Ime in priimek: MITIA SEVERKAR



dosežene točke	možne točke	odstotki	ocena
36	42	86	4

1. Vsota komplementarnega in suplementarnega kota kota  $\alpha$  je za 14° večja od iztegnjenega kota. Izračunaj velikost kota  $\alpha$ .

$$d + \beta = 90^{\circ} \quad \beta = 90^{\circ} - d$$

$$d + y = 180^{\circ} \quad y = 180^{\circ} - d$$

$$\beta + y = 180^{\circ} + 14^{\circ}$$

$$10^{\circ} - d + 180^{\circ} - d = 194^{\circ}$$

$$270^{\circ} - 2d = 194^{\circ}$$

$$-2d = -76^{\circ} \quad d = 38^{\circ}$$

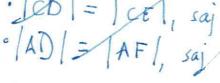
2. Na stranicah enakostraničnega trikotnika  $\overline{ABC}$  narišemo enako dolge odseke  $\overline{AD}$ (na stranici AC), BE (na stranici AB) in CF (na stranici BC). Dokaži, da je |DE| = |DF|.



V enakostranicnem tribotniku so vsi koti enaki 60°



Po SKS sta trikotnika AAFD in AECD skladna, saj · SFAD = DEE · LOD = | CE | saj sta | AD = 10 · AD | = | AF |



Po SKS sta AED in AECDFskladna. 1AE = | CD |

Possediona sta tudi (DF) in IDE) shladni.

3. Dan je sistem enačb 
$$(a \in \mathbb{R})$$
:

$$x + ay = 1$$
$$ax - 3ay = 2a + 3$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a \\ a & -3a \end{vmatrix} = -3a - a^{2} = -3a - a^{2} = -3a - 2a^{2} - 3a = -6a - 2a^{2}$$

$$D_{x} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a \\ 2a+3 - 3a \end{vmatrix} = -3a - 2a^{2} - 3a = -6a - 2a^{2}$$

$$D_{y} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ a & 2a+3 \end{vmatrix} = 2a+3 - a = a+3 = a+3$$

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b) Določi vrednost parametra 
$$a$$
, da bo premica z enačbo  $ax - 3ay = 2a + 3$  sekala ordinatno os nad izhodiščem koordinatnega sistema. [4t]

$$ax - 3ay = 2a + 3 \qquad x = 0$$

$$-3ay = 2a + 3 \qquad 2a + 3$$

$$-3ay - 2a = 3 \qquad 2a + 3 \qquad 2a +$$

c) Določi vrednost parametra 
$$a$$
, da se bosta premici podani z zgornjima enačbama sekali na navpični premici  $x=3$ . [3t] 3

$$3 + ay = 1 = ay = -2 \quad a = \frac{-2}{y} \quad y \neq 0$$

$$3a - 3ay = 2a + 3 \quad a = 3ay = 2a + 3 \quad y \neq \frac{1}{3}$$

$$a(1 - 3y) = 3$$

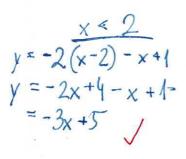
$$a = \frac{3}{1 - 3y} \quad a = \frac{-2}{\frac{2}{3}} = \frac{-2 \cdot 3}{2} = -3$$

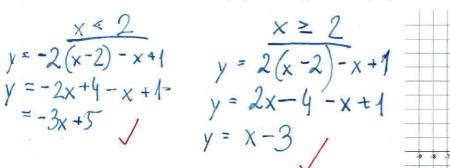
$$-\frac{2}{y} = \frac{3}{1 - 3y} \quad / y (1 - 3y)$$

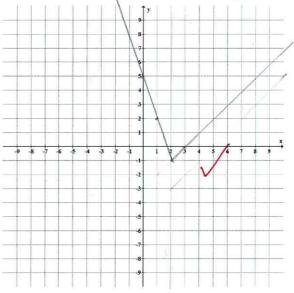
$$-2(1 - 3y) = 3y$$

$$-2 + 6y = 3y \quad -3y = -2 \quad y = \frac{2}{3}$$

- 4. Dana je funkcija f(x) = 2|x-2| x + 1.
  - a) Funkcijo zapiši z razvejanim zapisom (= z različnimi predpisi na posameznih območjih). Nariši graf funkcije f. [5t] 5







- b) Z grafa določi, za katere vrednosti k ima enačba 2|x-2|-x+1=k dve različni realni rešitvi. YA - > -1
- 5. Dan je nabor vrednosti, ki so urejene po velikosti: 5, 6, 7, 7, 9, 9, r, 10, s, 13, 13, t.
  - a) Določi neznane vrednosti r, s in t, če je mediana vseh podatkov enaka 9.5,  $Q_3 = 13$  in je aritmetična sredina podatkov 10.

$$N=12 \frac{12+1}{2}=6,5$$

$$Me=9,5 \quad 9t=\frac{9+r}{2}$$

$$19=9+r$$

$$19 = 9 + r$$

$$10 = 89$$

$$1 = 10$$

$$1 = 10$$

$$N = 12 \qquad \frac{12+1}{2} = 6,5 \qquad x = \frac{5+6+7+7+9+9+10+10+5+13\cdot2+7}{N}$$

$$Me = 9,5 \qquad 9t = \frac{9+r}{2} \qquad R0 = 12 = 89+5+7$$

$$19 = 9+r \qquad 120 = 89+5+7$$

$$r = 10 \qquad 5+7=31 \qquad 10 \le 5 \le 13 \qquad 7=31-5$$

b) Danim podatkom dodamo še 8 novih podatkov. Kolikšna mora biti aritmetična sredina teh osmih podatkov, da bo aritmetična sredina vseh podatkov enaka 30? [3t] 3

$$\overline{X} = 30$$

$$30 = \frac{120 + 8n}{N+8}$$

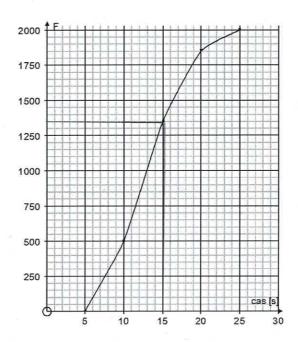
$$30 = \frac{120 + 8n}{12 + 8}$$

$$30 \cdot 20 = 120 + 8n$$

$$480 = 8n$$

$$h = 60$$

6. V zabaviščnem parku so merili čas, v katerem je vsak izmed 2000 obiskovalcev, najhitreje kot je zmogel, opravil neko spretnostno nalogo. Rezultate so grupirali v frekvenčne razrede in predstavili s kumulativno krivuljo.



a) Izpolni tabelo tako, da se bodo podatki ujemali s kumulativno krivuljo. [2t] 2

Čas	Frekveuca
5 ≤ <i>t</i> < 10	500
10 ≤ t < 15	850
15 ≤ t < 20	500
20 ≤ t < 25	150

b) Ża dane podatke izračunaj aritmetično sredino in standardni odklon.

$$\bar{x} = \frac{x_1 5 \cdot 500 + 12_1 5 \cdot 850 + 17_1 5 \cdot 500 + 22_1 5 \cdot 150}{2000} = 13_1 25_5$$

$$G^{2} = \frac{4.5^{2} \cdot 500 + 12.5^{2} \cdot 950 + 14.5^{2} \cdot 500 + 22.5^{2}.150}{2000} - 13.25^{2} = 19.4375$$

$$G = \sqrt{6^2} = \sqrt{19,4375} = \frac{4,41}{41}$$

N=2000

c) 32,5% ljudi je porabilo več kot p sekund za izvedbo naloge. Določi p. [3t] 3

$$n = (100\% - 32, 5\%) \cdot 2900 = 1350$$

## DODATNA NALOGA:

V ravnini nariši množico točkT(x,y),ki ustrezajo pogoju |x+3|+|y-1|=1.

[3t]

