

Output:

$n = 12: 650$

$n = 20: 2870$

Recurrence Relation and Stop Condition:

- $T(n) = 1 + T(n-1)$ and $T(1) = 1$

Big Oh Complexity:

- Back Substitution

Replace n with (n-1):

$$T(n-1) = 1 + T((n-1) - 1)$$

$$T(n-1) = 1 + T(n-2)$$

$$T(n) = 1 + 1 + T(n-2)$$

Replace n with (n-2):

$$T(n-2) = 1 + T((n-2) - 1)$$

$$T(n-2) = 1 + T(n-3)$$

$$T(n) = 1 + 1 + 1 + T(n-3)$$

General Formula:

$$T(n) = k + T(n-k)$$

Stop Condition:

$$n - k = 1 \rightarrow k = n - 1$$

$$T(n) = n - 1 + T(n - (n - 1))$$

$$T(n) = n - 1 + T(1)$$

$$T(n) = n - 1 + 1 = n$$

Big Oh Complexity:

$O(n)$