

1. TRANSFORMATIONS: by using the word given complete the second sentence. Do NOT change the word given. (12 p)

- a. You depend on others too much; you should really learn to drive. HIGH
It's high time you learned driving.
- b. They began interviewing candidates two weeks ago. BEEN
They have been interviewing candidates for 2 weeks now.
- c. It's a pity I don't have the tickets for the show. ONLY
If only I had the tickets.
- d. She was about to say something when the phone rang. POINT
She was on the point of saying something when the phone rang.
- e. He hasn't written to us for months. SINCE
It's been months since he last.
- f. Please, turn on the light. MIND
Would you mind turning on the light.
- g. I didn't believe she was twenty years old; she looked older. CAN'T
She can't have been twenty years old.
- h. I am certain she will win the competition. OF
There is a high possibility of winning the competition.
- i. My original intention was to drive all the way. GOING
I was going to drive all the way.
- j. Shall we have dinner together tonight? ABOUT
How about a dinner together tonight?
- k. Why did you buy all this food? I told you the guests were not coming. BOUGHT
You needn't have bought this food.
- l. I would suggest seeing a doctor if the symptoms persist. HAD
You had better seen a doctor.

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2. VOCABULARY; provide the words for the following (9 p)

Breathtaking, stunning or awe-inspiring (a hyphenated word needed)Vibrant or lively (a city, for example)Someone who travels regularly to different parts of the world: a globetrotterwhole where large amounts of rubbish are put - landfillsan illegal hunter or wild animals or a poachermaking one feel very happy, animated, or elated; thrilling: exciting

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Provide meaningful explanation for the following:

Heritage what past generations have left behindImpeccable untouched, flawless, without a flawInhospitable not being rude towards a person

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3. WORD FORMATION: Use the word given in capitals to form a word that fits in the space (10 p)

Sugar consumption (CONSUME) is known to cause dental caries.Use environmentally (ENVIRONMENT) friendly products.Let's remember the most memorable (MEMORY) moments of our lives.Low cost airlines offer inexpensive (EXPENSE) airfare.After the earthquake, some areas sadly remain inaccessible (ACCESS).

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Some people are so wasteful (WASTE) with food that it makes me sad.
 Food shortage (SHORT) is not the only problem.
 We strolled down the alley lazily (LAZY).
 We visited many picturesque (PICTURE) villages in the Scottish Highlands.
 Please turn off all electronic appliances (APPLY).

4. Read the following sentences and decide whether they are correct or incorrect. Then identify the mistake (verb forms) and correct it. (6 p)

~~She had been waiting~~
 She waited until her brother left for school before she started doing her homework.
 So far, I didn't notice anything unusual. haven't noticed
 The price of petrol has been rising by 5% over the past few months.
 They told me last week that I will be promoted. would
 We are receiving a lot of complaints from our customers lately.
 I would be much slimmer, when I was younger was

5. GAP FILL; read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space (15 p)

Travel Insurance

When going (0) on holiday, it is always a good idea to take (16) along travel insurance. This is just in (17) case something goes (18) wrong along the way. You could lose your luggage, you could (19) get robbed, or even become ill and need expensive medical treatment. For millions of holiday makers, travel insurance is just a precaution (20) that will help them have an enjoyable and worry-free holiday. But for (21) some travel insurance is a way of earning money (22) and making false claims against insurance companies. For (23) now, some people pretend that they have had expensive equipment stolen which in (24) reality never even existed, and then claim large sums (25) of compensation. Such claims cost insurance companies a total (26) of £50 million per year. But the cheats' luck is about to run (27) out. (28) Hope to a new computer system, companies will be able to tell at a glance (29) if someone has made a claim within the last three years. Honest travellers will no (30) longer have to pay through the nose for other people's dishonesty.

6. GAP FILL: put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense.

(16 p)

When we arrived (arrive) at the cinema, the movie had finished (finish) and people

were leaving (leave) at that very moment. We understood (understand) at once that we

had missed (miss) the film. My cousin became (become) very frustrated. He said (say)

he wanted (want) to see (see) it for a long time. He suggested (suggest) buying (buy)

the tickets for the following day. When we came (come) to the ticket office, we

had realized (realize) that none of us had (have) any money on us because we had left

(leave) it at home. I wish we wouldn't have (not/go) to the cinema!

~~hadn't gone~~
~~didn't go~~

ARRIVAL PRESENT

14

10/2

12

5

3

7. Choose the correct answer (10 p)

- 1 Even in a million years, we go back in time.
☒ A couldn't ☒ C won't be able to
☐ B can't ☐ D aren't able to
- 2 I at the exam paper lying on Mr Gregson's desk, but I didn't want to risk it.
☐ A could look ☒ C can have looked
☒ B can look ☐ D could have looked
- 3 Eliot better tell his mum what happened?
☐ A Mustn't ☒ C Shouldn't
☐ B Oughtn't ☐ D Hadn't
- 4 You have let us know you'd changed your phone number.
☐ A may ☐ C would
☒ B could ☐ D will
- 5 lectures at your university?
☒ A Haven't students got to have attended
☐ B Needn't students have attended
☒ C Mustn't students to attend
☐ D Don't students have to attend
- 6 We as well try to sell this old sofa before throwing it out.
☐ A could ☒ C might
☐ B should ☐ D can
- 7 Jeremy may well not about the accident yet.
☐ A tell ☐ C have told
☐ B to tell ☒ D have been told
- 8 It's essential that the documents be destroyed immediately.
☒ A should ☐ C ought to
☐ B would ☐ D had better
- 9 Luckily I a new pair of sunglasses as I found mine at the bottom of a bag.
☒ A needn't have bought ☐ C needed not to buy
☐ B didn't need to buy ☐ D hadn't to buy
- 10 I'm thinking of going on Million Euro Spender; I'd love to spend a million euros in one day!
☐ A have to ☒ C can
☐ B must ☐ D be able

5

8. **WRITING;** in about 60-70 words suggest ways how one could reduce the individual carbon footprints and still enjoy the pleasures of travelling. (6 p)

6

You ought to use public transport, which has a lower emissions per person ration, therefore decreasing the harm made? to the environment. Furthermore, you can even skip public transport altogether and use carbon neutral ~~way~~ methods of travelling, such as bikes, by foot etc. You ~~can~~ ^{might} also ^{want to} travel to nearby ~~cities~~ destinations, as they contain a lot of hidden gems, moreover you ~~can~~ ^{might} even make new friends by doing that.