# Bastián González-Bustamante

### DPhil (PhD) Researcher · University of Oxford

St Hilda's College, Cowley Place, Oxford OX4 1DY, UK

## **Summary**

I am completing my DPhil (PhD) dissertation in the Department of Politics and International Relations and St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford, United Kingdom. I am currently based at Oxford, working on my research. Furthermore, I am an Instructor Professor in the Management and Public Policies Department at the Faculty of Administration and Economics at the Universidad de Santiago de Chile.

Before starting the DPhil in October 2019, I earned an MA (1st) in Political Science and a BA (2:1) in Government, both from the Universidad de Chile. Moreover, I was a lecturer at the Universidad de Chile and a consultant for the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

My doctoral research is supervised by Professor Petra Schleiter and focuses on cabinets' stability in Latin American presidential democracies. In my DPhil project, I combine the principal-agent theory elements to evaluate the actors' incentives and strategies in presidential systems. My empirical strategy employs propensity scores and matching methods, competing risks models, and IV estimations. My research is funded by the Chilean National Agency for Research and Development.

### **Expertise**

**Main Interests** Cabinets composition and allocation, ministerial turnover, presidential systems, political elites,

civil service systems, crisis management

**Techniques** Survival analysis and competing risks models, propensity score methods, multilevel models,

spatial analysis, social network analysis, qualitative comparative analysis

### Education

**University of Oxford** Oxford, UK

**DPhil (PhD) in Politics** 2019 - ongoing

Professor Petra Schleiter (Supervisor)

Universidad de Chile Santiago, Chile

**MA in Political Science** 2010 - 2013

Highest Distinction (1st, First-class honours)

Universidad de Chile Santiago, Chile

**BA in Government** 2004 - 2009

Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)

Universidad de Chile Santiago, Chile

**BPS in Public Administration** 2004 - 2009

Distinction (2:1, Second-class honours, upper division)

## Relevant Employment \_\_\_\_\_

## Universidad de Santiago de Chile

Santiago, Chile

**Instructor Professor** 

2019 - on leave

Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics

### Universidad de Santiago de Chile

**Adjunct Professor** 

Santiago, Chile 2014 - 2018

Management and Public Policies Department, Faculty of Administration and Economics

#### **United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)**

Santiago, Chile 2016 - 2017

Consultant

Democratic Governance Programme

Universidad de Chile

Santiago, Chile

Lecturer

2013 - 2016

School of Government and Public Management, Institute for Public Affairs

### Peer-Reviewed Articles

#### SOCIAL SCIENCES CITATION INDEX (WOS-ISI/SCCI)

- 5. González-Bustamante, B. (2021). Evolution and Early Government Responses to COVID-19 in South America. *World Development, 137*, 105180. DOI: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2020.105180
- 4. González-Bustamante, B. (2020). The Politics-Administration Dichotomy: A Case Study of the Chilean Executive During the Democratic Post-Transition. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, *39*(5), 582–597. DOI: 10.1111/blar.13044
- 3. González-Bustamante, B., Carvajal, A., & González, A. (2020). Determinants of E-Government in the Municipalities: Evidence from the Chilean Case. *Gestión y Política Pública, XXIX*(1), 97–129. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.29265/gypp.v29i1.658. SocARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/fze3x
- 2. González-Bustamante, B. (2019). Gaps, Representation, and Elite-Mass Congruence in Chile and Uruguay. *Convergencia. Revista de Ciencias Sociales*, (80), 1–27. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.redalyc.org. SocARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/cqym8
- 1. González-Bustamante, B., & Garrido-Vergara, L. (2018). Socialization, Trajectories and Post-Career of Ministers in Chile, 1990-2010. *Política y Gobierno, XXV*(1), 31–64. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.politicaygobierno.cide.edu

### SCOPUS & EMERGING SOURCES CITATION INDEX (WOS-ISI/ESCI)

- 7. Olivares, A. *et al.* (2020). New Challenges, Approaches, and Perspectives in the Study of Political Elites. *Iberoamericana, XX*(74), 229–259. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.18441/ibam.20.2020.74.229-259. SocARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/syqu4
- 6. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2019). Public-Private Circulation and the Revolving Door in the Chilean Executive Branch (2000-2014). *Latin American Business Review, 20*(4), 367–387. DOI: 10.1080/10978526.2019.1652099
- 5. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2019). The Literature on Open Government in Spanish. Analysis of the Dynamics of Production and Citation. *Nóesis. Revista de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades,* 28(56), 22–42. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.20983/noesis.2019.2.3
- 4. Del Valle, N., & González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Political Agenda, Journalism and Digital Media in Chile: Research Notes on Media Pluralism. *Perspectivas de la Comunicación, 11*(1), 291–326. [IN SPANISH]. URL: http://revistas.ufro.cl
- 3. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Cabinet Turnover and Survival of Ministers in Chile During the Concertacion Governments (1990-2010). *Colombia Internacional*, (87), 81–108. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.7440/colombiaint87.2016.04
- 2. González-Bustamante, B. *et al.* (2016). Civil Service in Chile, Analysis of Senior Civil Servants on the Top Rung of the Hierarchy (2003-13). *Revista de Administração Pública*, *50*(1), 59–79. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.1590/0034-7612145767
- 1. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2015). Undersecretaries Rotation in Chile: An Exploration of the Second Government Line, 1990-2014. *Revista de Gestión Pública, IV*(2), 151–190. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net

#### **SCIELO & LATINDEX**

- 9. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites: A Growing Research Agenda for Political Science. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 54*(1), 7–17. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl
- 8. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2016). Political Elites in the Chilean Legislative Branch: The Chamber of Deputies (1990-2014). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 54*(1), 19–52. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl
- 7. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Assessing Twitter as a Public Opinion Measure: An Exploration of the Bachelet's Arrival to the Chilean Presidential Campaign 2013. *Revista SAAP*, 9(1), 119–141. [IN SPANISH]. URL: http://ref.scielo.org
- 6. González-Bustamante, B. (2015). Electoral Success and Campaign Spending in Elections of Senators and Deputies in Chile 2013. *Políticas Públicas*, 8(1), 21–35. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.revistas.usach.cl
- 5. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Popular Election of Regional Councillors 2013. Performance of Political, Family, and Economic Capital in a New Electoral Arena in Chile. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 52*(2), 49–91. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl
- 4. Olivares, A. *et al.* (2014). Think Tanks in the Cabinet: An Exploration of the Chilean Case (2006-2014). *Revista de Sociología*, (29), 37–54. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistadesociologia.uchile.cl
- 3. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). Factors Affecting Access and Permanence of the Governmental Political Elite in Chile (1990-2010). *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política, 51*(1), 119–153. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl
- 2. González-Bustamante, B. (2013). The Study of the Elites in Chile: Theoretical and Methodological Approaches. *Intersticios Sociales*, (6), 1–20. [IN SPANISH]. URL: http://ref.scielo.org
- 1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2012). Digital Campaigns: Branding or Political Participation? *Más Poder Local*, (12), 32–39. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net

### Peer-Reviewed Edited Volumes \_\_\_

- 2. González-Bustamante, B., & Luci, F. (forthcoming). Political Elites in Latin America: Socialisation, Trajectories, and Capitals. *Pléyade*.
- 1. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Political, Economic, and Intellectual Elites. *Política, Revista de Ciencia Política*, 54(1). [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://revistapolitica.uchile.cl

## Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters\_

- 12. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Civil Service Models in Latin America. In A. Farazmand (ed.), *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration*, *Public Policy, and Governance*. Cham: Springer. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-20928-9\_2699. SocARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/mp4qd
- 11. González-Bustamante, B. (2018). Internet, Digital Social Networks Usage, and Participation in the Southern Cone. In P. Cottet (ed.), *Opinión Pública Contemporánea: Otras Posibilidades de Comprensión e Investigación*. Santiago: Social-Ediciones. [IN SPANISH].
- 10. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2018). Governmental Political Elite in Chile: Ministers Survival (1990-2014). In A. Codato & F. Espinoza (eds.), *Las Élites en las Américas: Diferentes Perspectivas*. Curitiba: Editora da Universidade Federal do Paraná. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
- 9. González-Bustamante, B., & Barría, D. (2018). Expansion of the Public Sphere in Chile: Social Networks, Electoral Campaigns, and Digital Participation. In N. Del Valle (ed.), *Transformaciones de la Esfera Pública en Chile. Luchas Sociales, Espacio Público y Pluralismo Informativo*. Santiago: RIL Editores. [IN SPANISH]. SOCARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/nkftb

- 8. Barría, D., González-Bustamante, B., & Araya, J. E. (2017). Electronic Democracy and Digital Participation: Advances and Challenges. In J. R. Gil-García, J. I. Criado & J. C. Téllez (eds.), *Tecnologías de Información y Comunicación en la Administración Pública: Conceptos, Enfoques, Aplicaciones y Resultados*. Mexico City: INFOTEC. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
- 7. González-Bustamante, B. (2016). Twitter Usage in Political Communication. In I. Crespo *et al.* (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
- 6. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Viral Campaign. In I. Crespo et al. (eds.), Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
- 5. González-Bustamante, B., & Sazo, D. (2016). Political Branding. In I. Crespo *et al.* (eds.), *Diccionario Enciclopédico de Comunicación Política*. Madrid: Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales. [IN SPANISH, 2ND EDITION].
- 4. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). New Media and Digital Politics: The Case of Chilean Primary Presidential Elections 2013. In G. Sibaja (ed.), *Nuevos Medios y Comunicación Política Digital*. San Jose: Fundación Educativa San Judas Tadeo. [IN SPANISH].
- 3. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Digital Activism, Social Networks, and Brokerage. En S. Millaleo & P. Cárcamo (eds.), *Mediaciones del Sistema Político frente al Activismo Digital*. Santiago: Fundación Democracia y Desarrollo. [IN SPANISH]. URL: www.researchgate.net
- 2. González-Bustamante, B. (2014). Social Networks as a Tool for Political Engage: Twitter and the Public Opinion Concept. In O. Avilés *et al.* (eds.), *Práctica Política y Medios Digitales*. Santiago: Instituto Igualdad. [IN SPANISH].
- 1. González-Bustamante, B., & Henríquez, G. (2013). Chile: The Digital Campaign 2009-2010. In I. Crespo & J. del Rey (eds.), *Comunicación Política & Campañas Electorales en América Latina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Biblos. [IN SPANISH].

# Working Papers \_\_\_\_\_

- 4. González-Bustamante, B., & Cisternas, C. (2020). Applying ForceAtlas2, a Continuous Graph Layout Algorithm, to the Elites Study. *Tufte Working Papers*, (1), 1–15. [IN SPANISH]. URL: https://tuftepapers.com. SocARXIV DOI: 10.31235/osf.io/gxrkc
- 3. Maillet, A., González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Revolving Door. Analysis of Public-Private Circulation in Chile (2000-2014). Serie Documentos de Trabajo PNUD-Desigualdad, (7), 1–40. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.25510.42566
- 2. González-Bustamante, B., & Olivares, A. (2016). Undersecretaries Rotation in the Chilean Cabinets (1990-2014). Observatório de elites políticas e sociais do Brasil. NUSP/UFPR, 3(5), 1–19. [IN PORTUGUESE]. URL: www.researchgate.net
- 1. González-Bustamante, B., & Soto, D. (2016). Pluralism in the Chilean Digital Mass Media, Exploratory Study of Key Cases. Serie Política, Gestión y Políticas Públicas, (2), 1–26. [IN SPANISH]. DOI: 10.13140/RG.2.2.33899.03362

### Relevant Teaching Experience

- Department of Politics and International Relations, **University of Oxford**, Oxford, UK
  - o Comparative Government (undergraduate tutorial, Prof. Petra Schleiter), Hilary 2020
- Faculty of Economics and Management, Universidad de Santiago, Santiago, Chile
  - o Political Science I (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2014, 2018, Fall 2015-2019
  - o Political Science II (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2015-2018
  - o Econometrics for Public Policies (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2018
  - o Workshop for Research Design (graduate seminar), Spring 2017-2018

- o Research Methodology (undergraduate lecture), Spring 2014-2015, Fall 2015-2017
- School of Government and Public Management, Universidad de Chile, Santiago, Chile
  - o Study of Political Phenomena (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2016
  - o Political Analysis (undergraduate lecture), Fall 2014
  - o Elite Theory and Democracy (undergraduate lecture, Prof. Alejandro Olivares), Spring 2013-2014

### **Honours & Awards**

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Oxford, UK	<b>St Hilda's College at the University of Oxford Book and Travel Grants.</b> Allowances for books and conference participation (travel grant was declined because of coronavirus pandemic), £ 745	2020
Oxford, UK	<b>Becas Chile Doctoral Scholarship Abroad.</b> Tuition fees, transport and living expenses for pursuing a DPhil (PhD) at the University of Oxford (ANID/PFCHA/72200340), £ 160,000	2019
New York, USA	<b>LASA Travel Grant.</b> Travel support for the XXXIV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA/40071), £ 400	2016
Santiago, Chile	<b>CESS Summer School Scholarship.</b> Financial support for the Experimental Summer School Methods at the Nuffield-USACH Centre for Experimental Social Sciences (CESS), $\pounds$ 200	2016
Lima, Peru	<b>ALACIP Methodological School Prize</b> . Best methodological work at the Latin American Political Association School (ALACIP)	2015
Montevideo, Uruguay	<b>ACCP Winter School Scholarship.</b> Financial support for the Winter School in Methods and Data Analysis at the Universidad Católica de Uruguay, awarded by the Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP), £ 300	2015
Santiago, Chile	<b>PUC Summer School Scholarship</b> . Financial support for the Summer School in Mixed Methods at the Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile (PUC), £ 170	2014
Parana, Argentina	<b>Comunicracia Prize</b> . Best paper of the political communication area at the XI Argentinian Congress of Political Science (double-blind peer-review), £ 170	2013
Santiago, Chile	<b>Highest Rating MA Dissertation.</b> The highest rating and the congratulations from the jury at the Universidad de Chile	2013
Santiago, Chile	<b>FONDECYT Thesis Writing Grant.</b> Financial support for MA field work (Prof. Gonzalo Delamaza, Supervisor, ANID/FONDECYT/1100877), £ 1,150	2012

# Selected Conference Presentations \_\_\_\_\_

[ONLINE]	International Political Science Association (IPSA)	2021
Boston, USA	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	2019
Santiago, Chile	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	2018
Murcia, Spain	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	2018
Pucon, Chile	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	2018

Talca, Chile	Chilean Sociology Association (PreALAS)	2016
New York, USA	Latin American Studies Association (LASA)	2016
Mendoza, Argentina	Argentine Association of Political Analysis (SAAP)	2015
Lima, Peru	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	2015
Santiago, Chile	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	2014
Santiago, Chile	World Association for Public Opinion Research (WAPOR)	2014
Toluca, Mexico	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	2013
Santiago, Chile	Latin American Sociology Association (ALAS)	2013
Bogota, Colombia	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	2013
Parana, Argentina	Argentine Association of Political Analysis (SAAP)	2013
Pucon, Chile	Chilean Sociology Association (PreALAS)	2012
Santiago, Chile	Chilean Political Science Association (ACCP)	2012
Madrid, Spain	International Political Science Association (IPSA)	2012
Madrid, Spain	Latin American Association of Electoral Campaign Researchers (ALICE)	2012
Quito, Ecuador	Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)	2012

## Peer Reviewer & Expert \_\_\_\_\_

- Varieties of Democracy Project, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, 2014, 2018-2020
- Global Academic Reputation Survey, Clarivate Analytics, USA, 2020
- Sectoral Commission for Research, Universidad de la República, Uruguay, 2016, 2018
- Times Higher Education World University Rankings, ELSEVIER, Netherlands, 2018-2019
- Reviewer in WoS-ISI/SSCI/ESCI & Scopus journals, since 2013
- Reviewer in SciELO & LATINDEX journals, since 2013

## Languages & Softwares \_\_\_\_\_

**Languages** Spanish (native speaker), English (fluent), Portuguese (advanced reading skills), French (elemental reading skills)

**Programming** R, Python, Stata, SPSS/PSPP, UCINET, NetDraw, RSiena, Gephi, Tosmana, Fuzzy-Sets, ArcGIS,

ATLAS.ti, EndNote, Zotero, HPoP, धТ<sub>Е</sub>Х, BibT<sub>E</sub>X, JabRef, MS Office, WordPress, Moodle, HTML,

css, xhtml, Notepad++

# References \_\_\_\_\_

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**Miguel Ángel López**, Assistant Professor, Universidad de Chile, Chile

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