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### How to Cite in APA Style

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#### Print Sources - Books

- 2 authors** Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.  
(In parenthetical citations, more than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6<sup>th</sup> author)
- Edited book** Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Dictionary** *Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary* (10<sup>th</sup> ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
- Corporate author as publisher** American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
- Brochure** Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). *Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.) [Brochure]. Lawrence, KS: Author.
- Article or chapter** **Edited Book:**  
Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Volume / Series:**  
Bloom, L. Z. (1985). Maya Angelou. In T. M. Davis & T. Harris (Eds.), *Dictionary of literary biography: Vol. 38. Afro-American writers after 1955: Dramatists and prose writers*. (pp. 3-12). Detroit: Gale.
- Encyclopedia article** Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
- Work excerpted & reprinted in a secondary source** **Book:**  
Winters, Y. (1967). *The post-symbolist methods*. Detroit: Allan Swallow. Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), *Contemporary literary criticism* (Vol. 85, pp. 223-226). Detroit: Gale.
- Article:**  
Kauffmann, A. (1992, December 7). Making the best of it. *The New Republic*, 207 (24), 30, 32. Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), *Contemporary Literary Criticism* (Vol. 85, pp. 73-74). Detroit: Gale.

#### Print Sources – Periodical Articles

- Magazine article, single author** Johnson, R.A. (2006, Mar/Apr). Blinded by brilliance. *Psychology Today*, 39, 88- 93.
- Journal article, multiple authors** Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449.  
(More than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6<sup>th</sup> author.)
- Newspaper article, no author** New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p.A12.
- Book review** Schatz, B.R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

## Electronic Sources – Licensed Databases

<b>Academic Search Complete</b>	Willinge, A., Touyz, S., & Charles, M. (2006). How do body-dissatisfied and body-satisfied males and females judge the size of thin female celebrities? <i>International Journal of Eating Disorders</i> , 39, 576-582. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from Academic Search Complete.
<b>Access Science</b>	Miller, O. J. & Miller, D. A. (2000). Chromosome. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Access Science database.
<b>CIAO</b>	<p><b>Book:</b> Barnett, M. N. (1998). <i>Dialogues in Arab politics: Negotiations in regional order</i>. New York: Columbia University Press. Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.</p> <p><b>Journal Article:</b> Feldstein, M. (1999, March/April). A self-help Guide for emerging markets. <i>Foreign Affairs</i>, 78 (2). Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.</p>
<b>CINAHL with Full Text</b>	<p><b>No Author:</b> Patient notes: Bipolar disorder. (2005). <i>Postgraduate Medicine</i>, 118, 47- 48. Retrieved March 2, 2006, from CINAHL Plus with Full Text database.</p>
<b>CQ Researcher</b>	Hanson, B. (2003, September 19). Combating plagiarism. Retrieved March 5, 2006, from CQ Researcher database.
<b>Encyclopaedia Britannica</b>	Black death. (2002). In <i>Encyclopaedia Britannica Online</i> . Retrieved March 22, 2001, from Encyclopaedia Britannica Online database.
<b>ERIC (through EBSCOhost)</b>	Stewart, D.A., & Davis, M. K. (2005). Sports and the deaf child. <i>American Annals of the Deaf</i> , 150, 59-66. Retrieved March 1, 2006 from ERIC database.
<b>Factiva</b>	<p><b>Newspaper Article:</b> Bowes, M. (1998, March 20). Is crime battle gaining or losing? Random violence rare in Chesterfield, but property offenses are significant problem. <i>Richmond Times-Dispatch</i>, p. A-2 (36 pars.). Retrieved May 20, 1998, from Factiva database.</p> <p><b>Journal or Magazine Article:</b> Amato, P. R. (2000). The consequences of divorce for adults and children. <i>Journal of Marriage &amp; the Family</i>, 62, 1269-1287. Retrieved March 13, 2001, from Factiva database.</p>
<b>Gale Virtual Reference Library</b>	Hanrahan, C. (2001). Lavender. In K. Krapp & J. L. Longe (Eds.), <i>Gale encyclopedia of alternative medicine</i> . Detroit: Gale. Retrieved March 1, 2006, from Gale Virtual Reference Library database.
<b>Issues &amp; Controversies on File</b>	Racial Disparities. (2002, April 30). Retrieved October 26, 2002, from Facts on File Issues & Controversies database.
<b>JSTOR</b>	Holton, W. (1994). The Ohio Indians and the American revolution in Virginia. <i>Journal of Southern History</i> , 60, 453-478. Retrieved July 31, 1998 from JSTOR database.
<b>LexisNexis Academic</b>	Liswood, L.A. (1999 March 31) Gender politics and the Oval Office; Why don't women run for president? <i>Baltimore Sun</i> , pp. 23A. Retrieved December 3, 2006 from LexisNexis Academic database.
<b>MasterFILE Premier</b>	<p><b>Magazine Article</b> (unsigned): Tudge, C. (2008, September). The truth about GM. (cover story). <i>New Statesman</i> 137, 28-30. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from MasterFILE Premier database.</p>
<b>MEDLINE with Full Text</b>	Briesacher, B. (2005). Evaluation of nationally mandated drug use reviews to improve patient safety in nursing homes: a natural experiment. <i>Journal of the American Geriatrics Society</i> , 53, 991-96. Retrieved May 31, 2007, from MEDLINE with Full Text database.

## Electronic Sources – Licensed Databases (cont'd)

<b>NetLibrary</b>	Paulicelli, E. (2004). <i>Fashion under fascism: Beyond the black skirt</i> . New York: Berg. Retrieved May 25, 2007, from NetLibrary database.
<b>New York Times Historical</b>	Lindbergh arrives after record hops. (1997, May 13). <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved March 6, 2006 from New York Times Historical database.
<b>Opposing Viewpoints</b>	Murray, C. (2003). The government should discourage welfare dependency. In J. Haley (Ed.). <i>Opposing Viewpoints Series. Welfare</i> . San Diego: Greenhaven. Retrieved February 17, 2005, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.
<b>Oxford Reference Online Premium</b>	Ambrose, S. E. (1999). D-day landing (1944). In J.W. Chambers (Ed.), <i>The Oxford companion to American military history</i> . Oxford University Press. Retrieved March 7, 2006, from Oxford Reference Online Premium database.
<b>Project Muse</b>	Koshy, S. (1996). The fiction of Asian American literature. <i>The Yale Journal of Criticism</i> , 9, 315-346 (62 pars.). Retrieved May 21, 1998, from Project Muse database.
<b>PsycArticles</b>	Borman, W.C., Hanson, M.A., S.H. Pulakos, E.D., & White, L.A. (1993), Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 78, 443-49. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycArticles database.
<b>Wiley InterScience</b>	Pogarsky, G., Thornberry, T.P., & Lizotte, A.J. (2006). Developmental outcomes for children of young mothers. <i>Journal of Marriage &amp; Family</i> , 68, 332-44. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from Wiley InterScience Database.
<b>Your Journals@Ovid</b>	Kirchmeyer, C. (2002). Change and stability in managers' gender roles. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 929-939. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Your Journals@Ovid database.

## Electronic Sources – Internet Sites

<b>Book</b>	Chopin, K. (1899). <i>The awakening</i> . Chicago: Herbert S. Stone and Company. Retrieved March 19, 2001, from the Electronic Text Center, University of Virginia Library Web site: <a href="http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/">http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/</a>
<b>Newspaper article</b>	Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved November 21, 2000 from <a href="http://www.nytimes.com">http://www.nytimes.com</a>
<b>Journal article, 3 authors</b>	Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience: Science working group on facilitated communication. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 50, 750-765. Retrieved January 25, 1996, from <a href="http://content.apa.org/journals/amp/50/9/750.html">http://content.apa.org/journals/amp/50/9/750.html</a>
<b>Magazine article, single author</b>	Lawson, W. (2003). Why Danny can't read. (2003, Mar/Apr). <i>Psychology Today</i> , 39. Retrieved April 4, 2006 from <a href="http://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/index/">http://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/index/</a>
<b>Document, single author, no date</b>	Brian, P. (n. d.) <i>Common errors in English</i> . Washington State University. Retrieved March 16, 2001, from <a href="http://www.wsu.edu/~brians/errors/">http://www.wsu.edu/~brians/errors/</a>
<b>U.S. Government Reports</b>	<p><b>Agency web site, no publication date:</b>            United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i>. Retrieved December 8, 1999, from <a href="http://www.ussc.gov/anrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm">http://www.ussc.gov/anrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm</a>.</p> <p><b>GPO Access database</b>            U.S. General Accounting Office. (1997, February). <i>Telemedicine: Federal strategy is needed to guide investments</i> (Publication No. GAO/NSAID/HEHS-97-67). Retrieved September 15, 2000, from General Accounting Office Reports Online via GPO Access: <a href="http://www.access.gpo.gov/su_docs/aces/aces160.shtml?/gao/index.html">http://www.access.gpo.gov/su_docs/aces/aces160.shtml?/gao/index.html</a>.</p>
<b>Encyclopedia article</b>	Plagiarism. (2006, February 13). In <i>Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia</i> . Retrieved February 13, 2006, from <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism</a> .
<b>Weblog</b>	Blyberg, J. (2007). <i>New website enhancements</i> . Retrieved 22 January, 2007, from Ann Arbor District Library, Library News weblog: <a href="http://www.aadl.org/node/3534">http://www.aadl.org/node/3534</a>

## Electronic Sources – Images

<b>Basic Format</b>	<p>Author (Role of Author). (Year image was created). <i>Title of work</i> [Type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL (address of website).</p> <p>O'Keefe, G. (Painter). (1931). <i>Red, white, and blue</i> [Image of oil painting], Retrieved May 2, 2007, from <a href="http://www.metmuseum.org/collections/view1.asp?dep=21&amp;item=52%E203">http://www.metmuseum.org/collections/view1.asp?dep=21&amp;item=52%E203</a></p>
<b>Basic Format (No Author)</b>	<p><i>Title of work</i> [Type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL (address of website).</p> <p><i>ABCDs of melanoma skin cancer</i>. [Illustration]. (2004). Retrieved January 5, 2007, from <a href="http://www.health.yahoo.com/media/healthwise/nr55551994.jpg">http://www.health.yahoo.com/media/healthwise/nr55551994.jpg</a></p>
<b>Basic Format (No author, No title, No Date)</b>	<p>Many Web images fit this category-you can click on the image and/or look at bottom of image to find author, title, or date.</p> <p>[Type of work and subject]. Retrieved Month day, Year, from URL (address of website)</p> <p>[Untitled photograph of a lion]. Retrieved April 3, 2007, from: <a href="http://www.lcusd.net/lce/lion.jpg">http://www.lcusd.net/lce/lion.jpg</a></p>