

J. Sargeant Reynolds Community College Libraries

Your first stop for information and research needs!

How to Cite in APA Style

Updated 10/9/08

Print Sources - Books

2 authors

Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.

(In parenthetical citations, more than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6th author)

Edited book

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth.* San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Dictionary

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

Corporate author as publisher

American Psychiatric Association. (1994). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Brochure

Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). *Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities* (4th ed.) [Brochure]. Lawrence, KS: Author.

Edited Book:

Article or chapter

Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Volume / Series:

Bloom, L. Z. (1985). Maya Angelou. In T. M. Davis & T. Harris (Eds.), *Dictionary of literary biography: Vol. 38. Afro-American writers after 1955: Dramatists and prose writers.* (pp. 3-12). Detroit: Gale.

Encyclopedia article

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Book:

Work excerpted & reprinted in a secondary source Winters, Y. (1967). *The post-symbolist methods*. Detroit: Allan Swallow. Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), *Contemporary literary criticism* (Vol. 85, pp. 223-226). Detroit: Gale.

Article:

Kauffmann, A. (1992, December 7). Making the best of it. The New Republic, 207 (24), 30, 32.
Excerpted and reprinted in C. Giroux (Ed.), Contemporary Literary Criticism (Vol. 85, pp. 73-74). Detroit: Gale.

Print Sources – Periodical Articles

Magazine article, single author

Johnson, R.A. (2006, Mar/Apr). Blinded by brilliance. Psychology Today, 39, 88-93.

Journal article, multiple authors Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L. A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449.

(More than 6 authors, use "et al." after 6th author.)

Newspaper article, no author

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p.A12.

Book review

Schatz, B.R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

Electronic Sources - Licensed Databases

Academic Search Complete

Willinge, A., Touyz, S., & Charles, M. (2006). How do body-dissatisfied and body-satisfied males and females judge the size of thin female celebrities? *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 39, 576-582. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from Academic Search Complete.

Access Science

Miller, O. J. & Miller, D. A. (2000). Chromosome. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Access Science database.

Science

Book:

CIAO

Barnett, M. N. (1998). *Dialogues in Arab politics: Negotiations in regional order*. New York: Columbia University Press. Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.

Journal Article:

Feldstein, M. (1999, March/April). A self-help Guide for emerging markets. *Foreign Affairs, 78* (2). Retrieved March 29, 1999, from Columbia International Affairs Online [CIAO] database.

No Author:

CINAHL with Full Text

Patient notes: Bipolar disorder. (2005). *Postgraduate Medicine*, 118, 47-48. Retrieved March 2, 2006, from CINAHL Plus with Full Text database.

CQ Researcher

Hanson, Brian. (2003, September 19). Combating plagiarism. Retrieved March 5, 2006, from CQ Researcher database.

Encyclopaedia Britannica

Black death. (2002). In *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online*. Retrieved March 22, 2001, from Encyclopaedia Britannica Online database.

ERIC (through EBSCOhost)

Stewart, D.A., & Davis, M. K. (2005). Sports and the deaf child. *American Annals of the Deaf,* 150, 59-66. Retrieved March 1, 2006 from ERIC database.

Newspaper Article:

Factiva

Bowes, M. (1998, March 20). Is crime battle gaining or losing? Random violence rare in Chesterfield, but property offenses are significant problem. *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, p. A-2 (36 pars.). Retrieved May 20, 1998, from Factiva database.

Journal or Magazine Article:

Amato, P. R. (2000). The consequences of divorce for adults and children. *Journal of Marriage* & the Family, 62, 1269-1287. Retrieved March 13, 2001, from Factiva database.

Gale Virtual Reference Library

Hanrahan, Clare. (2001).Lavender. In K. Krapp & J. L. Longe (Eds.), *Gale encyclopedia of alternative medicine*. Detroit: Gale. Retrieved March 1, 2006, from Gale Virtual Reference Library database.

Issues & Controversies on File

Racial Disparities. (2002, April 30). Retrieved October 26, 2002, from Facts on File Issues & Controversies database.

JSTOR

Holton, Woody. (1994). The Ohio Indians and the American revolution in Virginia. *Journal of Southern History, 60,* 453-478. Retrieved July 31, 1998 from JSTOR database.

LexisNexis Academic

Liswood, Laura A. (1999 March 31) Gender politics and the Oval Office; Why don't women run for president? <u>Baltimore Sun</u>, pp. 23A. Retrieved December 3, 2006 from LexisNexis Academic database.

Magazine Article (unsigned):

MasterFILE Premier

Tudge, C. (2008, September). The truth about GM. (cover story). *New Statesman 137,* 28-30. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from MasterFILE Premier database.

MEDLINE with Full Text

Briesacher, B. (2005). Evaluation of nationally mandated drug use reviews to improve patient safety in nursing homes: a natural experiment. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society, 53,* 991-96. Retrieved May 31, 2007, from MEDLINE with Full Text database.

Electronic Sources – Licensed Databases (cont'd)

NetLibrary	Paulicelli, E. (2004). <i>Fashion under fascism: Beyond the black skirt</i> . New York: Berg. Retrieved May 25, 2007, from NetLibrary database.
New York Times Historical	Lindbergh arrives after record hops.(1997, May 13). <i>New York Times.</i> Retrieved March 6, 2006 from New York Times Historical database.
Opposing Viewpoints	Murray, C. (2003). The government should discourage welfare dependency. In J. Haley (Ed.). Opposing Viewpoints Series. Welfare. San Diego: Greenhaven. Retrieved February 17, 2005, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.
Oxford Reference Online Premium	Ambrose, S. E. (1999). D-day landing (1944). In J.W. Chambers (Ed.), The Oxford companion to American military history. Oxford University Press. Retrieved March 7, 2006, from Oxford Reference Online Premium database.
Project Muse	Koshy, S. (1996). The fiction of Asian American literature. <i>The Yale Journal of Criticism</i> , 9, 315-346 (62 pars.). Retrieved May 21, 1998, from Project Muse database.
PsycArticles	Borman, W.C., Hanson, M.A, S.H. Pulakos, E.D., & White, L.A. (1993), Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology, 78,</i> 443-49. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycArticles database.
Wiley InterScience	Pogarsky, G., Thornberry, T.P., & Lizotte, A.J. (2006). Developmental outcomes for children of young mothers. <i>Journal of Marriage & Family</i> , 68, 332-44. Retrieved October 9, 2008, from Wiley InterScience Database.
Your Journals@Ovid	Kirchmeyer, C. (2002). Change and stability in managers' gender roles. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 929-939. Retrieved November 15, 2002, from Your Journals@Ovid database.

Electronic Sources - Internet Sites

Book

Chopin, K. (1899). *The awakening*. Chicago: Herbert S. Stone and Company. Retrieved March 19, 2001, from the Electronic Text Center, University of Virginia Library Web site: http://etext.lib.virginia.edu/

Newspaper article

Hilts, P.J. (1999, February 16). In forecasting their emotions, most people flunk out. *New York Times*. Retrieved November 21, 2000 from http://www.nytimes.com

Journal article, 3 authors

Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience: Science working group on facilitated communication. *American Psychologist*, *50*, 750-765. Retrieved January 25, 1996, from http://content.apa.org/journals/amp/50/9/750.html

Magazine article, single author

Lawson, Willow. (2003). Why Danny can't read. (2003, Mar/Apr). *Psychology Today, 39*. Retrieved April 4, 2006 from http://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/index/

Document, single author, no date

Brian, P. (n. d.) Common errors in English. Washington State University. Retrieved March 16, 2001, from http://www.wsu.edu/~brians/errors/

Agency web site, no publication date:

U.S. Government Reports

United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). 1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics. Retrieved December 8, 1999, from http://www.ussc.gov/anrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm.

GPO Access database

U.S. General Accounting Office. (1997, February). *Telemedicine: Federal strategy is needed to guide investments* (Publication No. GAO/NSAID/HEHS-97-67). Retrieved September 15, 2000, from General Accounting Office Reports Online via GPO Access: http://www.access.gpo.gov/su_docs/aces/aces160.shtml?/gao/index.html.

Encyclopedia article

Plagiarism. (2006, February 13). In *Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia*. Retrieved February 13, 2006, from http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plagiarism.

Weblog

Blyberg, J. (2007). *New website enhancements*. Retrieved 22 January, 2007, from Ann Arbor District Library, Library News weblog: http://www.aadl.org/node/3534

Electronic Sources - Images

Basic Format

Author (Role of Author). (Year image was created). *Title of work* [Type of work]. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: ULR (address of website).

O'Keefe, G. (Painter). (1931). *Red, white, and blue* [Image of oil painting], Retrieved May 2, 2007, from http://www.metmuseum.org/collections/view1.asp?dep=21&item=52%E203

Basic Format (No Author)

Title of work [Type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved Month Day, Year, from: URL (address of website).

ABCDs of melanoma skin cancer. [Illustration]. (2004). Retrieved January 5, 2007, from http://www.health.yahoo.com/media/healthwise/nr55551994.jpg

Basic Format (No author, No title, No Date)

Many Web images fit this category-you can click on the image and/or look at bottom of image to find author, title, or date.

[Type of work and subject]. Retrieved Month day, Year, from URL (address of website)

[Untitled photograph of a lion]. Retrieved April 3, 2007, from: http://www.lcusd.net/lce/lion.jpg