

Evaluating Types of Graphs

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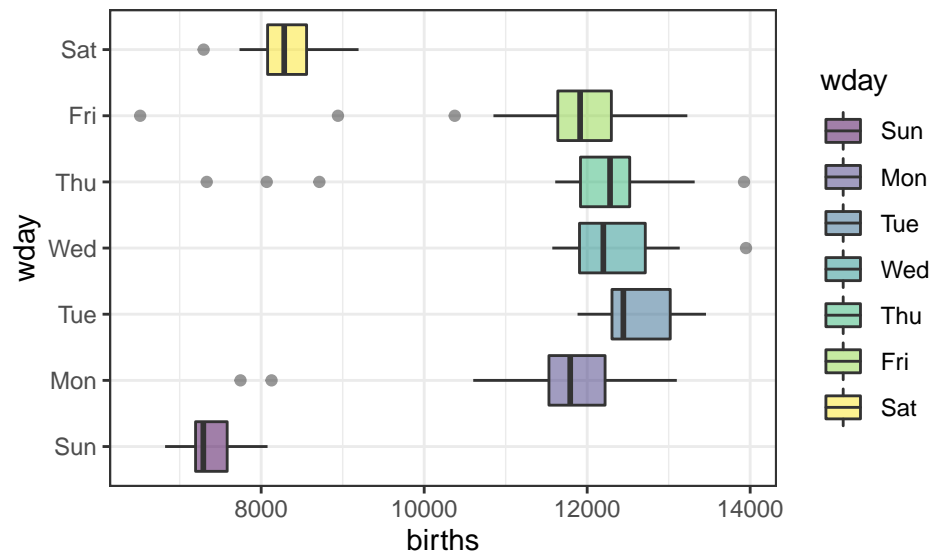
9/18/2023

Weekday (Categorical/Ordinal) and Births (Numerical)

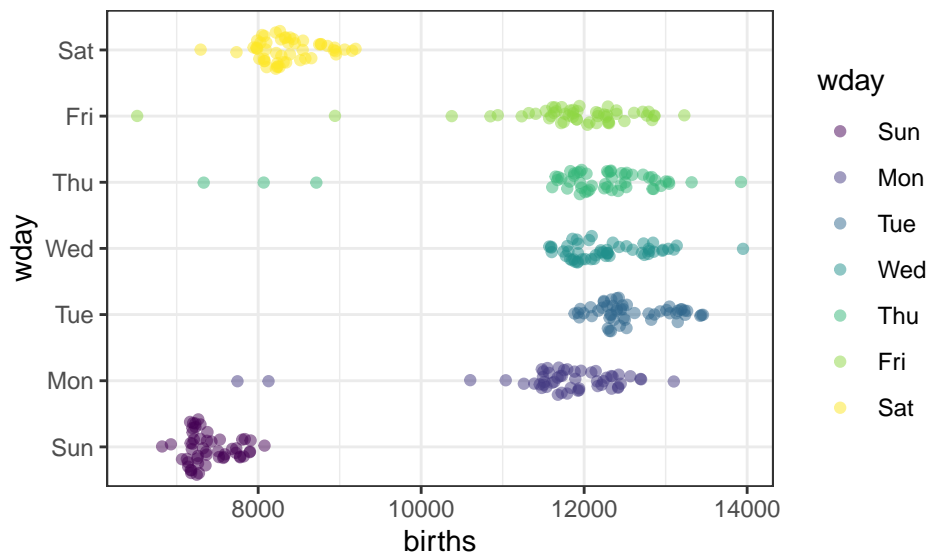
```
help("Births2015")  
head(Births2015)
```

```
##      date births wday year month day_of_year day_of_month day_of_week  
## 1 2015-01-01  8068  Thu 2015     1           1           1           5  
## 2 2015-01-02 10850  Fri 2015     1           2           2           6  
## 3 2015-01-03  8328  Sat 2015     1           3           3           7  
## 4 2015-01-04  7065  Sun 2015     1           4           4           1  
## 5 2015-01-05 11892  Mon 2015     1           5           5           2  
## 6 2015-01-06 12425  Tue 2015     1           6           6           3
```

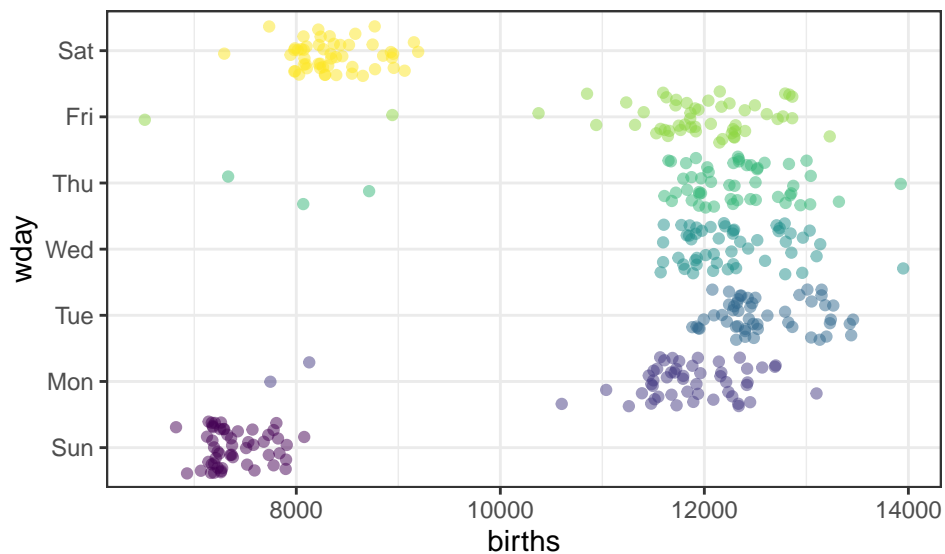
```
gf_boxplot(wday~births,fill=~wday,data=Births2015,alpha=0.5)
```



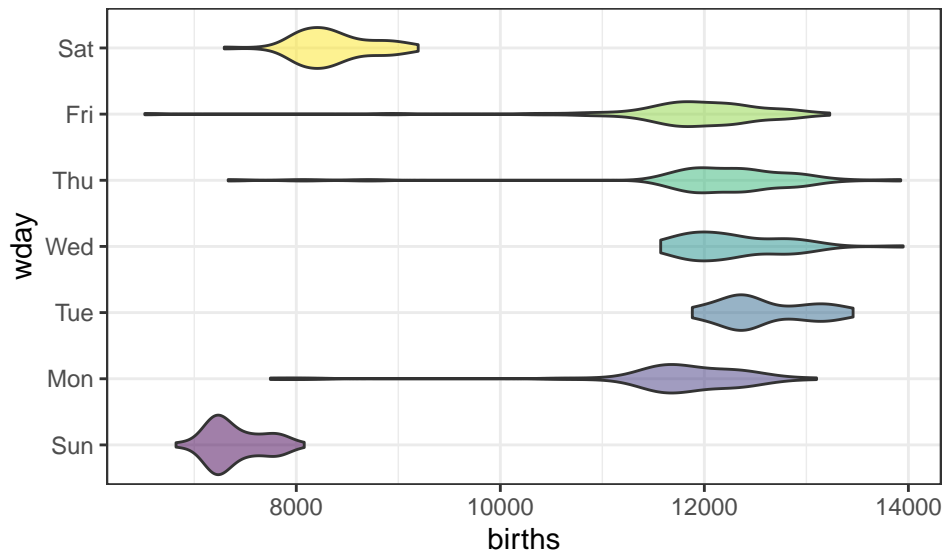
```
gf_sina(births~wday,color=~wday,data=Births2015,alpha=0.5) %>%  
gf_refine(coord_flip())
```



```
# gf_jitter(wday~births,color=~wday,data=Births2015,alpha=0.5,shape=~wday)
gf_jitter(wday~births,color=~wday,data=Births2015,alpha=0.5,show.legend = FALSE)
```



```
gf_violin(wday~births,fill=~wday,data=Births2015,alpha=0.5) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position= "none")
```

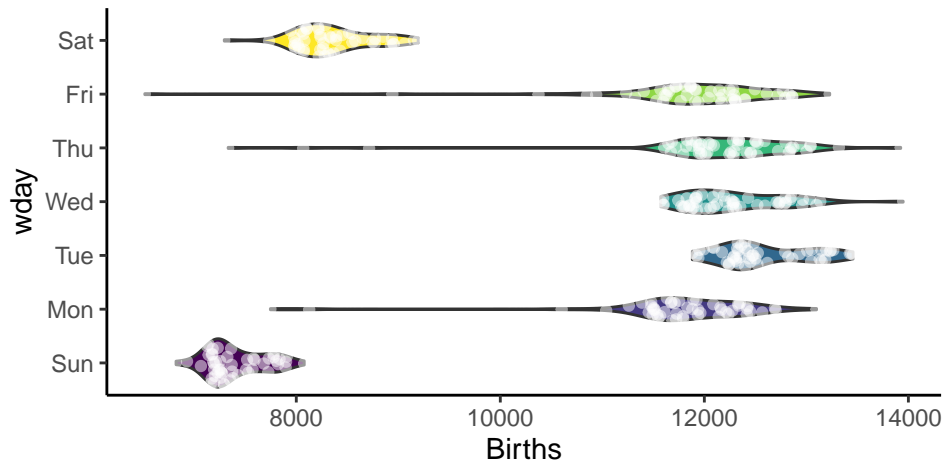


Layering

```
gf_violin(births~wday,fill=~wday,data=Births2015) %>%
  gf_sina(births~wday,data=Births2015, color="white",alpha=0.5) %>%
  gf_theme(theme_classic()) %>%
  gf_refine(coord_flip()) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position="none") %>%
  gf_labs(y="Births",y="Weekdays", title="Number of Births per Day of the Week",subtitle="Births are mo
```

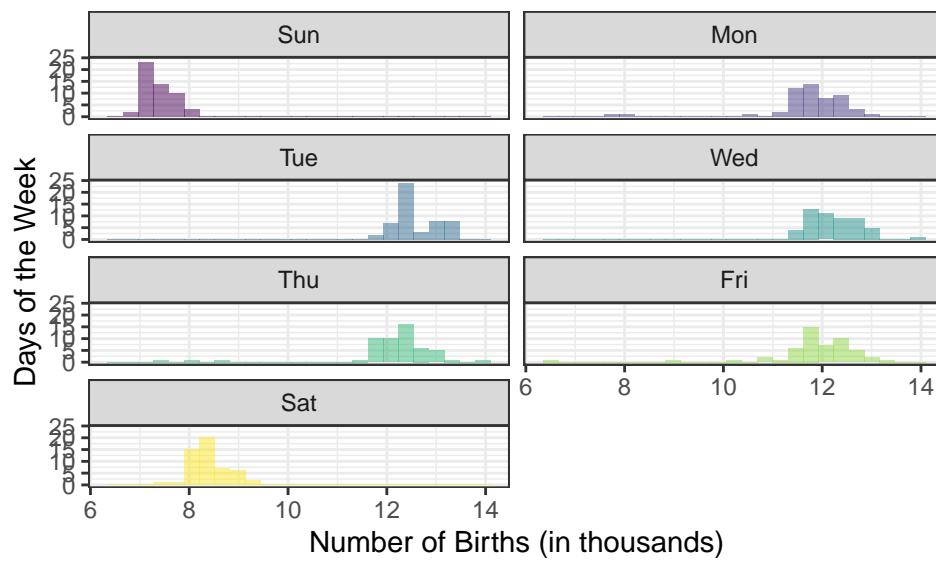
Number of Births per Day of the Week

Births are more common on the weekdays.

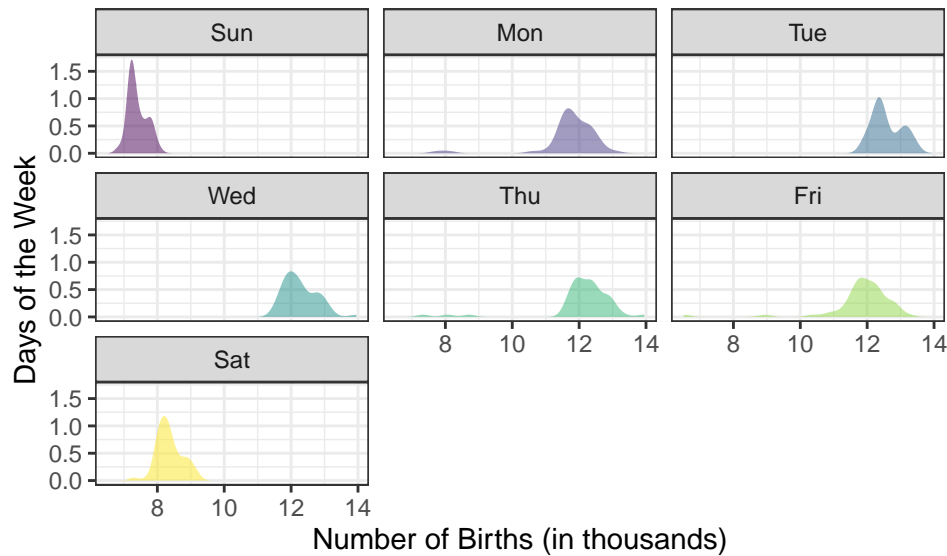


Categorical Graphs

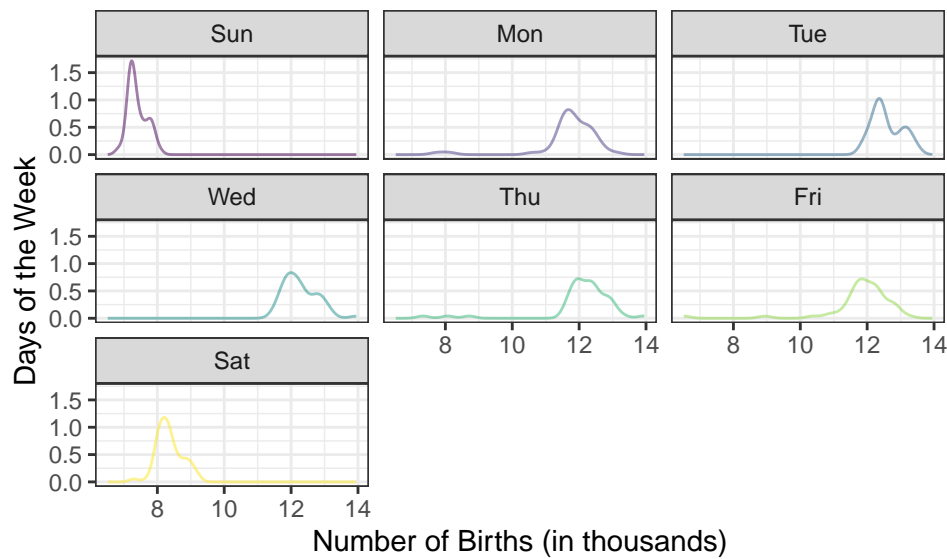
```
# gf_histogram(~births/wday, data=Births2015)
gf_histogram(~births/1000,data=Births2015, fill=~wday) %>%
  gf_facet_wrap(~wday,ncol=2) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position = "none") %>%
  gf_labs(x="Number of Births (in thousands)",y="Days of the Week")
```



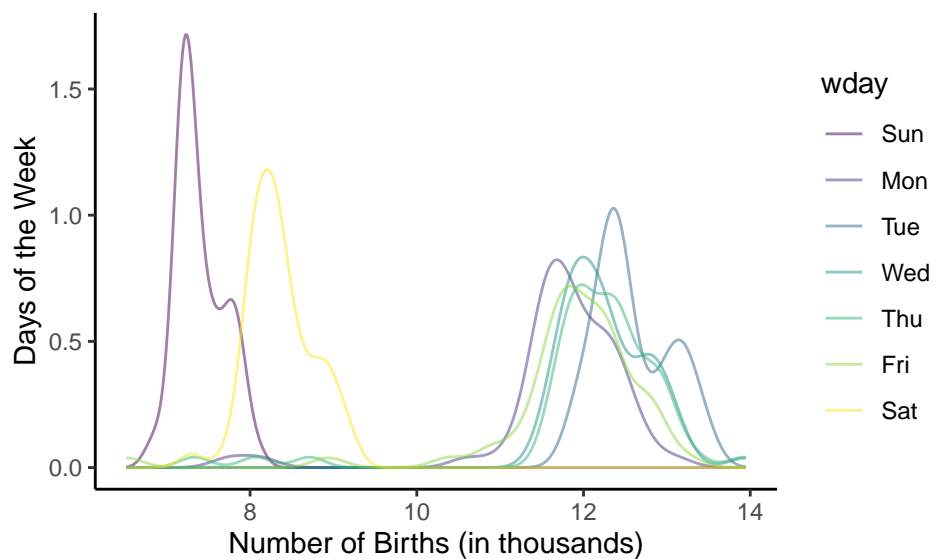
```
gf_density(~births/1000,data=Births2015, fill=~wday) %>%
  gf_facet_wrap(~wday) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position = "none") %>%
  gf_labs(x="Number of Births (in thousands)",y="Days of the Week")
```



```
gf_dens(~births/1000,data=Births2015, color=~wday) %>%
  gf_facet_wrap(~wday) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position = "none") %>%
  gf_labs(x="Number of Births (in thousands)",y="Days of the Week")
```



```
gf_dens(~births/1000,data=Births2015, color=~wday) %>%
  gf_labs(x="Number of Births (in thousands)",y="Days of the Week") %>%
  gf_theme(theme_classic())
```



```
gf_density_ridges(wday~births,data=Births2015,fill=~wday) %>%
  gf_labs(x="Number of Births",y="Days of the Week", title="Number of Births per Day of the Week",subti
  gf_theme(theme_ridges()) %>%
  gf_theme(legend.position="none") %>%
  gf_refine(scale_y_discrete(limits=rev))
```

```
## Picking joint bandwidth of 177
```

Number of Births per Day of the Week

Births are more common on the weekdays than weekend

