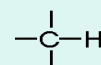


Formula	Prefix	Suffix	Name	Structure
CH <sub>4</sub>	meth-	-ane	methane	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\   \\ \text{H}-\text{C}-\text{H} \\   \\ \text{H} \end{array}$
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	eth-	-ane	ethane	H <sub>3</sub> C—CH <sub>3</sub>
C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	prop-	-ane	propane	
C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	but-	-ane	butane	
C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	pent-	-ane	pentane	
C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	hex-	-ane	hexane	
C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	hept-	-ane	heptane	
C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	oct-	-ane	octane	
C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	non-	-ane	nonane	
C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	dec-	-ane	decane	

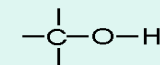
### Organic Functional Groups: Summary - 1

C + H → Hydrocarbons



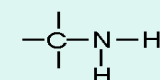
Hydrocarbons C-H

C + H + O → Alcohols



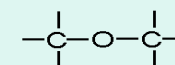
Alcohols C-OH

C + H + N → Amine



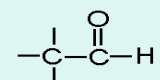
Amines C-NH<sub>2</sub>

C + H + O → Ethers



Ethers C-O-C

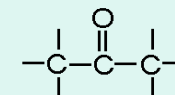
C + H + O → Aldehydes



Aldehydes HC=O

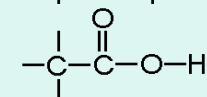
### Organic Functional Groups: Summary - 2

C + H + O → Ketones



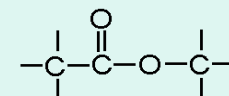
Ketones C<sub>2</sub>=O

C + H + O → Organic Acids



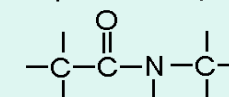
Organic Acids C-C=O(OH)

C + H + O + C → Esters



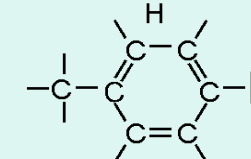
Esters C-C=O(OC)

C + H + N + C → Amides



Amides C-C=O(NHC)

C + H → Aromatic Compounds



Aromatic C-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>