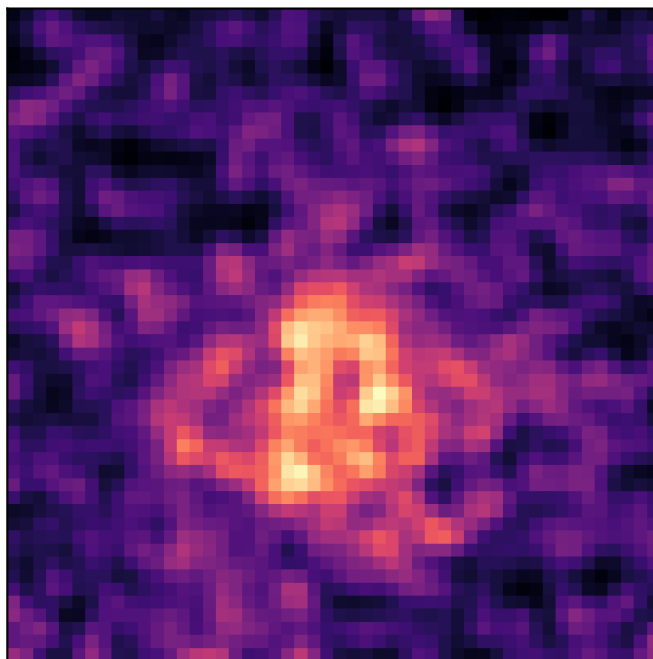
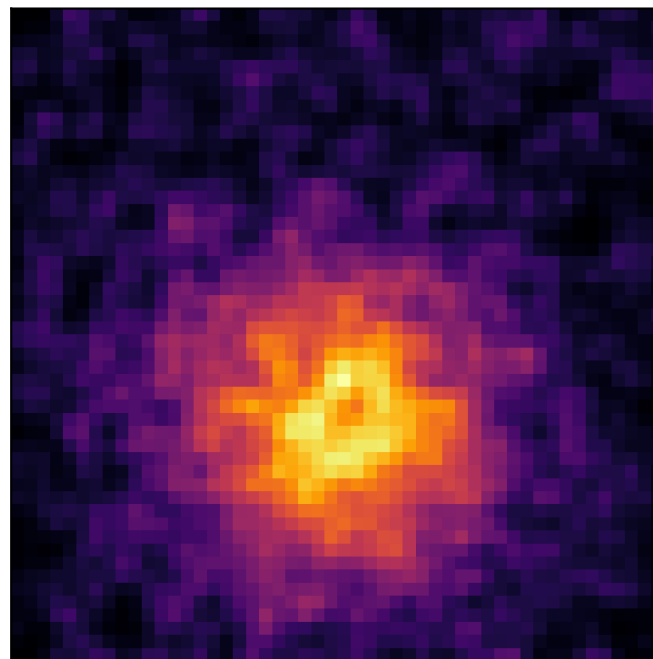


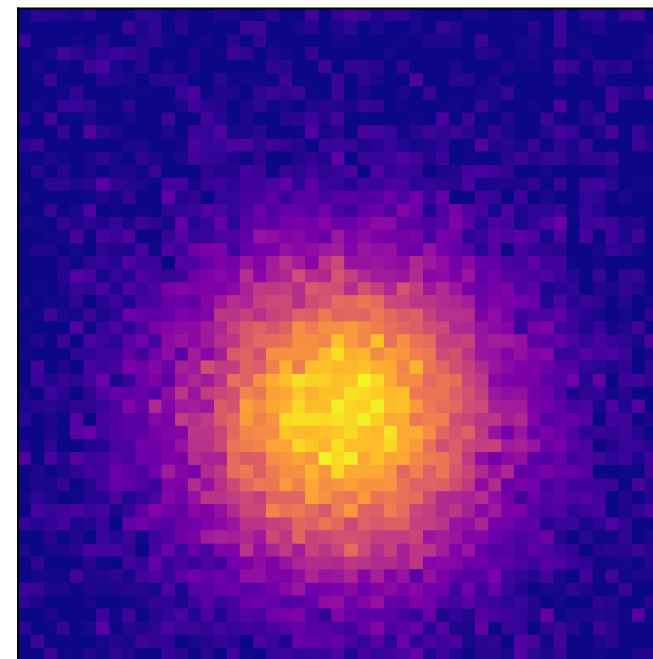
**RF-NeRF**



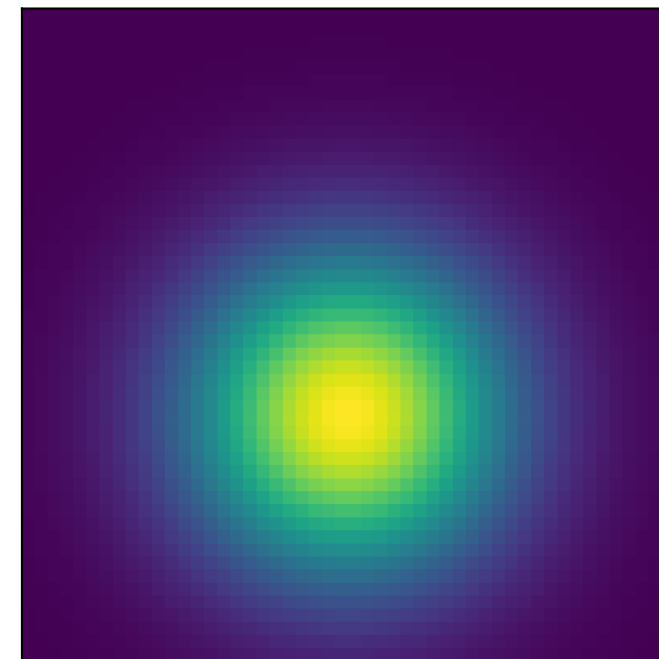
**RF-InstantNGP**



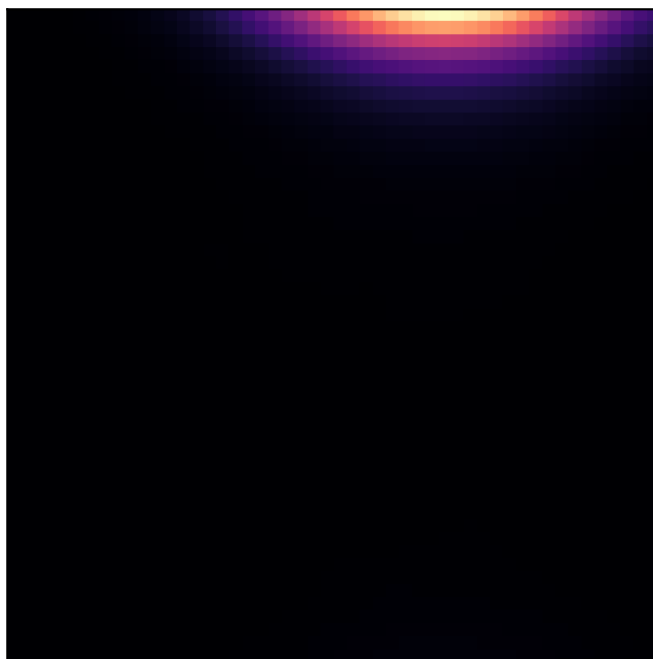
**RF-GS (Ours)**



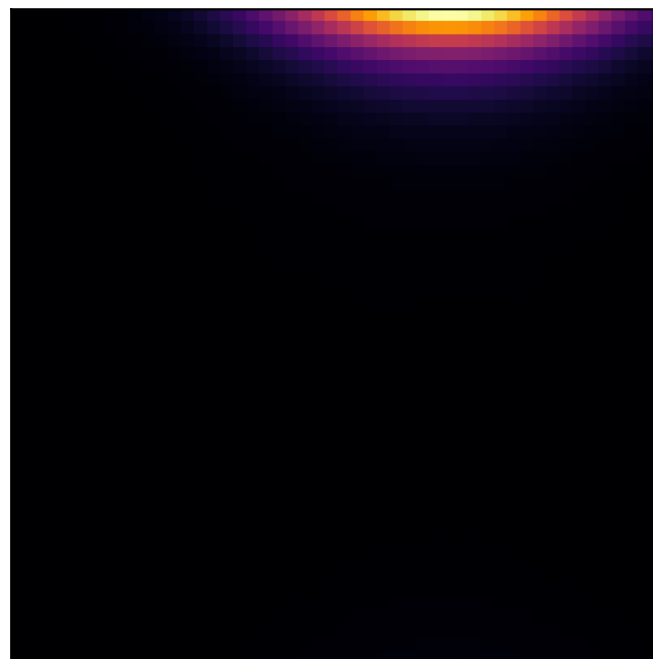
**Ground Truth**



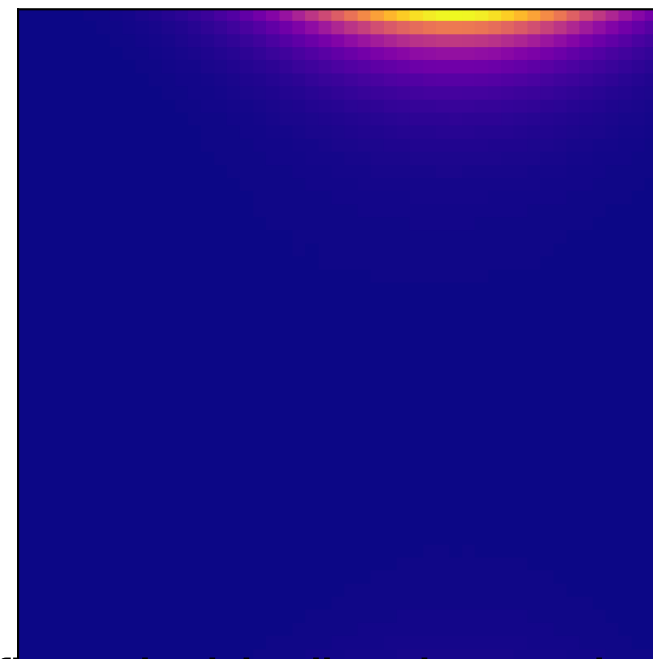
**RF-NeRF**



**RF-InstantNGP**



**RF-GS (Ours)**



**Ground Truth**



**RF-GS achieves superior reconstruction quality with fine-grained details and temporal coherence**