equality is hardly achievable.
* just before he's about to get shot.

6. Harrison Bergeron : (5 p)

b. How is H. Bergeron a dystopian story?

Harrison Bergeron pictures a dystopian (unreal, highly imaginary) society where *1/2

c. What is being satirized in this story?

Fear of communism (McCarthyism) is being satirized in this story. ✓

e. What is the climax or turning point of this story?

The climax is when Harrison Bergeron and ballerina dance and defy the gravity **

f. What overall conclusions can you draw about the society depicted in the story?

The society is overcontrolling, surveilled. 1/2

g. What is the example of the internal conflict in the story?

The internal conflict can be seen when Harrison George thinks of taking his handicap off, but he knows that'd result in dark times. 4

7. WORD FORMATION; use the words given in capitals to form a word that fits the gap (7 P)

- The lack of funds is a major impedance to research. IMPEDE
- The prosecutor described them as a well known group of thieves. THEFT.
- Cameras are a major deterrent to crime. DETER
- He appears to be a seemingly competent and well-organized person. SEEM
- You would be more of a hinder than a help. HINDER
- They failed to take all the necessary cautions to avoid infection. CAUTIOUS
- She found some of the interviewer's questions intrusive. INTRUDE

3