

虚拟机安装

安装VirtualBox

网页链接

```
https://www.virtualbox.org/
```

具体安装方法参照 `Linux课程.ppt` 第 `13` 页至第 `16` 页

或者也可以参考一些网上 `如何安装VirtualBox` 的博客指导

下载Ubuntu16.04镜像并安装

下载地址

```
http://mirrors.ustc.edu.cn/ubuntu-releases/16.04/
```

具体下载下图中红色方框标记的镜像文件

Index of /ubuntu-releases/16.04/

| | | |
|--|-------------------|------------|
| ../ | | |
| FOOTER.html | 28-Feb-2019 16:53 | 810 |
| HEADER.html | 28-Feb-2019 16:53 | 4816 |
| MD5SUMS | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 264 |
| MD5SUMS-metalink | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 284 |
| MD5SUMS-metalink.gpg | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 916 |
| MD5SUMS.gpg | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 916 |
| SHA1SUMS | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 296 |
| SHA1SUMS.gpg | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 916 |
| SHA256SUMS | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 392 |
| SHA256SUMS.gpg | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 916 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.iso | 27-Feb-2019 09:57 | 1664614400 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.iso.torrent | 28-Feb-2019 16:53 | 63840 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.iso.zsync | 28-Feb-2019 16:53 | 3251437 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.list | 27-Feb-2019 09:57 | 4437 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.manifest | 27-Feb-2019 00:12 | 69549 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-amd64.metalink | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 49953 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.iso | 27-Feb-2019 10:16 | 1677721600 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.iso.torrent | 28-Feb-2019 16:52 | 64339 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.iso.zsync | 28-Feb-2019 16:52 | 3277035 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.list | 27-Feb-2019 10:16 | 3865 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.manifest | 27-Feb-2019 00:10 | 68588 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-desktop-i386.metalink | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 49599 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.iso | 27-Feb-2019 00:07 | 915406848 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.iso.torrent | 28-Feb-2019 15:51 | 35258 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.iso.zsync | 28-Feb-2019 15:51 | 1788138 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.jigdo | 28-Feb-2019 15:51 | 139790 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.list | 27-Feb-2019 00:07 | 100680 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.manifest | 27-Feb-2019 00:01 | 5528 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.metalink | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 49598 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-amd64.template | 27-Feb-2019 00:07 | 90724434 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.iso | 27-Feb-2019 00:10 | 877658112 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.iso.torrent | 28-Feb-2019 15:52 | 33817 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.iso.zsync | 28-Feb-2019 15:52 | 1714408 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.jigdo | 28-Feb-2019 15:52 | 137278 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.list | 27-Feb-2019 00:10 | 98404 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.manifest | 27-Feb-2019 00:01 | 5453 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.metalink | 28-Feb-2019 16:54 | 49244 |
| ubuntu-16.04.6-server-i386.template | 27-Feb-2019 00:10 | 87548090 |

安装方法参见 [Linux课程.ppt](#) 第 17 页至第 31 页

或者也可以参考一些网上 [关于如何使用VirtualBox安装Ubuntu16.04](#) 的博客指导

注意：VirtualBox中新建了虚拟机，记得给虚拟机添加启动镜像和默认启动方式，不然会读取不到镜像，无法进行镜像系统安装

熟悉一下PPT内容，提前熟悉一下Linux系统