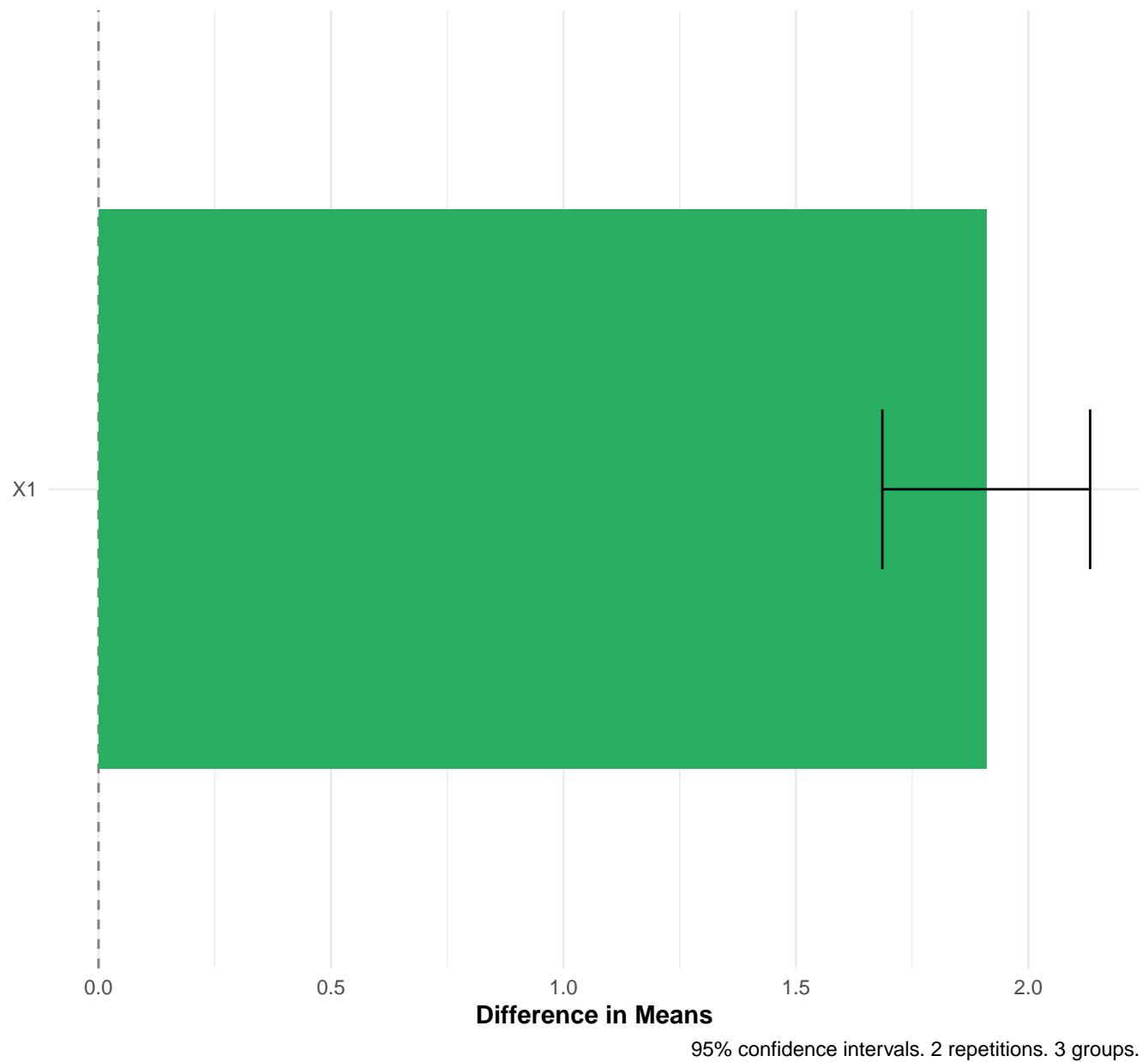


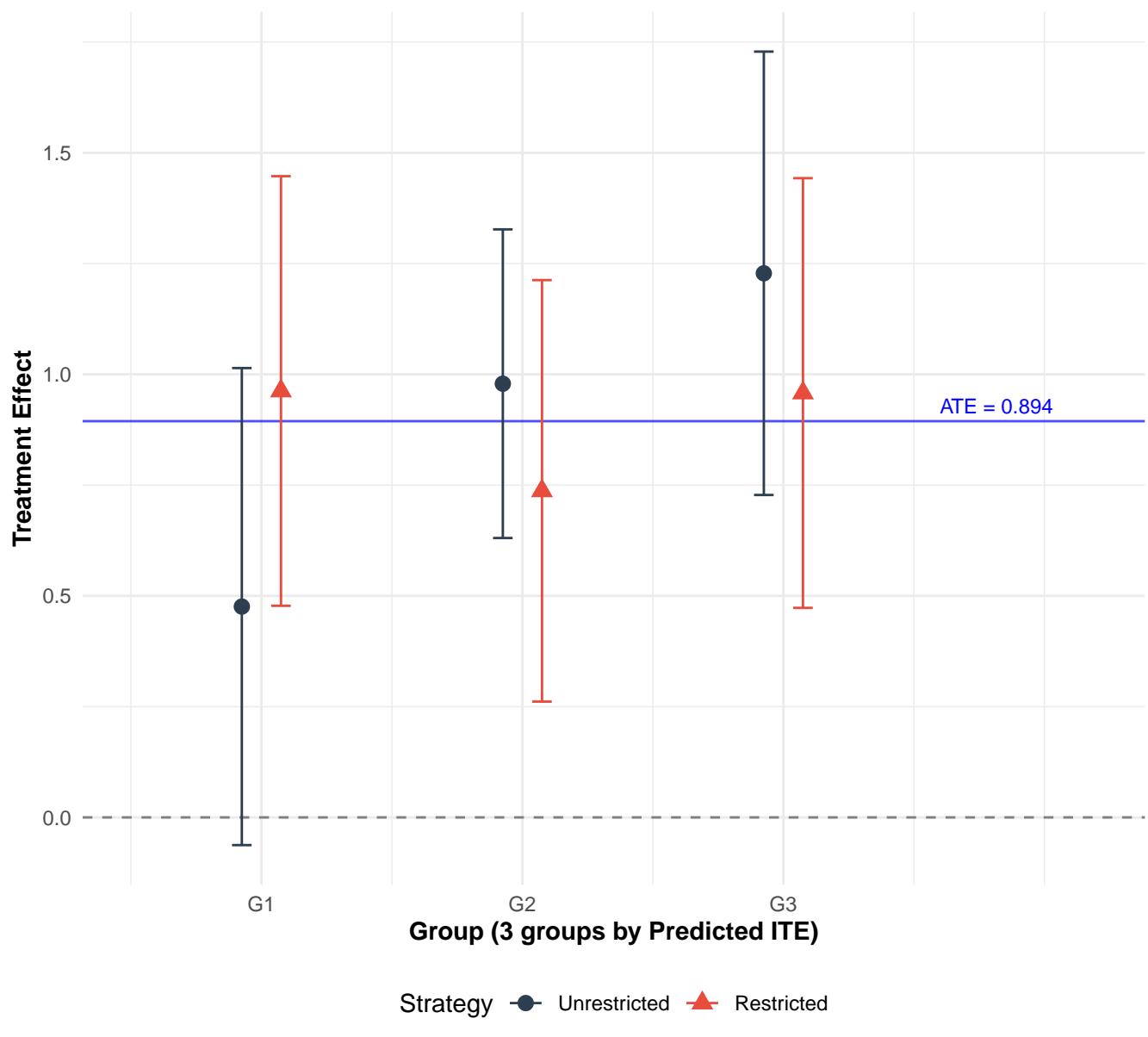
# Classification Analysis (CLAN)

Top vs Bottom – Groups by predicted Y



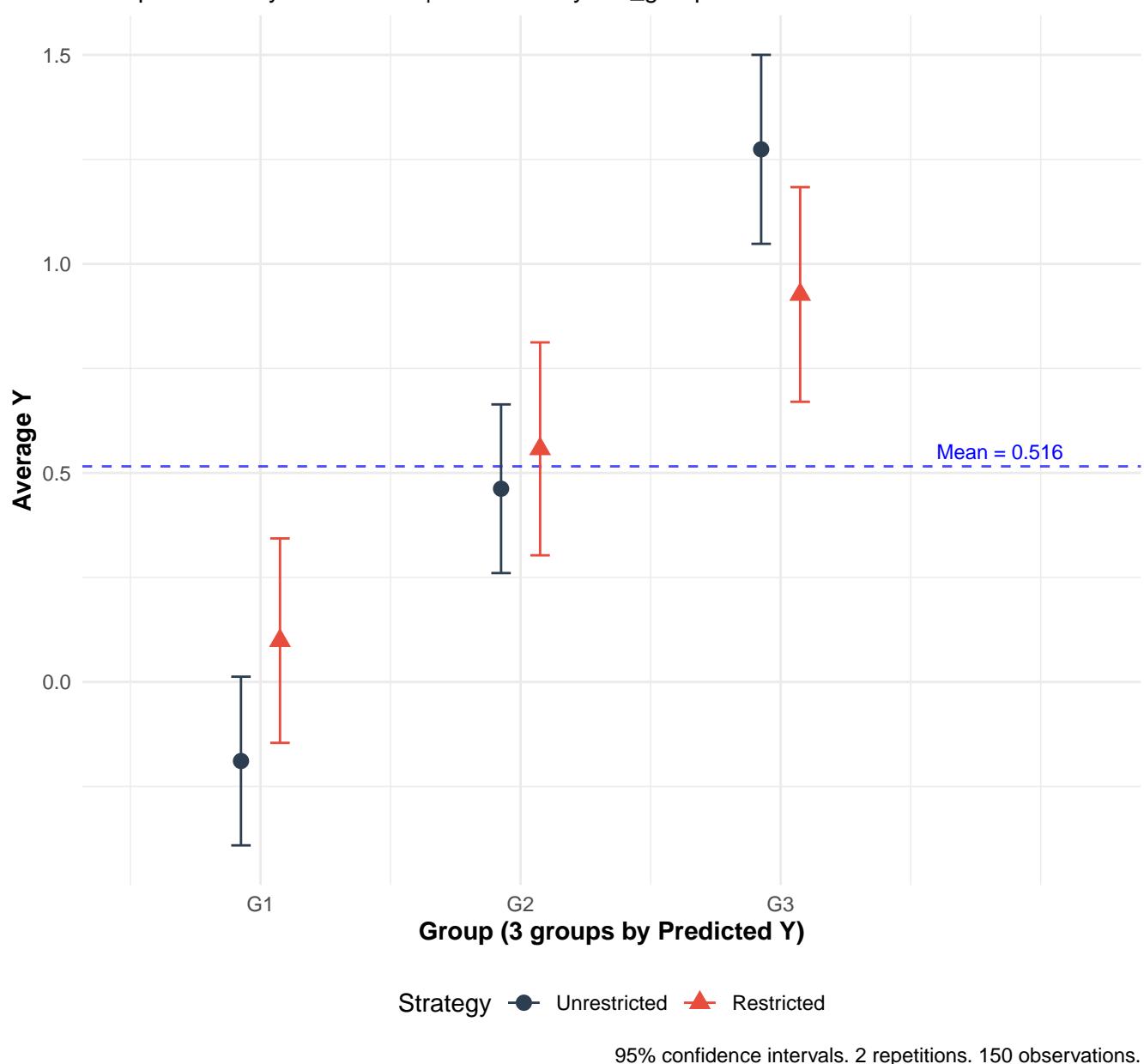
# GATES Comparison: Unrestricted vs Restricted

Groups ranked by Predicted ITE | Restricted by: X1\_group



# GAVS Comparison: Unrestricted vs Restricted

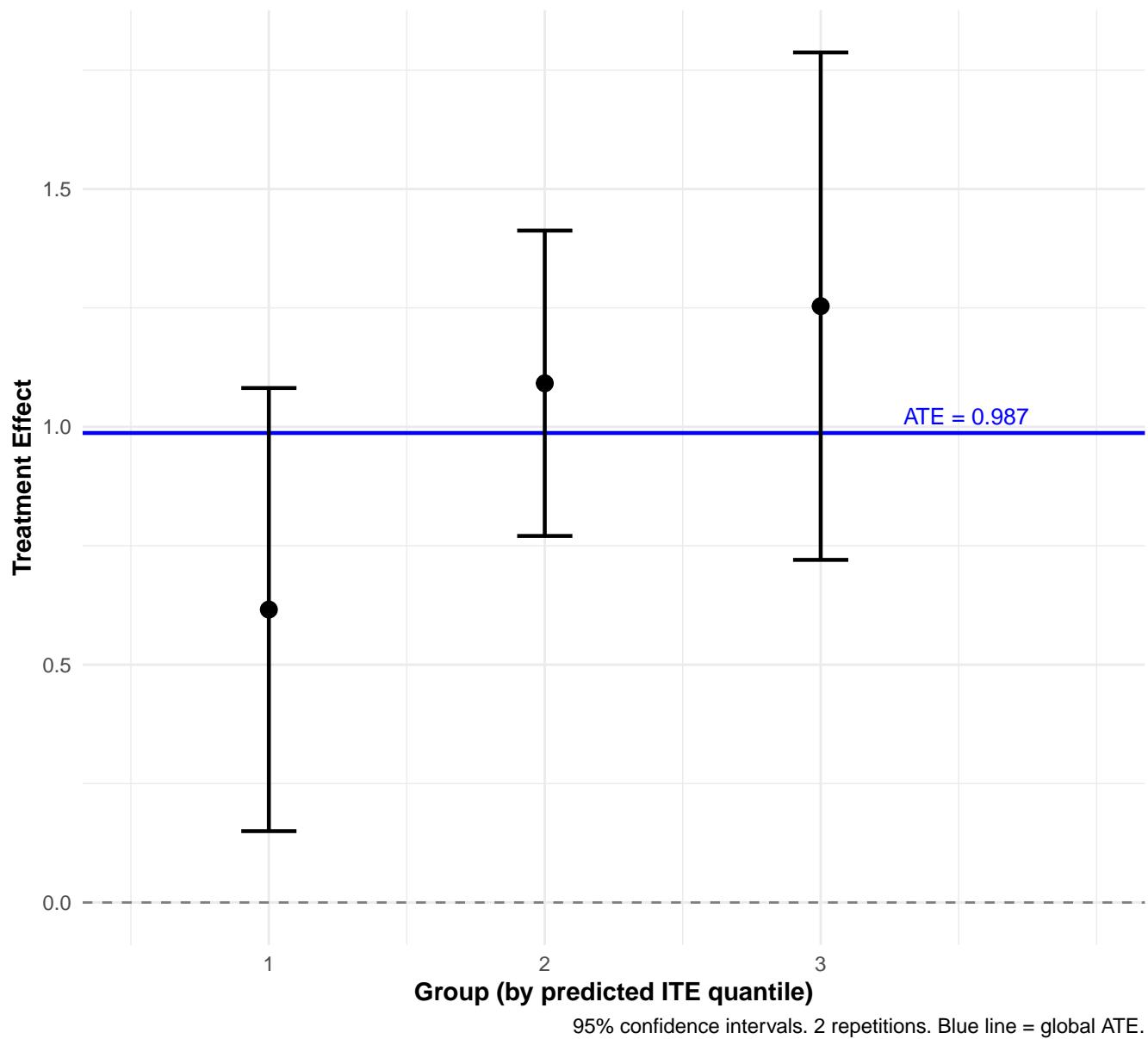
Groups ranked by Predicted Y | Restricted by: X1\_group



# Group Average Treatment Effects (GATES)

Outcome: Y

Top-Bottom Test: Est = 0.638, SE = 0.360, p = 0.076.



## Group Averages (GAVS)

Top-Bottom: 1.393 (SE: 0.157, p: 0.000)

