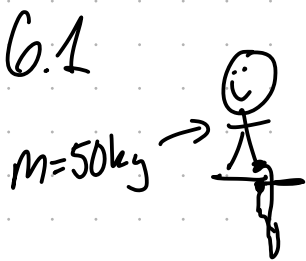
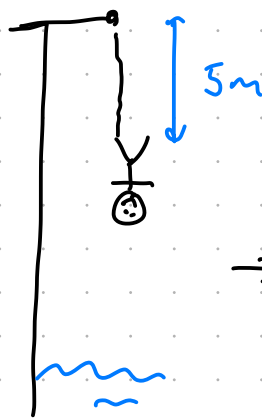


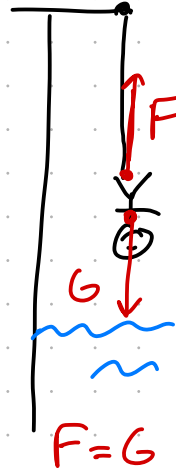
G.1



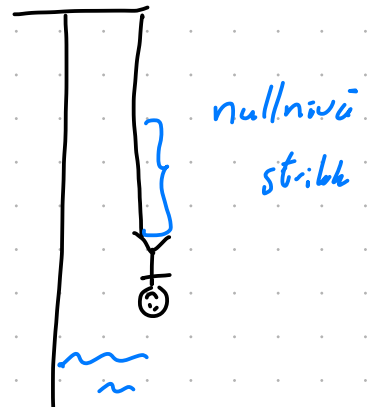
Strikk
uten belastning



Størst
fart



Laveste punkt
Fart = null



a) Størst fart når kraft fra strikk = tyngdekraft

$$F = G$$

$$kx = mg$$

$$x = \frac{mg}{k} = \frac{50 \text{ kg} \cdot 9,81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}{100 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{m}}} = 4,9 \text{ m}$$

I tillegg kommer lengden av strikk uten belastning: 5 m.

Farten er størst 9,9 m under plattformen.

b) Laveste punkt når fart = 0.

$$mgh_0 + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}mv_0^2}_{=0} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}kx_0^2}_{=0} = \underbrace{mgh}_{=0} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}mv^2}_{=0} + \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$mgh_0 = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$h_0 = x + l \quad l: \text{lengde av strikk uten belastning}$$

$$mg(x + l) = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$mgx + mgl = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}kx^2 - mgx - mgl = 0$$

$$x^2 - \frac{2mg}{k}x - \frac{2mg}{k}l = 0$$

$$x^2 - \frac{2 \cdot 50 \text{ kg} \cdot 9,81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}}{100 \text{ N/m}} x - \frac{2 \cdot 50 \text{ kg} \cdot 9,81 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \cdot 5,0 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ N/m}} = 0$$

$$x = 13,45 \text{ m} \quad \text{eller}$$

$$x = -3,645 \text{ m}$$

$$h_0 = 5 \text{ m} + 13,45 \text{ m}$$

$$\underline{\underline{h_0 = 18 \text{ m}}}$$

ikke denne vi leter etter. Gir $h_0 = 1,4 \text{ m}$.

Da er strikken uten belastning.

$$g) \Sigma F = m \cdot a = F - G$$

$$ma = kx - mg$$

$$a = \frac{kx}{m} - g = \frac{100 \frac{N}{m} \cdot 13,45 m}{50 kg} - 9,81 \frac{m}{s^2} = 17,1 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

$$\underline{\underline{a = 17 \frac{m}{s^2}}}$$

6.2

1. Golfball

$$p = mv = 0,060 \text{ kg} \cdot 70 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = 4,2 \text{ kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

2. Fotballspiller

$$p = mv = 100 \text{ kg} \cdot \frac{3,0 \text{ m}}{1,0 \text{ s}} = 300 \text{ kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

3. Geværkule

$$p = mv = 0,0060 \text{ kg} \cdot 600 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} = 3,6 \text{ kg} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$$

Størst p : 2 fotballspiller

6.3

a) Ja

b) Ja

c) Ja

d) Nei