

Basic form, steady:  $\underbrace{\left(\frac{\dot{m}_n}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}\right)}_{A_N} \phi_N + \underbrace{\left(\frac{\dot{m}_s}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}\right)}_{A_S} \phi_S + \underbrace{\left(\frac{\dot{m}_e}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x}\right)}_{A_E} \phi_E + \underbrace{\left(\frac{-\dot{m}_w}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x}\right)}_{A_W} \phi_W + \underbrace{2\left(\frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}\right)}_{A_P} \phi_P = \underbrace{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}_{Q_P}$

Basic form, unsteady:

$$\rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^{n+1} - \phi_P^n}{\Delta t} + A_W \bar{\phi}_W + A_S \bar{\phi}_S + A_P \bar{\phi}_P + A_N \bar{\phi}_N + A_E \bar{\phi}_E = Q_P$$

Implicit Euler:  $\bar{\phi}_W = f \phi_W^{n+1} + (1-f) \phi_W^n$ ,  $f = 1$

$\bar{\phi}_W = \phi_W^{n+1}$  and similar for other coefficients

$$\rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^{n+1}}{\Delta t} - \rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^n}{\Delta t} + A_W \phi_W^{n+1} + A_S \phi_S^{n+1} + A_P \phi_P^{n+1} + A_N \phi_N^{n+1} + A_E \phi_E^{n+1} = Q_P$$

$$\underbrace{A_W}_{A_{W_u}} \phi_W^{n+1} + \underbrace{A_S}_{A_{S_u}} \phi_S^{n+1} + \underbrace{\left(\frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} + A_P\right)}_{A_{P_u}} \phi_P^{n+1} + \underbrace{A_N}_{A_{N_u}} \phi_N^{n+1} + \underbrace{A_E}_{A_{E_u}} \phi_E^{n+1} = \underbrace{\rho \frac{\phi_P^n}{\Delta t} \Delta x \Delta y + Q_P}_{Q_{P_u}}$$

Implicit Euler. Unsteady coefficients in terms of steady coefficients:

$$A_{W_u} = A_{W_s} = \frac{-\dot{m}_w}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x}$$

$$A_{S_u} = A_{S_s} = \frac{-\dot{m}_s}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}$$

$$A_{P_u} = \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} + A_{P_s} = \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x} + \frac{2\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}$$

$$A_{N_u} = A_{N_s} = \frac{\dot{m}_n}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta x}{\Delta y}$$

$$A_{E_u} = A_{E_s} = \frac{\dot{m}_e}{2} - \frac{\Gamma \Delta y}{\Delta x}$$

$$Q_{P_u} = Q_{P_s} + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^n}{\Delta t} = \rho \frac{\phi_P^n}{\Delta t} \Delta x \Delta y + Q_{P_s}$$

Explicit Euler:  $f=0 \rightarrow \bar{\phi}_w = \phi_w^n$

$$\rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_p^{n+1} - \phi_p^n}{\Delta t} + A_w \phi_w^n + A_s \phi_s^n + A_p \phi_p^n + A_N \phi_N^n + A_E \phi_E^n = Q_p$$

$$\frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} \phi_p^{n+1} = Q_p + \rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_p^n}{\Delta t} - A_w \phi_w^n - A_s \phi_s^n - A_p \phi_p^n - A_N \phi_N^n - A_E \phi_E^n$$

Explicit Euler Unsteady coefficients in terms of steady coefficients:

$$A_{wu} = A_{su} = A_{Nu} = A_{Eu} = 0$$

$$A_{pu} = \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t}$$

$$Q_{pu} = Q_p + \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} \phi_p^n - A_{ws} \phi_w^n - A_{ss} \phi_s^n - A_{ps} \phi_p^n - A_{Ns} \phi_N^n - A_{Es} \phi_E^n$$

Crank-Nicolson:  $f = 1/2 \rightarrow \bar{\phi}_W = \frac{1}{2} \phi_W^{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} \phi_W^n$

$$\rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^{n+1} - \phi_P^n}{\Delta t} + A_W \bar{\phi}_W + A_S \bar{\phi}_S + A_P \bar{\phi}_P + A_N \bar{\phi}_N + A_E \bar{\phi}_E = Q_P$$

$$\rho \Delta x \Delta y \frac{\phi_P^{n+1}}{\Delta t} + \frac{1}{2} \{ A_W \phi_W^{n+1} + A_S \phi_S^{n+1} + A_P \phi_P^{n+1} + A_N \phi_N^{n+1} + A_E \phi_E^{n+1} \} = Q_P + \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} \phi_P^n - \frac{1}{2} \{ A_W \phi_W^n + A_S \phi_S^n + A_P \phi_P^n + A_N \phi_N^n + A_E \phi_E^n \}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} A_W \phi_W^{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} A_S \phi_S^{n+1} + \left( \frac{1}{2} A_P + \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} \right) \phi_P^{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} A_N \phi_N^{n+1} + \frac{1}{2} A_E \phi_E^{n+1} = Q_P - \frac{1}{2} A_W \phi_W^n - \frac{1}{2} A_S \phi_S^n + \left( \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} - \frac{1}{2} A_P \right) \phi_P^n - \frac{1}{2} A_N \phi_N^n - \frac{1}{2} A_E \phi_E^n$$

Crank-Nicolson Unsteady coefficients in terms of steady coefficients:

$$\boxed{A_{W_u} = \frac{1}{2} A_{W_s}} \quad \boxed{A_{S_u} = \frac{1}{2} A_{S_s}} \quad \boxed{A_{N_u} = \frac{1}{2} A_{N_s}} \quad \boxed{A_{E_u} = \frac{1}{2} A_{E_s}} \quad \boxed{A_{P_u} = \frac{1}{2} A_{P_s} + \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t}}$$

$$\boxed{Q_{P_u} = Q_{P_s} - \frac{1}{2} A_{W_s} \phi_W^n - \frac{1}{2} A_{S_s} \phi_S^n + \left( \frac{\rho \Delta x \Delta y}{\Delta t} - \frac{1}{2} A_{P_s} \right) \phi_P^n - \frac{1}{2} A_{N_s} \phi_N^n - \frac{1}{2} A_{E_s} \phi_E^n}$$