

Modernising the 10 year old Day Trader Legacy Application to JBOSS EAP

Includes a Technical Diary of a 2 day MVP migration.

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Agenda

- Why Modernise Applications
- Patterns in Application Modernisation
- Overview of the 10 year old Legacy Day Trader Application
- Building and running the Day Trader Application as is.
- Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration
- Best Practises and Recommendations for Migrations

Why Modernise Applications ?

Reduce Risk

Reduce Cost

Increase Revenue

Security concerns

Increase Speed

Enable DevOps

Increase Reliability

Supportability (Skills availability)

Legacy system is undocumented and has lack of tests

External interoperability

Legacy system complex and risky to change

Standardise technology

Increase Throughput

Reduce Technical Debt

Increase Quality

Increase Agility

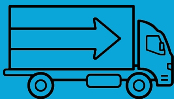
Use new features

PATTERNS IN APPLICATION MODERNISATION

Spectrum of Modernisation Options

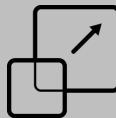
LIFT & SHIFT

- Containerise existing workloads
- Deploy them on a **PaaS**
- Keep external integrations and data on legacy
- Legacy applications have to be well written and suited



CONNECT & EXTEND

- Legacy remains intact
- New layer - new capabilities
- Deploy on **PaaS**
- New integration points between legacy and new layers (**Need for Agile Integration**)

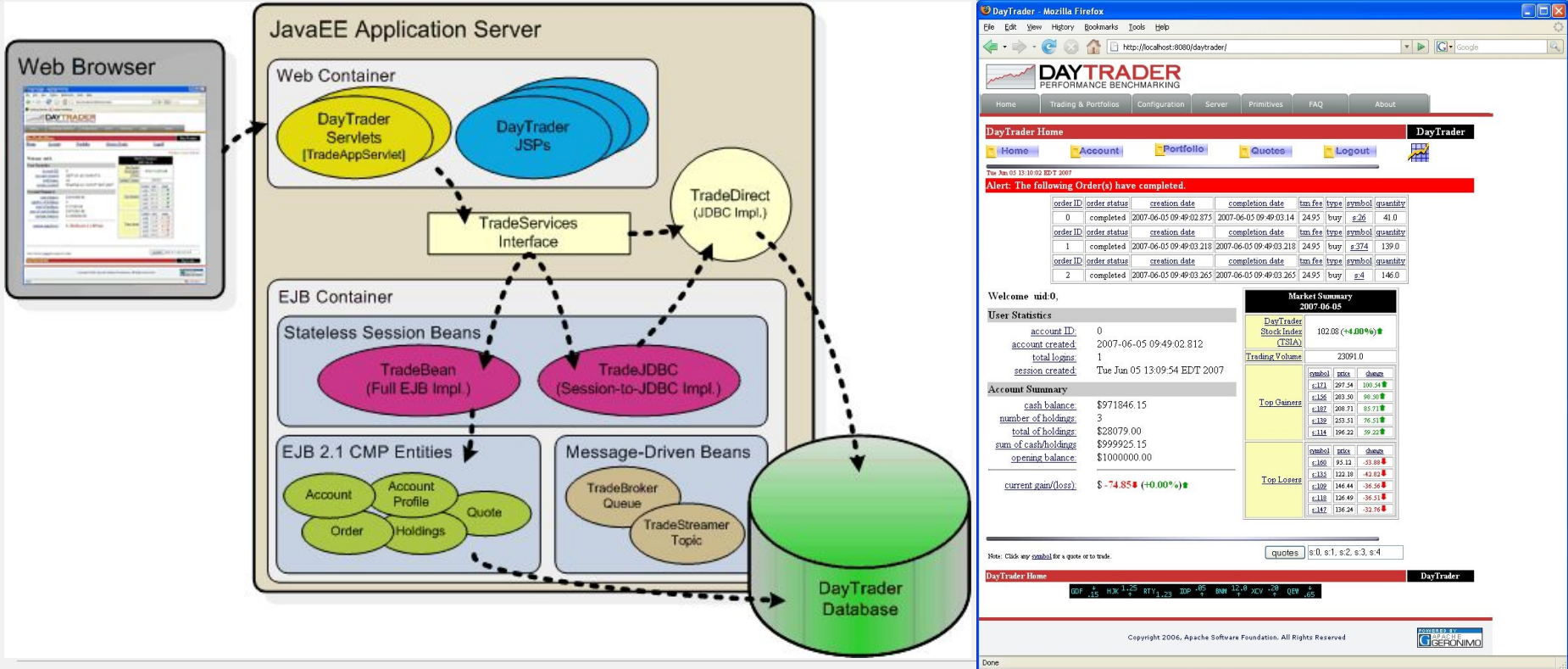


RIP & RE-WRITE

- Legacy is totally replaced
- New interfaces and data
- Use **PaaS** to run
- Some data and features can be re-wrapped, but mostly are retired.



Overview of the Day Trader Application



Build and run the Day Trader Application as is

Building and Running the Day Trader Application on Legacy Geronimo Server

1. Used the Geronimo v2.2 version which was based on Java EE6.

<http://geronimo.apache.org/GMOxDOC22/daytrader-a-more-complex-application.html>

2. Checkout Source Code *

svn co <http://svn.apache.org/repos/asf/geronimo/daytrader/tags/daytrader-2.2.1/>

3. Compile with Java 6

```
docker run -it --rm -v "$(pwd)":/local/git jamesdbloom/docker-java6-maven mvn clean install
```

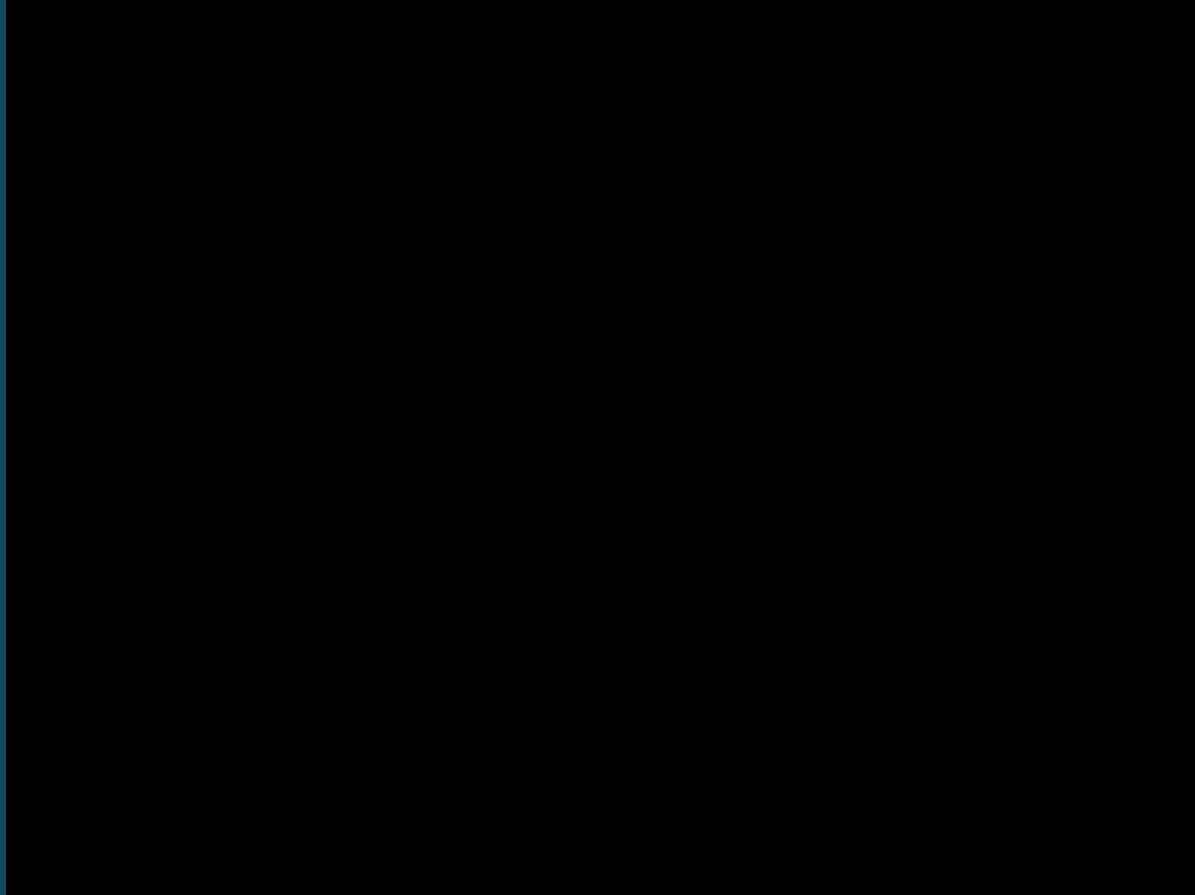
4. Run Geronimo

```
docker run -p 8080:8080 jaydm/geronimo:2.2.1
```

5. Install application manually via the Geronimo Web Server

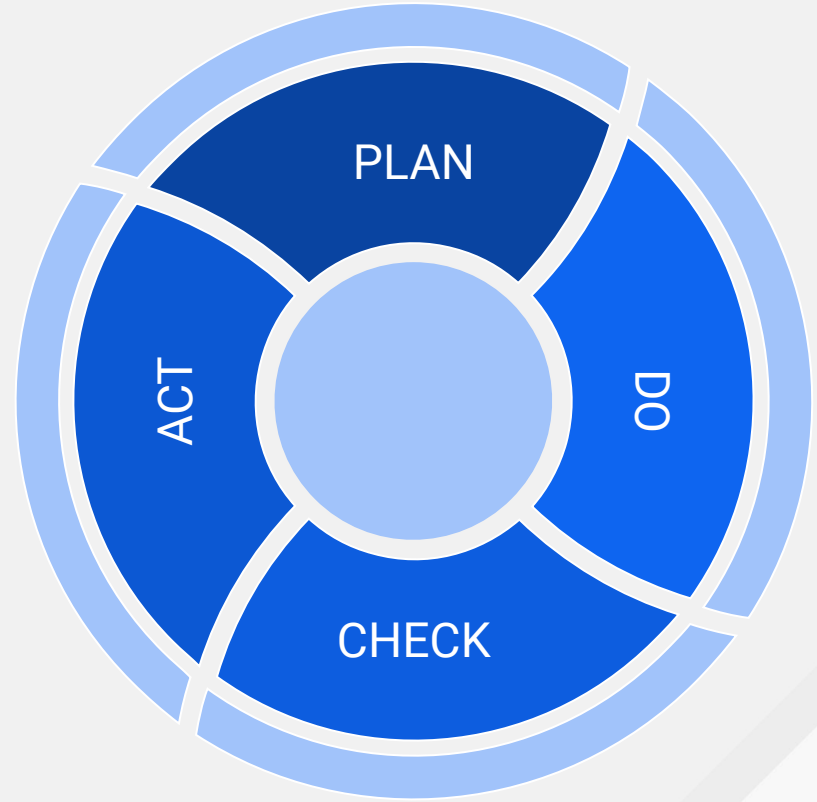
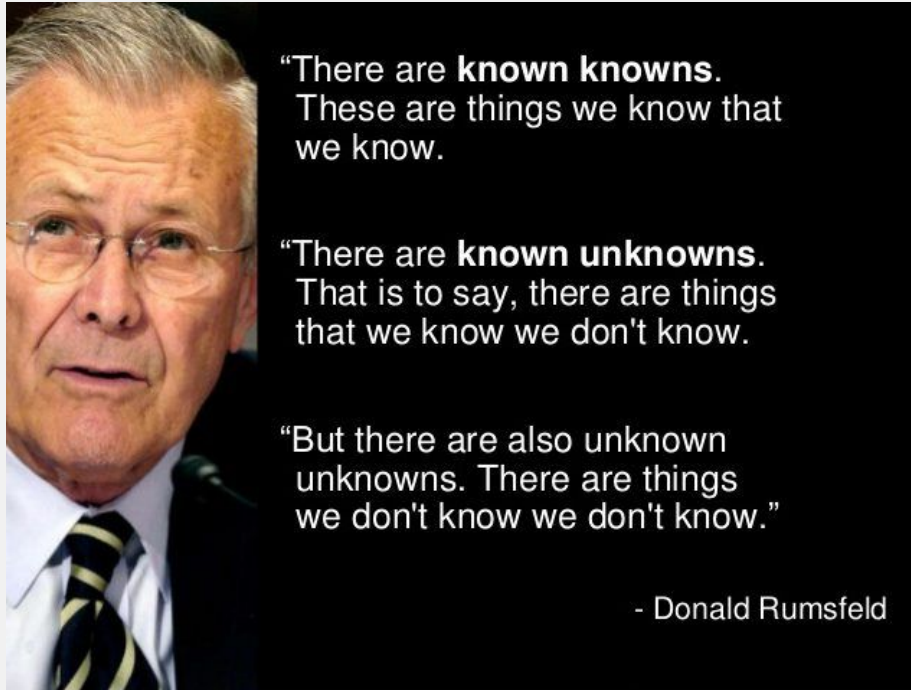
*(and remove unnecessary plugins in pom.xml to allow building)

Building and Running on Geronimo



Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration

Micro Methodology Used



Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration

1. Evaluation

1hr

Evaluation and understanding of current project structure, what is needed and what isn't for the MVP migration. Understand XML files (web.xml, persistence.xml etc) which may need to change due to upgrading.

2. Build Changes for mvn clean

1hr

Incrementally change pom.xml running "mvn clean" after each change which will highlight issues along the way. We do not need to compile yet as the clean will first draw out issues to resolve

3. Build Changes for mvn install

2hrs

Incrementally change pom.xml running "mvn install" after each change which will highlight issues along the way. We do not need to compile yet as the clean will first draw out issues to resolve

Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration

4. Webservices Rewrite

1hr

Webservices required redevelopment to move from legacy to CXF services

5. WebService dependencies

2hr

After rewrite of dependencies change the webservice clients

6. Build Complete

1hr

Further changes needed until mvn install ran successfully

Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration

7. Examine and test EAR

2hrs

Now examine the libs within the ear to understand where some libs are implicitly provided by JBOSS 7 or through a module

Another way to find packaged errors is simply to try and deploy it in EAP 7

8. JNDI name changes

1hr

JBOSS requires changes in JNDI names used in datasources, queue names etc which are referenced in the code.

Its better to break and fix it, ie. prefer to remove and reinstate

9. Resolve Dependency Problem

3hrs

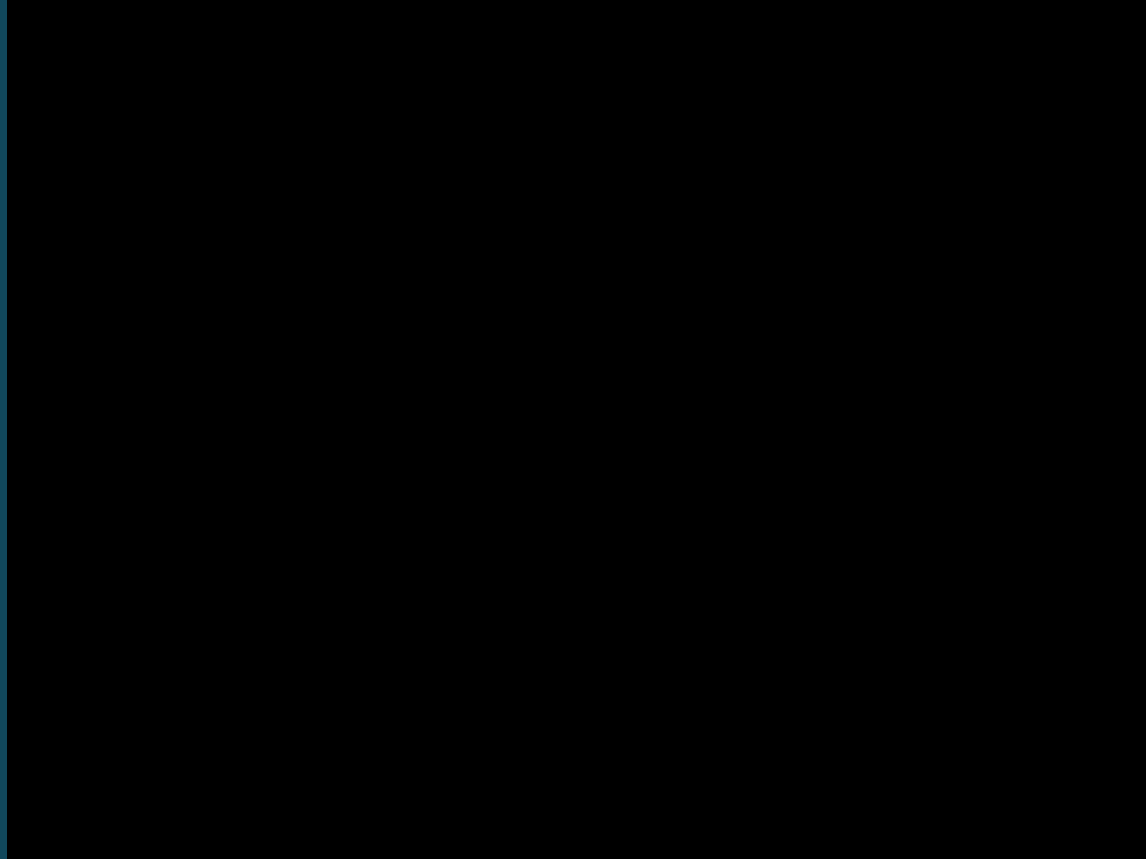
TradeAction is a problem as its not in the right area.

When introducing EJB3 it caused a maven cyclic dependency, so this needs to be refactored

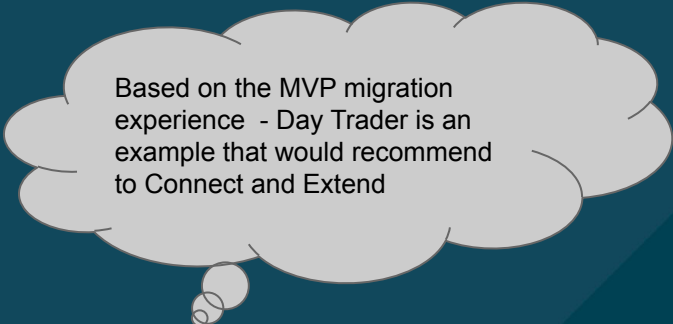
Walkthrough of the Technical Challenges

MVP Migration Technical Details

Building and Running for JBOSS EAP 7



Best Practises and Recommendations for Migrations

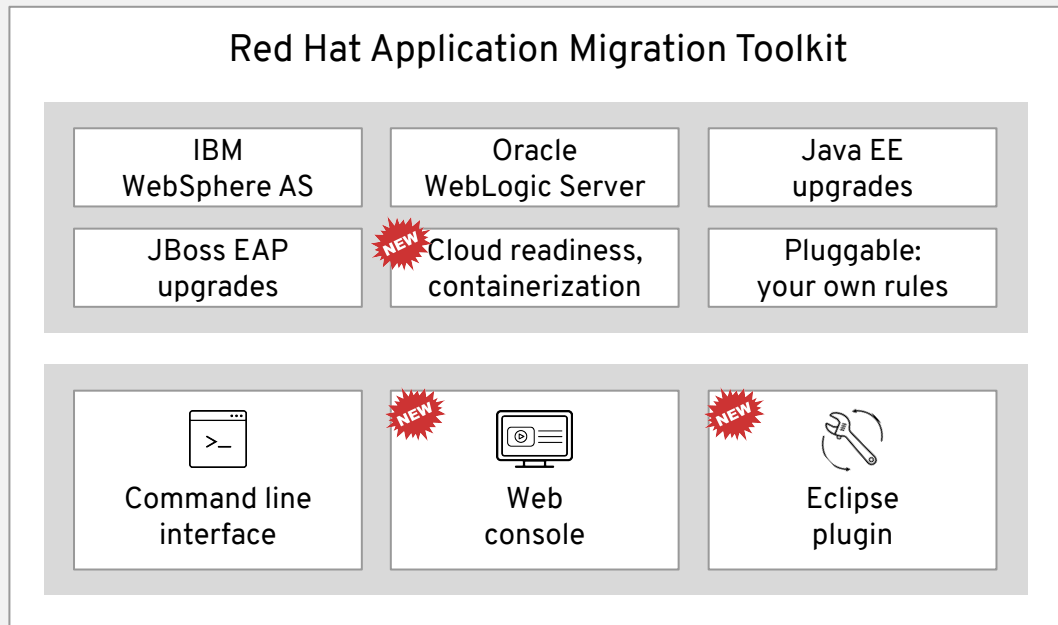


Based on the MVP migration
experience - Day Trader is an
example that would recommend
to Connect and Extend

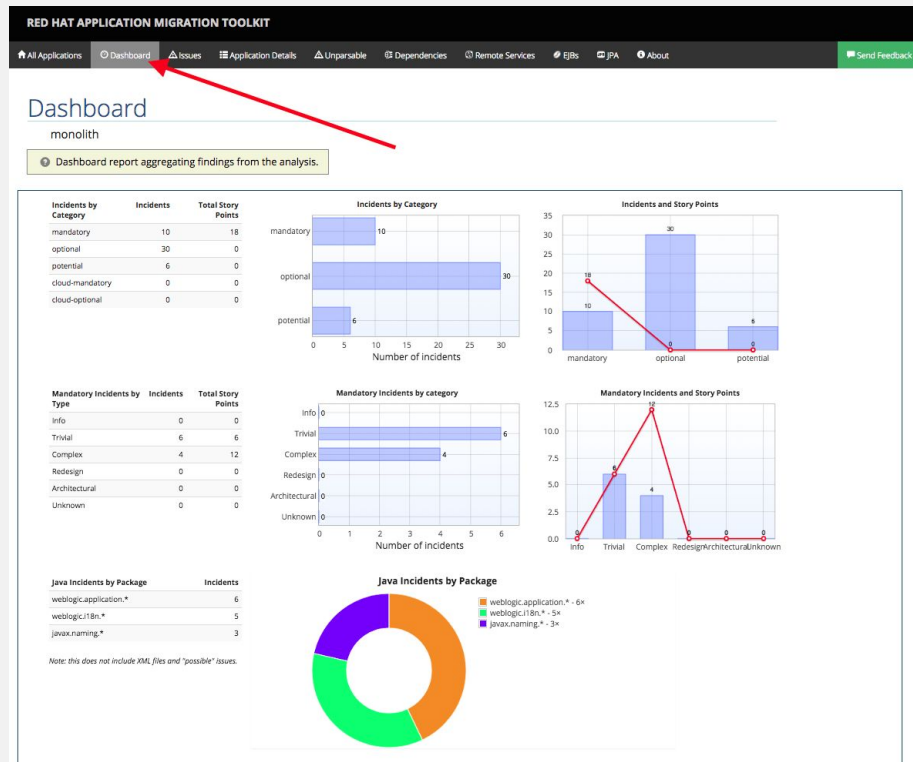
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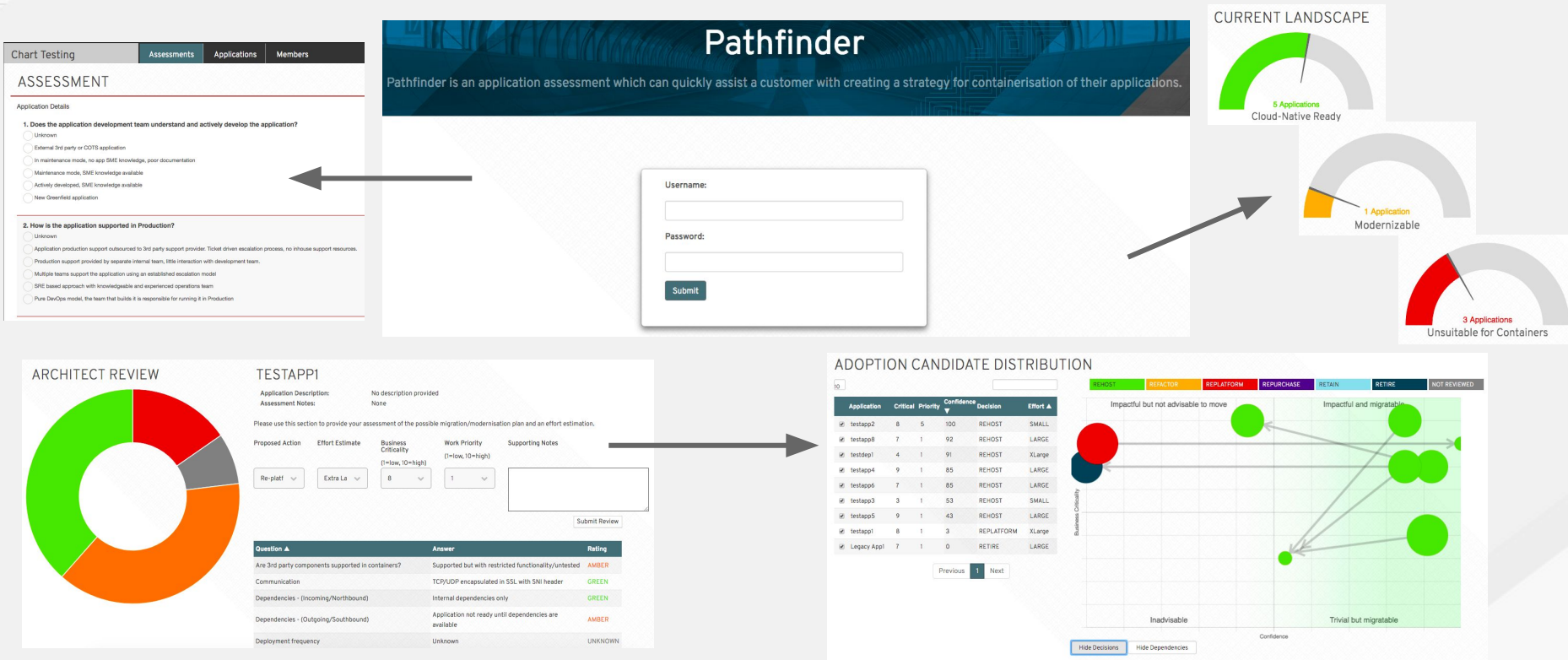
Issues

monolith

? This report provides a concise summary of all issues sorted by category.

Migration Mandatory				
Issue by Category	Incidents Found	Story Points per Incident	Level of Effort	Total Story Points
WebLogic proprietary logger (NonCatalogLogger)	3	1	Trivial change or 1-1 library swap	3
Call of JNDI lookup	2	1	Trivial change or 1-1 library swap	2
Proprietary InitialContext initialization	1	1	Trivial change or 1-1 library swap	1
WebLogic InitialContextFactory	1	3	Complex change with documented solution	3
WebLogic T3 JNDI binding	1	3	Complex change with documented solution	3
WebLogic ApplicationLifecycleEvent	1	3	Complex change with documented solution	3
WebLogic ApplicationLifecycleListener	1	3	Complex change with documented solution	3
	10			18

Containerising Applications - Pathfinder Assessment Tool



Pathfinder Assessment Questions

A number of questions per application covering the following aspects:

- Architectural Suitability
- Dependencies - Hardware
- Dependencies - Operating system
- Dependencies - 3rd party vendor
- Dependencies - (Incoming/Northbound)
- Dependencies - (Outgoing/Southbound)
- Application resiliency
- Communication
- Compliance
- State Management
- Runtime profile
- Observability - Application Logs
- Observability - Application Metrics
- Observability - Application Health
- Level of ownership
- Discovery
- Deployment Complexity
- Application Testing
- Application Security
- Application Configuration
- Clustering
- Existing containerisation

Recommendations for Lift and Shift

Thoughts from years of JBOSS Migration work, where have seen 10,000 lines of codes in one class, and overly engineered systems.

- First concentrate on the build and packaging the application, then the code, this will ensure the right libraries will be used when testing functionally.
- Do not forget often business logic is in the database.
- Unzip resulting binaries and look at their contents not just source code to help analyse.
- Integration tests and side by side testing is best. Spend time to develop integration/system tests over unit tests if nothing exists.
- Rewrite complex code so it can be understood (Tests if not covered)
- As a default choice upgrade the standards used, use latest versions of libraries.
- Take care of software infrastructure and resources first, functional last
- Use all tools available to provide information (code scanners, RHMAT)
- Design thinking is a good approach
- Side by side integration testing may be needed
- Take care when needing to do migrations of JPA, it may not produce same queries
- Rethink each area - Are there any new libs or open source that does this job ?
- Expect the unexpected!- for example Look out for concurrent conditions in Java 8 which will not work as in Java 6, ie looping through a Map and altering keys/values which can throw runtime errors in Java 8.

Upgrading with lack of tests

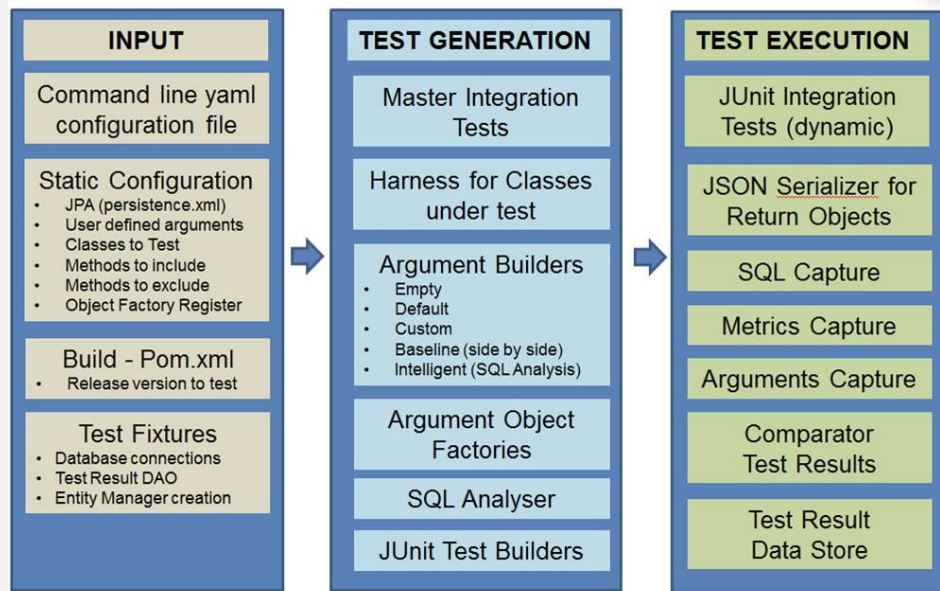
Idea for Automating Test Generation and Execution

The diagram to the right represents a summary of components which were developed to perform detailed side by side analysis when migrating a large system with lack of tests from OpenJPA and Hibernate. But it is applicable framework for any migration.

It was able to automatically generate and run 50,000 test cases invoking methods with various arguments, examine the JPA generated SQL and compare results between the old and new systems.

It highlighted where

- Database queries took longer
- Database queries were different
- Number of Database queries were different
- Java methods return different values for same arguments.



Get in contact for more details.

Summary

- Demonstrated how to run and build legacy applications that would enable side by side testing
- Have seen tight how tightly coupling brings complexity into migrations - Re-examine ROI of lift and shift vs rewrite
- Refactor can be a good option where needing to maintain legacy and using a strangler pattern to incrementally introduce dependencies on microservices hosted on a new platform.
- Diary of an Lift and Shift (MVP) Migration helps to highlight the little issues which can impact on time and cost.
- Follow recommendations and best practises to minimise risk.

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