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|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|
| $p ::= (\text{lst } p \dots)$ | $P ::= (D \dots)$ | $p ::= \dots$ | $p ::= \dots$ |
| $\quad \mid m$ | $D ::= (r \dots)$ | $\quad \mid (f \ p)$ | $\quad \mid (f \ p)$ |
| $\quad \mid x$ | $r ::= ((d \ p) \leftarrow a \dots)$ | | $D ::= \dots$ |
| $m ::= \text{Literal}$ | $a ::= (d \ p) \mid \delta$ | | $\quad \mid M$ |
| $x ::= \text{Variable}$ | $S ::= (P \vdash (\pi \dots) \parallel C)$ | | $M ::= (c \dots)$ |
| | $C ::= ((e \dots) : (\delta \dots)) \mid \perp$ | | $c ::= ((f \ p) = p)$ |
| | $\pi ::= e \mid \delta$ | | $f ::= \text{Identifier}$ |
| | $e ::= (p = p)$ | | |
| | $\delta ::= (\forall (x \dots) (p \neq p))$ | | |
| | $d ::= \text{Identifier}$ | | |
| | $\text{Identifier} ::= \text{Variable}$ | | |

$\text{compile} : P \rightarrow (D \dots)$
 $\text{compile}[[(r \dots) \dots]] = (\text{extract-apps-D}[[(r \dots)]] \dots)$
 $\text{compile}[[(D_0 \dots M \ D_I \dots)]] = \text{compile}[[(D_0 \dots \text{compile-M}[[M]] \ D_I \dots)]]$

$\text{compile-M} : M \rightarrow D$
 $\text{compile-M}[[M]] = (([\text{fresh-index } 0]) \text{ compile-M-help}[[\text{freshen-cases}[[M]]]])$

$\text{compile-M-help} : M \rightarrow D$
 $\text{compile-M-help}[[(((f \ p_{in}) = p_{out}))]] = (((f \ (\text{lst } p_{in} \ p_{out})) \leftarrow))$
 $\text{compile-M-help}[[(((f_0 \ p_1) = p_2) \dots ((f \ p_{in}) = p_{out}))]] = (r \dots ((f \ (\text{lst } p_{in} \ p_{out})) \leftarrow (\forall \text{vars}[[p_1]] (p_1 \neq p_{in})) \dots))$
 where $(r \dots) = \text{compile-M-help}[[(((f_0 \ p_1) = p_2) \dots)]]$

$\text{extract-apps-D} : (r \dots) \rightarrow (r \dots)$
 $\text{extract-apps-D}[[(r \dots)]] = (\text{extract-apps-r}[[r]] \dots)$

$\text{extract-apps-r} : r \rightarrow r$
 $\text{extract-apps-r}[[((d \ p) \leftarrow a \dots)]] = ((d \ p_0) \leftarrow a_0 \dots (f_1 \ p_1) \dots (f_2 \ p_2) \dots \dots)$
 where $(p_0 \ ((f_1 \ p_1) \dots)) = \text{extract-apps-p}[[p]]$, $((a_0 \ ((f_2 \ p_2) \dots) \dots)) = (\text{extract-apps-a}[[a]] \dots)$

$\text{extract-apps-a} : a \rightarrow (a \dots)$
 $\text{extract-apps-a}[[(d \ p)]] = ((d \ p_0) \ ((f_1 \ p_1) \dots))$
 where $(p_0 \ ((f_1 \ p_1) \dots)) = \text{extract-apps-p}[[p]]$
 $\text{extract-apps-a}[[(\forall (x \dots) (p_1 \neq p_2))]] = ((\forall (x \dots) (p_1 \neq p_2)) ())$

$\text{extract-apps-p} : p \rightarrow (p \ (a \dots))$
 $\text{extract-apps-p}[[(f \ p_0)]] = (x \ ((f \ (\text{lst } p \ x)) \ (f_1 \ p_1) \dots))$
 where $x = \text{fresh-var}[[x]]$, $(p \ ((f_1 \ p_1) \dots)) = \text{extract-apps-p}[[p_0]]$
 $\text{extract-apps-p}[[(\text{lst } p \dots)]] = ((\text{lst } p_1 \dots) ((f_2 \ p_2) \dots \dots))$
 where $((p_1 \ ((f_2 \ p_2) \dots) \dots)) = (\text{extract-apps-p}[[p]] \dots)$
 $\text{extract-apps-p}[[x]] = (x \ ())$
 $\text{extract-apps-p}[[m]] = (m \ ())$

$(P \vdash (\delta_g \ a \dots) \parallel ((e \dots) : (\delta \dots)))$ [new constraint]
 $\rightarrow (P \vdash (a \dots) \parallel C)$
 where $C = \text{dis-solve}[[\delta_g, (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]]$
 $(P \vdash ((d \ p_g) \ a \dots) \parallel ((e \dots) : (\delta \dots)))$ [reduce]
 $\rightarrow (P \vdash (a_f \dots a \dots) \parallel C)$
 where $(D_0 \dots (r_0 \dots ((d \ p_r) \leftarrow a_r \dots) \ r_I \dots) \ D_I \dots) = P$,
 $((d \ p_f) \leftarrow a_f \dots) = \text{freshen}[[((d \ p_r) \leftarrow a_r \dots)]]$,
 $C = \text{solve}[[(p_r = p_g), (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]]$

$\text{solve} : e (e \dots) (\delta \dots) \rightarrow ((e \dots) : (\delta \dots)) \perp$
 $\text{solve}[[e_?, (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]] = ((e_? \dots) : (\delta_2 \dots))$
 where $((x = p) \dots) = (e \dots),$
 $(e_2 \dots) = \text{unify}[[\text{apply-subst}[[e_?, ((x = p) \dots)]]], (e \dots)],$
 $((x_2 = p_2) \dots) = (e_2 \dots),$
 $(\delta_2 \dots) = \text{check}[[\text{apply-subst}[[\delta, ((x_2 = p_2) \dots)] \dots]]$
 $\text{solve}[[e_?, (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]] = \perp$

$\text{dis-solve} : \delta (e \dots) (\delta \dots) \rightarrow ((e \dots) : (\delta \dots)) \perp$
 $\text{dis-solve}[[\delta_?, (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]] = ((e \dots) : (\delta_2 \dots))$
 where $((x = p) \dots) = (e \dots),$
 $\text{any}_0 = \text{disunify}[[\text{apply-subst}[[\delta_?, ((x = p) \dots)]]],$
 $(\delta_2 \dots) = \text{check}[[\text{any}_0 \delta \dots]]$
 $\text{dis-solve}[[\delta_?, (e \dots), (\delta \dots)]] = \perp$

$\text{unify} : (e \dots) ((x = p) \dots) \rightarrow ((x = p) \dots) \perp$
 $\text{unify}[[((p = p) e \dots), (e_s \dots)]] = \text{unify}[[e \dots], (e_s \dots)]$
 $\text{unify}[[(((\text{lst } p_1 \dots) = (\text{lst } p_2 \dots)) e \dots), (e_s \dots)]] = \text{unify}[[((p_1 = p_2) \dots e \dots), (e_s \dots)]]$
 where $l(p_1 \dots) = l(p_2 \dots)$
 $\text{unify}[[((x = p) e \dots), (e \dots)]] = \perp$
 where $\text{occurs?}[[x, p]],$
 $x \neq p$
 $\text{unify}[[((x = p) e \dots), (e_s \dots)]] = \text{unify}[[e\{x \rightarrow p\} \dots], ((x = p) e_s\{x \rightarrow p\} \dots)]$
 $\text{unify}[[((p = x) e \dots), (e_s \dots)]] = \text{unify}[[((x = p) e \dots), (e_s \dots)]]$
 $\text{unify}[[(), (e \dots)]] = (e \dots)$
 $\text{unify}[[e \dots], (e_s \dots)] = \perp$

$\text{disunify} : \delta \rightarrow \delta \top \perp$
 $\text{disunify}[[\delta_?, (x \dots) (p_1 \neq p_2)]] = \top$
 where $\perp = \text{unify}[[((p_1 = p_2)), ()]]$
 $\text{disunify}[[\delta_?, (x \dots) (p_1 \neq p_2)]] = \perp$
 where $() = \text{param-elim}[[\text{unify}[[((p_1 = p_2)), ()], (x \dots)]]$
 $\text{disunify}[[\delta_?, (x \dots) (p_1 \neq p_2)]] = (\forall (x \dots) ((\text{lst } x_p \dots) \neq (\text{lst } p \dots)))$
 where $((x_p = p) \dots) = \text{param-elim}[[\text{unify}[[((p_1 = p_2)), ()], (x \dots)]]$

$\text{check} : (any \dots) \rightarrow (\delta \dots) \perp \top$
 $\text{check}[[any_1 \dots (\forall (x_a \dots) ((\text{lst } (\text{lst } p_1 \dots) \dots) \neq (\text{lst } p_r \dots))) any_2 \dots]] = \text{check}[[any_1 \dots any_s any_2 \dots]]$
 where $any_s = \text{disunify}[[\delta_?, (x_a \dots) ((\text{lst } (\text{lst } p_1 \dots) \dots) \neq (\text{lst } p_r \dots)))]]$
 $\text{check}[[any_1 \dots \top any_2 \dots]] = \text{check}[[any_1 \dots any_2 \dots]]$
 $\text{check}[[any_1 \dots \perp any_2 \dots]] = \perp$
 $\text{check}[[\delta_?, (\delta \dots)]] = (\delta \dots)$

$\text{param-elim} : (e \dots) (x \dots) \rightarrow (e \dots) \perp$
 $\text{param-elim}[[((x_0 = p_0) \dots (x = p) (x_i = p_i) \dots), (x_2 \dots x x_3 \dots)]] =$
 $\text{param-elim}[[((x_0 = p_0) \dots (x_i = p_i) \dots), (x_2 \dots x x_3 \dots)]]$
 $\text{param-elim}[[((x_0 = p_0) \dots (x_i = x) \pi_2 \dots), (x_2 \dots x x_3 \dots)]] =$
 $\text{param-elim}[[((x_0 = p_0) \dots (x_i = x_2) \dots \pi_3 \dots), (x_2 \dots x x_3 \dots)]]$
 where $x \notin (p_0 \dots), ((x_i = x_2) \dots \pi_3 \dots) = \text{elim-x}[[x, (x_i = x), \pi_2, \dots]]$
 $\text{param-elim}[[\perp, (x \dots)]] =$
 \perp
 $\text{param-elim}[[e \dots], (x \dots)] =$
 $(e \dots)$