

Bastían González-Bustamante

DPhil (PhD) Programme · University of Oxford

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Summary

I am completing my DPhil (PhD) dissertation in the Department of Politics and International Relations and St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom. I am currently based in Oxford, working on my research. Furthermore, I am an Instructor Professor in the Management and Public Policies Department at the Faculty of Administration and Economics at the Universidad de Santiago de Chile (USACH).

Before starting the DPhil, in October 2019, I earned an MA (1st) in Political Science and a BA (2:1) in Government, both from the Universidad de Chile. Moreover, I served as a lecturer at the Universidad de Chile and a consultant for the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

My doctoral research is supervised by Professor Petra Schleiter and focuses on cabinets' stability in Latin American presidential democracies. In my DPhil project, I combine the principal-agent theory elements to evaluate the actors' incentives and strategies in presidential systems. My data gathering strategy is based on archives revision using Optical Character Recognition (OCR), Natural Language Processing (NLP), and machine learning techniques. In addition, my empirical strategy employs propensity scores and matching methods, competing risks models, and IV estimations.

My research is funded by the Chilean National Agency for Research and Development, the St Hilda's College Muriel Wise Fund and the Society for Latin American Studies Postgraduate and Postdoctoral Research Award.

Education

University of Oxford DPhil (PhD) in Politics Professor Petra Schleiter (Supervisor)	Oxford, UK 2019 - ongoing
Universidad de Chile MA in Political Science Highest Distinction (1st, First-class honours)	Santiago, Chile 2010 - 2013
Universidad de Chile BA in Government Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)	Santiago, Chile 2004 - 2009
Universidad de Chile BPS in Public Administration Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)	Santiago, Chile 2004 - 2009

Relevant Employment

Universidad de Santiago de Chile Instructor Professor Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics	Santiago, Chile 2019 - on leave
Universidad de Santiago de Chile Adjunct Professor Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics	Santiago, Chile 2014 - 2018
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Consultant Democratic Governance Programme	Santiago, Chile 2016 - 2017

Peer-Reviewed Articles

SOCIAL SCIENCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/SCCI)

8. Fleming, T. G., González-Bustamante, B., & Schleiter, P. (2022, *forthcoming*). Cabinet Reshuffles and Parliamentary No-Confidence Motions. *Government and Opposition*.
7. Orchard, X., & González-Bustamante, B. (2022). Power Hierarchies and Visibility in the News: Exploring Determinants of Politicians' Presence and Prominence in the Chilean Press (1991-2019). *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. Online First. DOI: [10.1177/19401612221089482](https://doi.org/10.1177/19401612221089482)
6. Cuevas, C. et al. (2021, *forthcoming*). Public Service Motivation Among Chilean Public Employees. *Revista del CLAD Reforma y Democracia*, 80. [IN SPANISH]. SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/p963q](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/p963q)
5. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Evolution and Early Government Responses to COVID-19 in South America. *World Development*, 137, 105180. DOI: [10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180)
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2020). The Politics-Administration Dichotomy: A Case Study of the Chilean Executive During the Democratic Post-Transition. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 39(5), 582–597. DOI: [10.1111/blar.13044](https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.13044)
3. González-Bustamante, B., Carvajal, A., & González, A. (2020). Determinants of E-Government in the Municipalities: Evidence from the Chilean Case. *Gestión y Política Pública*, XXIX(1), 97–129. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.29265/gyp.v29i1.658](https://doi.org/10.29265/gyp.v29i1.658). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/fze3x](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/fze3x)
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2019). Gaps, Representation, and Elite-Mass Congruence in Chile and Uruguay. *Convergencia. Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, 80, 1–27. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.29101/crcs.v26i80.11097](https://doi.org/10.29101/crcs.v26i80.11097). URL: www.redalyc.org. SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/cqym8](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/cqym8)
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Garrido-Vergara, L. (2018). Socialization, Trajectories and Post-Career of Ministers in Chile, 1990–2010. *Política y Gobierno*, XXV(1), 31–64. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.politicaygobierno.cide.edu

SCOPUS & EMERGING SOURCES CITATION INDEX (WoS-ISI/ESCI)

9. Cisternas, C., & González-Bustamante, B. (2022, *forthcoming*). Social Sciences in Repression Contexts: Bibliometric Analysis of the Historical Production of the Corporación de Estudios para Latinoamérica (1979-1989). *e-Ciencias de la Información*. [IN SPANISH].
8. González-Bustamante, B., Astete, M., & Orvenes, B. (2020). Senior Public Managers: A Novel Dataset on Members of the Chilean Civil Service. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IX(2), 151–169. [IN SPANISH AND ENGLISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2020.9.2.2920). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/vshcz](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/vshcz)
7. Olivares, A. et al. (2020). New Challenges, Approaches, and Perspectives in the Study of Political Elites. *Iberoamericana*, XX(74), 229–259. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259](https://doi.org/10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/syqu4](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/syqu4)
6. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2019). Public-Private Circulation and the Revolving Door in the Chilean Executive Branch (2000-2014). *Latin American Business Review*, 20(4), 367–387. DOI: [10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099](https://doi.org/10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099)
5. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2019). The Literature on Open Government in Spanish. Analysis of the Dynamics of Production and Citation. *Nóesis. Revista de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades*, 28(56), 22–42. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3](https://doi.org/10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3)
4. Del Valle, N., & González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Political Agenda, Journalism and Digital Media in Chile: Research Notes on Media Pluralism. *Perspectivas de la Comunicación*, 11(1), 291–326. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://revistas.ufro.cl>
3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Cabinet Turnover and Survival of Ministers in Chile During the Concertacion Governments (1990-2010). *Colombia Internacional*, 87, 81–108. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04](https://doi.org/10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04)

2. González-Bustamante, B. *et al.* (2016). Civil Service in Chile, Analysis of Senior Civil Servants on the Top Rung of the Hierarchy (2003-13). *Revista de Administração Pública*, 50(1), 59–79. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.1590/0034-7612145767](https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-7612145767)
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2015). Undersecretaries Rotation in Chile: An Exploration of the Second Government Line, 1990-2014. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IV(2), 151–190. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2015.4.2.2230)

SCIELO & LATINDEX

12. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (2021). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade, Revista de Humanidades y Ciencias Sociales*, 28, 21–32. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistapleyade.cl. SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/wud59](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/wud59)
11. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Sophistication, Participation, and Political Engagement in Latin America. *Tufte Working Papers*, 2, 1–21. [IN SPANISH]. SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/r4pj8](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/r4pj8)
10. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2020). Applying ForceAtlas2, a Continuous Graph Layout Algorithm, to the Elites Study. *Tufte Working Papers*, 1, 1–15. [IN SPANISH]. SocArXiv: [10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc)
9. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites: A Growing Research Agenda for Political Science. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1), 7–17. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
8. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2016). Political Elites in the Chilean Legislative Branch: The Chamber of Deputies (1990-2014). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1), 19–52. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
7. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Assessing Twitter as a Public Opinion Measure: An Exploration of the Bachelet's Arrival to the Chilean Presidential Campaign 2013. *Revista SAAP*, 9(1), 119–141. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://ref.scielo.org>
6. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Electoral Success and Campaign Spending in Elections of Senators and Deputies in Chile 2013. *Políticas Públicas*, 8(1), 21–35. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistas.usach.cl
5. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Popular Election of Regional Councillors 2013. Performance of Political, Family, and Economic Capital in a New Electoral Arena in Chile. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 52(2), 49–91. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
4. Olivares, A. *et al.* (2014). Think Tanks in the Cabinet: An Exploration of the Chilean Case (2006-2014). *Revista de Sociología*, 29, 37–54. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5354/0719-529X.2014.36177](https://doi.org/10.5354/0719-529X.2014.36177). URL: <https://revistasociologia.uchile.cl>
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). Factors Affecting Access and Permanence of the Governmental Political Elite in Chile (1990-2010). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 51(1), 119–153. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.5354/0716-1077.2013.27436cl](https://doi.org/10.5354/0716-1077.2013.27436cl). URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). The Study of the Elites in Chile: Theoretical and Methodological Approaches. *Intersticios Sociales*, 6, 1–20. [IN SPANISH]. URL: <http://ref.scielo.org>
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2012). Digital Campaigns: Branding or Political Participation? *Más Poder Local*, 12, 32–39. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net

Peer-Reviewed Edited Volumes

2. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (2021). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade, Revista de Humanidades y Ciencias Sociales*, 28. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistapleyade.cl
1. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1). [IN SPANISH]. URL: <https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl>

Book Chapters

12. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Civil Service Models in Latin America. In A. Farazmand (ed.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance*. Cham: Springer. doi: [10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9_2699](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9_2699). SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd)
11. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Internet, Digital Social Networks Usage, and Participation in the Southern Cone. In P. Cottet (ed.), *Opinión Pública Contemporánea: Otras Posibilidades de Comprensión e Investigación*. Santiago: Social-Ediciones. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.34720/2nd0-8t73](https://doi.org/10.34720/2nd0-8t73)
10. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2018). Governmental Political Elite in Chile: Ministers Survival (1990-2014). In A. Codato & F. Espinoza (eds.), *Las Élités en las Américas: Diferentes Perspectivas*. Curitiba: Editora da Universidade Federal do Paraná. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
9. González-Bustamante, B., & Barría, D. (2018). Expansion of the Public Sphere in Chile: Social Networks, Electoral Campaigns, and Digital Participation. In N. Del Valle (ed.), *Transformaciones de la Esfera Pública en Chile. Luchas Sociales, Espacio Público y Pluralismo Informativo*. Santiago: RIL Editores. [IN SPANISH]. SocARXIV: [10.31235/osf.io/nkftb](https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/nkftb)
8. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Araya, J. E. (2017). Electronic Democracy and Digital Participation: Advances and Challenges. In J. R. Gil-García, J. I. Criado & J. C. Téllez (eds.), *Tecnologías de Información y Comunicación en la Administración Pública: Conceptos, Enfoques, Aplicaciones y Resultados*. Mexico City: INFOTEC. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
7. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Twitter Usage in Political Communication. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
6. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Viral Campaign. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
5. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Political Branding. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
4. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). New Media and Digital Politics: The Case of Chilean Primary Presidential Elections 2013. In G. Sibaja (ed.), *Nuevos Medios y Comunicación Política Digital*. San Jose: Fundación Educativa San Judas Tadeo. [IN SPANISH].
3. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Digital Activism, Social Networks, and Brokerage. En S. Millaleo & P. Cárcamo (eds.), *Mediaciones del Sistema Político frente al Activismo Digital*. Santiago: Fundación Democracia y Desarrollo. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
2. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Social Networks as a Tool for Political Engage: Twitter and the Public Opinion Concept. In O. Avilés et al. (eds.), *Práctica Política y Medios Digitales*. Santiago: Instituto Igualdad. [IN SPANISH].
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2013). Chile: The Digital Campaign 2009-2010. In I. Crespo & J. del Rey (eds.), *Comunicación Política & Campañas Electorales en América Latina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Biblos. [IN SPANISH].

Data Collection Projects

3. González-Bustamante, B., & Aguilar, D. (2022, *forthcoming*). Data Set on Local Government Indicators in Chile (Version 1.0.0 – TBC) [Data set].
2. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2022). Data Set on Chilean Ministers (1990-2014) (Version 3.3.6 – Dry Bonus) [Data set]. doi: [10.5281/zenodo.5744536](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5744536)
1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2022). Data Set on Chilean Undersecretaries (1990-2022) (Version 2.1.3 – Shiny Snow) [Data set]. doi: [10.5281/zenodo.5715384](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5715384)

Working Papers and Reviews

4. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Revolving Door. Analysis of Public-Private Circulation in Chile (2000-2014). *Serie Documentos de Trabajo PNUD-Desigualdad*, 7, 1–40. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566)
3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Undersecretaries Rotation in the Chilean Cabinets (1990-2014). *Observatório de elites políticas e sociais do Brasil. NUSP/UFPR*, 3(5), 1–19. [IN PORTUGUESE]. URL: www.researchgate.net
2. González-Bustamante, B., & Soto, D. (2016). Pluralism in the Chilean Digital Mass Media, Exploratory Study of Key Cases. *Serie Política, Gestión y Políticas Públicas*, 2, 1–26. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362/1](https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362/1)
1. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Programas de Naciones Unidas para el Desarrollo (PNUD). (2014). Ciudadanía Política: Voz y Participación Ciudadana en América Latina. Buenos Aires: Siglo Veintiuno Editores. *Revista de Gestión Pública*, IV(1), 143–149. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: [10.22370/rgp.2015.4.1.2240](https://doi.org/10.22370/rgp.2015.4.1.2240)

Relevant Teaching Experience

- School of Business, **Universidad Mayor**, Santiago, Chile
 - Machine Learning in Public Policy and Economics (workshop, Prof. Carla Cisternas), spring 2021
- Department of Politics and International Relations, **University of Oxford**, Oxford, UK
 - Comparative Government (undergraduate tutorial, Prof. Petra Schleiter), Hilary 2020
- Faculty of Administration and Economics, **Universidad de Santiago**, Santiago, Chile
 - Political Science I (undergraduate lecture), spring 2014, 2018, fall 2015-2019
 - Political Science II (undergraduate lecture), spring 2015-2018
 - Econometrics for Public Policies (undergraduate lecture), fall 2018
 - Workshop for Research Design (graduate seminar), spring 2017-2018
 - Research Methodology (undergraduate lecture), spring 2014-2015, fall 2015-2017
 - Introduction to Quantitative Methods (undergraduate lecture), fall 2017
- School of Government and Public Management, **Universidad de Chile**, Santiago, Chile
 - Study of Political Phenomena (undergraduate lecture), fall 2016
 - Political Analysis (undergraduate lecture), fall 2014
 - Elite Theory and Democracy (undergraduate lecture, Prof. Alejandro Olivares), spring 2013-2014

Relevant Honours & Awards

SLAS Postgraduate and Postdoctoral Research Award and Conference Grant.		
2022	Research support grant for my DPhil (PhD) project and travel support for the Society for Latin American Studies (SLAS) Annual Conference, £ 1,400	Bath, UK
St Hilda's College Muriel Wise Fund and Travel and Book Grants. Research support grant for my DPhil (PhD) project and allowance for participation in conferences and purchase of books, £ 2,225		
2022		Oxford, UK
Becas Chile Doctoral Scholarship Abroad. Tuition fees, transport and living expenses for pursuing a DPhil (PhD) at the University of Oxford (ANID/PFCHA/72200340), £ 160,000		
2019		Oxford, UK
ALACIP Methodological School Prize. Best methodological work at the Latin American Political Association (ALACIP) School		
2015		Lima, Peru

2013	Comunicracia Prize. Best paper of the political communication area at the XI Argentinian Congress of Political Science (double-blind peer-review)	Parana, Argentina
2012	FONDECYT Thesis Writing Grant. Financial support for MA fieldwork (Prof. Gonzalo Delamaza, Supervisor, ANID/FONDECYT/1100877), £ 1,150	Santiago, Chile

Selected Conference Presentations

* Selection only from the last five years, [complete list available on GitHub](#)

2022	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	Virtual
2022	Political Studies Association Early Career Network (PSA-ECN)	Virtual
2022	The R User Conference 2022 (userR)	Virtual
2022	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	Virtual
2022	Society for Latin American Studies (SLAS)	Bath, UK
2021	International Political Science Association (IPSA)	Virtual
2019	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	Boston, USA
2018	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Santiago, Chile
2018	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	Murcia, Spain
2018	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	Pucon, Chile
2017	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	Montevideo, URY

Peer Reviewer & Expert

- Times Higher Education World University Rankings, ELSEVIER, Netherlands, 2018, 2019, 2022
- Varieties of Democracy Project, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 2014, 2018-2020
- Global Academic Reputation Survey, Clarivate Analytics, USA, 2020
- Sectoral Commission for Research, Universidad de la República, Uruguay, 2016, 2018
- Reviewer in WoS-ISI/SSCI/ESCI & SCOPUS journals, since 2013
- Reviewer in SCIELO & LATINDEX journals, since 2013

Languages & Software

Languages Spanish (native speaker), English (fluent), Portuguese (advanced reading skills), French (elemental reading skills)

Programming & Software R, Python, Stata, SPSS/PSPP, Gephi, UCINET, NetDraw, Tosmana, Fuzzy-Sets, ArcGIS, ATLAS.ti, EndNote, Zotero, HPOP, \LaTeX , Bib \TeX , JabRef, MS Office, WordPress, Moodle, HTML, CSS, XHTML

Typed in X₃ \LaTeX with hyperlinks.

References upon request.

 [Download the latest version in English or Spanish.](#)