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Cahier d'analyse et de conception

Création d'une version numérique du jeu de société "Les bâtisseurs : Moyen-Age" pour le compte de M. Sébastien Lefèvre



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Cahier d'analyse et de conception

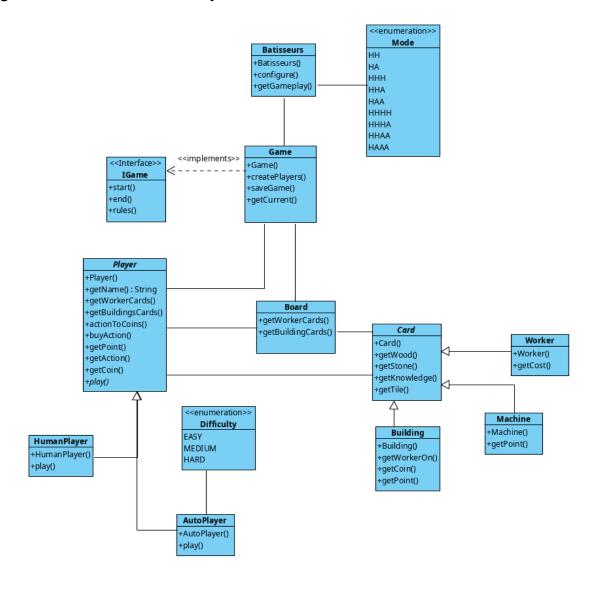
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Cahier des charges revisité:

Grâce aux différentes remarques évoquées par différents étudiants, j'ai pu améliorer le cahier des charges en ajoutant notamment certains rendus ainsi que les coordonnées de l'IUT.

Diagramme de classe d'analyse







Le diagramme d'analyse permet de représenter rapidement la prévision de l'architecture du projet. Sans attributs ni paramètres, il permet de simplifier la vision générale du projet avant son commencement.

La classe Bâtisseurs est la classe permettant d'appeler le rester du programme ainsi que de choisir le style visuel (interface ou non). Cette classe permettra de lire dans les fichiers de configuration les indications d'une partie sauvegardée.

La classe Game permet, elle d'initialiser une partie et de la commencer / terminer. Il s'agit de la classe possédant la boucle principale du jeu, permettant de lancer une partie sauvegardée ou une nouvelle.

La classe abstraite Player possède un ensemble de méthodes permettant de convenir aux règles du jeu. Chacune de ses méthodes seront appelées durant la méthode play des sous-classes « HumanPlayer » et « AutoPlayer ».

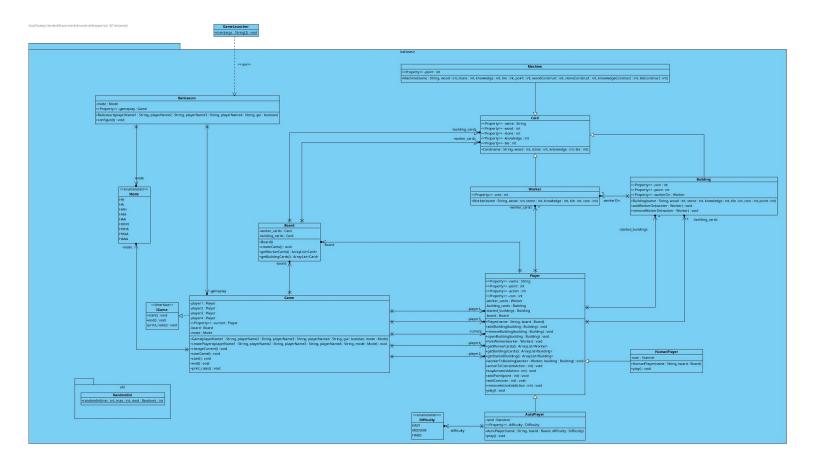
Les différentes cartes seront tout d'abord initialisées sur le plateau à l'aide de la classe « Board » et sont regroupées par catégories correspondantes aux sous-classes de « Card ».

Toutes ses interactions seront réunies dans un package et pourront être lancé par un Launcher extérieur ou directement depuis le jar prévu à la fin du projet. Sa représentation plus précise est disponible dans le diagramme de conception





Diagramme de conception



Le cahier d'analyse correspond à une version plus détaillée du cahier d'analyse. Nous pouvons y apprendre davantage comment le jeu va fonctionner et les différentes méthodes que nous allons utiliser. Nous pouvons également y apprendre la nature des différentes liaisons ainsi que le type de retour des méthodes.

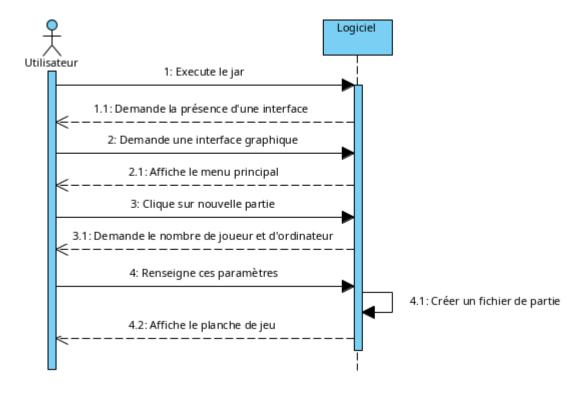
Restant tout de même un outil préparatif, le projet final ne ressemblera certainement pas à cela. Des modifications peuvent avoir lieu entre ce diagramme prévisionnel et celui de fin de projet



Diagramme de séquence boite noire

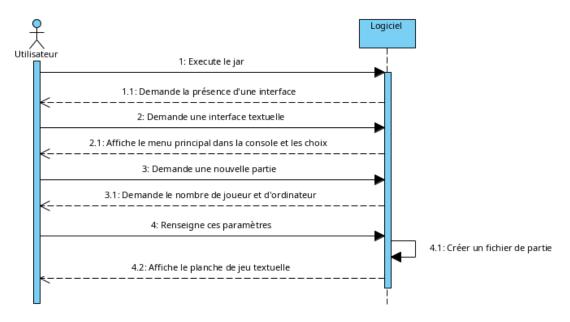
Dans cette partie, sauf indication contraire, le mode de jeu est supposé Graphique.

Lancer partie GUI:

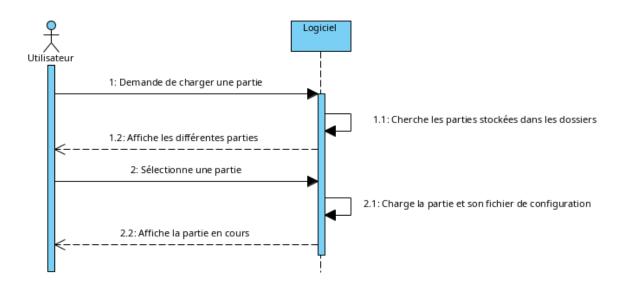




Lancer partie Console:

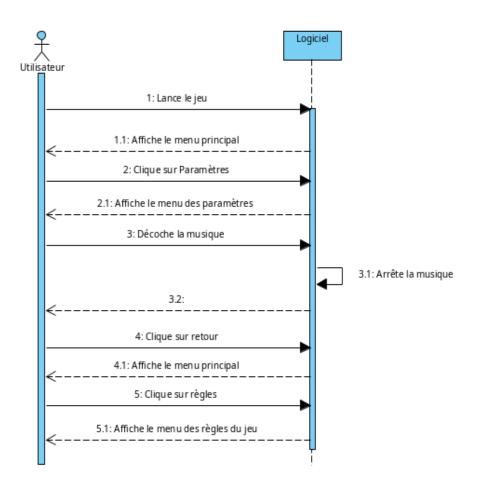


Charger une partie:



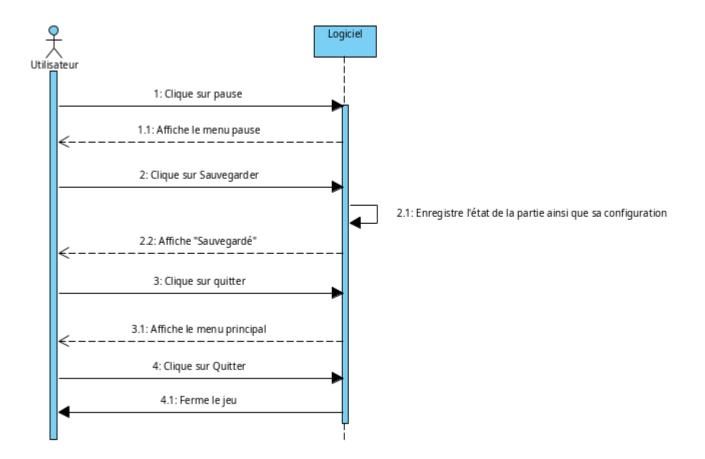


Naviguer dans le menu principal:



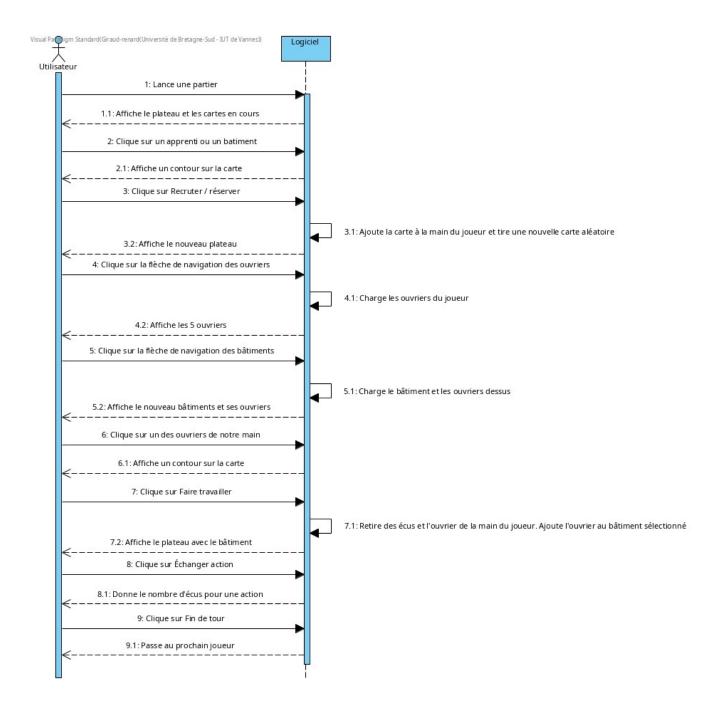


Sauvegarder et fermer une partie :





Déroulement supposé d'un tour de jeu :





Spécification des formats de fichier

Chaque partie créera son fichier de configuration sous une forme simple nombreD'humain:NombreD'ordis:ModeDeJeu

Grâce à l'interface Serializable, nous allons écrire l'état de chaque élément de la partie dans un dossier réservé à celle-ci. Ainsi lors de la relecture, nous pouvons séparer correctement les différents éléments.

Squelette des classes principales

GameLauncher

Mode

```
package batisseur;

public enum Mode {
    HH,
    HA,
    HHH,
    HHH,
    HHA,
    HHA,
```



```
HHHH,

HHAA,

HAAA

HAAA
```

Bâtisseurs

```
package batisseur;
public class Batisseurs {
       private Mode mode;
       private Game gameplay;
       * @param playerName1 the first player name
       * @param playerName2 the second player name
       * @param playerName3 the third player name
        * @param playerName4 the fourth player name
        * @param gui true if you want to play with the interface on
       public Batisseurs(String playerName1, String playerName2, String
playerName3, String playerName4, boolean gui) {
       }
       public void configure() {
       }
       public Game getGameplay() {
              return this.gameplay;
```





}



IGame

```
package batisseur;

public interface IGame {
    public void start();
    public void end();
    public void print_rules();
}
```

Game

```
package batisseur;
public class Game implements IGame {
      private Player player1;
      private Player player2;
      private Player player3;
      private Player player4;
      private Player current;
      private Board board;
      private Mode mode;
       * @param playerName1 the first player name
       * @param playerName2 the second player name
       * @param playerName3 the third player name
       * @param playerName4 the fourth player name
       * @param gui true if you want to play with the interface on
       * param mode the current mode
      public Game(String playerName1, String playerName2, String player-
Name3, String playerName4, boolean qui, Mode mode) {
      }
```



```
* @param playerName1 the first player name
        * @param playerName2 the second player name
        * @param playerName3 the third player name
        * @param playerName4 the fourth player name
        * @param mode the current mode
      public void createPlayers(String playerName1, String playerName2,
String playerName3, String playerName4, Mode mode) {
       }
       public void changeCurrent() {
       public void saveGame() {
       }
       public Player getCurrent() {
              return this.current;
       }
       public void start() {
```



```
* when a player reached 13 points

**/
public void end() {

}

/**
    * print the rules
    **/
public void print_rules() {
}
```

Player

```
package batisseur;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public abstract class Player {
      private String name;
      private int point;
      private int action;
      private int coin;
      private ArrayList<Worker> worker_cards;
      private ArrayList<Building> building_cards;
      private ArrayList<Building> started_buildings;
      private Board board;
       * @param name
        * @param board
      public Player(String name, Board board) {
              if(name != null && board != null) {
                     this.name = name;
```





```
this.board = board;
              this.action = 3;
              this.worker_cards = new ArrayList<Worker>();
              this.building_cards = new ArrayList<Building>();
              this.started_buildings = new ArrayList<Building>();
       }
}
public String getName() {
       return this.name;
}
 * @param building the building to add
public void addBuilding(Building building) {
       if(building != null) {
              this.building_cards.add(building);
       }
}
 * @param building the building to remove
public void removeBuilding(Building building) {
       if(building != null) {
              this.building_cards.remove(building);
       }
}
* @param building
```



```
public void openBuilding(Building building) {
       this.started_buildings.add(building);
       this.building_cards.remove(building);
}
 * @param worker
public void hireWorker(Worker worker) {
       if(this.coin-worker.getCost() >= 0) {
              this.worker_cards.add(worker);
              this.coin -= worker.getCost();
       }
}
public ArrayList<Worker> getWorkerCards() {
       return this.worker_cards;
}
public ArrayList<Building> getBuildingsCards() {
       return this.building_cards;
}
public ArrayList<Building> getStartedBuilding() {
       return this.started_buildings;
}
```



```
* @param building
 * @param worker
public void workerToBuilding(Worker worker, Building building) {
       if(this.started_buildings.contains(building)) {
              building.addWorkerOn(worker);
       }
}
 * @param nbAction
public void actionToCoins(int nbAction) {
       if(nbAction == 1) {
              this.coin += 1;
       } else if(nbAction == 2) {
              this.coin += 3;
       } else if(nbAction == 3) {
              this.coin += 6;
       this.action -= nbAction;
}
 * @param nbAction
public void buyAction(int nbAction) {
       if(this.coin >= nbAction * 5) {
              this.action += nbAction;
              this.coin -= nbAction*5;
       }
}
public int getPoint() {
```



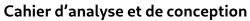
```
return this.point;
public int getAction() {
       return this.action;
}
public int getCoin() {
       return this.coin;
* @param name the new name
public void setName(String name) {
       this.name = name;
}
* @param point the number of point you need to add
public void addPoint(int point) {
       this.point += point;
}
* @param coin the number of coin you need to add
public void addCoin(int coin) {
       this.coin += coin;
```



```
* @param nbAction the new number of action
      public void setAction(int nbAction) {
              this.action = nbAction;
       }
       * @param nbCoin the new number of coin
      public void setCoin(int nbCoin) {
             this.coin = nbCoin;
       * @param nbAction the number of action you want to remove
      public void removeAction(int nbAction) {
              if(this.action - nbAction >= 0) {
                     this.action -= nbAction;
              } else {
                     System.err.println("removeAction : too many action to
remove");
              }
      public abstract void play();
```

Difficulty

```
package batisseur;
/**
```





```
* create an enum for the difficulty of the bot

**/
public enum Difficulty {
    EASY,
    MEDIUM,
    HARD
}
```



AutoPlayer

```
package batisseur;
import java.util.Random;
import util.RandomInt;
public class AutoPlayer extends Player {
      private Random rand;
       private Difficulty difficulty;
       * @param name
       * @param board
        * @param difficulty
      public AutoPlayer(String name, Board board, Difficulty difficulty) {
              super(name, board);
              this.difficulty = difficulty;
              this.rand = new Random();
       }
       public void play() {
       }
       public Difficulty getDifficulty() {
              return this.difficulty;
       }
```



HumanPlayer

```
package batisseur;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class HumanPlayer extends Player {
    private Scanner scan;

    /**
     * Create a new Human player
     * @param name the name of the player
     * @param board the current board
     */
    public HumanPlayer(String name, Board board) {
                super(name, board);
    }

    /**
     * play
     **/
    public void play() {
                // TODO - implement HumanPlayer.play
    }
}
```

Board

```
package batisseur;
import java.util.ArrayList;
```



```
import java.util.Random;
import util.RandomInt;
public class Board {
      private ArrayList<Card> worker_cards;
      private ArrayList<Card> building_cards;
      public Board() {
       }
      public void createCards() {
       }
       public ArrayList<Card> getWorkerCards() {
             return this.worker_cards;
       }
      public ArrayList<Card> getBuildingCards() {
             return this.building_cards;
       }
```

Card

```
package batisseur;
public abstract class Card {
```





```
private String name;
      private int wood;
      private int stone;
      private int knowledge;
      private int tile;
       * @param name the name
       * @param wood the number of wood
       * @param stone the number of stone
       * @param knowledge the number of knowledge
       * @param tile the number of tile
      public Card(String name, int wood, int stone, int knowledge, int
tile) {
             if(name != null) {
                     this.name = name;
                     this.wood = wood;
                     this.stone = stone;
                     this.knowledge = knowledge;
                     this.tile = tile;
              } else {
                     System.err.println("Card : name null");
              }
      }
      public int getWood() {
             return this.wood;
      }
      public int getStone() {
             return this.stone;
```



```
public int getKnowledge() {
       return this.knowledge;
public int getTile() {
       return this.tile;
}
public String getName() {
      return this.name;
}
```



Building

```
package batisseur;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class Building extends Card {
      private int coin;
       private int point;
       private ArrayList<Worker> workerOn;
        * Create a new building card
        * @param name the name of the card
        * @param wood the number of wood to build
        * @param stone the number of stone to build
        * @param knowledge the number of knowledge to build
        * @param tile the number of tile to build
        * @param coin the number of coin you earn
        * @param point the number of point you earn
      public Building(String name, int wood, int stone, int knowledge, int
tile, int coin, int point) {
              super(name, wood, stone, knowledge, tile);
              if(coin >=0 && point >=0) {
                     this.coin = coin;
                     this.point = point;
                     this.workerOn = new ArrayList<Worker>();
              } else {
                     System.err.println("Building : coin or point inva-
lid");
              }
       }
       * @return the arrayList containing all the worker assigned to the
building
      public ArrayList<Worker> getWorkerOn() {
```



```
return this.workerOn;
* @param worker the worker you want to add on
public void addWorkerOn(Worker worker) {
       this.workerOn.add(worker);
}
* @param worker the worker you want to remove from
public void removeWorkerOn(Worker worker) {
       this.workerOn.remove(worker);
}
public int getCoin() {
       return this.coin;
}
public int getPoint() {
      return this.point;
}
* @param coin the new number of coin
public void setCoin(int coin) {
       this.coin = coin;
```





```
/**
  * set a number of point
  * @param point the new number of point
  **/
public void setPoint(int point) {
        this.point = point;
}
```



Worker

```
package batisseur;
public class Worker extends Card {
      private int cost;
       * @param name the name of the worker
       * @param wood the number of wood it product
        * @param knowledge the number of knowledge it product
        * @param tile the number of tile it product
        * param cost the salary
      public Worker(String name, int wood, int stone, int knowledge, int
tile, int cost) {
              super(name, wood, stone, knowledge, tile);
             if(cost >= 0) {
                     this.cost = cost;
              } else {
                     System.err.println("Worker : cost invalid");
              }
       }
       public int getCost() {
             return this.cost;
      public void setCost(int cost) {
              this.cost = cost;
       }
```



Machine

```
package batisseur;
public class Machine extends Card {
      private int point;
        * @param name the name of the card
        * @param wood the wood value the machine require to be created
        * @param stone the stone value the machine require to be created
        * @param knowledge the knowledge value the machine require to be
        * @param tile the tile value the machine require to be created
        * @param point the number of point the machine will product
        * @param woodConstruct the wood value the machine will product
        * @param stoneConstruct the stone value the machine will product
        * @param knowledgeConstruct the knowledge value the machine will
        * <code>@param tileConstruct</code> the tile value the machine will product
      public Machine(String name, int wood, int stone, int knowledge, int
tile, int point, int woodConstruct, int stoneConstruct, int knowledgeCons-
truct, int tileConstruct) {
              super(name, wood, stone, knowledge, tile);
       public int getPoint() {
              return this.point;
       }
```



Tests unitaires Junit

Pour tester, nous utilisons le framework JUnit, permettant de réaliser des tests complet et rapidement.

Voici l'exemple de trois tests effectués sur les classes AutoPlayer, Building et Worker

AutoPlayerTest

```
package test;
import org.junit.*;
import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import batisseur.AutoPlayer;
import batisseur.Player;
import batisseur.Difficulty;
import batisseur.Worker;
import batisseur.Building;
import batisseur.Board;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class AutoPlayerTest {
    AutoPlayer p;
    @Before()
    public void setUp() {
        p = new AutoPlayer("name", new Board(), Difficulty.EASY);
    }
    @After()
    public void tearDown() {
        p = null;
    @Test()
    public void testAutoPlayer() {
        assertNotNull(p);
```



```
@Test()
public void getDifficulty() {
    assertTrue(p.getDifficulty() == Difficulty.EASY);
    p.setDifficulty(Difficulty.HARD);
    assertTrue(p.getDifficulty() == Difficulty.HARD);
    assertFalse(p.getDifficulty() == Difficulty.EASY);
}
@Test()
public void getName() {
    assertSame(p.getName(), "name");
}
@Test()
public void getPoint() {
    assertTrue(p.getPoint() == 0);
    p.addPoint(3);
    assertTrue(p.getPoint() == 3);
    p.addPoint(3);
    assertTrue(p.getPoint() == 6);
}
@Test()
public void getCoin() {
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 0);
    p.addCoin(3);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 3);
    p.addCoin(3);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 6);
}
@Test()
public void getAction() {
    p.setAction(3);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 3);
    p.removeAction(2);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 1);
    p.removeAction(2);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 1);
```



```
@Test()
public void buyAction() {
    p.setAction(0);
    p.buyAction(2);
    assertFalse(p.getAction() == 2);
    p.addCoin(10);
    p.buyAction(2);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 2);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 0);
    p.addCoin(3);
    p.buyAction(1);
    assertFalse(p.getPoint() == 3);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 3);
}
@Test()
public void actionToCoins() {
    p.setAction(3);
    p.setCoin(0);
    p.actionToCoins(3);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 6);
    p.setAction(3);
    p.setCoin(0);
    p.actionToCoins(2);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 3);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 1);
    p.setCoin(0);
    p.actionToCoins(1);
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 1);
    assertTrue(p.getAction() == 0);
}
@Test()
public void workerToBuilding() {
    Worker w1 = new Worker("Test",0,1,2,3,4);
    Building b1 = new Building("name",1,2,3,0,3,5);
    p.addBuilding(b1);
    p.workerToBuilding(w1,b1);
    assertFalse(p.getStartedBuilding().contains(b1));
    assertTrue(p.getBuildingsCards().contains(b1));
    p.openBuilding(b1);
```





```
p.workerToBuilding(w1,b1);
    assertTrue(p.getStartedBuilding().contains(b1));
    assertFalse(p.getBuildingsCards().contains(b1));
    ArrayList<Worker> worker = b1.getWorkerOn();
    assertTrue(b1.getWorkerOn().contains(w1));
}
@Test()
public void getBuildingsCards() {
    Building b2 = new Building("name",1,2,3,0,3,5);
    ArrayList<Building> arr = new ArrayList<Building>();
    arr.add(b2);
    p.addBuilding(b2);
    assertEquals(arr,p.getBuildingsCards());
}
@Test()
public void getWorkerCards() {
    Worker w1 = new Worker("Test",0,1,2,3,4);
    p.setCoin(30);
    p.hireWorker(w1);
   assertTrue(p.getWorkerCards().contains(w1));
    assertTrue(p.getCoin() == 26);
}
```



BuildingTest

```
package test;
import org.junit.*;
import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import batisseur.Building;
import batisseur.Worker;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class BuildingTest {
    Building b;
    @Before()
    public void setUp() {
        b = new Building("name",1,2,3,0,3,5);
    }
    @After()
    public void tearDown() {
        b = null;
    }
    @Test()
    public void testBuilding() {
        assertNotNull(b);
    }
    @Test()
    public void getWorkerOn() {
        ArrayList<Worker> workerOn = new ArrayList<Worker>();
        Worker w1 = new Worker("Test", 0, 1, 2, 3, 4);
        b.addWorkerOn(w1);
        workerOn.add(w1);
        assertEquals(b.getWorkerOn(),workerOn);
        Worker w2 = new Worker("Test",0,1,2,3,4);
        b.addWorkerOn(w2);
        workerOn.add(w2);
        assertEquals(b.getWorkerOn(),workerOn);
```



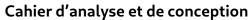
```
@Test()
public void addWorkerOn() {
    Worker w2 = new Worker("Test",0,1,2,3,4);
    b.addWorkerOn(w2);
    assertTrue(b.getWorkerOn().contains(w2));
}
@Test()
public void removeWorkerOn() {
    Worker w3 = new Worker("Test",0,1,2,3,4);
    b.addWorkerOn(w3);
    b.removeWorkerOn(w3);
    assertFalse(b.getWorkerOn().contains(w3));
}
@Test()
public void getCoin() {
    assertTrue(b.getCoin() == 3);
    b.setCoin(6);
    assertTrue(b.getCoin() == 6);
}
@Test()
public void getPoint() {
    assertTrue(b.getPoint() == 5);
    b.setPoint(2);
    assertTrue(b.getPoint() == 2);
}
```

WorkerTest

```
package test;
import org.junit.*;
import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import batisseur.Worker;
import java.util.ArrayList;
```



```
public class WorkerTest {
Worker w;
@Before()
public void setUp() {
    w = new Worker("name",1,2,3,0,3);
@After()
public void tearDown() {
   w = null;
}
@Test()
public void testWorker() {
    assertNotNull(w);
}
@Test()
public void getCost() {
   assertTrue(w.getCost() == 3);
   w.setCost(6);
   assertTrue(w.getCost() == 6);
}
@Test()
public void getWood() {
    assertTrue(w.getWood() == 1);
}
@Test()
public void getStone() {
    assertTrue(w.getStone() == 2);
}
@Test()
public void getKnowledge() {
    assertTrue(w.getKnowledge() == 3);
@Test()
```





```
public void getTile() {
    assertTrue(w.getTile() == 0);
}

@Test()
public void getName() {
    assertSame(w.getName(), "name");
}
```



Fichier build.xml pour ANT

Pour faciliter la compilation et l'exécution, nous utilisons ANT. Et pour cela nous avons besoin d'un fichier build.xml spécifiant les différentes actions possibles.

```
oject name="LesBatisseurs" default="run" basedir=".">
      coperty name="src" location="src"/>
      coperty name="build" location="build"/>
      coperty name="jar" location="${build}/jar"/>
      class" location="${build}/class"/>
      cyroperty name="javadoc" location="${build}/javadoc"/>
      cyroperty name="test" value="${build}/test"/>
      cproperty name="mainClass" value="Batisseurs"/>
      cproperty name="jarName" value="${mainClass}"/>
      <target name="init">
             <mkdir dir="${build}"/>
             <mkdir dir="${jar}"/>
             <mkdir dir="${class}"/>
             <mkdir dir="${test}"/>
      </target>
      <target name="clean">
             <delete dir="${build}"/>
      </target>
      <target name="compile" depends="init">
             <javac srcdir="${src}" destdir="${class}" includeantrun-</pre>
time="false">
                    <exclude name="test/**"/>
             </javac>
      </target>
      <target name="jar" depends="compile">
       <jar jarfile="${jar}/${jarName}.jar" basedir="${class}">
               <attribute name="Main-Class" value="${mainClass}"/>
           </manifest>
```





```
</jar>
    </target>
       <target name="run" depends="jar">
              <java jar="${jar}/${jarName}.jar" fork="true"/>
       </target>
       <target name="javadoc">
              <delete dir="${javadoc}"/>
              <javadoc author="true"</pre>
                             destdir="${javadoc}">
                     <fileset dir="${src}">
                            <include name="**"/>
                     </fileset>
              </javadoc>
       </target>
       <target name="compile-test" depends="compile">
              <javac srcdir="${src}/test" destdir="${test}" includeantrun-</pre>
time="true">
                             <pathelement path="${class}"/>
                     </classpath>
              </javac>
       </target>
       <target name="test" depends="compile-test">
              <junit printsummary="on" haltonfailure="off" fork="true" in-</pre>
cludeantruntime="true">
                             <pathelement path="${test}"/>
                            <pathelement path="${class}"/>
                            <pathelement path="${java.class.path}"/>
                     </classpath>
                     <formatter type="brief"/>
                     <batchtest todir="${test}">
                            <fileset dir="${src}" includes="test/*.java"/>
                     </batchtest>
              </junit>
       </target>
</project>
```