



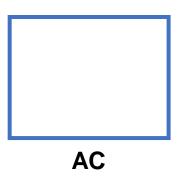
# Sistemas Operacionais

# Correção dos exercícios da Semana anterior

## Soma de dois números

Escreva um programa para somar o valor contido em 2 variáveis que estão nos endereços 131 e 132, e armazenar o resultado no endereço 140.

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 131
2	ADD 132
4	STA 140
6	HLT

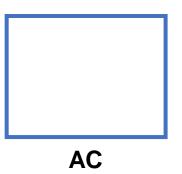


LIN	VALOR
131	5
132	7
133	
134	
135	
136	
137	
138	
139	
140	

# Subtração de dois números

Faça um programa para subtrair o valor contido em 2 variáveis que estão nos endereços 131 e 132, e armazenar o resultado no endereço 140.

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 131
2	SUB 132
4	STA 140
6	HLT

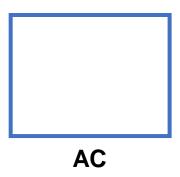


LIN	VALOR
131	15
132	5
133	
134	
135	
136	
137	
138	
139	
140	

## Soma de três números

Faça um programa para somar o conteúdo dos endereços 131, 132 e 133 e armazenar o resultado no endereço 140.

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 131
2	ADD 132
4	ADD 133
6	STA 140
8	HLT

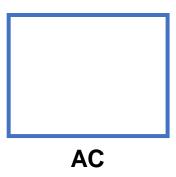


LIN	VALOR
131	5
132	7
133	3
134	
135	
136	
137	
138	
139	
140	

# Multiplicar dois números

Faça um programa para multiplicar 2 variáveis que estão nos endereços 131 e 132, e armazenar o resultado no endereço 140.

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 132
2	STA 135
4	LDA 140
6	ADD 131
8	STA 140
10	LDA 135
12	SUB 136
14	STA 135
16	JZ 20
18	JMP 4
20	HTL



LIN	VALOR
131	3
132	2
<b>1</b> 33	
134	
<b>1</b> 35	
136	1
137	
138	
139	
140	

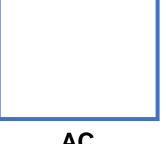
## Menor de três

Faça um programa que identifique o menor valor dentre três variáveis. O resultado (o menor valor) deve ser armazenado na posição R. As variáveis e o resultado devem estar dispostos

segundo o mapa de memória: 131: X 132: Y 133: Z 140: R

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 131
2	SUB 132
4	JP 18
6	LDA 131
8	SUB 133
10	JP 18
12	LDA 131
14	STA 140
16	JMP 34
18	LDA 132

LIN	COMANDO
	SUB 133
22	JP 30
24	LDA 132
26	STA 140
28	JMP 34
30	LDA 133
32	STA 140
34	HTL



AC

LIN	VALOR
131	5
132	7
133	3
134	
<b>1</b> 35	
136	
137	
138	
139	
140	

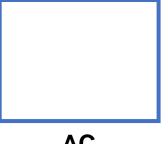
### Maior de três

Faça um programa que identifique o maior valor dentre três variáveis. O resultado (o maior valor) deve ser armazenado na posição R. As variáveis e o resultado devem estar dispostos

segundo o mapa de memória: 131: X 132: Y 133: Z 140: R

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 131
2	SUB 132
4	JN 18
6	LDA 131
8	SUB 133
10	JN 18
12	LDA 131
14	STA 140
16	JMP 34
18	LDA 132

LIN	COMANDO
20	SUB 133
22	JN 30
24	LDA 132
26	STA 140
28	JMP 34
30	LDA 133
32	STA 140
34	HTL



AC

LIN	VALOR
131	5
132	7
133	3
134	
<b>1</b> 35	
136	
<b>1</b> 37	
138	
139	
140	

# Complemento de 2 – Teoria

Como representar números negativos?

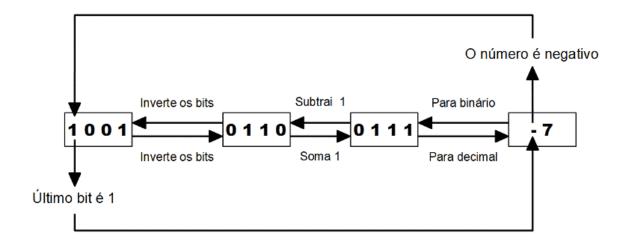
Uma das formas de representar números negativos e positivos utilizando números binários é através do complemento de dois.

Para obter a representação negativa de um número **binário**:

- 1) Inverter todos os bits do número;
- 2) **Somar 1**.

Em complemento de 2, sempre que o número for negativo, o bit mais significativo (MSB, ou bit mais à esquerda) será 1. Caso contrário, o número é positivo.

# Complemento de 2



<b>42</b>	00101010
	11010101
	+ 0000001
	=======
-42	11010110

BIN	DEC	ОСТ	HEX	Comp. 2
0000	0	0	0	0
0001	1	1	1	1
0010	2	2	2	2
0011	3	3	3	3
0100	4	4	4	4
0101	5	5	5	5
0110	6	6	6	6
0111	7	7	7	7
1000	8	10	8	-8
1001	9	11	9	-7
1010	10	12	Α	-6
1011	11	13	В	-5
1100	12	14	С	-4
1101	13	15	D	-3
1110	14	16	Е	-2
1111	15	17	F	-1

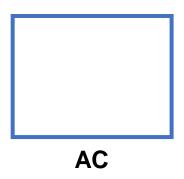
00000000 00000001 00000010	<b>DEC</b> 0		HEX	Comp. 2	DIM														
00000001	0	_				DEC	_		Comp. 2		DEC			Comp. 2		DEC			Comp. 2
		0	0	0	00100000	32	40	20	32	01000000	64	100	40	64	01100000	-	140	60	96
00000010	1	1	1	1	00100001	33	41	21	33	01000001	65	101	41	65	01100001	$\overline{}$	141	61	97
	2	2	2	2	00100010	34	42	22	34	01000010	66	102	42	66	01100010	98	142	62	98
00000011	3	3	3	3	00100011	35	43	23	35	01000011	67	103	43	67	01100011	99	143	63	99
00000100	4	4	4	4	00100100	36	44	24	36	01000100			44	68	01100100	100	144	64	100
00000101	5	5	5	5	00100101	37	45	25	37	01000101			45	69	01100101	101	145	65	101
00000110	6	6	6	6	00100110	38	46	26	38	01000110	70	106	46	70	01100110	102	146	66	102
00000111	7	7	7	7	00100111	39	47	27	39	01000111	71	107	47	71	01100111	103	147	67	103
00001000	8	10	8	8	00101000	40	50	28	40	01001000	_	110	48	72	01101000	104		68	104
00001001	9	11	9	9	00101001	41	51	29	41	01001001			49	73	01101001	105	_	69	105
00001010	10	12	Α	10	00101010	42	52	2A	42	01001010			4A	74	01101010	106	_	6A	106
00001011	11	13	В	11	00101011	43	53	2B	43	01001011	75	113	4B	75	01101011	107	153	6B	107
00001100	12	14	С	12	00101100	44	54	2C	44	01001100		114	4C	76	01101100	108		6C	108
00001101	13	15	D	13	00101101	45	55	2D	45	01001101			4D	77	01101101	109	155	6D	109
00001110	14	16	Е	14	00101110	46	56	2E	46	01001110	78	116	4E	78	01101110	110	156	6E	110
00001111	15	17	F	15	00101111	47	57	2F	47	01001111	79	117	4F	79	01101111	111	157	6F	111
00010000	16	20	10	16	00110000	48	60	30	48	01010000	80	120	50	80	01110000	112	160	70	112
00010001	17	21	11	17	00110001	49	61	31	49	01010001	81	121	51	81	01110001	113	161	71	113
00010010	18	22	12	18	00110010	50	62	32	50	01010010	82	122	52	82	01110010	114	162	72	114
00010011	19	23	13	19	00110011	51	63	33	51	01010011	83	123	53	83	01110011	115	163	73	115
00010100	20	24	14	20	00110100	52	64	34	52	01010100	84	124	54	84	01110100	116	164	74	116
00010101	21	25	15	21	00110101	53	65	35	53	01010101	85	125	55	85	01110101	117	165	75	117
00010110	22	26	16	22	00110110	54	66	36	54	01010110	86	126	56	86	01110110	118	166	76	118
00010111	23	27	17	23	00110111	55	67	37	55	01010111	87	127	57	87	01110111	119	167	77	119
00011000	24	30	18	24	00111000	56	70	38	56	01011000	88	130	58	88	01111000	120	170	78	120
00011001	25	31	19	25	00111001	57	71	39	57	01011001	89		59	89	01111001	$\overline{}$	171	79	121
00011010	26	32	1A	26	00111010	58	72	3A	58	01011010	90	132	5A	90	01111010	122	172	7A	122
00011011	27	33	1B	27	00111011	59	73	3B	59	01011011	91	133	5B	91	01111011	123	173	7B	123
00011100	28	34	1C	28	00111100	60	74	3C	60	01011100	92	134	5C	92	01111100	124	174	7C	124
00011101	29	35	1D	29	00111101	61	75	3D	61	01011101	93	135	5D	93	01111101	125	175	7D	125
00011110	30	36	1E	30	00111110	62	76	3E	62	01011110	94	136	5E	94	01111110	126	176	7E	126
00011111	31	37	1F	31	00111111	63	77	3F	63	01011111	95	137	5F	95	01111111	127	177	7F	127

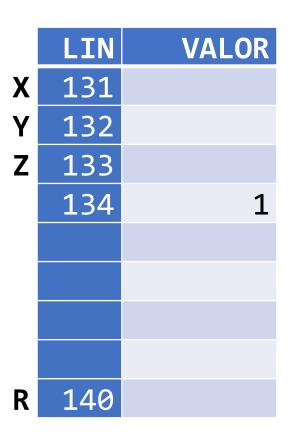
BIN	DEC	ОСТ	HEX	Comp. 2	BIN	DEC	ОСТ	HEX	Comp. 2	BIN	DEC	ОСТ	HEX	Comp. 2	BIN	DEC	OCT	HEX	Comp. 2
10000000	128	200	80	-128	10100000	160	240	A0	-96	11000000	192	300	CO	-64	11100000	224	340	E0	-32
10000001	129	201	81	-127	10100001	161	241	A1	-95	11000001	193	301	C1	-63	11100001	225	341	E1	-31
10000010	130	202	82	-126	10100010	162	242	A2	-94	11000010	194	302	C2	-62	11100010	226	342	E2	-30
10000011	131	203	83	-125	10100011	163	243	A3	-93	11000011	195	303	C3	-61	11100011	227	343	E3	-29
10000100	132	204	84	-124	10100100	164	244	A4	-92	11000100	196	304	C4	-60	11100100	228	344	E4	-28
10000101	133	205	85	-123	10100101	165	245	A5	-91	11000101	197	305	C5	-59	11100101	229	345	E5	-27
10000110	134	206	86	-122	10100110	166	246	A6	-90	11000110	198	306	C6	-58	11100110	230	346	E6	-26
10000111	135	207	87	-121	10100111	167	247	A7	-89	11000111	199	307	C7	-57	11100111	231	347	E7	-25
10001000	136	210	88	-120	10101000	168	250	A8	-88	11001000	200	310	C8	-56	11101000	232	350	E8	-24
10001001	137	211	89	-119	10101001	169	251	A9	-87	11001001	201	311	C9	-55	11101001	233	351	E9	-23
10001010	138	212	8A	-118	10101010	170	252	AA	-86	11001010	202	312	CA	-54	11101010	234	352	EA	-22
10001011	139	213	8B	-117	10101011	171	253	AB	-85	11001011	203	313	CB	-53	11101011	235	353	EB	-21
10001100	140	214	8C	-116	10101100	172	254	AC	-84	11001100	204	314	CC	-52	11101100	236	354	EC	-20
10001101	141	215	8D	-115	10101101	173	255	AD	-83	11001101	205	315	CD	-51	11101101	237	355	ED	-19
10001110	142	216	8E	-114	10101110	174	256	AE	-82	11001110	206	316	CE	-50	11101110	238	356	EE	-18
10001111	143	217	8F	-113	10101111	175	257	AF	-81	11001111	207	317	CF	-49	11101111	239	357	EF	-17
10010000	144	220	90	-112	10110000	176	260	В0	-80	11010000	208	320	D0	-48	11110000	240	360	F0	-16
10010001	145	221	91	-111	10110001	177	261	B1	-79	11010001	209	321	D1	-47	11110001	241	361	F1	-15
10010010	146	222	92	-110	10110010	178	262	B2	-78	11010010	210	322	D2	-46	11110010	242	362	F2	-14
10010011	147	223	93	-109	10110011	179	263	В3	-77	11010011	211		D3	-45	11110011	243	363	F3	-13
10010100	148	224	94	-108	10110100	180	264	B4	-76	11010100	212		D4	-44	11110100	244	364	F4	-12
10010101	149	_	95	-107	10110101	181	265	B5	-75	11010101	213	325	D5	-43	11110101	245	365	F5	-11
10010110	+	226	96	-106	10110110	182	266	B6	-74	11010110	214		D6	-42	11110110	246	366	F6	-10
10010111	151		97	-105	10110111	183	267	В7	-73	11010111	215	327	D7	-41	11110111	247	367	F7	-9
10011000	152	_	98	-104	10111000	184	270	B8	-72	11011000	216		D8	-40	11111000	248	370	F8	-8
10011001	_	231	99	-103	10111001		271	B9	-71	11011001	217		D9	-39	11111001	-	371	F9	-7
10011010	_		9A	-102	10111010			BA		11011010			DA	-38	11111010	-		FA	-6
10011011	+	_	9B	-101	10111011			BB		11011011			DB	-37	11111011	-		FB	-5
10011100	_	_	9C	-100	10111100			BC	-68	11011100	_		DC	-36	11111100	-		FC	-4
10011101	_	_	9D	-99	10111101		275	BD	-67	11011101	_		DD	-35	11111101	-		FD	-3
10011110	_	_	9E	-98	10111110			BE	-66	11011110			DE	-34	11111110	$\overline{}$		FE	-2
10011111	159	237	9F	-97	10111111	191	277	BF	-65	11011111	223	337	DF	-33	11111111	255	377	FF	-1

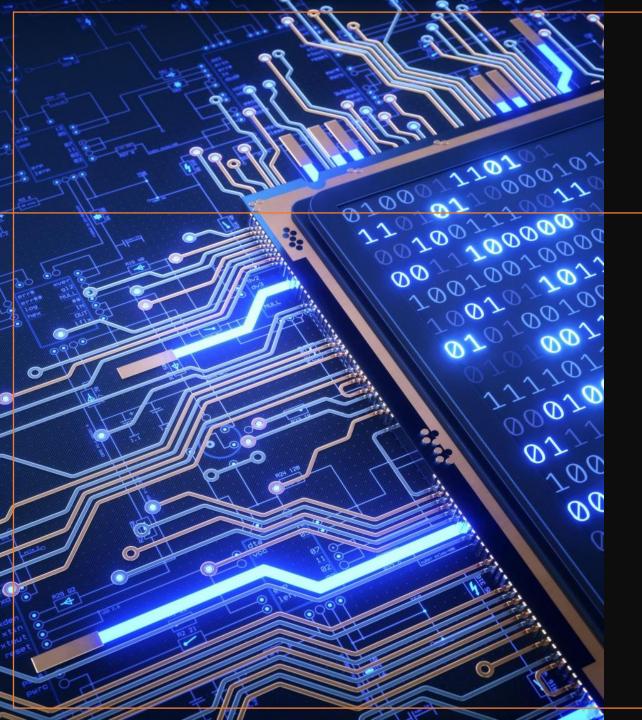
# Subtração no Neander

Faça um programa para subtrair 2 variáveis que estão nos endereços 131 e 132, e armazenar o resultado no endereço 133.

LIN	COMANDO
0	LDA 132
2	NOT
3	ADD 134
5	ADD 131
7	STA 133
9	HLT







• Metodologia que permite dividir um único computador físico em vários computadores virtuais, independentes entre si.

### Histórico

1960 – IBM introduz o conceito de "Time Sharing" (Compartilhamento de Tempo) aplicado incialmente em Mainframes

1988 – Empresa Connectix Corporation lançou o produto Connectix Virtual PC 1.0 para MAC. Permitia traduzir instruções Intel x86 virtual para um processador físico PowerPC (Apple Macintosh)

1998 – Foi fundada a VMWare baseada em tecnologias de virtualização patenteada em projetos na Stanford University.

2003 – Microsoft entra no campo de virtualização com aquisição dos direitos sobre a Connectix

2003 – Desenvolvimento do XEN – Projeto inicialmente desenvolvido dentro da Universidade de Cambridge

### Histórico

2004 – Microsoft lança seu primeiro produto de virtualização: Microsoft Virtual Server 2005

2006 – Liberada a versão Xen Enterprise 3.0 para concorrer diretamente com o Vmware ESX

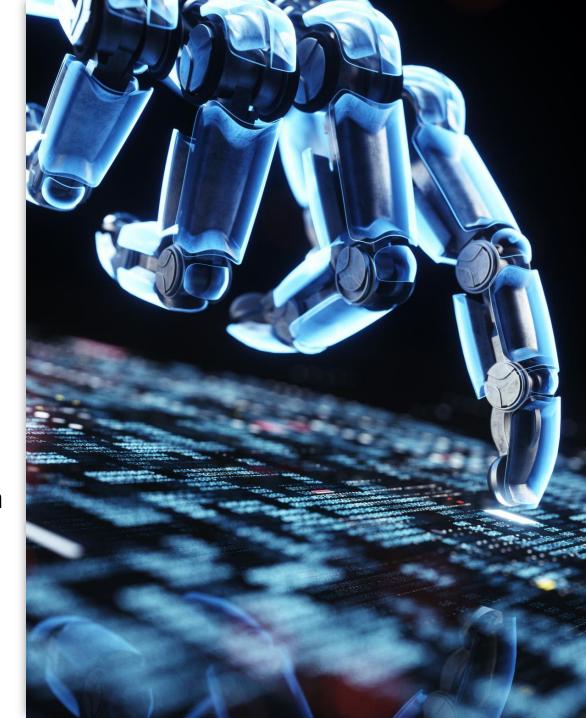
2007 – Microsoft Lança o Microsoft Virtual PC

2007 – A Citrix adquire a XenSource por U\$ 500 milhões

2008 – Juntamente com o lançamento do Windows Server 2008, Microsoft Lança Hyper-V (Plataforma de virtualização para servidores)

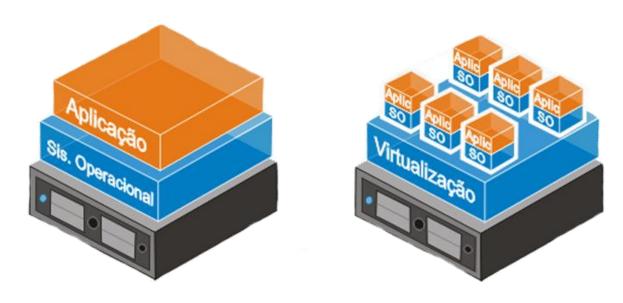
### Máquina Virtual

- É uma máquina, implementada através de *software*, que executa programas como um computador real, também chamado de processo de virtualização.
- Máquinas virtuais são extremamente úteis no dia a dia, pois permitem ao usuário rodar outros sistemas operacionais dentro de uma janela, tendo acesso à todos os softwares que precisa.



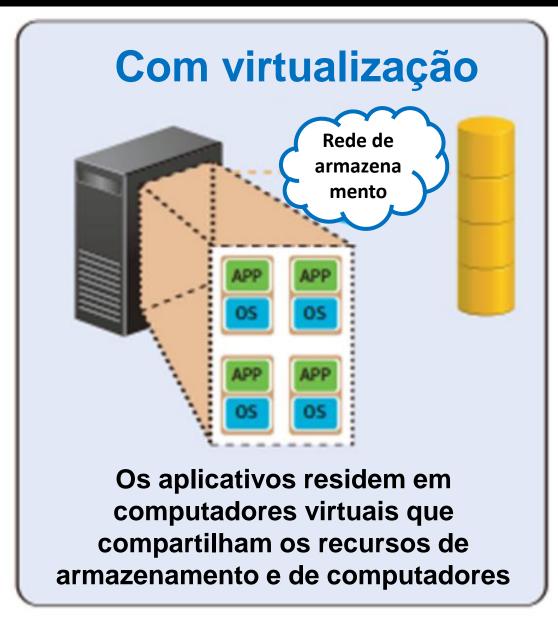
### Definição de Virtualização

### Camada entre Hardware e Sistema Operacional

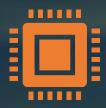


# Definição de Virtualização





# Componentes básicos



Sistema hospedeiro (host)

É responsável por gerenciar o hardware físico e as máquinas virtuais.



Sistema convidado (guest)

São os sistemas operacionais virtualizados.



Armazenamento (storage)

Hospedagem centralizada das VMs

- Cenários de aplicação (vantagens)
  - Aproveitamento da capacidade do hardware
  - Economia no consumo de energia, climatização e espaço físico.
  - Agilidade na administração de servidores.
  - Uso de sistemas legados.
  - Uso acadêmico.
  - A falha de uma das máquinas virtuais não faz com que as outras falhem também.

- Cenários de aplicação (desvantagens)
  - Na falha de um servidor hospedeiro, diversos serviços podem parar.
  - Aumento no custo de soluções que forneçam redundância.
  - Complexidade para o gerenciamento da infraestrutura.
  - Desempenho.

### Algumas soluções de virtualização

- o Xen
- VMware
- o Hyper-V
- o VirtualBox
- o OpenVZ
- o Proxmox
- o VirtualPC

## Máquinas Virtuais

### Algumas soluções de virtualização



Arquitetura de máquinas virtuais



Exemplos de softwares utilizados

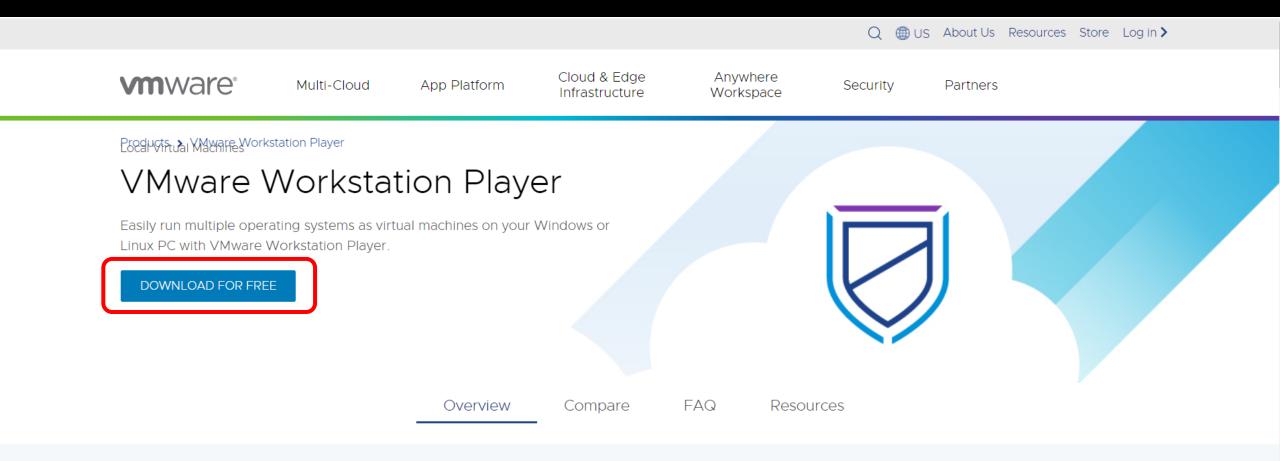
## Máquinas Virtuais

### Algumas soluções de virtualização

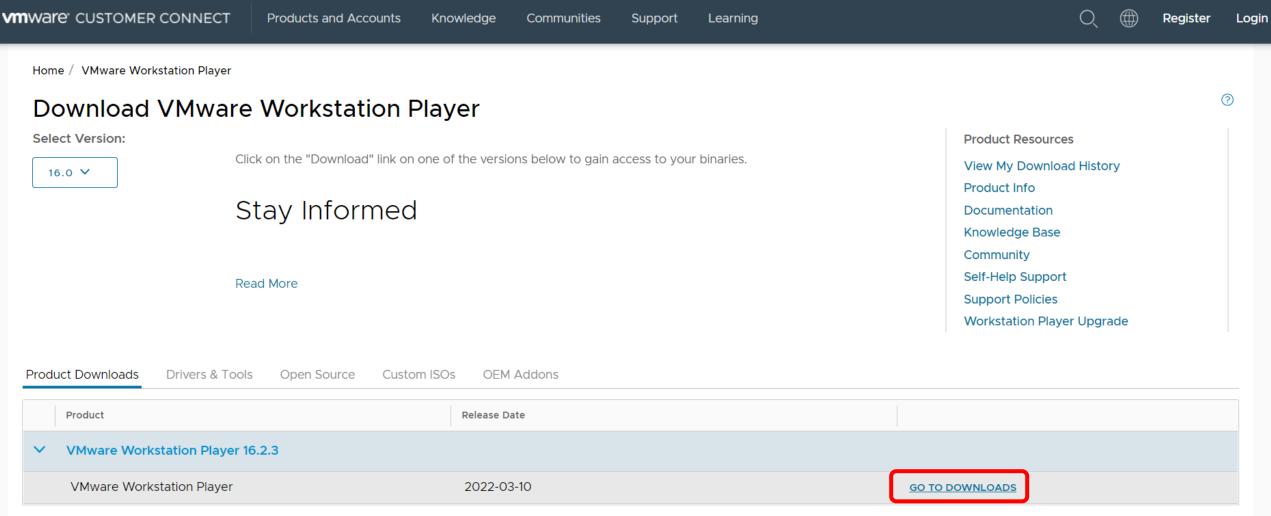


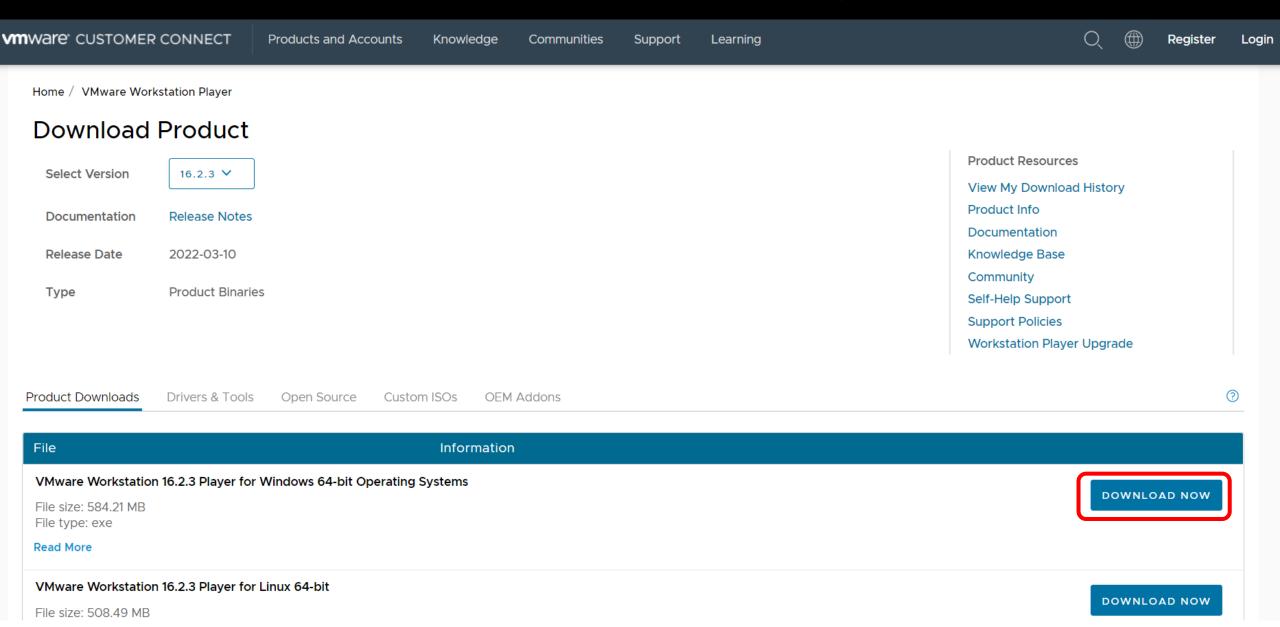


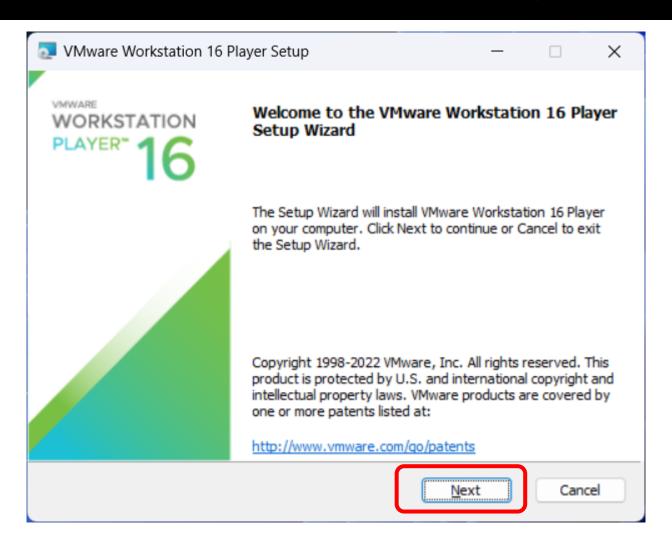
https://www.vmware.com/products/workstation-player.html



Run Virtual Operating Systems on One PC

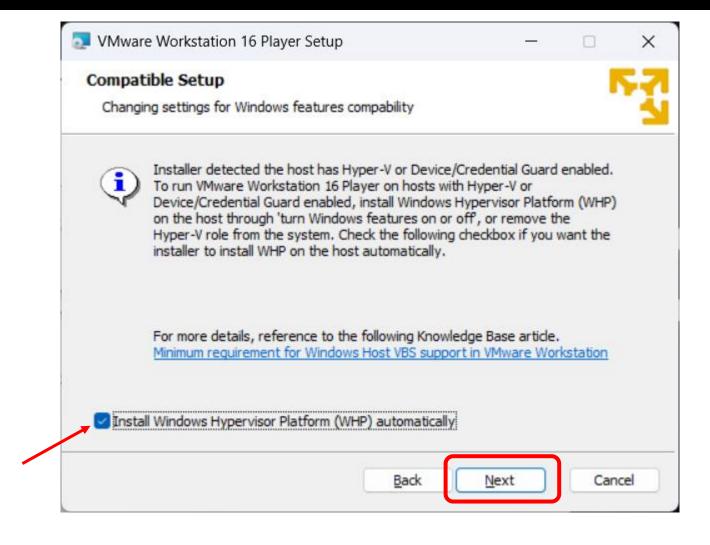




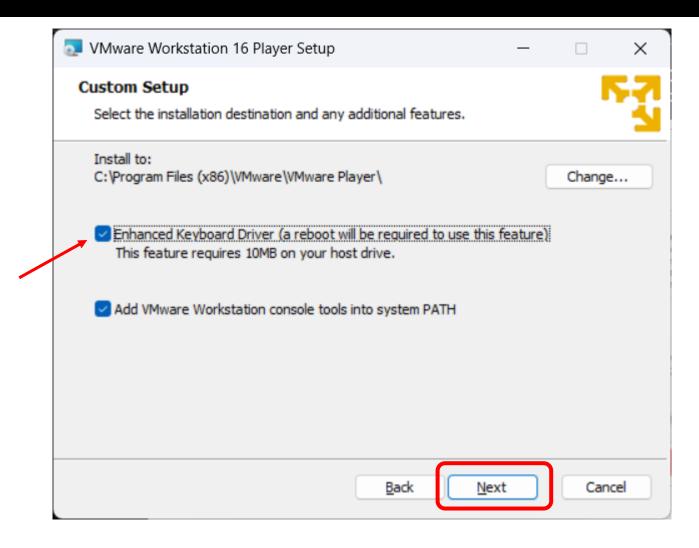


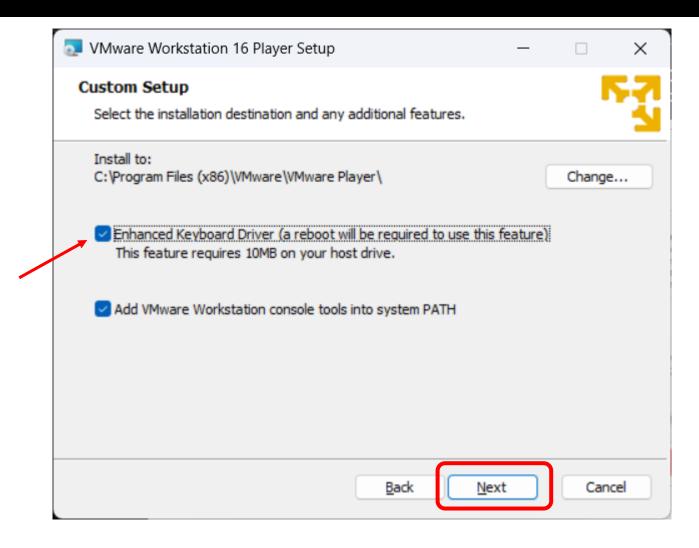


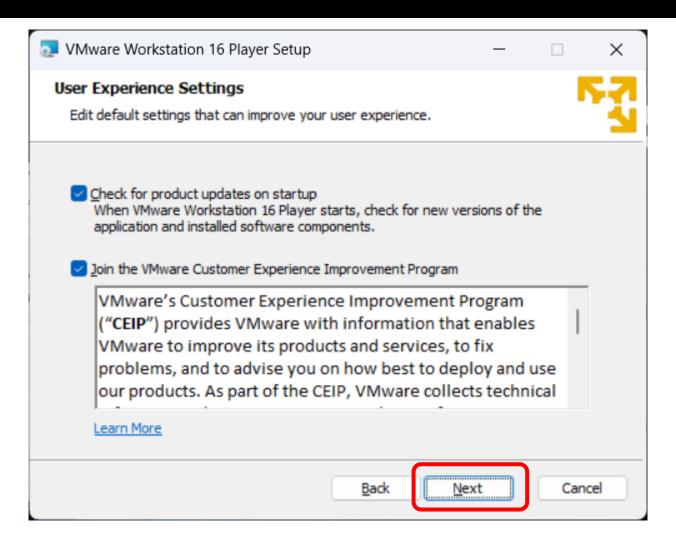
https://www.vmware.com/products/workstation-player.html

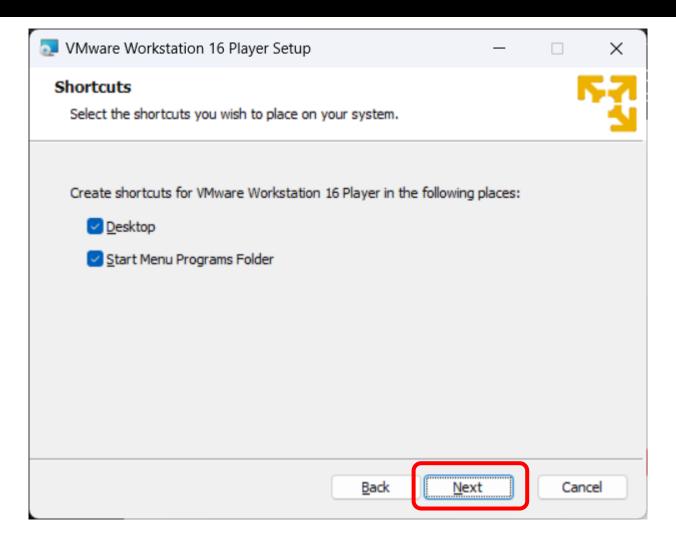


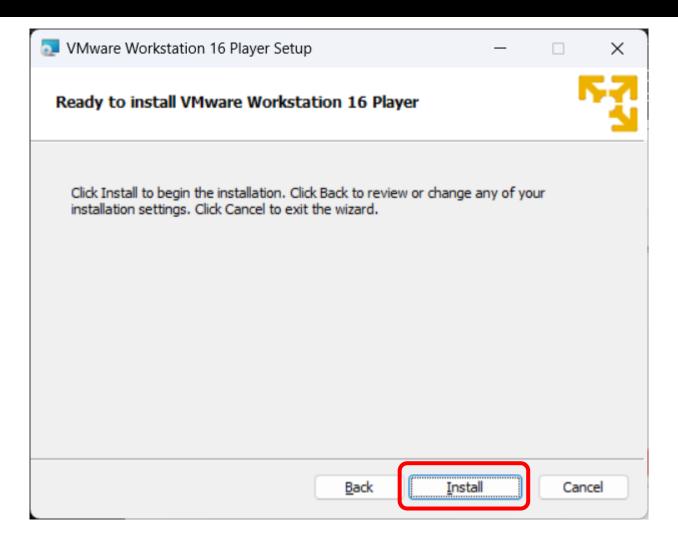
**Obs**.: Esta tela somente será exibida caso exista Hyper-V no sistema operacional em uso.

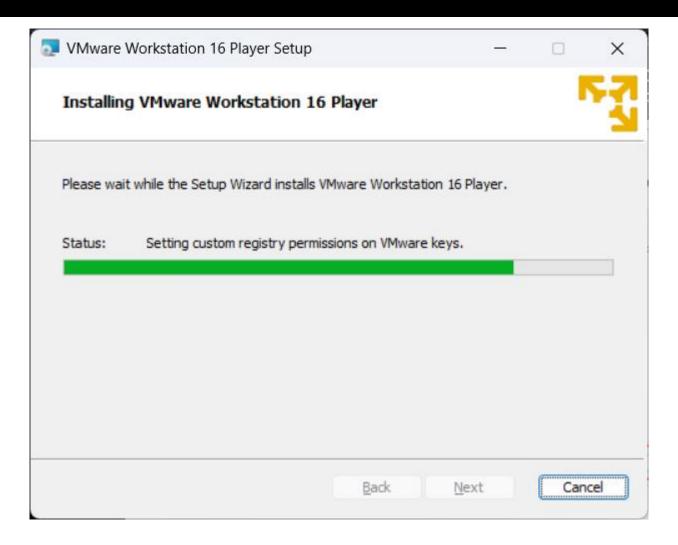


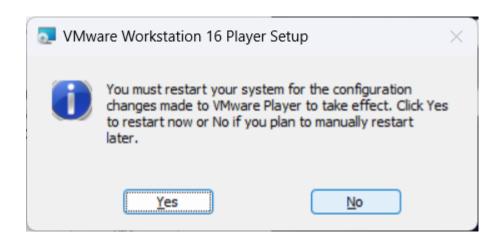


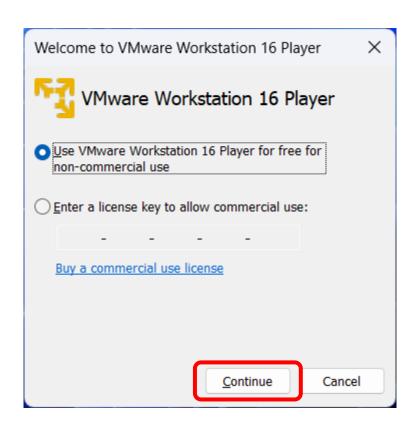




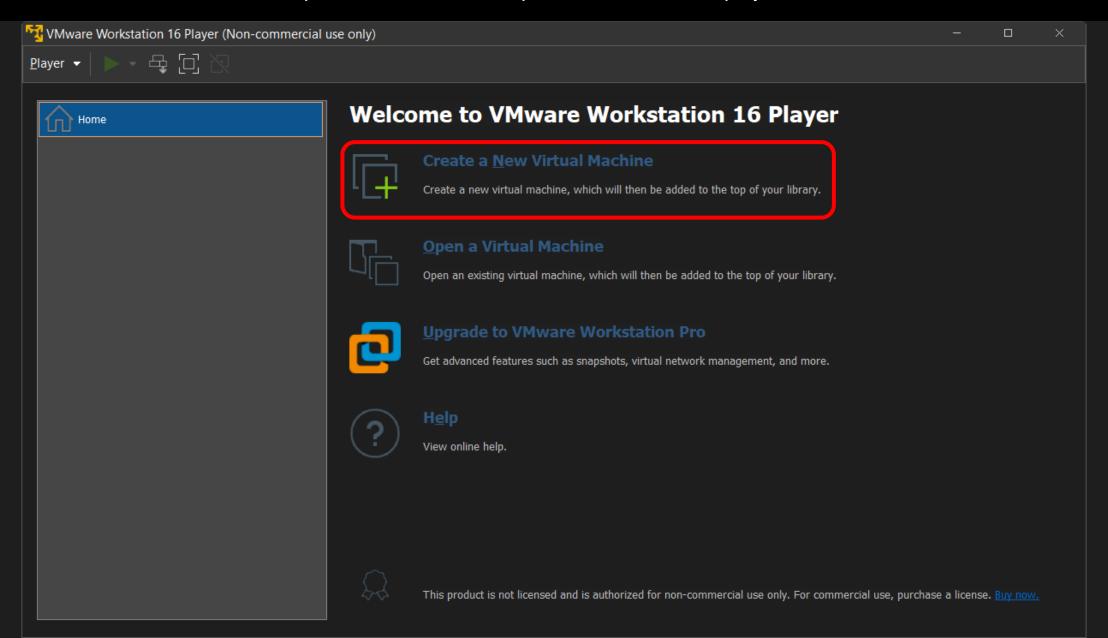


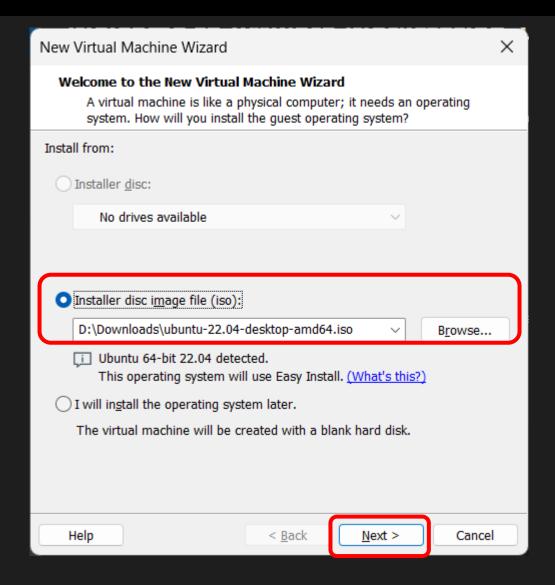


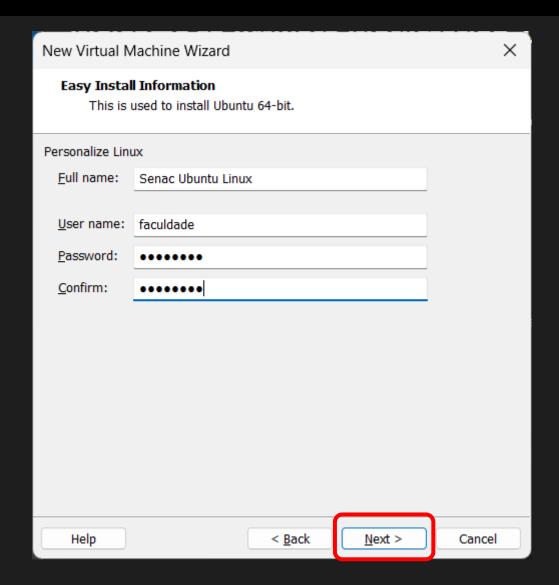


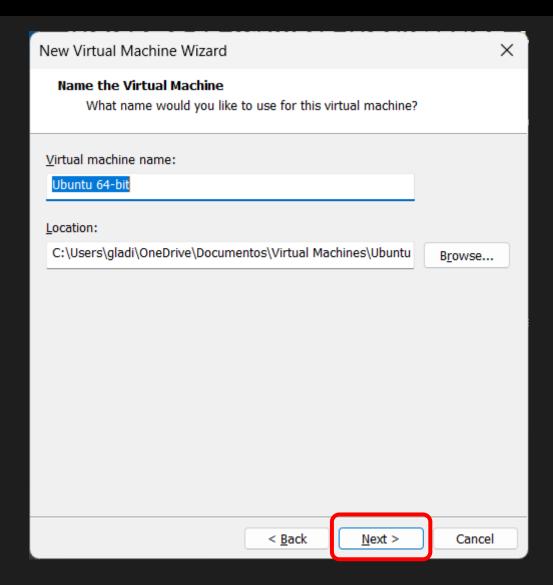


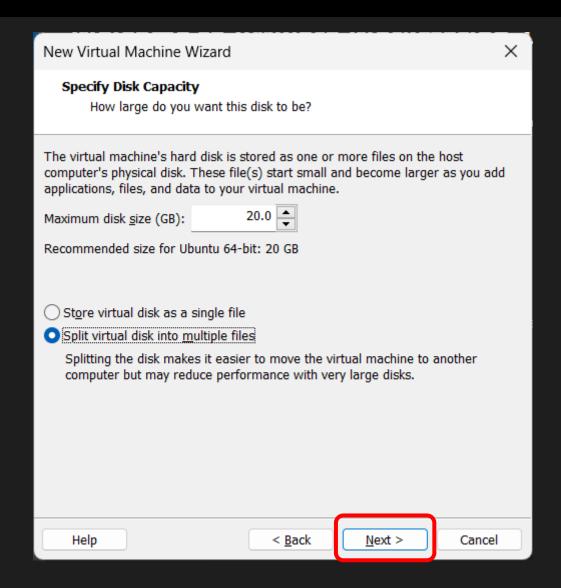


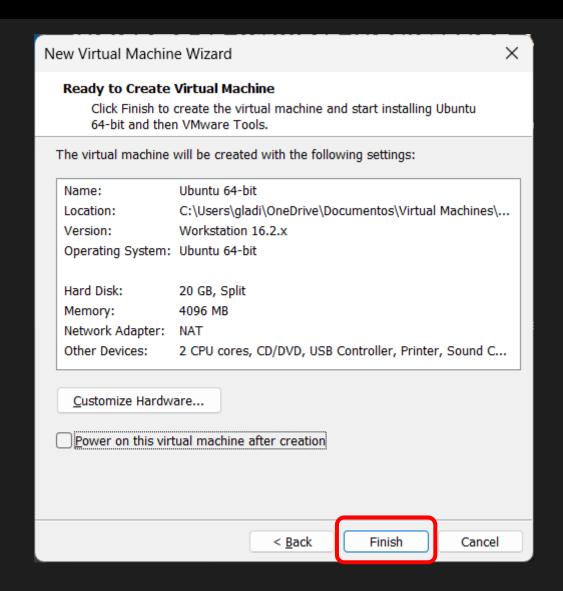


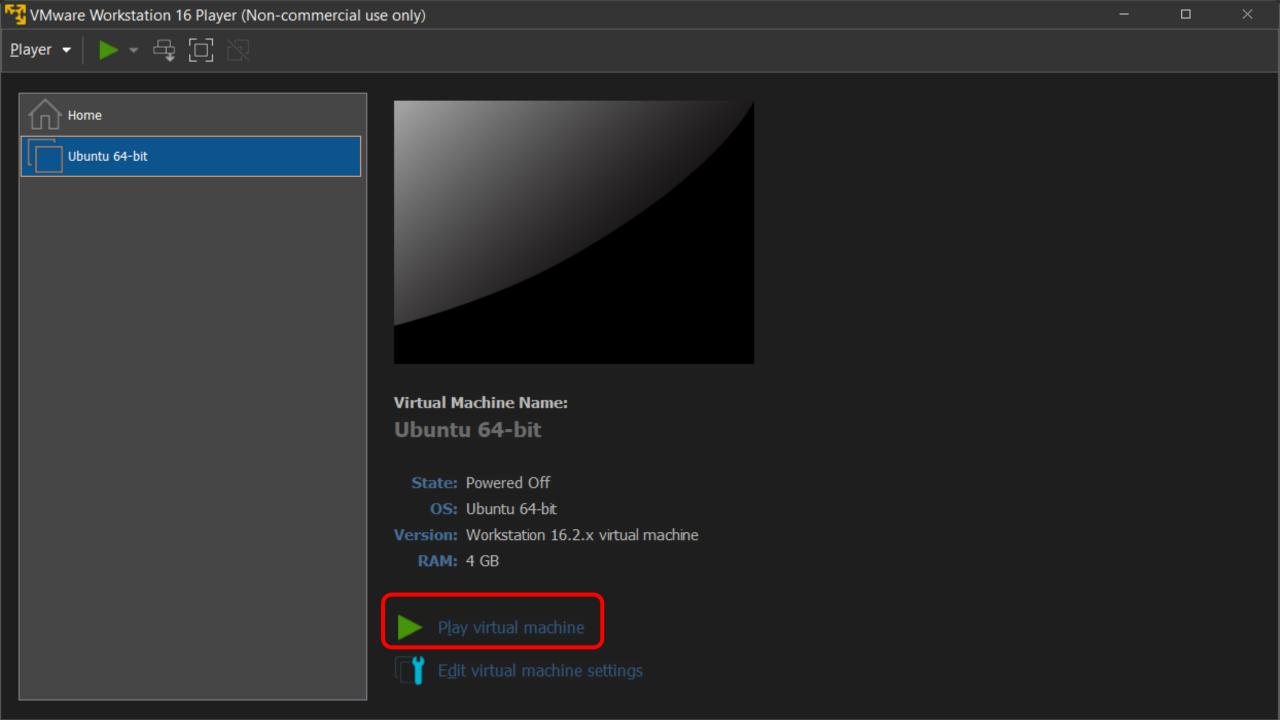


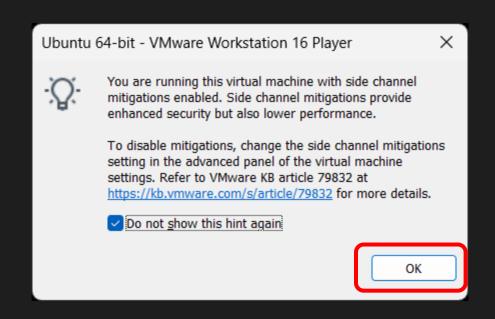


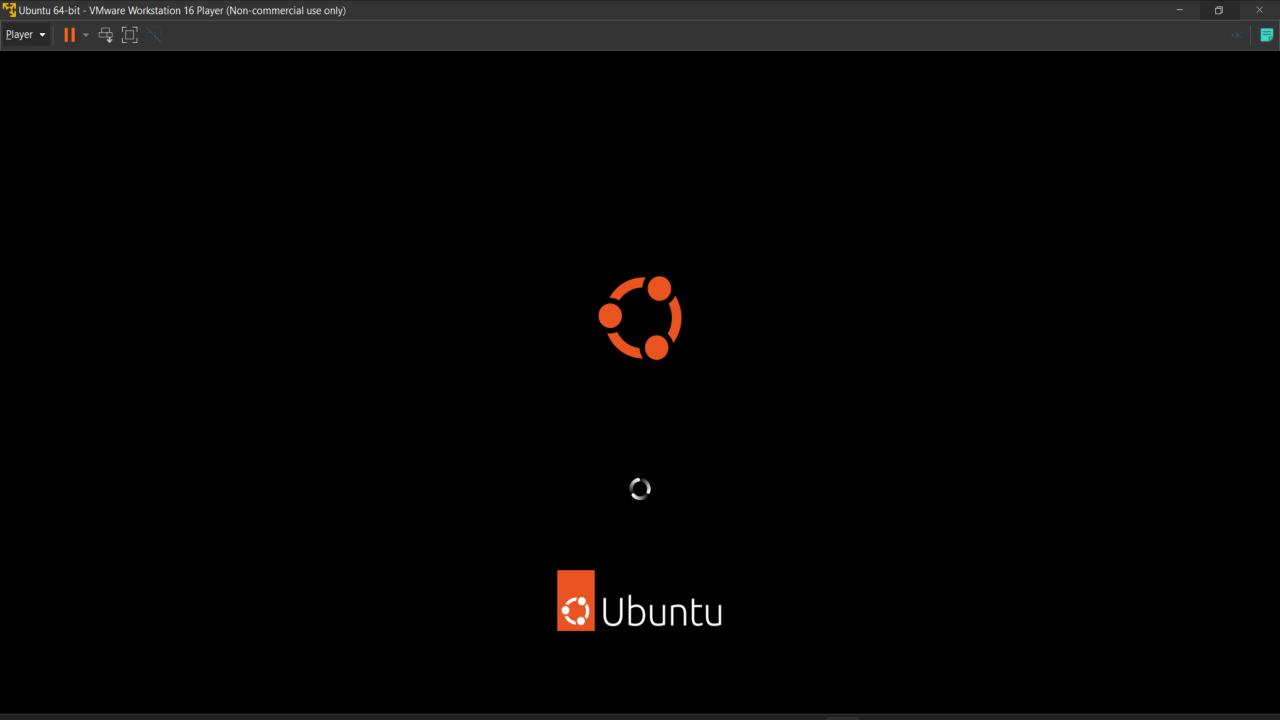












#### Install Keyboard layout Choose your keyboard layout: English (Australian) English (US) English (Cameroon) English (US) - Cherokee English (Ghana) English (US) - English (Colemak) English (Nigeria) English (US) - English (Colemak-DH ISO) English (South Africa) English (US) - English (Colemak-DH) English (UK) English (US) - English (Dvorak) English (US) English (US) - English (Dvorak, alt. intl.) Esperanto English (US) - English (Dvorak, intl., with dead keys) Estonian English (US) - English (Dvorak, left-handed) Faroese English (US) - English (Dvorak, right-handed) Filipino English (US) - English (Macintosh) Finnish English (US) - English (Norman) French English (US) - English (US, Symbolic) French (Canada) Facilish (UC) Facilish (UC alt intl) Type here to test your keyboard Detect Keyboard Layout Quit Continue Back Verifying the installation configuration...

#### Install

×

#### Updates and other software

#### What apps would you like to install to start with?

O Normal installation

Web browser, utilities, office software, games, and media players.

Minimal installation

Web browser and basic utilities.

#### Other options

Ownload updates while installing Ubuntu

This saves time after installation.

Install third-party software for graphics and Wi-Fi hardware and additional media formats

This software is subject to license terms included with its documentation. Some is proprietary.

Quit

Back

Continue

> Verifying the installation configuration...

#### Installation type

This computer currently has no detected operating systems. What would you like to do?

C Erase disk and install Ubuntu

Warning: This will delete all your programs, documents, photos, music, and any other files in all operating systems.

Advanced features... None selected

Something else

You can create or resize partitions yourself, or choose multiple partitions for Ubuntu.

Quit

Back

Install Now

×

#### Install

#### Installation type

This computer currently has no detected operating systems. What would you like to do?

Erase disk and install Ubuntu

Warning: This will delete all your programs, documents, photos, music, and any other files in all operating systems.

Advanced features... None selected

#### Write the changes to disks?



The partition tables of the following devices are changed: SCS133 (0,0,0) (sda)

The following partitions are going to be formatted: partition #2 of SCSI33 (0,0,0) (sda) as ESP partition #3 of SCSI33 (0,0,0) (sda) as ext4

Go Back

Continue

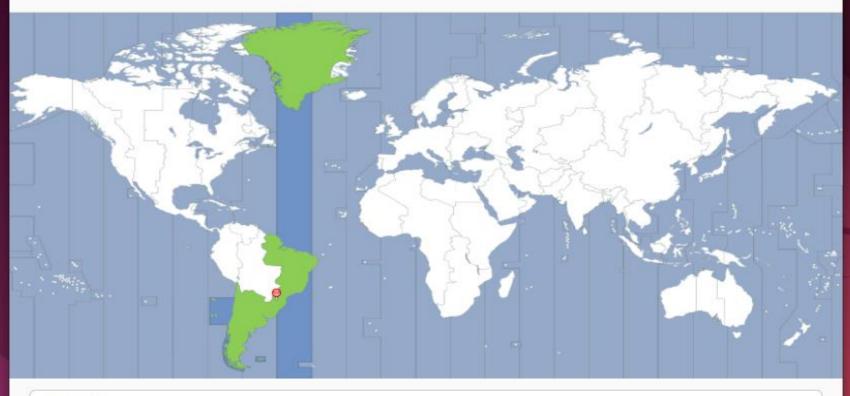
Back

Install Now

y Verifying the installation configuration...

#### Install

### Where are you?



Sao Paulo

Back

Continue

> Creating ext4 file system for / in partition #3 of SCSI33 (0,0,0) (sda)...



#### Have fun with your photos

Shotwell is a handy photo manager that is ready for your gadgets. Connect a camera or a phone to transfer your photos, then it's easy to share them and keep them safe. And if you're feeling creative, you can find many other photo apps in Ubuntu Software.

Included software



Shotwell Photo Manager

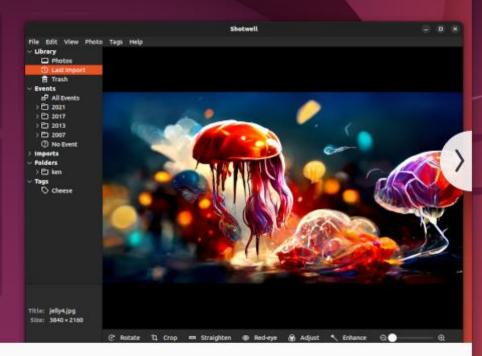
Supported software



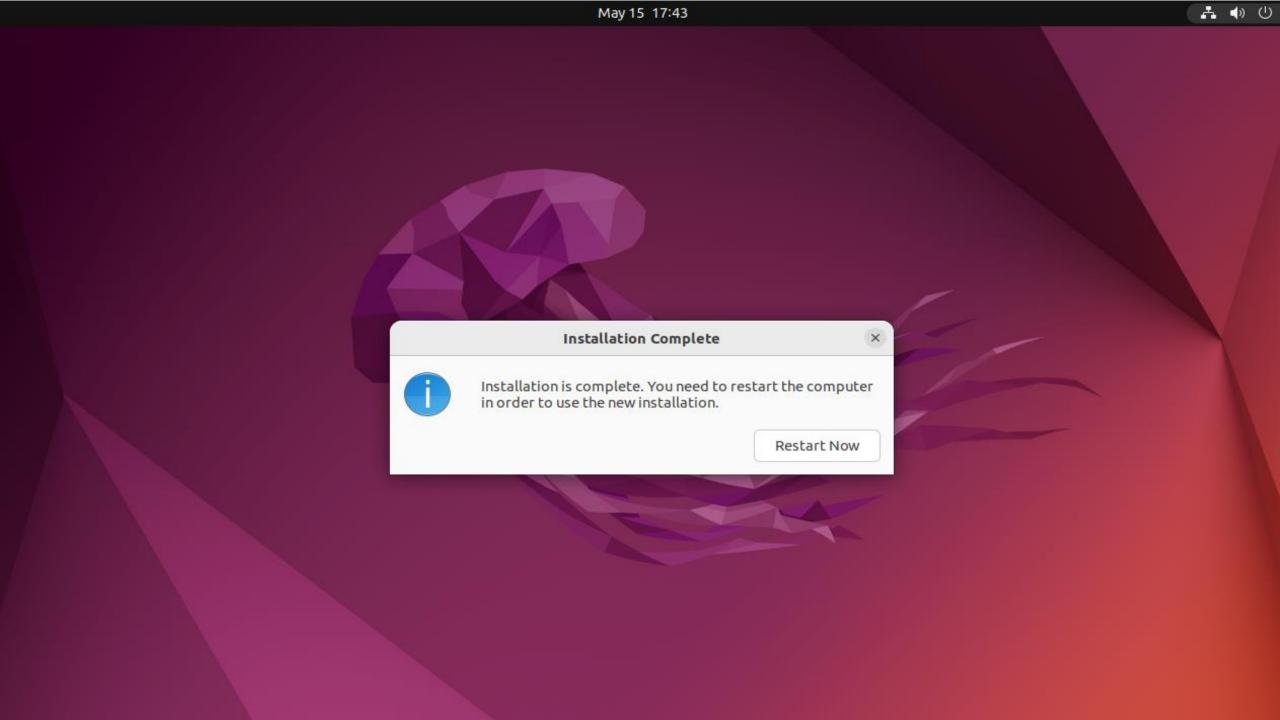
GIMP Image Editor



Shotcut Video Editor



> Loading module 'usb-storage' for 'USB storage'...



# **VMware Player**

™g Ubuntu 64-bit - VMware Workstation 16 Player (Non-commercial use only)

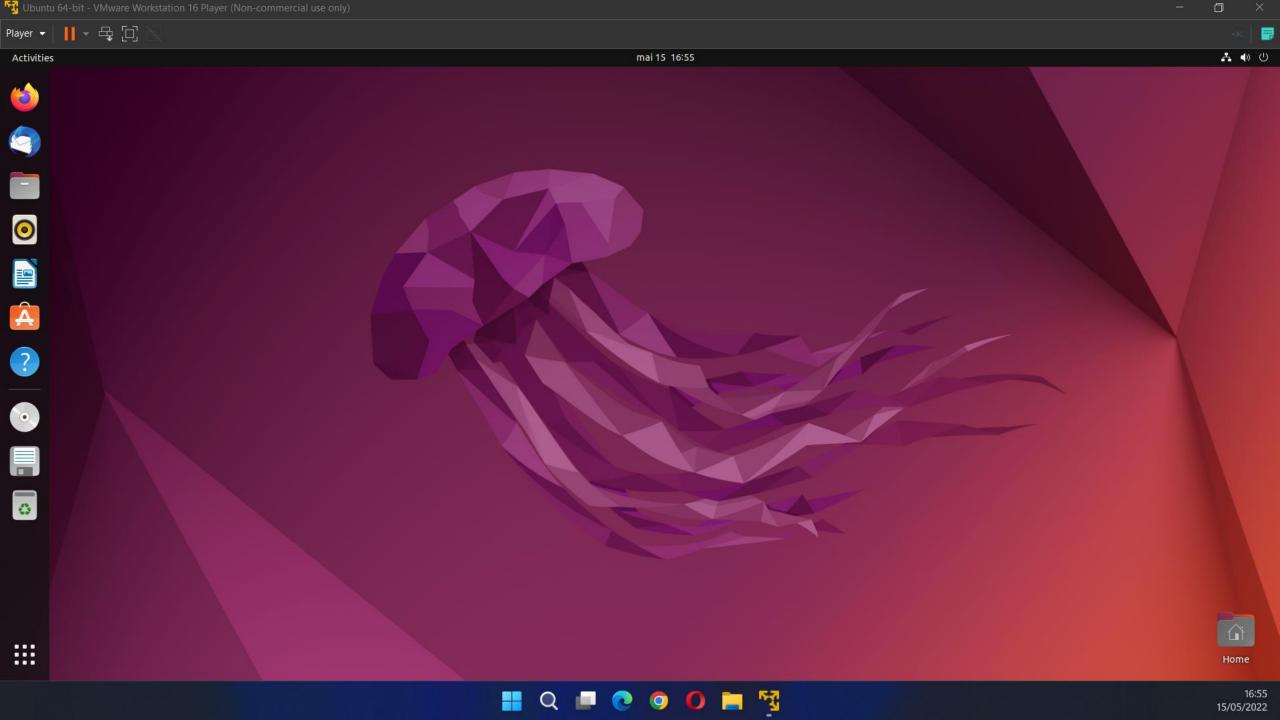
Player ▼ | | | ▼ 母 口 ৷

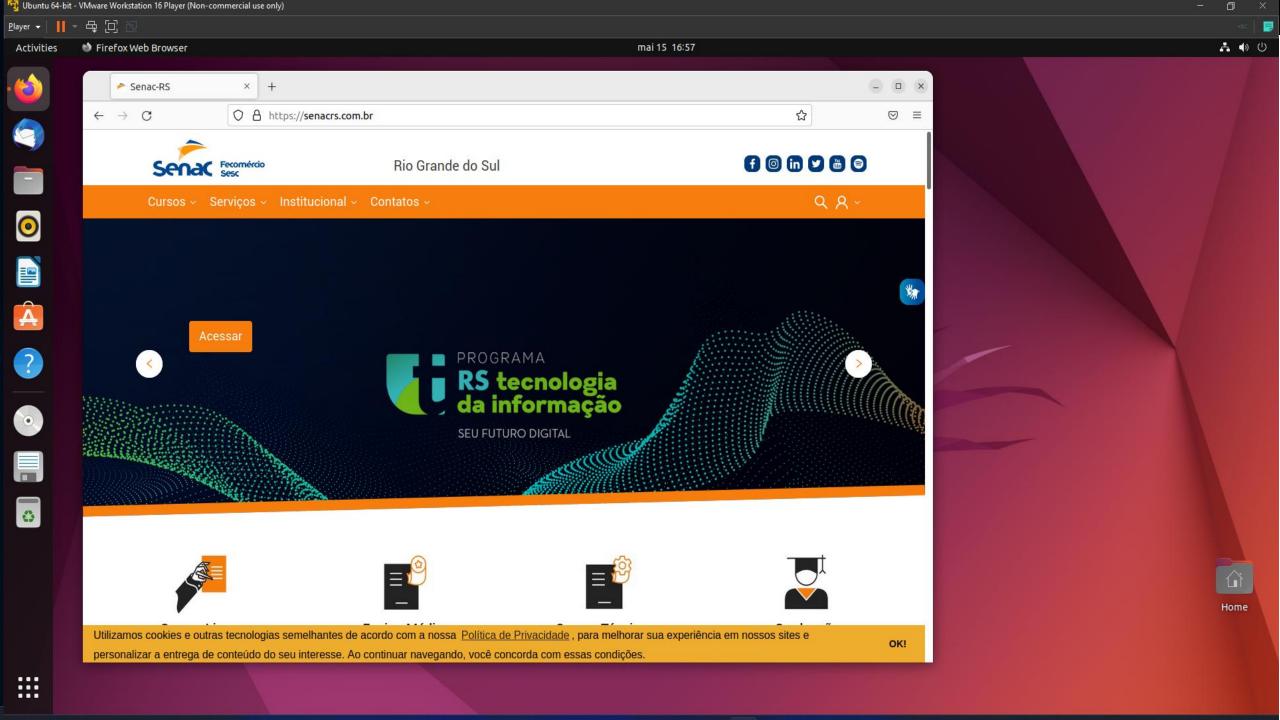


Арг 7 19:33









#### https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads



About

Screenshots
Downloads
Documentation
End-user docs
Technical docs
Contribute
Community

# Virtual Box

search... Login Preferences

Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code.

#### VirtualBox binaries

By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.0 packages, see VirtualBox 6.0 builds. Please also use version 6.0 if you need to run VMs with software virtualization, as this has been discontinued in 6.1. Version 6.0 will remain supported until July 2020.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 5.2 packages, see VirtualBox 5.2 builds. Please also use version 5.2 if you still need support for 32-bit hosts, as this has been discontinued in 6.0. Version 5.2 will remain supported until July 2020.

#### VirtualBox 6.1.34 platform packages

- ➡Windows hosts
- · Linux distributions
- ➡Solaris hosts
- ➡Solaris 11 IPS hosts

The binaries are released under the terms of the GPL version 2.

See the changelog for what has changed.

You might want to compare the checksums to verify the integrity of downloaded packages. The SHA256 checksums should be favored as the MD5 algorithm must be treated as insecure!

· SHA256 checksums, MD5 checksums

Note: After upgrading VirtualBox it is recommended to upgrade the guest additions as well.

#### VirtualBox 6.1.34 Oracle VM VirtualBox Extension Pack

➡All supported platforms

Support for USB 2.0 and USB 3.0 devices, VirtualBox RDP, disk encryption, NVMe and PXE boot for Intel cards. See this chapter from the User Manual for an introduction to this Extension Pack. The Extension Pack binaries are released under the VirtualBox Personal Use and Evaluation License (PUEL). Please install the same version pack as your installed version of VirtualBox.

#### VirtualBox 6.1.34 Software Developer Kit (SDK)

⇒All platforms

#### **User Manual**

The VirtualBox User Manual is included in the VirtualBox packages above. If, however, you would like to take a look at it without having to install the whole thing, you also access it here:

 ⇒User Manual (HTML version)

👣 Oracle VM VirtualBox Gerenciador

Arquivo (F) Máquina Ajuda (H)















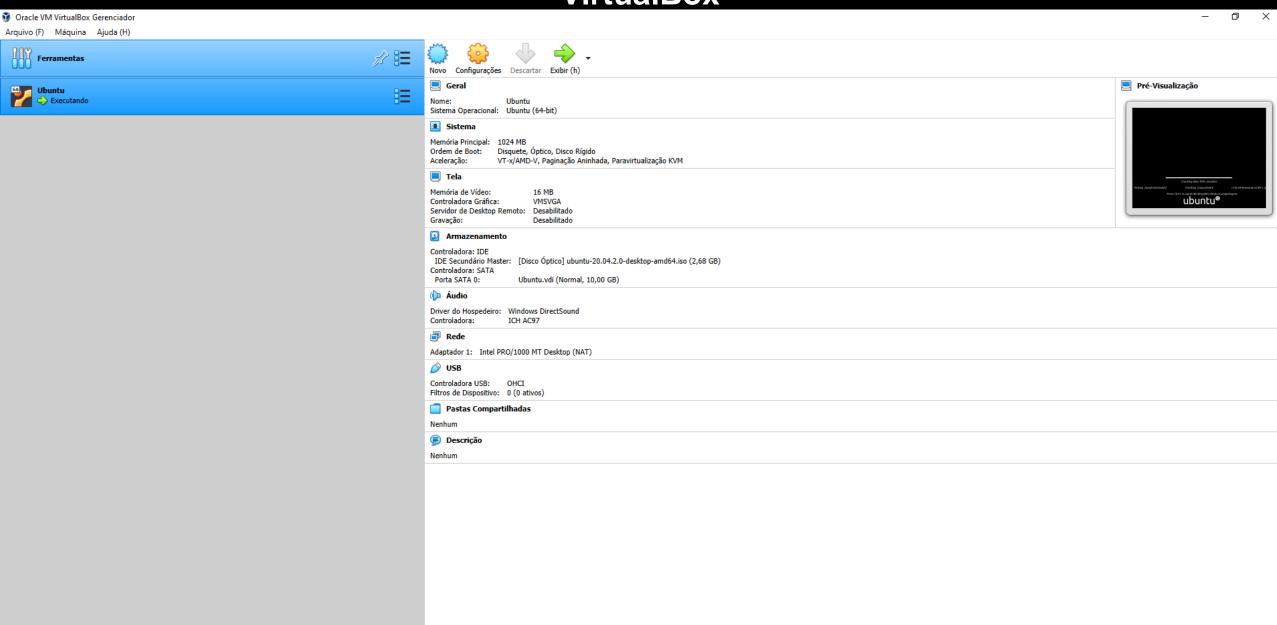


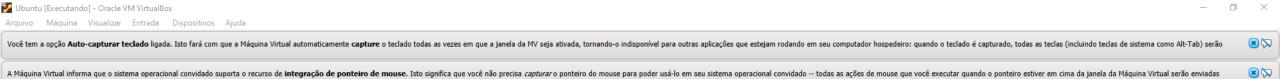
#### Bem-Vindo ao VirtualBox!

A parte esquerda desta janela contém ferramentas globais, e lista todas os grupos de máquinas virtuais disponíveis em seu computador. Você pode importar, acrescentar e criar novas VMs utilizando os botões correspondentes na barra de ferramentas.

Você pode pressionar F1 para obter ajuda instantânea, ou visitar www.virtualbox.org para obter informações e notícias sobre o VirtualBox.



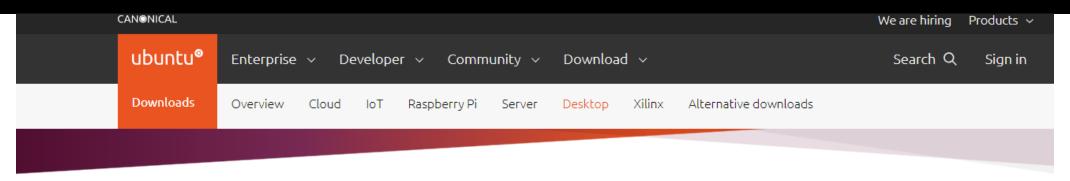






#### Ubuntu

https://ubuntu.com/download/desktop



# Download Ubuntu Desktop

The open-source desktop operating system that powers millions of PCs and laptops around the world. Find out more about Ubuntu's features and how we support developers and organisations below.

Ubuntu Desktop homepage

Visit the Ubuntu Desktop blog>

#### Ubuntu 22.04 LTS

Download the latest <u>LTS</u> version of Ubuntu, for desktop PCs and laptops. LTS stands for long-term support — which means five years, until April 2027, of free security and

Download



# Planilha - Grupos

# https://abre.ai/unisenac-so

	Α	В	С	D	E •	<b>→</b> G	Н	I
1	Ordem	TURNO	Nome do GRUPO (nome de guerra)	SISTEMAS OPERACIONAIS Pesquisados		INTEGR	ANTE(s)	
2	1	М	OSMAR - OS MARvado da Facul	Puppy, Mint, Debian	Gladi MIRC	Rei Décio	Ange Loni	Duda Monks
3	2	M						
4	3	M						
5	4	М						
6	5	М						
7	6	М						
8	7	M						
9	8	M						
10	9	M						
11	10	M						
12	11	М						
13	12	М						
14	13	M						
15	14	M						
16	15	M						
17	16	M						
18	17	M						
19	1Ω	N/I						